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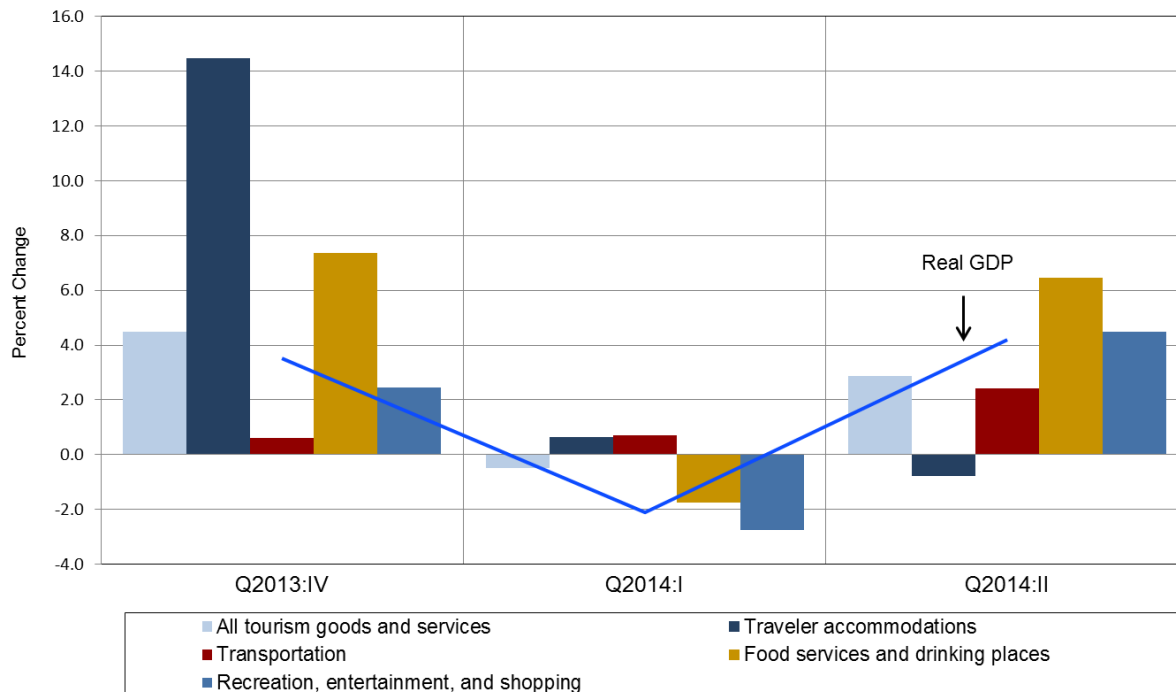
BEA 14-46

**TRAVEL AND TOURISM SPENDING TURNED UP IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 2014**

Real spending on travel and tourism turned up in the second quarter of 2014, increasing at an annual rate of 2.1 percent after decreasing 1.1 percent (revised) in the first quarter of 2014. Real gross domestic product (GDP) also experienced an upturn, increasing 4.2 percent (second estimate) in the second quarter after decreasing 2.1 percent in the first quarter. All major categories, with the exception of “traveler accommodations” contributed to the increase in the second quarter.

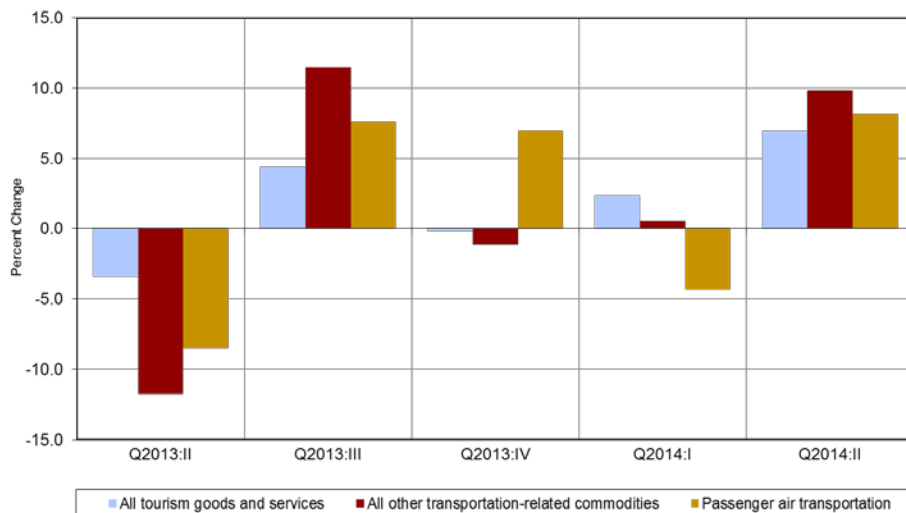
The leading contributors to the upturn in the second quarter were “recreation, entertainment, and shopping,” and “food services and drinking places.” “Recreation, entertainment, and shopping” increased 4.5 percent in the second quarter after decreasing 2.7 percent in the first quarter. “Food services and drinking places” increased 6.5 percent after decreasing 1.8 percent. “Transportation” increased as well, reflecting an upturn in “passenger air transportation” that was partly offset by a downturn in “all other transportation-related commodities.” Partially offsetting these upturns, “traveler accommodations” decreased 0.8 percent in the second quarter after increasing 0.6 percent.

**Chart 1. Real Tourism Spending**



**Tourism Prices.** Overall growth in prices for travel and tourism goods and services accelerated in the second quarter of 2014, increasing 7.0 percent following a 2.4 percent (revised) increase in the first quarter. This is the largest price increase since the second quarter of 2011. The acceleration was mainly attributable to an upturn in transportation prices, reflecting an upturn in prices for “passenger air transportation,” which increased 8.2 percent in the second quarter after decreasing 4.3 percent in the first quarter. “All other transportation-related commodities,” which includes gasoline and automotive rentals, increased 9.9 percent in the second quarter after increasing 0.6 percent in the first quarter.

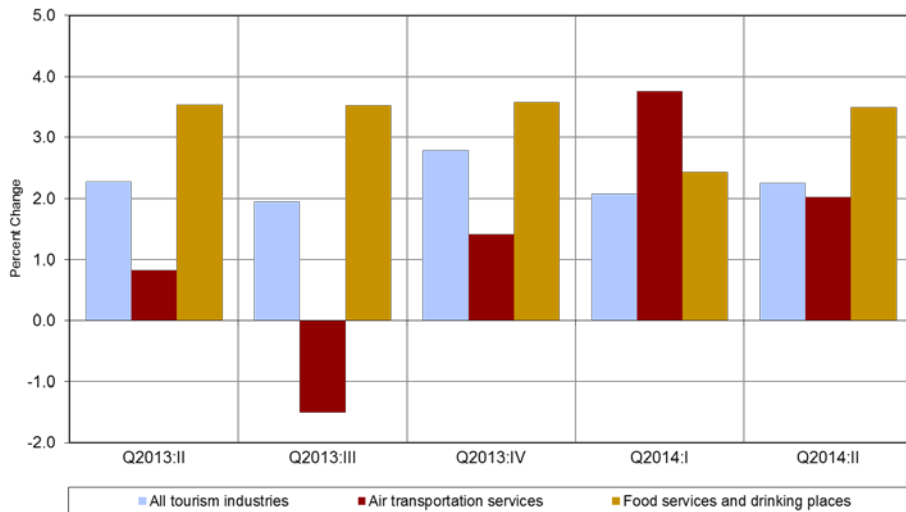
Chart 2. Tourism Prices



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Tourism Employment.** Employment in the travel and tourism industries accelerated, increasing 2.3 percent in the second quarter of 2014 after increasing 2.1 percent (revised) in the first quarter, marking the 17<sup>th</sup> consecutive quarter of employment growth. By comparison, overall U.S. employment increased 2.2 percent in the second quarter after increasing 1.5 percent in the first quarter. “Food services and drinking places” was the most significant contributor to employment growth, increasing 3.5 percent.

Chart 3. Tourism Employment



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Total Tourism-Related Output** was \$1.5 trillion in the second quarter of 2014. It consisted of \$892.4 billion (58 percent) of direct tourism spending and \$639.7 billion (42 percent) of indirect tourism-related spending.

**Total Tourism-Related Employment** was 7.7 million jobs in the second quarter of 2014 and consisted of 5.5 million (71 percent) direct tourism jobs and 2.3 million (29 percent) indirect tourism-related jobs.

### **Definitions**

**Tourism spending.** Total tourism-related spending consists of direct tourism output and indirect tourism output. Direct tourism output comprises all domestically produced goods and services purchased by travelers (for example, traveler accommodations and passenger air transportation). Indirect tourism output comprises all output required to support the production of direct tourism output (for example, toiletries for hotel guests and fuel for airplanes).

**Tourism employment.** Total tourism-related employment consists of direct tourism employment plus indirect tourism employment. Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (for example, hotel staff and airline pilots). Indirect tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism output (for example, workers producing hotel toiletries and delivering fuel to airlines).

These statistics are from BEA's Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts (TTsAs), which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The current-price statistics of direct tourism output were derived from BEA's annual TTsAs and from current-price quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs). The real statistics of direct tourism output were developed using price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and real quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The statistics of direct tourism employment were derived from the annual TTsAs (revised in June 2014) from BEA, the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), and Current Employment Statistics (CES) from BLS.

Quarterly statistics are seasonally adjusted and expressed at annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and annualized. Real values are in chained (2009) dollars. Price indexes are Fisher chain-type measures. Growth in overall U.S. employment is calculated using BLS total nonfarm employment from Current Employment Statistics, [www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data](http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data).

\* \* \*

Next release – Travel and Tourism statistics for third quarter 2014 will be released on Thursday, December 18, 2014 at 8:30 A.M. EST

**Table 1.a. Percent Change in Real Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group								Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II
All tourism goods and services	-5.2	-9.5	0.8	5.3	2.3	3.6	5.1	6.8	7.6	1.0	4.1	2.6	1.9	-0.9	1.7	8.1	3.3	3.0	4.5	-1.1	2.1
Traveler accommodations	-0.3	-5.7	1.7	4.0	3.1	4.7	1.9	8.1	6.2	-0.5	5.0	0.8	3.5	3.7	8.7	4.6	-0.2	3.3	14.5	0.6	-0.8
Transportation	-5.5	-7.1	1.7	6.5	2.5	4.9	5.5	8.6	9.3	0.7	4.9	3.7	3.0	-4.0	-0.2	14.6	7.0	3.4	0.6	-0.8	0.6
Passenger air transportation	-4.4	-6.2	2.3	4.0	-2.9	7.8	6.1	3.4	9.0	-7.2	-6.4	1.2	-3.4	-6.6	-1.0	26.3	13.4	4.5	-0.2	-2.8	10.0
All other transportation-related commodities	-6.2	-7.8	1.2	8.3	6.2	3.1	5.0	12.5	9.5	6.4	13.2	5.3	7.5	-2.3	0.4	7.7	2.9	2.6	1.1	0.6	-5.3
Food services and drinking places	-6.1	-12.7	4.0	5.1	4.8	2.9	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.5	5.3	6.6	3.5	1.7	7.2	2.3	0.8	0.0	7.4	-1.8	6.5
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	-7.4	-13.5	-3.1	4.3	0.0	0.8	6.9	4.1	7.3	0.7	1.4	-0.4	-2.3	-0.3	-3.3	3.0	1.0	4.1	2.5	-2.7	4.5
Recreation and entertainment	-7.0	-9.0	-2.2	1.7	0.8	0.2	2.1	-3.3	7.7	-0.1	3.3	2.2	-1.7	-0.2	-6.7	3.4	0.2	5.7	0.9	-5.8	7.3
Shopping	-7.8	-17.1	-4.0	6.8	-0.7	1.3	11.6	11.2	7.0	1.3	-0.3	-2.7	-2.7	-0.4	-0.2	2.6	1.7	2.7	3.8	0.0	2.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.b. Real Tourism Output**  
[Millions of chained (2009) dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group								Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II
All tourism goods and services	749,572	678,670	683,845	720,095	736,977	763,439	696,019	707,566	720,631	722,421	729,763	734,417	737,912	736,199	739,381	753,901	760,031	765,698	774,128	771,971	775,927
Traveler accommodations	140,582	132,527	134,795	140,210	144,527	151,286	135,631	138,307	140,395	140,212	141,926	142,194	143,417	144,724	147,772	149,440	149,374	150,579	155,752	155,999	155,693
Transportation	287,519	267,008	271,478	289,205	296,437	310,938	277,513	283,310	289,671	290,168	293,672	296,326	298,534	295,507	295,382	305,627	310,812	313,424	313,888	313,280	313,756
Passenger air transportation	118,091	110,818	113,403	117,969	114,601	123,507	116,650	117,643	120,204	117,980	116,048	116,402	115,407	113,441	113,153	119,952	123,793	125,174	125,107	124,221	127,229
All other transportation-related commodities	169,465	156,265	158,114	171,211	181,841	187,427	160,882	165,676	169,474	172,137	177,559	179,872	183,137	182,097	182,260	185,693	187,009	188,235	188,771	189,065	186,488
Food services and drinking places	115,246	100,615	104,651	109,968	115,237	118,599	106,868	108,046	109,332	110,533	111,961	113,758	114,745	115,218	117,226	117,894	118,124	118,128	120,249	119,714	121,604
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	206,270	178,503	172,935	180,388	180,383	181,772	175,920	177,708	180,878	181,171	181,793	181,599	180,569	180,435	178,930	180,240	180,696	182,521	183,629	182,355	184,362
Recreation and entertainment	93,189	84,770	82,939	84,315	85,027	85,194	83,675	82,980	84,537	84,525	85,217	85,692	85,320	85,283	83,813	84,518	84,568	85,746	85,946.0	84,674.0	86,179.0
Shopping	113,103	93,733	89,997	96,076	95,373	96,589	92,247	94,729	96,343	96,647	96,583	95,925	95,268	95,173	95,128	95,734	96,138	96,789	97,694	97,687	98,194

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.c. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group								Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II
All tourism goods and services	5.8	-3.2	3.3	5.0	2.8	0.5	4.8	8.1	7.4	5.0	-0.9	5.5	1.3	1.1	2.6	-0.2	-3.4	4.4	-0.2	2.4	7.0
Traveler accommodations	3.4	-2.8	-0.8	1.7	3.0	1.2	-2.7	1.9	5.2	8.2	-4.4	8.5	6.5	-5.4	0.0	5.5	5.5	-3.0	-8.0	13.3	11.1
Transportation	8.8	-8.8	7.6	9.0	2.9	-0.5	11.9	15.9	11.6	5.5	-2.1	6.3	-1.5	3.0	4.7	-3.5	-10.5	9.9	2.1	-1.4	9.2
Passenger air transportation	9.3	-9.1	8.6	7.3	4.7	-0.6	4.1	15.2	7.1	6.4	7.4	7.8	3.8	-5.5	2.6	-1.2	-8.5	7.6	7.0	-4.3	8.2
All other transportation-related commodities	8.4	-8.6	6.9	10.2	1.7	-0.5	18.0	16.4	14.8	4.9	-7.9	5.3	-4.9	8.9	6.0	-5.0	-11.7	11.5	-1.1	0.6	9.9
Food services and drinking places	4.6	3.8	1.2	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	4.0	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.9	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.9
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	3.7	1.3	1.1	2.4	2.3	0.9	0.9	3.6	3.6	2.8	1.7	3.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.4	-0.5	2.0	0.7	1.7	2.3
Recreation and entertainment	3.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.1	0.4	2.6	2.4	1.3	0.7	3.8	2.0	2.5	1.4	0.6	-0.6	2.4	1.2	1.9	1.7
Shopping	3.9	1.9	1.1	3.0	2.3	0.7	1.4	4.5	4.8	4.1	2.7	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.3	-0.4	1.7	0.3	1.4	2.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.d. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

Tourism Goods and Services Group								Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II
All tourism goods and services	103.3	100.0	103.3	108.5	111.5	112.1	104.4	106.5	108.4	109.7	109.5	110.9	111.3	111.6	112.3	112.3	111.3	112.5	112.4	113.1	115.0
Traveler accommodations	102.9	100.0	99.2	100.9	103.9	105.1	98.7	99.2	100.5	102.5	101.3	103.4	105.0	103.6	103.6	105.0	106.4	105.6	103.4	106.7	109.5
Transportation	109.7	100.0	107.6	117.3	120.7	120.0	110.1	114.2	117.4	119.0	118.4	120.2	119.8	120.7	122.0	121.0	117.7	120.5	121.1	120.6	123.3
Passenger air transportation	110.1	100.0	108.6	116.6	122.0	121.3	109.7	113.7	115.6	117.4	119.6	121.8	123.0	121.3	122.1	121.7	119.0	121.2	123.3	121.9	124.3
All other transportation-related commodities	109.4	100.0	106.9	117.8	119.8	119.2	110.4	114.7	118.7	120.1	117.7	119.2	117.7	120.2	122.0	120.4	116.7	120.0	119.6	119.8	122.6
Food services and drinking places	96.4	100.0	101.2	103.6	106.8	109.1	101.8	102.3	103.3	104.1	104.8	105.7	106.6	107.3	107.7	108.1	108.9	109.4	109.9	110.5	111.3
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	98.7	100.0	101.1	103.6	105.9	106.9	101.5	102.4	103.3	104.1	104.5	105.3	105.7	106.2	106.5	106.7	106.5	107.1	107.3	107.7	108.3
Recreation and entertainment	99.4	100	101.2	102.9	105.1	106.3	101.6	102.3	102.9	103.2	103.4	104.3	104.9	105.5	105.9	106	105.9	106.5	106.8	107.3	107.7
Shopping	98.1	100.0	101.1	104.2	106.6	107.4	101.4	102.6	103.8	104.8	105.5	106.2	106.4	106.8	107.1	107.2	107.1	107.6	107.7	108.1	108.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 2. Direct Tourism Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group								Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II
All tourism goods and services	774,620	678,641	706,708	781,477	822,046	855,899	726,875	753,442	781,081	792,582	798,803	814,724	821,284	821,687	830,490	846,293	845,759	861,257	870,286	873,004	892,416
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	0.3	-12.4	4.1	10.6	5.2	4.1	10.1	15.4	15.5	6.0	3.2	8.2	3.3	0.2	4.4	7.8	-0.3	7.5	4.3	1.3	9.2
Traveler accommodations	144,624	132,502	133,655	141,416	150,172	158,997	133,898	137,193	141,027	143,662	143,783	147,029	150,648	149,926	153,086	156,903	158,961	159,029	161,093	166,456	170,552
Transportation	315,458	267,053	292,260	339,210	357,701	373,225	305,572	323,679	340,146	345,325	347,689	356,244	357,527	356,536	360,496	369,657	365,673	377,542	380,027	377,917	386,877
Passenger air transportation	129,872	110,807	123,185	137,507	139,871	149,825	127,970	133,717	138,993	138,564	138,753	141,829	141,949	137,582	138,124	145,994	147,348	151,733	154,225	151,449	158,186
All other transportation-related commodities	185,586	156,246	169,075	201,703	217,830	223,400	177,602	189,962	201,152	206,761	208,936	214,415	215,578	218,954	222,373	223,664	218,325	225,810	225,803	226,468	228,691
Food services and drinking places	110,998	100,605	105,903	113,976	123,096	129,392	108,789	110,549	112,972	115,057	117,326	120,197	122,272	123,644	126,270	127,486	128,623	129,259	132,198	132,224	135,290
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	203,540	178,481	174,890	186,875	191,077	194,286	178,616	182,022	186,936	188,537	190,005	191,254	190,837	191,581	190,638	192,246	192,501	195,427	196,968	196,407	199,697
Recreation and entertainment	92,644	84,764	83,909	86,783	89,391	90,550	85,032	84,859	86,958	87,226	88,091	89,411	89,463	89,968	88,723	89,595	89,517	91,304	91,784	90,853	92,854
Shopping	110,896	93,717	90,981	100,092	101,686	103,736	93,584	97,163	99,978	101,312	101,914	101,844	101,373	101,612	101,915	102,651	102,985	104,122	105,184	105,554	106,843

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 3. Total Tourism-Related Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group								Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II
All tourism goods and services	1,338,736	1,173,256	1,218,917	1,343,838	1,411,158	1,469,714	1,252,956	1,297,096	1,343,173	1,362,173	1,372,912	1,399,188	1,410,027	1,410,251	1,425,164	1,452,426	1,452,798	1,478,651	1,494,980	1,499,015	1,532,156
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	0.1	-12.4	3.9	10.2	5.0	4.1	9.8	14.9	15.0	5.8	3.2	7.9	3.1	0.1	4.3	7.9	0.1	7.3	4.5	1.1	9.1
Traveler accommodations	228,622	209,459	211,282	223,551	237,393	251,342	211,666	216,874	222,936	227,101	227,293	232,423	238,145	237,004	241,999	248,033	251,286	251,393	254,656	263,134	269,609
Transportation	520,273	441,741	482,970	557,287	586,343	613,322	504,060	532,812	558,998	566,815	570,521	584,243	586,462	584,015	590,654	606,697	601,168	620,360	625,063	621,408	636,412
Passenger air transportation	226,303	193,083	214,651	239,607	243,727	261,071	222,989	233,003	242,198	241,450	241,778	247,138	247,348	239,738	240,682	254,395	256,756	264,396	268,738	263,901	275,641
All other transportation-related commodities	293,970	248,658	268,319	317,679	342,617	352,251	281,071	299,810	316,800	325,365	328,743	337,105	339,114	344,276	349,972	352,302	344,413	355,964	356,325	357,506	360,771
Food services and drinking places	202,928	183,928	193,614	208,373	225,046	236,556	198,891	202,107	206,538	210,349	214,497	219,747	223,540	226,047	230,848	233,073	235,152	236,314	241,686	241,734	247,339
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	386,913	338,129	331,050	354,628	362,376	368,494	338,340	345,303	354,702	357,908	360,602	362,775	361,880	363,186	361,663	364,623	365,192	370,583	373,576	372,738	378,796
Recreation and entertainment	159,726	146,135	144,661	149,575	154,057	155,975	146,618	146,249	149,881	150,355	151,815	154,133	154,201	155,017	152,875	154,327	154,213	157,273	158,090	156,494	159,913
Shopping	227,187	191,994	186,389	205,053	208,319	212,518	191,721	199,053	204,821	207,553	208,787	208,642	207,679	208,169	208,788	210,297	210,980	213,311	215,486	216,244	218,884

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 4. Percent Change in Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II
All tourism industries	-3.1	-8.6	-2.0	3.2	2.9	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.3
Traveler accommodations	1.1	-7.1	0.7	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.7	1.9	3.5	1.1	3.2	4.0	2.2	1.3	3.6	1.8	1.1	2.6	0.6	1.1
Transportation	-2.3	-7.3	-3.5	2.8	1.9	0.7	2.7	4.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.5	1.7	0.6	2.3	3.2	2.7
Air transportation services	-1.3	-3.9	-2.3	3.3	1.3	-0.7	4.7	5.4	4.1	3.6	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	-0.1	-3.3	0.8	-1.5	1.4	3.8	2.0
All other transportation-related industries	-3.0	-9.6	-4.3	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.3	3.7	4.2	2.9	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.2
Food services and drinking places	-3.9	-10.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	3.9	5.9	3.3	4.7	4.1	4.5	7.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.5
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	-6.6	-9.0	-7.4	2.2	0.1	0.4	2.3	5.2	3.9	2.9	-0.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	1.4	-0.9	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.1
Recreation and entertainment	-6.5	-10.5	-3.4	2.0	1.7	0.6	2.8	1.6	1.9	3.6	0.3	2.8	1.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.7	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.1	0.8
Shopping	-6.7	-7.3	-11.7	2.5	-1.8	0.2	1.8	9.6	6.3	2.2	-1.5	-4.2	-4.1	-2.6	0.2	0.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.5
All other industries	-8.1	-7.0	-9.3	4.9	5.9	2.2	3.2	9.1	9.2	7.6	6.0	7.2	5.2	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 5. Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II
All tourism industries	5,518.4	5,045.7	4,946.0	5,106.6	5,252.5	5,365.6	4,995.1	5,040.3	5,088.5	5,134.4	5,163.2	5,209.5	5,240.8	5,266.4	5,293.3	5,320.9	5,350.9	5,376.8	5,413.9	5,441.9	5,472.3
Traveler accommodations	1,366.8	1,269.3	1,277.7	1,308.9	1,343.7	1,374.6	1,292.3	1,297.8	1,303.9	1,315.2	1,318.6	1,329.1	1,342.1	1,349.5	1,354.0	1,365.9	1,372.0	1,375.9	1,384.8	1,387.0	1,390.8
Transportation	1,111.8	1,031.0	995.4	1,023.3	1,043.3	1,051.1	999.3	1,010.1	1,020.5	1,028.5	1,034.2	1,038.8	1,042.2	1,045.3	1,046.8	1,045.5	1,049.9	1,051.5	1,057.4	1,065.8	1,073.0
Air transportation services	452.0	434.4	424.2	438.1	443.7	440.6	426.7	432.3	436.7	440.6	442.6	443.0	443.5	444.2	444.1	440.4	441.3	439.6	441.2	445.3	447.5
All other transportation-related industries	659.8	596.7	571.2	585.3	599.6	610.4	572.6	577.8	583.8	587.9	591.6	595.8	598.7	601.2	602.7	605.1	608.5	611.8	616.2	620.6	625.5
Food services and drinking places	1,712.6	1,533.5	1,553.9	1,625.8	1,704.7	1,770.5	1,586.2	1,599.2	1,617.7	1,634.0	1,652.1	1,681.1	1,696.0	1,712.5	1,729.2	1,747.4	1,762.7	1,778.1	1,793.8	1,804.6	1,820.1
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,114.2	1,013.8	939.3	960.1	961.1	965.3	938.2	950.1	959.2	966.2	964.9	963.7	961.2	958.1	961.3	959.2	962.8	966.9	972.4	977.5	980.2
Recreation and entertainment	590.6	528.7	510.9	521.3	530.2	533.6	514.9	517.0	519.5	524.1	524.4	528.1	530.1	529.8	532.8	530.6	532.2	534.0	537.6	541.7	542.7
Shopping	523.5	485.1	428.3	438.8	430.9	431.7	423.2	433.1	439.7	442.1	440.4	435.7	431.2	428.3	428.5	428.6	430.7	432.8	434.8	435.8	437.5
All other industries	213.1	198.1	179.7	188.5	199.8	204.1	179.1	183.0	187.1	190.6	193.4	196.8	199.3	200.9	202.0	202.9	203.5	204.5	205.6	206.9	208.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 6. Total Tourism-Related Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	Q2013:II	Q2013:III	Q2013:IV	Q2014:I	Q2014:II
All tourism industries	7,856.8	7,210.5	7,043.6	7,255.6	7,451.7	7,596.5	7,103.9	7,165.6	7,230.1	7,294.5	7,332.0	7,393.8	7,437.2	7,470.5	7,505.2	7,537.1	7,577.7	7,610.5	7,660.6	7,701.4	7,743.2
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	-3.2	-8.2	-2.3	3.0	2.7	1.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.1	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.1	2.2
Traveler accommodations	1,945.2	1,806.5	1,818.4	1,862.6	1,912.0	1,956.0	1,839.1	1,846.9	1,855.6	1,871.5	1,876.4	1,891.3	1,909.8	1,920.3	1,926.6	1,943.6	1,952.3	1,957.8	1,970.4	1,973.6	1,978.9
Transportation	1,781.0	1,661.5	1,605.8	1,650.0	1,682.0	1,692.6	1,611.9	1,628.9	1,645.1	1,658.6	1,667.5	1,674.6	1,680.4	1,685.4	1,687.6	1,684.5	1,691.1	1,692.7	1,701.9	1,716.4	1,728.3
Air transportation services	863.7	830.0	810.6	837.1	847.9	842.0	815.4	826.1	834.6	842.0	845.8	846.5	847.6	848.8	848.6	841.6	843.3	840.1	843.1	850.9	855.2
All other transportation-related industries	917.3	831.5	795.2	812.9	834.2	850.5	796.4	802.7	810.6	816.6	821.7	828.1	832.8	836.7	839.0	842.9	847.8	852.6	858.9	865.5	873.1
Food services and drinking places	2,040.1	1,826.8	1,851.1	1,936.7	2,030.8	2,109.1	1,889.6	1,905.1	1,927.1	1,946.5	1,968.2	2,002.7	2,020.3	2,040.1	2,059.9	2,081.7	2,099.9	2,118.2	2,136.9	2,149.8	2,168.3
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,738.2	1,588.1	1,470.4	1,493.6	1,496.1	1,500.8	1,466.2	1,481.0	1,492.0	1,501.8	1,499.4	1,499.3	1,496.6	1,492.0	1,496.6	1,491.4	1,497.5	1,503.2	1,511.1	1,519.1	1,523.0
Recreation and entertainment	932.0	841.6	815.0	825.2	838.7	842.4	820.0	820.9	822.5	828.6	828.7	835.4	838.7	838.0	842.8	837.4	840.3	843.3	848.5	854.9	856.9
Shopping	806.1	746.6	655.4	668.4	657.4	658.4	646.2	660.1	669.4	673.2	670.7	663.9	657.8	654.0	653.8	654.0	657.2	659.9	662.6	664.3	666.1
All other industries	352.3	327.7	298.0	312.7	330.8	338.0	297.2	303.7	310.4	316.0	320.5	326.0	330.0	332.7	334.5	335.9	337.0	338.7	340.4	342.5	344.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis