

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 2017

BEA 17-46

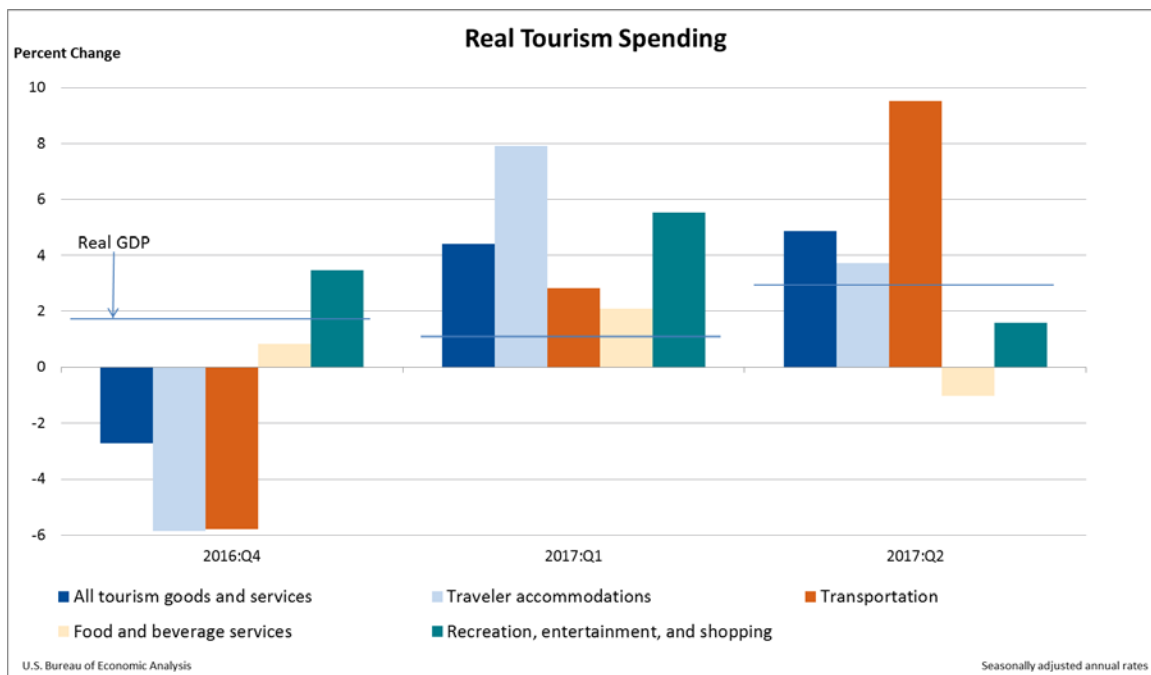
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Travel and Tourism Spending Stepped Up in the Second Quarter

Travel and Tourism Satellite Account: Second Quarter 2017

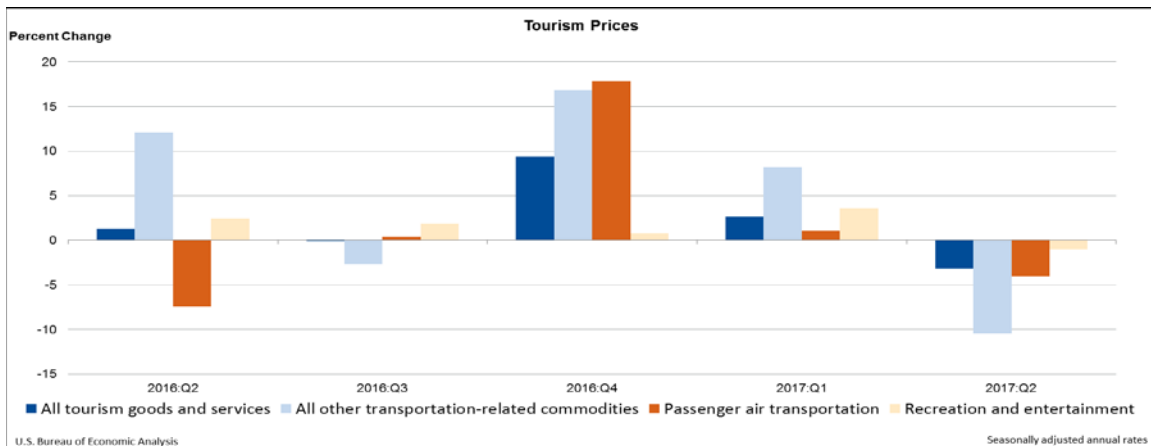
Real spending (output) on travel and tourism accelerated in the second quarter of 2017, growing at an annual rate of 4.9 percent after increasing 4.4 percent (revised) in the first quarter, according to new statistics released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Real gross domestic product (GDP) for the nation also accelerated, increasing 3.0 percent in the second quarter (second estimate) after increasing 1.2 percent in the first quarter of 2017.

The leading contributors to the acceleration in real spending were passenger air transportation and all other transportation-related commodities. Passenger air transportation accelerated, growing 19.2 percent after increasing 5.4 percent (revised) in the first quarter. All other transportation-related services also accelerated, growing 3.2 percent after increasing 1.1 percent (revised) in the first quarter of 2017.



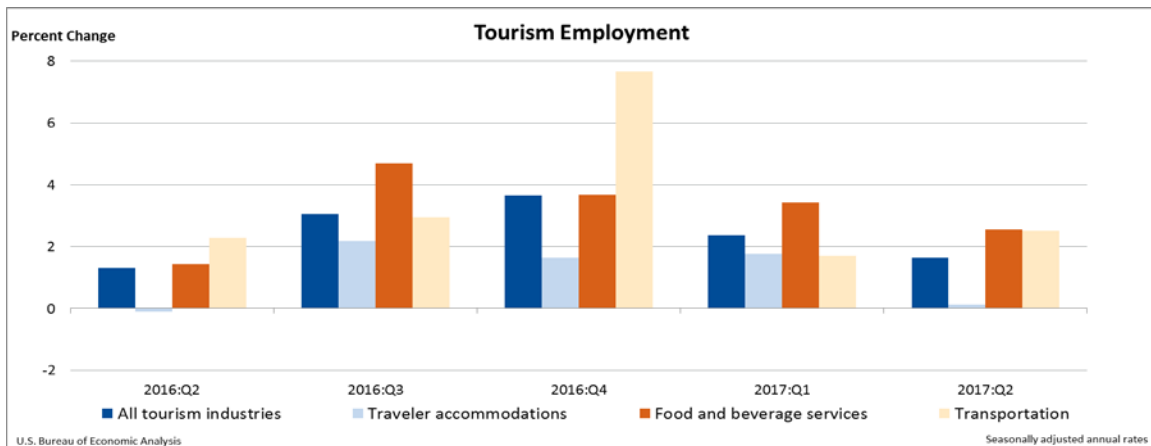
Tourism Prices. Prices for travel and tourism goods and services turned down in the second quarter of 2017, decreasing 3.2 percent following growth of 2.6 percent (revised) in the first quarter. The downturn was attributable to price decreases for all other transportation-related commodities, passenger air transportation, and recreation and entertainment.

Prices for all other transportation-related goods and services, which includes gasoline, decreased 10.5 percent in the second quarter after increasing 8.2 percent (revised) in the previous quarter. Prices for passenger air transportation turned down, as international air capacity continued to grow. In the second quarter, passenger air transportation prices decreased 4.0 percent after increasing 1.1 percent (revised) in the first quarter of 2017.



Tourism Employment. Employment in the travel and tourism industries decelerated, increasing 1.6 percent in the second quarter of 2017 after increasing 2.4 percent (revised) in the previous quarter. Overall U.S. employment also decelerated slightly, increasing 1.3 percent in the second quarter after increasing 1.5 percent in the first quarter.

- Traveler accommodations was the leading contributor to the deceleration, adding approximately 500 employees in the second quarter of 2017 after adding 6,300 employees in the first quarter.
- Food and beverage services also contributed to the deceleration, adding approximately 10,400 employees in the second quarter after adding 13,900 employees in the first quarter of 2017.



Total Tourism-Related Output was \$1.6 trillion in the second quarter of 2017, comprising \$930.3 billion (58 percent) of direct tourism spending and \$671.7 billion (42 percent) of indirect tourism-related spending.

Total Tourism-Related Employment was 7.9 million jobs in the second quarter of 2017, comprising 5.5 million (70 percent) direct tourism jobs and 2.4 million (30 percent) indirect tourism-related jobs.

These statistics are from BEA's Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts (TTSAs), which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The current-price statistics of direct tourism output were derived from BEA's annual TTSAs and from current-price quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs). The real statistics of direct tourism output were developed using price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and real quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The statistics of direct tourism employment were derived from the annual TTSAs from BEA, the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), and Current Employment Statistics (CES) from BLS.

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Next release – December 13, 2017 at 8:30 A.M. EST for:
Travel and Tourism statistics: Third Quarter, 2017

Additional Information

Resources

Additional resources available at www.bea.gov:

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- The time series of detailed annual statistics for 1998 through 2016 are available at [Travel and Tourism Data](#)
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [application programming interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#)
- BEA's [news release schedule](#)
- [Industry Concepts and Methods](#): Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts

Definitions

Tourism spending Total tourism-related spending consists of direct tourism output and indirect tourism output. Direct tourism output comprises all domestically produced goods and services purchased by travelers (for example, traveler accommodations and passenger air transportation). Indirect tourism output comprises all output required to support the production of direct tourism output (for example, toiletries for hotel guests and fuel for airplanes).

Tourism employment Total tourism-related employment consists of direct tourism employment plus indirect tourism employment. Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (for example, hotel staff and airlines pilots). Indirect tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism output (for example, workers producing hotel toiletries and delivering fuel to airlines).

Gross domestic product (GDP) or **value added** is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Gross output (GO) is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy. It is principally measured using industry sales or receipts, including sales to final users (GDP) and sales to other industries (intermediate inputs).

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal estimates” or as “current-price estimates.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

Statistical conventions

Annual rates Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). Dollar changes are calculated as the difference between these SAAR values. For details, see the FAQ [“Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?”](#)

Quantities and prices Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current-dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year. In tables that display chained-dollar values, the value of the “Not allocated by industry” line reflects the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. For the real value added by industry table, this value also reflects differences in source data used to estimate GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

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Table 1.a. Percent Change in Real Tourism Output

[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I	2017:II
All tourism goods and services	2.8	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.0	3.3	4.4	3.7	5.6	3.5	-0.1	1.5	4.6	3.8	-2.7	4.4	4.9
Traveler accommodations	4.1	3.6	2.7	8.9	0.2	4.9	-1.7	4.1	11.9	3.0	-4.7	-3.8	13.6	8.3	-5.9	7.9	3.7
Transportation	3.4	6.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	8.8	7.4	7.6	7.5	-1.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	-5.8	2.8	9.5
Passenger air transportation	2.5	6.0	2.5	4.8	2.2	-5.6	2.1	13.0	10.8	10.2	-3.1	1.6	9.0	1.7	-14.4	5.4	19.2
All other transportation-related commodities	4.0	6.1	3.0	1.2	2.3	7.4	13.3	3.7	5.4	5.6	-0.8	5.6	0.9	4.8	0.8	1.1	3.2
Food and beverage services	3.7	2.7	2.2	7.4	12.7	6.3	5.9	-2.0	2.7	-0.9	4.0	3.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.1	-1.0
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	0.3	0.4	1.1	-2.7	-2.2	2.5	0.6	0.2	-1.0	-0.5	4.7	1.0	0.1	2.0	3.5	5.5	1.6
Recreation and entertainment	-2.6	3.9	2.1	-8.0	-8.8	7.1	3.1	6.9	2.5	0.1	14.3	0.0	-7.4	5.2	3.0	10.5	-1.6
Shopping	2.5	-2.3	0.4	1.5	3.0	-0.8	-1.2	-4.6	-3.6	-0.9	-2.4	1.8	6.7	-0.6	3.9	1.6	4.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.b. Real Tourism Output

[Millions of chained (2009) dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I	2017:II
All tourism goods and services	768,571	797,313	815,447	759,354	763,184	769,309	777,553	784,615	795,444	802,233	802,127	805,175	814,329	821,976	816,355	825,218	835,070
Traveler accommodations	151,329	156,709	160,897	150,514	150,596	152,420	151,788	153,307	157,691	158,858	156,979	155,481	160,520	163,767	161,312	164,410	165,924
Transportation	320,967	340,488	350,048	318,672	320,457	322,109	328,970	334,901	341,106	347,294	345,753	349,094	352,711	355,754	350,487	352,937	361,059
Passenger air transportation	121,554	128,830	132,103	123,249	123,911	122,128	122,773	126,588	129,868	133,071	132,013	132,539	135,423	135,998	130,808	132,535	138,489
All other transportation-related commodities	199,510	211,769	218,116	195,462	196,586	200,119	206,484	208,377	211,155	214,036	213,609	216,547	217,007	219,566	220,006	220,607	222,333
Food and beverage services	100,735	103,479	105,701	97,387	100,340	101,876	103,335	102,820	103,518	103,277	104,302	105,204	105,548	105,917	106,137	106,686	106,413
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	194,053	194,758	196,934	191,428	190,376	191,557	191,860	191,948	191,482	191,264	193,475	193,947	194,014	194,968	196,638	199,303	200,090
Recreation and entertainment	81,869	85,052	86,796	82,748	80,863	82,268	82,895	84,282	84,810	84,826	87,704	87,700	86,020	87,123	87,767	89,992	89,627
Shopping	112,316	109,774	110,189	108,376	109,188	108,975	108,656	107,377	106,394	106,161	105,516	105,988	107,721	107,573	108,597	109,033	110,185

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.c. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output

[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I	2017:II
All tourism goods and services	1.4	-3.3	-0.5	2.2	4.0	-0.6	-4.8	-9.4	0.0	-0.5	-1.1	-4.3	1.3	-0.1	9.4	2.6	-3.2
Traveler accommodations	3.9	2.3	2.3	8.3	9.8	2.8	5.8	3.4	-6.5	3.2	6.2	5.3	-3.5	-0.8	10.6	-1.9	-0.3
Transportation	0.0	-9.9	-3.9	0.7	3.4	-3.9	-13.9	-23.0	0.8	-4.4	-7.0	-13.5	3.4	-1.4	17.2	5.4	-7.9
Passenger air transportation	1.8	-5.3	-2.4	-4.3	9.0	1.3	-3.9	-8.1	-9.8	-7.4	-5.5	2.7	-7.5	0.4	17.8	1.1	-4.0
All other transportation-related commodities	-1.2	-12.9	-5.0	4.0	-0.1	-7.2	-19.7	-31.8	9.1	-2.2	-8.0	-23.5	12.1	-2.7	16.8	8.2	-10.5
Food and beverage services	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.4
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.4	2.3	-0.4
Recreation and entertainment	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.1	-0.3	1.3	3.6	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.9	0.8	3.6	-1.1
Shopping	1.4	1.4	1.6	-9.6	-10.9	-13.7	-12.6	-7.1	4.9	6.7	9.5	11.1	15.9	15.7	0.1	1.4	0.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.d. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I	2017:II
All tourism goods and services	113.5	109.8	109.3	113.6	114.8	114.6	113.2	110.4	110.4	110.3	110.0	108.8	109.1	109.1	111.6	112.3	111.4
Traveler accommodations	110.1	112.6	115.2	107.4	110.0	110.7	112.3	113.2	111.3	112.2	113.9	115.4	114.4	114.2	117.1	116.5	116.4
Transportation	119.8	107.9	103.7	120.7	121.7	120.5	116.1	108.8	109.0	107.8	105.8	102.1	102.9	102.5	106.7	108.1	105.9
Passenger air transportation	123.1	116.6	113.9	121.2	123.8	124.2	123.0	120.4	117.4	115.1	113.5	114.3	112.1	112.2	116.9	117.2	116.0
All other transportation-related commodities	117.7	102.5	97.4	120.4	120.4	118.2	111.8	101.6	103.9	103.3	101.1	94.6	97.3	96.7	100.5	102.5	99.7
Food and beverage services	111.7	114.8	117.6	110.4	111.2	112.0	113.0	113.8	114.5	115.2	115.8	116.6	117.4	118.0	118.6	119.4	120.1
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	107.9	109.4	111.2	109.2	109.6	109.8	109.9	110.2	111.0	111.5	111.9	112.2	112.4	112.9	113.0	113.6	113.5
Recreation and entertainment	108.8	110.5	112.4	108.4	108.9	109.2	109.1	109.5	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.6	112.3	112.8	113.0	114.0	113.7
Shopping	107.0	108.5	110.3	110.2	110.4	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.8	112.2	112.8	112.9	112.9	113.2	113.2	113.6	113.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Direct Tourism Output

[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I	2017:II
All tourism goods and services	875,016	877,832	892,998	862,948	875,770	881,386	879,962	866,281	878,308	884,650	882,088	875,870	888,587	896,766	910,768	926,672	930,277
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>5.22</i>	<i>6.08</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>-0.64</i>	<i>-6.08</i>	<i>5.67</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>-1.15</i>	<i>-2.79</i>	<i>5.94</i>	<i>3.73</i>	<i>6.39</i>	<i>7.17</i>	<i>1.56</i>
Traveler accommodations	166,591	176,524	184,695	161,646	165,575	168,726	170,416	173,547	175,533	178,222	178,793	179,409	183,591	186,948	188,833	191,464	193,208
Transportation	386,235	369,008	364,511	384,714	390,093	388,199	381,933	364,203	371,701	374,238	365,890	356,281	362,983	364,797	373,982	381,425	382,218
Passenger air transportation	151,387	151,980	152,181	149,362	153,445	151,735	151,005	152,445	152,423	153,205	149,848	151,465	151,790	152,571	152,900	155,326	160,609
All other transportation-related commodities	234,848	217,028	212,329	235,352	236,648	236,465	230,928	211,758	219,278	221,033	216,042	204,816	211,194	212,226	221,082	226,099	221,610
Food and beverage services	112,479	118,822	124,343	107,476	111,539	114,111	116,791	116,985	118,534	118,944	120,823	122,651	123,871	125,007	125,843	127,369	127,822
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	209,711	213,478	219,449	209,112	208,562	210,350	210,821	211,546	212,540	213,246	216,582	217,529	218,142	220,015	222,109	226,414	227,028
Recreation and entertainment	89,483	94,387	97,970	89,662	88,024	89,810	90,437	92,253	93,645	94,103	97,547	97,874	96,572	98,263	99,173	102,564	101,907
Shopping	120,228	119,092	121,478	119,450	120,538	120,540	120,384	119,293	118,895	119,143	119,035	119,655	121,570	121,752	122,936	123,850	125,121

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Total Tourism-Related Output

[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I	2017:II
All tourism goods and services	1,502,833	1,511,192	1,538,941	1,481,508	1,503,779	1,513,605	1,512,441	1,492,415	1,511,548	1,522,021	1,518,785	1,511,053	1,531,638	1,545,322	1,567,749	1,594,193	1,601,948
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	<i>4.24</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>4.96</i>	<i>6.15</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>-0.31</i>	<i>-5.19</i>	<i>5.23</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>-0.85</i>	<i>-2.02</i>	<i>5.56</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>5.93</i>	<i>6.92</i>	<i>1.96</i>
Traveler accommodations	263,347	279,049	291,967	255,530	261,742	266,722	269,394	274,344	277,483	281,734	282,636	283,610	290,221	295,527	298,508	302,667	305,423
Transportation	633,367	608,271	601,947	630,217	639,558	636,591	627,102	600,852	612,406	616,566	603,260	589,381	599,496	602,473	616,437	628,156	630,895
Passenger air transportation	263,793	264,827	265,178	260,266	267,380	264,400	263,127	265,638	265,599	266,961	261,112	263,930	264,495	265,857	266,430	270,657	279,863
All other transportation-related commodities	369,574	343,443	336,769	369,951	372,178	372,191	363,974	335,214	346,807	349,605	342,148	325,452	335,001	336,616	350,008	357,499	351,032
Food and beverage services	205,637	217,232	227,326	196,490	203,917	208,619	213,520	213,874	216,706	217,455	220,891	224,232	226,463	228,539	230,069	232,859	233,686
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	400,483	406,641	417,702	399,272	398,562	401,673	402,425	403,346	404,953	406,267	411,998	413,830	415,459	418,784	422,735	430,512	431,944
Recreation and entertainment	154,178	162,664	168,835	154,560	151,621	154,729	155,801	158,955	161,379	162,184	168,137	168,698	166,403	169,356	170,882	176,786	175,615
Shopping	246,305	243,977	248,867	244,712	246,941	246,944	246,624	244,391	243,574	244,083	243,862	245,132	249,055	249,428	251,854	253,726	256,329

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Percent Change in Direct Tourism Employment

[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I	2017:II
All tourism industries	2.2	1.5	1.8	-12.7	-4.7	-3.4	0.8	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.4	1.3	3.0	3.7	2.4	1.7
Traveler accommodations	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.0	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.5	-0.1	2.2	1.6	1.8	0.1
Transportation	1.8	3.4	3.7	-31.8	-13.4	-8.8	1.4	11.1	8.3	6.3	4.5	3.1	2.3	3.0	7.7	1.7	2.5
Air transportation services	1.4	3.2	3.2	-10.0	-1.2	-3.0	1.9	5.3	5.8	5.3	3.5	4.9	3.0	3.2	4.8	2.6	3.3
All other transportation-related industries	2.1	3.6	4.0	-42.8	-20.9	-12.8	1.1	15.5	10.1	7.0	5.3	1.8	1.9	2.8	9.8	1.0	2.1
Food and beverage services	3.3	1.2	2.1	-19.3	-8.5	-5.4	-0.4	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.9	3.3	1.4	4.7	3.7	3.4	2.6
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	0.4	-0.1	0.9	5.9	1.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.6
Recreation and entertainment	-1.5	-2.3	0.8	17.2	4.3	0.6	-2.0	-5.7	-4.0	-1.4	1.7	1.8	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.2
Shopping	2.6	2.3	1.1	-4.8	-2.3	-0.7	2.4	4.4	3.6	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.9	2.2	0.8
All other industries	1.9	1.4	0.3	-3.6	-1.2	0.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Direct Tourism Employment

[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I	2017:II
All tourism industries	5,174.2	5,252.8	5,346.0	5,241.5	5,178.3	5,133.5	5,143.5	5,193.0	5,231.7	5,271.4	5,314.9	5,346.5	5,380.8	5,421.3	5,470.1	5,502.2	5,524.7
Traveler accommodations	1,373.8	1,395.6	1,406.3	1,373.3	1,381.6	1,382.3	1,389.1	1,395.8	1,399.3	1,404.4	1,412.7	1,418.0	1,424.0	1,431.7	1,437.5	1,443.8	1,444.3
Transportation	1,063.0	1,099.5	1,140.0	1,103.4	1,064.5	1,040.2	1,043.9	1,071.8	1,093.4	1,110.2	1,122.6	1,131.0	1,138.5	1,146.8	1,168.2	1,173.1	1,180.4
Air transportation services	439.7	453.6	468.3	441.9	440.5	437.2	439.2	444.9	451.3	457.1	461.0	466.6	471.9	475.6	481.2	484.3	488.2
All other transportation-related industries	623.3	645.9	671.8	661.5	624.0	603.0	604.7	626.8	642.1	653.1	661.5	664.5	666.6	671.2	687.0	688.7	692.3
Food and beverage services	1,529.6	1,548.2	1,580.3	1,566.5	1,531.9	1,510.7	1,509.1	1,525.4	1,539.0	1,554.9	1,573.7	1,586.3	1,601.6	1,620.1	1,634.7	1,648.6	1,659.0
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	986.7	985.7	994.7	984.7	987.4	987.3	987.4	985.0	984.0	985.1	988.7	993.1	998.1	1,003.7	1,010.6	1,017.3	1,021.3
Recreation and entertainment	514.7	502.8	506.6	511.0	516.4	517.1	514.5	507.0	501.8	500.1	502.2	504.5	508.1	512.9	517.6	521.5	524.4
Shopping	471.9	482.9	488.1	473.7	471.0	470.2	472.9	478.0	482.2	485.0	486.5	488.6	490.0	490.8	493.1	495.8	496.8
All other industries	213.4	216.4	217.1	213.6	213.0	213.1	214.0	215.1	216.1	216.9	217.4	218.0	218.6	219.0	219.4	219.4	219.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Total Tourism-Related Employment

[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I	2017:II
All tourism industries	7,398.2	7,508.5	7,715.1	7,474.4	7,403.1	7,349.4	7,365.9	7,430.1	7,480.2	7,532.6	7,591.0	7,635.0	7,682.6	7,738.3	7,804.4	7,848.1	7,879.8
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>-6.75</i>	<i>-3.76</i>	<i>-2.87</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>3.53</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.63</i>
Traveler accommodations	1,965.8	1,996.3	2,031.6	1,954.5	1,965.8	1,966.6	1,976.2	1,985.9	1,990.9	1,998.2	2,010.0	2,017.7	2,026.1	2,037.1	2,045.4	2,054.4	2,055.1
Transportation	1,711.1	1,771.0	1,844.8	1,765.0	1,713.0	1,679.5	1,686.8	1,728.5	1,761.6	1,787.6	1,806.1	1,820.8	1,833.7	1,846.6	1,878.0	1,885.9	1,898.2
Air transportation services	840.2	866.7	905.4	844.4	841.8	835.4	839.3	850.2	862.3	873.4	881.0	891.6	901.7	908.8	919.5	925.5	932.9
All other transportation-related industries	870.9	904.2	939.4	920.7	871.3	844.1	847.5	878.3	899.3	914.1	925.1	929.2	932.0	937.8	958.5	960.3	965.3
Food and beverage services	1,822.1	1,844.4	1,918.8	1,866.1	1,825.0	1,799.7	1,797.7	1,817.1	1,833.4	1,852.3	1,874.7	1,889.8	1,907.9	1,930.0	1,947.4	1,963.9	1,976.4
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,548.0	1,541.2	1,560.4	1,537.1	1,548.8	1,553.0	1,553.2	1,544.9	1,539.2	1,537.9	1,542.8	1,548.4	1,555.3	1,564.6	1,573.3	1,583.1	1,588.8
Recreation and entertainment	824.2	799.1	806.6	808.0	826.6	833.3	829.0	811.3	798.4	792.2	794.4	797.3	802.5	810.5	816.1	821.9	826.5
Shopping	723.8	742.1	753.8	729.1	722.2	719.8	724.2	733.6	740.8	745.7	748.4	751.0	752.8	754.0	757.2	761.1	762.3
All other industries	351.2	355.7	359.6	351.7	350.5	350.5	352.0	353.7	355.2	356.5	357.5	358.5	359.5	360.1	360.3	360.9	361.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis