

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EST, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 2017

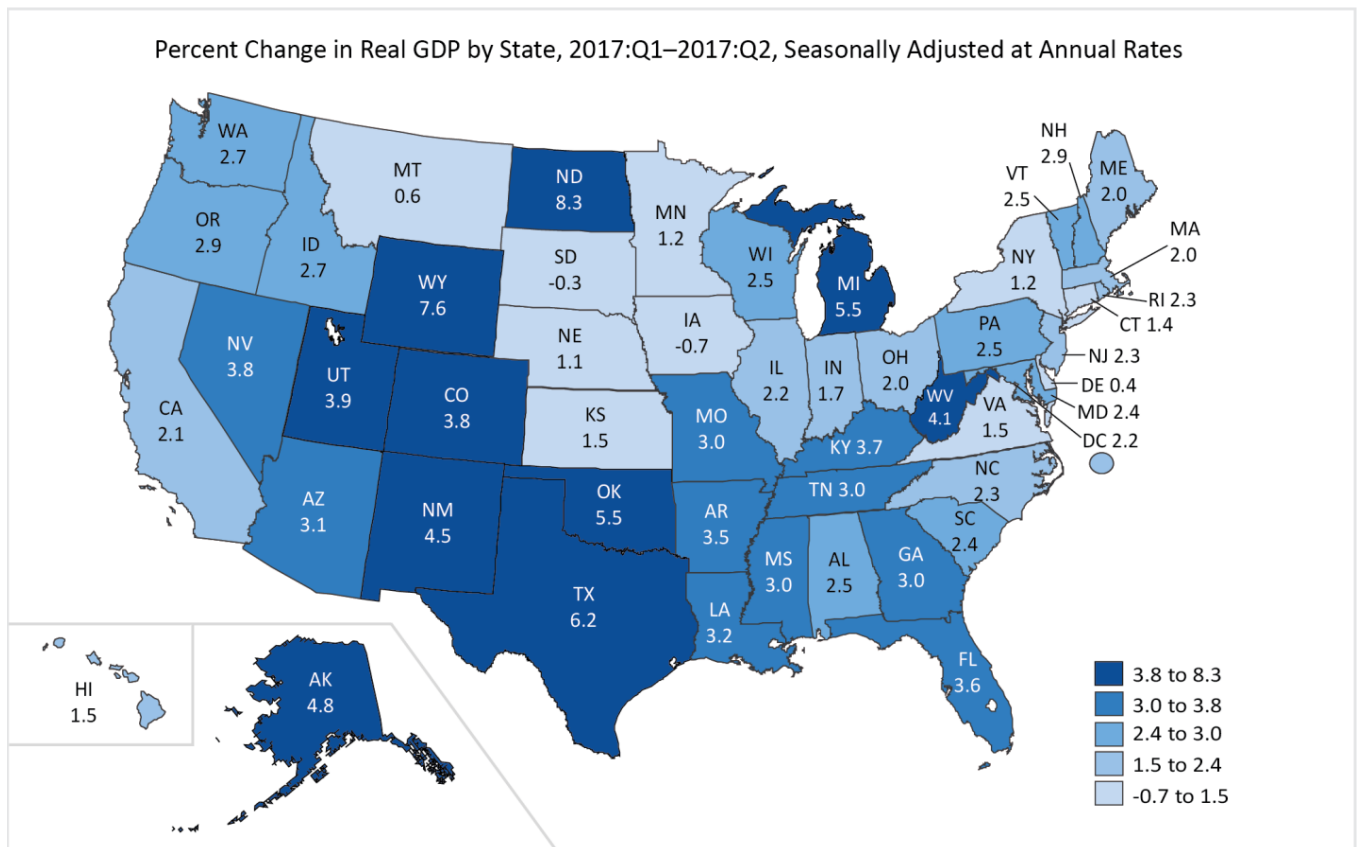
BEA 17-61

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Gross Domestic Product by State: Second Quarter 2017

Mining Led Growth Across Southwestern States in the Second Quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia in the second quarter of 2017, according to statistics on the geographic breakout of GDP released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Real GDP by state growth in the second quarter ranged from 8.3 percent in North Dakota to -0.7 percent in Iowa (table 1).



Nationally, mining increased 28.6 percent and was the leading contributor to growth for the nation and in the three fastest-growing states of North Dakota, Wyoming and Texas in the second quarter (table 2). Mining contributed to growth in 49 states led by increases in oil and natural gas production.

By contrast, agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting decreased 10.6 percent and subtracted from growth in 25 states, including every state in the Plains region, which experienced high levels of crop production in 2016. This industry was the leading contributor to the decreases in real GDP in Iowa and South Dakota—the only two states to decrease in the second quarter.

Other Highlights

In addition to mining; professional, scientific, and technical services; health care and social assistance; retail trade; and information services were the leading contributors to U.S. economic growth in the second quarter.

- Professional, scientific, and technical services increased 5.1 percent nationally—the seventeenth consecutive quarter of growth. This industry contributed to growth in every state and the District of Columbia. It includes activities such as legal, accounting, engineering, and computer services.
- Health care and social assistance increased 4.7 percent nationally. This industry contributed to growth in 49 states and the District of Columbia.
- Retail trade increased 5.6 percent, rebounding from a decrease in the first quarter, and contributed to growth in 49 states and the District of Columbia.
- Information services increased 7.0 percent in the second quarter and contributed to growth in 46 states and the District of Columbia.

Update of Gross Domestic Product by State

In addition to the new 2017:Q2 statistics presented in this news release, BEA also revised quarterly GDP by state statistics for 2014:Q1 to 2017:Q1 and annual statistics for 2014 to 2016. Updates were made to incorporate source data that are more complete, including the September 2017 annual update to the State Personal Income Accounts, and to align the states with revised national estimates that were released with the November 2nd annual update to the Industry Economic Accounts and the July 2017 annual update to the National Income and Product Accounts.

Next release — January 24, 2018 at 8:30 A.M. EST for:
Gross Domestic Product by State: Third Quarter of 2017

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
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- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [2017 news release schedule](#).
- BEA's [2018 news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference

year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

Relation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for the U.S. to GDP in the National Accounts. An industry's GDP by state, or its value added, in practice, is calculated as the sum of incomes earned by labor and capital and the costs incurred in the production of goods and services. That is, it includes the wages and salaries that workers earn, the income earned by individual or joint entrepreneurs as well as by corporations, and business taxes such as sales, property, and Federal excise taxes—that count as a business expense.

GDP is calculated as the sum of what consumers, businesses, and government spend on final goods and services, plus investment and net foreign trade. In theory, incomes earned should equal what is spent, but due to different data sources, the measurement of income earned, usually referred to as gross domestic income (GDI), does not always equal the measurement of what is spent (GDP). The difference is referred to as the “statistical discrepancy.”

GDP by state for the U.S. differs from the GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) and thus from the Industry Economic Accounts' GDP by industry, because GDP by state for the U.S. excludes federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

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Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q1-2017:Q2

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							Rank 2017:Q2
	2016	2016				2017		
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
United States¹	1.5	0.9	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.0	2.8	.....
New England	1.0	-1.5	1.2	3.0	-2.3	1.6	1.9	.....
Connecticut	0.0	0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-2.1	-4.4	1.4	43
Maine	1.6	1.3	2.9	-0.2	-0.2	2.4	2.0	37
Massachusetts	1.5	-2.9	1.7	5.1	-1.6	4.3	2.0	36
New Hampshire	1.6	-1.1	1.1	2.3	-7.3	5.3	2.9	22
Rhode Island	0.5	-5.4	4.4	5.4	-4.3	0.8	2.3	32
Vermont	0.7	2.2	-1.5	2.4	-1.3	0.9	2.5	25
Mideast	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.8	.....
Delaware	0.1	-5.9	4.9	6.4	2.2	2.5	0.4	48
District of Columbia	2.1	8.7	0.2	0.8	-0.2	5.1	2.2	.....
Maryland	2.5	1.7	4.8	3.0	3.0	-2.6	2.4	29
New Jersey	0.7	1.0	-2.2	4.0	-0.3	-2.1	2.3	33
New York	0.4	4.8	1.7	-4.2	3.3	2.3	1.2	45
Pennsylvania	0.6	-5.6	3.2	5.0	-0.5	0.3	2.5	26
Great Lakes	1.5	0.0	2.4	3.2	1.9	-0.3	2.7	.....
Illinois	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.6	2.3	-1.9	2.2	34
Indiana	2.5	2.7	2.3	4.5	3.7	-0.8	1.7	39
Michigan	2.2	-1.4	5.5	3.2	4.1	-0.1	5.5	4
Ohio	1.1	-2.3	3.4	4.8	0.2	1.3	2.0	38
Wisconsin	1.3	0.2	0.3	5.4	-1.1	1.0	2.5	27
Plains	0.7	-2.2	3.2	2.2	1.2	-2.2	1.6	.....
Iowa	1.6	-1.2	2.7	2.5	-0.5	-1.6	-0.7	50
Kansas	-0.9	-6.1	2.6	1.3	0.3	-5.7	1.5	42
Minnesota	2.1	-4.1	5.8	5.5	4.1	0.7	1.2	44
Missouri	0.3	1.5	1.4	-0.7	1.8	-2.1	3.0	18
Nebraska	0.9	2.0	3.6	3.4	-1.8	-4.5	1.1	46
North Dakota	-5.0	-7.4	-2.5	-2.9	-0.4	-3.7	8.3	1
South Dakota	0.7	-6.9	5.2	1.5	-2.9	-5.9	-0.3	49
Southeast	1.8	0.4	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.3	2.9	.....
Alabama	1.5	2.6	2.4	0.0	2.5	4.1	2.5	28
Arkansas	0.9	0.6	2.5	-2.6	4.8	4.0	3.5	14
Florida	2.4	-3.0	4.1	5.2	1.5	2.0	3.6	13
Georgia	3.0	7.0	-1.0	4.3	3.7	1.1	3.0	17
Kentucky	1.2	-7.6	7.0	5.8	-0.3	-1.2	3.7	12
Louisiana	0.2	4.3	-0.3	0.1	-2.5	2.0	3.2	15
Mississippi	1.2	3.9	-0.8	0.2	1.7	1.2	3.0	19
North Carolina	1.9	3.4	0.7	2.6	4.8	-0.5	2.3	31
South Carolina	1.8	-0.3	2.1	0.7	5.0	1.5	2.4	30
Tennessee	2.9	2.7	2.7	4.9	2.9	-1.1	3.0	20
Virginia	0.5	-4.0	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	41
West Virginia	-1.1	-3.5	-2.1	2.7	0.0	5.0	4.1	8
Southwest	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	2.0	-0.5	4.0	5.6	.....
Arizona	2.6	0.5	2.7	8.1	-0.2	1.4	3.1	16
New Mexico	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	2.0	1.2	4.5	7
Oklahoma	-4.1	-6.2	-2.2	-5.5	-1.5	4.9	5.5	5
Texas	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	1.8	-0.7	4.5	6.2	3
Rocky Mountain	1.7	1.5	1.3	4.9	3.0	1.9	3.7	.....
Colorado	1.1	-2.3	2.6	6.2	1.9	2.7	3.8	10
Idaho	2.7	6.9	4.4	3.7	4.2	0.9	2.7	23
Montana	1.1	5.1	-1.2	1.3	5.4	-2.9	0.6	47
Utah	3.7	5.3	1.2	5.9	4.5	1.3	3.9	9
Wyoming	-1.8	4.3	-11.0	-2.5	1.7	6.3	7.6	2
Far West	3.2	4.2	2.9	4.5	3.4	0.8	2.3	.....
Alaska	-5.4	-5.9	-7.6	-3.6	-3.9	-0.8	4.8	6
California	3.3	3.9	3.7	5.0	2.9	0.6	2.1	35
Hawaii	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.3	0.3	3.0	1.5	40
Nevada	1.4	-1.3	0.7	10.0	-2.0	0.5	3.8	11
Oregon	3.8	7.3	2.3	-0.1	5.4	-0.6	2.9	21
Washington	4.2	7.7	1.0	3.6	8.3	2.7	2.7	24

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2017:Q1-2017:Q2--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States¹	2.8	-0.10	0.42	0.13	-0.09	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.33	0.08	0.33	-0.50
New England	1.9	(D)	(D)	0.06	-0.05	-0.12	0.11	0.11	0.29	0.08	0.40	-0.63
Connecticut	1.4	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.11	-0.05	0.04	0.03	0.27	0.08	0.44	-0.75
Maine	2.0	0.19	0.01	0.15	-0.36	-0.11	0.23	0.09	0.35	0.07	0.15	-0.61
Massachusetts	2.0	0.05	0.02	-0.02	-0.13	-0.21	0.12	0.13	0.26	0.07	0.45	-0.59
New Hampshire	2.9	0.04	0.01	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.14	0.39	0.05	0.35	-0.38
Rhode Island	2.3	(D)	(D)	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.25	0.24	0.36	0.09	0.15	-0.80
Vermont	2.5	0.34	0.21	0.13	-0.17	-0.05	0.16	0.16	0.44	0.09	0.21	-0.43
Mideast	1.8	(D)	(D)	0.07	-0.18	-0.10	0.11	0.09	0.24	0.04	0.46	-0.94
Delaware	0.4	(D)	(D)	0.12	-0.08	0.00	0.16	0.04	0.22	0.12	0.10	-1.99
District of Columbia	2.2	0.00	0.00	0.11	-0.04	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.43	-0.44
Maryland	2.4	0.00	0.02	0.14	-0.12	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.35	0.09	0.26	-0.43
New Jersey	2.3	0.05	0.01	0.14	-0.15	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.29	0.04	0.27	-0.50
New York	1.2	0.03	0.01	-0.01	-0.20	-0.20	0.09	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.67	-1.53
Pennsylvania	2.5	0.10	0.56	0.14	-0.22	-0.10	0.21	0.16	0.27	0.08	0.30	-0.31
Great Lakes	2.7	-0.33	0.15	0.14	-0.13	0.89	0.19	0.17	0.31	0.04	0.24	-0.57
Illinois	2.2	-0.21	0.07	0.16	-0.21	0.45	0.26	0.12	0.25	0.11	0.33	-0.77
Indiana	1.7	-0.60	0.11	0.15	0.07	0.43	0.17	0.23	0.37	-0.03	0.01	-0.22
Michigan	5.5	-0.13	0.11	0.17	-0.08	3.02	0.22	0.06	0.35	0.04	0.20	-0.38
Ohio	2.0	-0.87	0.31	0.11	-0.17	0.44	0.05	0.28	0.32	-0.03	0.27	-0.61
Wisconsin	2.5	0.43	0.10	0.11	-0.13	0.13	0.32	0.21	0.31	0.08	0.22	-0.69
Plains	1.6	-1.12	0.39	0.14	-0.16	0.42	0.25	0.16	0.31	0.12	0.22	-0.50
Iowa	-0.7	-2.49	0.03	0.11	-0.12	-0.01	0.41	0.31	0.31	0.16	0.11	-0.64
Kansas	1.5	-0.19	0.12	0.14	-0.17	0.69	-0.03	0.08	0.36	0.08	0.14	-0.40
Minnesota	1.2	-0.65	0.15	0.14	-0.09	-0.03	0.21	0.12	0.28	0.08	0.31	-0.55
Missouri	3.0	-0.94	0.07	0.15	-0.29	1.50	0.36	0.14	0.37	0.08	0.21	-0.49
Nebraska	1.1	-1.07	0.04	0.09	-0.08	-0.18	0.35	0.19	0.33	0.20	0.26	-0.36
North Dakota	8.3	-2.56	6.96	0.40	0.00	-0.20	0.11	-0.01	0.00	0.48	0.28	-0.26
South Dakota	-0.3	-1.66	0.06	0.12	-0.45	0.07	0.07	0.25	0.31	-0.07	0.08	-0.64
Southeast	2.9	0.13	0.17	0.15	-0.10	0.09	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.06	0.29	-0.38
Alabama	2.5	0.44	0.35	0.28	0.00	-0.02	0.28	0.13	0.35	-0.04	0.16	-0.25
Arkansas	3.5	-0.05	0.24	0.24	-0.13	-0.07	0.59	0.52	0.42	0.20	0.27	-0.15
Florida	3.6	0.22	0.02	0.15	-0.01	0.02	0.07	0.37	0.45	0.07	0.35	-0.40
Georgia	3.0	0.27	0.05	0.15	-0.14	-0.06	0.18	0.38	0.35	0.12	0.69	-0.39
Kentucky	3.7	-0.47	0.40	0.12	-0.17	1.47	0.33	0.24	0.34	0.13	0.23	-0.32
Louisiana	3.2	-0.22	0.73	0.13	-0.06	-0.01	0.43	0.11	0.30	0.09	0.00	-0.36
Mississippi	3.0	0.18	0.12	0.32	-0.23	0.00	0.16	0.28	0.42	0.13	0.14	-0.23
North Carolina	2.3	0.37	0.02	0.14	-0.17	-0.04	0.40	0.19	0.28	0.05	0.15	-0.58
South Carolina	2.4	-0.03	0.05	0.22	-0.09	0.02	0.31	0.23	0.38	0.03	0.18	-0.35
Tennessee	3.0	0.20	0.06	0.04	-0.13	0.44	0.25	0.19	0.37	0.08	0.15	-0.35
Virginia	1.5	-0.06	0.08	0.12	-0.14	-0.03	0.19	0.14	0.18	0.00	0.33	-0.34
West Virginia	4.1	-0.19	2.63	0.18	0.06	-0.03	0.11	-0.11	0.22	-0.27	0.12	-0.18
Southwest	5.6	-0.13	2.30	0.25	-0.21	0.41	0.33	0.23	0.30	0.12	0.04	-0.27
Arizona	3.1	0.25	0.13	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.08	-0.01	0.48	0.18	0.25	-0.32
New Mexico	4.5	0.48	1.77	0.19	0.22	-0.07	0.08	0.00	0.52	0.17	0.12	-0.23
Oklahoma	5.5	-0.40	3.79	0.13	-0.09	0.40	0.03	0.27	0.03	-0.06	0.14	-0.36
Texas	6.2	-0.20	2.58	0.29	-0.30	0.51	0.42	0.28	0.28	0.13	-0.02	-0.25
Rocky Mountain	3.7	-0.15	0.77	0.12	-0.15	-0.05	0.13	0.17	0.57	0.11	0.67	-0.41
Colorado	3.8	-0.03	0.56	0.10	-0.25	-0.15	0.14	0.27	0.63	0.09	0.97	-0.49
Idaho	2.7	0.87	0.06	0.13	-0.22	0.14	0.12	0.23	0.42	0.17	0.13	-0.34
Montana	0.6	-2.16	0.71	0.17	-0.27	-0.04	0.19	0.12	0.36	-0.04	0.18	-0.23
Utah	3.9	-0.10	0.08	0.13	0.16	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.61	0.19	0.54	-0.40
Wyoming	7.6	-0.73	6.64	0.18	-0.32	0.03	0.26	-0.18	0.36	-0.04	0.14	-0.13
Far West	2.3	-0.03	0.09	0.10	0.10	-0.06	0.11	0.08	0.40	0.11	0.45	-0.34
Alaska	4.8	0.37	2.40	0.02	-0.49	0.01	0.33	-0.04	0.31	0.90	-0.01	-0.17
California	2.1	-0.12	0.05	0.10	0.08	-0.03	0.10	0.09	0.33	0.08	0.61	-0.38
Hawaii	1.5	0.22	0.01	0.19	-0.24	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.78	0.39	0.25	-0.29
Nevada	3.8	-0.11	0.36	0.14	0.66	0.13	0.06	0.08	0.61	0.05	0.06	-0.42
Oregon	2.9	0.21	0.03	0.14	0.24	0.48	0.21	0.04	0.35	0.16	0.25	-0.36
Washington	2.7	0.27	0.01	0.11	0.09	-0.53	0.13	0.09	0.72	0.12	-0.12	-0.16

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Updated on 11/29/2017 to resolve minor rounding discrepancies between this table and the interactive table available through BEA.gov.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2017:Q1-2017:Q2--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services, except government	Government
United States¹	0.31	0.35	0.09	0.26	-0.02	0.34	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.02
New England	0.24	0.46	0.09	0.20	-0.03	0.39	0.10	0.06	0.09	-0.02
Connecticut	-0.07	0.33	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.32	0.09	0.04	0.10	-0.09
Maine	0.47	0.26	0.04	0.10	-0.02	0.57	0.18	0.13	0.08	0.01
Massachusetts	0.30	0.59	0.10	0.25	-0.05	0.42	0.12	0.05	0.08	0.01
New Hampshire	0.68	0.40	0.13	0.30	-0.01	0.40	-0.01	0.10	0.17	-0.13
Rhode Island	0.38	0.23	0.24	0.03	-0.04	0.24	0.02	0.17	0.10	0.16
Vermont	0.15	0.30	0.04	0.24	-0.04	0.46	0.12	0.04	0.09	0.04
Mideast	0.37	0.48	0.10	0.20	-0.02	0.38	0.21	0.08	0.11	-0.04
Delaware	0.36	0.40	0.08	0.20	0.00	0.31	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.01
District of Columbia	0.05	1.19	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.19	0.41	-0.30
Maryland	0.45	0.55	0.02	0.27	-0.03	0.31	0.13	0.03	0.11	0.14
New Jersey	0.48	0.45	0.11	0.32	0.00	0.33	0.14	0.08	0.08	-0.06
New York	0.53	0.47	0.09	0.14	-0.03	0.44	0.31	0.08	0.12	-0.05
Pennsylvania	-0.06	0.38	0.17	0.24	-0.03	0.40	0.11	0.09	0.09	-0.04
Great Lakes	0.39	0.30	0.11	0.25	-0.03	0.34	0.13	0.07	0.09	-0.01
Illinois	0.46	0.38	0.11	0.24	-0.03	0.31	0.08	0.06	0.09	-0.03
Indiana	0.06	0.21	0.06	0.17	0.01	0.35	0.08	0.06	0.07	-0.08
Michigan	0.44	0.33	0.09	0.31	-0.05	0.33	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.14
Ohio	0.53	0.26	0.14	0.27	-0.01	0.39	0.20	0.05	0.09	-0.05
Wisconsin	0.24	0.20	0.12	0.20	-0.04	0.35	0.19	0.08	0.08	-0.06
Plains	0.19	0.29	0.13	0.19	-0.01	0.41	0.10	0.07	0.06	-0.01
Iowa	0.35	0.15	0.10	0.11	-0.01	0.43	0.13	0.02	0.05	-0.16
Kansas	-0.29	0.27	0.11	0.19	-0.02	0.29	0.05	0.03	0.06	-0.03
Minnesota	-0.25	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.01	0.54	0.12	0.08	0.02	0.05
Missouri	0.39	0.44	0.09	0.26	-0.05	0.40	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.03
Nebraska	0.39	0.26	0.09	0.14	0.01	0.23	0.14	0.07	0.11	-0.08
North Dakota	2.03	0.47	0.11	0.22	-0.02	0.29	0.03	-0.02	0.00	0.05
South Dakota	0.44	0.03	0.01	0.07	-0.02	0.35	0.13	0.35	0.10	0.10
Southeast	0.23	0.36	0.07	0.34	-0.01	0.32	0.11	0.10	0.10	-0.02
Alabama	-0.27	0.31	0.06	0.22	-0.01	0.28	0.05	0.09	0.13	-0.10
Arkansas	0.19	0.22	0.03	0.39	0.01	0.36	0.07	0.14	0.11	-0.11
Florida	0.49	0.50	0.08	0.35	-0.02	0.35	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.04
Georgia	-0.05	0.36	0.06	0.49	0.00	0.30	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.02
Kentucky	0.17	0.25	0.06	0.23	-0.02	0.39	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.06
Louisiana	0.82	0.25	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.37	0.17	0.18	0.11	-0.04
Mississippi	0.52	0.19	0.07	0.26	0.00	0.30	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.07
North Carolina	0.25	0.31	0.11	0.32	-0.02	0.27	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.03
South Carolina	0.36	0.28	0.04	0.27	-0.01	0.27	0.06	0.13	0.08	-0.08
Tennessee	0.24	0.24	0.10	0.33	-0.01	0.40	0.15	0.07	0.10	0.03
Virginia	-0.29	0.50	0.02	0.42	0.02	0.30	0.07	0.08	0.08	-0.13
West Virginia	1.04	0.24	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.30	0.07	0.09	0.06	-0.43
Southwest	0.83	0.33	0.12	0.32	-0.02	0.32	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.14
Arizona	0.51	0.12	0.02	0.29	0.00	0.41	0.10	0.22	0.04	0.15
New Mexico	0.35	0.23	0.03	0.18	0.04	0.31	0.06	0.15	0.08	-0.20
Oklahoma	0.49	0.47	0.10	0.27	-0.04	0.18	0.09	0.02	0.02	-0.02
Texas	0.96	0.36	0.14	0.33	-0.02	0.32	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.18
Rocky Mountain	0.48	0.37	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.30	0.22	0.05	0.13	0.06
Colorado	0.53	0.43	0.07	0.25	-0.03	0.28	0.30	0.02	0.14	-0.05
Idaho	-0.19	0.19	0.03	0.11	-0.01	0.43	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.18
Montana	0.32	0.18	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.49	0.21	0.11	0.03	0.12
Utah	0.51	0.43	0.01	0.50	0.07	0.30	0.12	0.09	0.18	0.26
Wyoming	1.36	0.06	-0.02	-0.07	0.00	-0.01	0.07	0.08	0.05	-0.11
Far West	0.02	0.29	0.08	0.24	-0.02	0.32	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.09
Alaska	-0.08	0.02	0.02	0.14	-0.01	0.51	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.44
California	-0.03	0.28	0.06	0.23	-0.01	0.30	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.08
Hawaii	-0.79	0.09	0.17	0.28	-0.02	0.23	0.08	0.42	0.07	-0.40
Nevada	-0.07	0.36	0.23	0.58	0.00	0.49	0.23	0.18	0.11	0.08
Oregon	-0.31	0.34	0.18	0.25	0.00	0.42	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.05
Washington	0.63	0.31	0.07	0.19	-0.06	0.33	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.21

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Updated on 11/29/2017 to resolve minor rounding discrepancies between this table and the interactive table available through BEA.gov.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q1-2017:Q2

	Millions of dollars							Percent of the U.S.						
	2016	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						2016	2016				2017	
		2016				2017			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2							
United States¹	18,511,499	18,212,440	18,425,190	18,616,020	18,792,356	18,943,245	19,134,886	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England	990,817	979,539	987,788	998,616	997,325	1,005,710	1,014,293	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
Connecticut	259,918	258,889	260,006	260,497	260,282	258,301	260,124	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Maine	59,295	58,602	59,335	59,510	59,732	60,470	61,006	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	505,776	498,001	502,834	511,036	511,231	518,855	523,348	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
New Hampshire	77,208	76,726	77,294	77,979	76,832	78,175	79,030	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	57,529	56,440	57,368	58,348	57,961	58,347	58,911	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	31,091	30,880	30,951	31,247	31,287	31,561	31,874	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mideast	3,375,587	3,332,172	3,367,991	3,385,619	3,416,566	3,436,718	3,464,844	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.1
Delaware	71,453	69,331	70,808	72,417	73,256	73,856	74,224	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	126,478	125,561	126,205	126,886	127,259	129,763	130,987	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	382,437	374,344	380,737	385,013	389,652	389,218	393,205	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
New Jersey	575,331	571,433	570,930	578,355	580,606	580,047	585,726	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
New York	1,500,055	1,486,378	1,503,321	1,495,424	1,515,096	1,528,701	1,539,081	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0
Pennsylvania	719,834	705,125	715,991	727,523	730,696	735,132	741,620	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Great Lakes	2,573,210	2,530,610	2,560,137	2,588,605	2,613,489	2,623,153	2,649,537	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8
Illinois	796,012	788,121	793,208	797,125	805,595	804,918	812,431	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
Indiana	347,249	340,779	344,634	349,315	354,270	354,811	357,221	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Michigan	490,238	479,202	488,123	493,252	500,377	502,701	511,196	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Ohio	626,622	613,597	623,277	632,973	636,641	641,689	646,657	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Wisconsin	313,088	308,912	310,895	315,940	316,607	319,034	322,032	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Plains	1,193,220	1,174,455	1,190,166	1,199,473	1,208,787	1,210,687	1,219,697	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Iowa	185,183	182,510	184,794	186,371	187,058	187,747	188,076	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kansas	150,576	148,905	150,448	151,108	151,841	150,662	151,760	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	339,096	330,429	336,774	342,125	347,054	349,837	352,049	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	299,113	296,210	298,905	299,324	302,013	301,852	305,141	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Nebraska	117,446	115,861	117,272	118,359	118,293	118,070	118,892	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	53,453	53,000	53,515	53,409	53,886	54,111	55,223	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	48,354	47,539	48,457	48,778	48,641	48,407	48,555	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Southeast	3,955,675	3,890,845	3,934,246	3,977,506	4,020,105	4,054,241	4,097,311	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4
Alabama	205,625	202,875	205,384	205,963	208,281	211,741	213,657	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	121,383	120,006	121,515	121,003	123,007	125,151	126,622	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Florida	926,049	906,805	920,193	934,898	942,299	952,270	964,880	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Georgia	531,302	524,338	526,168	533,559	541,142	545,033	551,174	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Kentucky	196,681	191,265	195,871	199,299	200,290	200,856	203,314	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Louisiana	236,999	235,978	237,174	237,498	237,345	239,782	242,060	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Mississippi	108,495	107,932	108,224	108,458	109,365	110,503	111,700	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina	521,621	512,844	517,787	523,344	532,510	534,019	538,769	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina	209,859	206,728	209,007	210,044	213,656	215,451	217,507	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee	331,868	325,416	329,355	334,385	338,314	338,883	342,590	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia	492,932	485,502	491,213	495,533	499,482	504,390	508,202	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
West Virginia	72,861	71,156	72,353	73,522	74,413	76,162	76,836	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Southwest	2,180,003	2,143,966	2,172,511	2,194,437	2,209,098	2,248,600	2,282,625	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9
Arizona	305,849	298,951	302,938	310,053	311,454	314,443	318,033	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
New Mexico	93,594	91,717	93,398	93,990	95,269	96,638	97,802	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	181,278	179,830	182,259	180,943	182,079	186,380	188,846	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas	1,599,283	1,573,467	1,593,916	1,609,450	1,620,296	1,651,138	1,677,944	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8
Rocky Mountain	633,247	619,720	627,772	638,313	647,182	655,251	663,024	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
Colorado	322,644	314,892	319,834	326,173	329,675	334,175	338,252	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho	68,377	66,936	68,020	68,771	69,782	70,658	71,407	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	46,227	45,820	45,943	46,153	46,995	47,120	47,349	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Utah	157,671	154,158	155,930	158,947	161,646	162,962	165,086	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	38,328	37,914	38,046	38,268	39,083	40,336	40,931	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Far West	3,609,739	3,541,131	3,584,576	3,633,449	3,679,801	3,708,886	3,743,556	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.6
Alaska	50,404	50,041	50,420	50,490	50,664	51,251	51,828	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California	2,622,731	2,568,986	2,604,666	2,643,402	2,673,868	2,692,853	2,716,655	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
Hawaii	84,671	83,751	84,494	85,012	85,427	86,606	87,388	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada	146,278	143,025	144,537	148,768	148,780	149,926	151,893	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon	228,886	226,085	228,293	228,621	232,544	233,575	236,102	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington	476,770	469,243	472,166	477,156	488,517	494,674	499,690	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis