

# News Release

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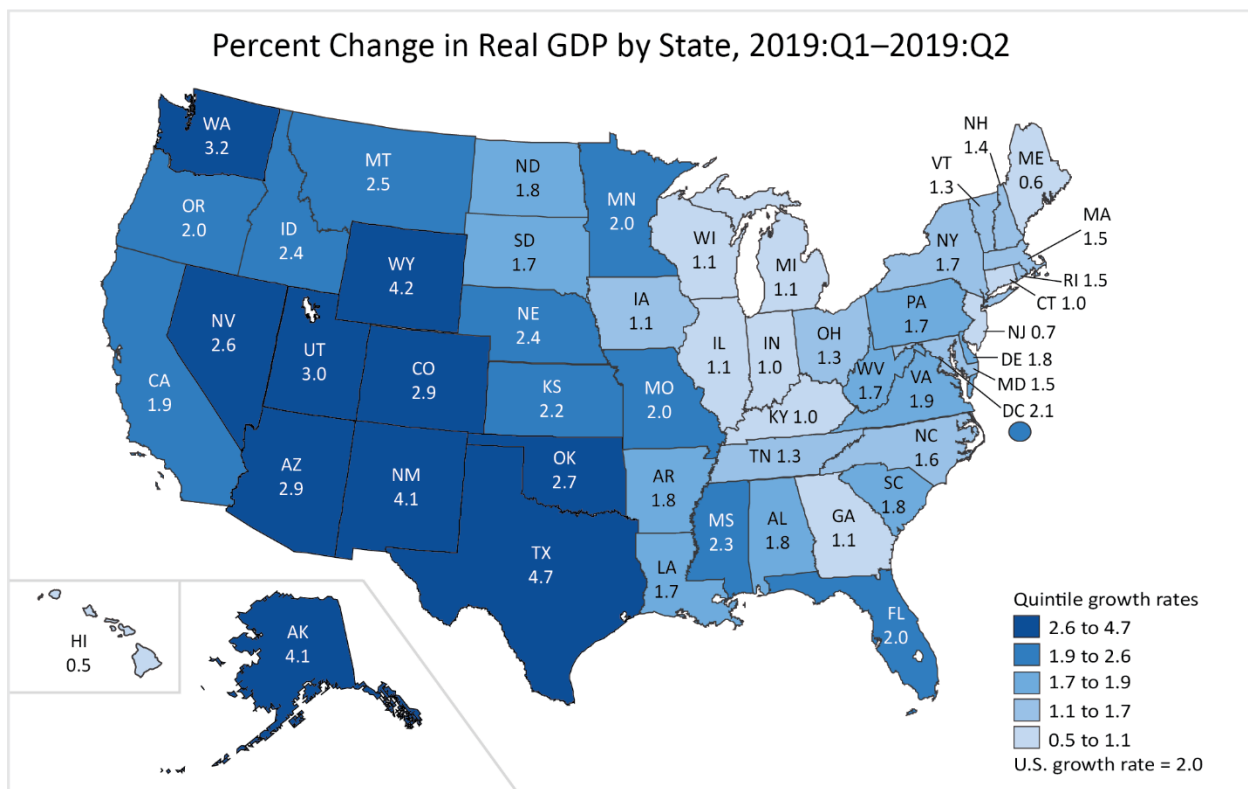
BEA 19-59

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## Gross Domestic Product by State, Second Quarter 2019

### *Texas Had the Fastest Growth in the Second Quarter*

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the second quarter of 2019, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the second quarter ranged from 4.7 percent in Texas to 0.5 percent in Hawaii (table 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Professional, scientific, and technical services; government; real estate and rental and leasing; and mining were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally (table 2). Mining increased 23.5 percent for the nation ([GDP by Industry table 1](#)) and was the leading contributor to the increases in

Texas, Wyoming, Alaska, and New Mexico—the fastest growing states.

### **Other highlights**

- Professional, scientific, and technical services increased 7.4 percent for the nation and contributed to growth in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- Government increased 3.1 percent for the nation and contributed to growth in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- Real estate and rental and leasing increased 2.6 percent for the nation and contributed to growth in 49 states and the District of Columbia.
- Wholesale trade decreased 6.7 percent for the nation, subtracting from growth in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Wholesale trade was the leading contributor to slow growth in Hawaii, Maine, and New Jersey – the slowest growing states.

### **Annual Update of Gross Domestic Product by State**

Today's release also includes the results of BEA's annual update of GDP by state. The annual estimates of GDP by state for 2014 to 2018, and quarterly estimates of GDP by state for 2014:Q1 to 2019:Q1 were revised (table 4). The update incorporates source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available, updates to seasonal factors, and the results of the July 2019 annual update of the National Income and Product Accounts and the October 2019 annual update of the Industry Economic Accounts.

Next release: January 10, 2020 at 8:30 A.M. EST  
Gross Domestic Product by State, Third Quarter 2019

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

### Definitions

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by state** is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

**Current-dollar statistics** are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

**Real values** are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

**Contributions to growth** are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

### Statistical conventions

**Seasonal adjustment and annual rates.** Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR).

For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

**Quantities and prices.** Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

**Chained-dollar values** are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

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Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q1-2019:Q2

	2018	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							Rank 2019:Q2
		2018				2019			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	.....	
<b>New England</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	.....	
Connecticut	0.5	0.8	-1.6	4.6	-2.4	4.3	1.0	47	
Maine	2.2	1.3	3.3	2.8	-1.8	4.8	0.6	49	
Massachusetts	3.1	3.2	4.0	2.0	1.2	4.4	1.5	34	
New Hampshire	2.3	5.1	1.2	2.3	-2.2	8.6	1.4	36	
Rhode Island	1.2	0.2	2.6	-3.0	5.9	4.8	1.5	35	
Vermont	1.2	0.5	3.3	0.3	1.1	5.7	1.3	37	
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	.....	
Delaware	0.0	0.7	0.6	5.5	-2.6	0.5	1.8	24	
District of Columbia	2.5	5.7	0.5	4.6	0.0	1.1	2.1	.....	
Maryland	2.5	2.5	3.5	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.5	33	
New Jersey	2.2	4.8	1.8	2.2	0.5	2.1	0.7	48	
New York	1.2	-1.1	2.3	1.7	-2.6	6.0	1.7	31	
Pennsylvania	2.6	2.4	4.2	3.2	0.4	3.3	1.7	28	
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	.....	
Illinois	2.1	3.1	0.7	3.9	0.0	2.2	1.1	41	
Indiana	2.0	2.7	0.5	2.2	0.2	-0.2	1.0	45	
Michigan	2.5	4.2	1.9	2.0	-1.1	0.1	1.1	40	
Ohio	1.9	1.3	2.7	3.9	-0.5	2.3	1.3	39	
Wisconsin	2.4	4.6	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	43	
<b>Plains</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	.....	
Iowa	2.2	5.4	4.2	1.0	-2.0	2.0	1.1	42	
Kansas	2.1	4.9	3.1	1.6	-0.3	-1.1	2.2	15	
Minnesota	2.6	2.7	4.8	4.1	0.2	-0.4	2.0	19	
Missouri	2.4	0.9	5.1	1.3	0.1	3.3	2.0	18	
Nebraska	0.9	5.5	-2.6	-3.1	2.2	-0.5	2.4	12	
North Dakota	3.6	3.8	8.3	6.0	0.2	2.2	1.8	22	
South Dakota	1.9	10.8	1.0	3.8	-0.4	-1.6	1.7	30	
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	.....	
Alabama	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.8	26	
Arkansas	1.7	1.0	3.8	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	25	
Florida	3.2	3.7	1.5	4.6	0.6	4.7	2.0	17	
Georgia	2.4	-0.4	2.4	5.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	44	
Kentucky	1.4	-0.5	2.7	1.3	1.5	0.1	1.0	46	
Louisiana	2.6	5.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	29	
Mississippi	1.3	-0.5	4.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.3	14	
North Carolina	2.4	1.0	4.9	1.2	1.7	3.3	1.6	32	
South Carolina	2.6	1.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	1.8	23	
Tennessee	3.1	1.1	5.4	5.0	-1.2	3.3	1.3	38	
Virginia	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.7	0.5	2.0	1.9	21	
West Virginia	2.3	-0.2	7.1	6.0	-0.1	-2.2	1.7	27	
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	.....	
Arizona	4.1	5.5	2.6	5.4	2.3	3.2	2.9	8	
New Mexico	2.5	0.7	5.5	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.1	4	
Oklahoma	2.6	5.2	2.8	1.1	3.8	2.6	2.7	9	
Texas	4.0	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.9	5.3	4.7	1	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	.....	
Colorado	3.5	0.9	5.2	3.0	2.2	5.5	2.9	7	
Idaho	4.0	4.4	3.5	2.9	4.4	2.1	2.4	13	
Montana	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.3	4.2	-0.5	2.5	11	
Utah	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.8	1.7	7.0	3.0	6	
Wyoming	0.1	-4.0	1.7	1.8	3.5	5.6	4.2	2	
<b>Far West</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	.....	
Alaska	0.7	-0.8	1.4	3.6	2.5	1.8	4.1	3	
California	4.3	2.0	5.9	1.8	3.0	2.8	1.9	20	
Hawaii	2.4	2.6	4.2	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.5	50	
Nevada	4.2	8.6	3.3	3.7	5.8	1.0	2.6	10	
Oregon	3.8	3.0	2.8	4.3	2.7	2.9	2.0	16	
Washington	5.8	5.4	6.6	6.0	1.2	5.0	3.2	5	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1-2019:Q2--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
<b>United States</b>	2.0	0.07	0.33	0.26	-0.01	0.06	-0.01	-0.41	0.01	-0.09	0.22	0.16
<b>New England</b>	1.3	-0.03	0.02	0.24	-0.14	0.06	-0.07	-0.36	-0.01	-0.03	0.25	0.21
Connecticut	1.0	-0.01	0.01	0.24	-0.27	0.07	-0.18	-0.29	0.01	-0.03	0.32	0.38
Maine	0.6	-0.15	0.01	0.24	0.07	0.10	-0.03	-0.56	-0.11	-0.10	0.07	0.20
Massachusetts	1.5	-0.03	0.01	0.24	-0.09	0.03	-0.03	-0.40	-0.03	-0.04	0.27	0.15
New Hampshire	1.4	-0.02	0.02	0.23	-0.25	0.21	-0.08	-0.24	0.05	-0.01	0.09	-0.01
Rhode Island	1.5	-0.03	0.01	0.27	-0.07	-0.07	0.03	-0.27	0.07	0.00	0.16	0.36
Vermont	1.3	0.03	0.12	0.33	-0.11	0.11	-0.02	-0.37	0.02	-0.02	0.13	0.11
<b>Mideast</b>	1.5	0.03	0.12	0.24	-0.11	-0.01	-0.05	-0.38	0.02	-0.07	0.20	0.17
Delaware	1.8	0.03	0.00	0.25	-0.06	0.05	0.01	-0.21	-0.01	-0.06	0.07	0.57
District of Columbia	2.1	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.05	0.02	0.01	0.22	0.15
Maryland	1.5	0.00	0.02	0.34	-0.10	0.00	0.04	-0.36	-0.04	-0.08	0.13	0.06
New Jersey	0.7	-0.02	0.01	0.30	-0.03	0.05	-0.09	-0.78	0.04	-0.12	0.08	-0.07
New York	1.7	0.02	0.01	0.19	-0.13	-0.04	-0.06	-0.29	0.03	-0.05	0.28	0.25
Pennsylvania	1.7	0.08	0.51	0.26	-0.17	0.01	-0.05	-0.36	0.02	-0.08	0.15	0.21
<b>Great Lakes</b>	1.1	0.15	0.17	0.30	-0.12	0.04	0.02	-0.51	-0.04	-0.10	0.12	0.11
Illinois	1.1	0.08	0.06	0.30	0.00	-0.02	0.00	-0.50	-0.07	-0.08	0.12	0.04
Indiana	1.0	0.34	0.08	0.32	0.01	0.12	0.13	-0.40	-0.02	-0.17	0.00	0.07
Michigan	1.1	0.09	0.09	0.33	-0.23	0.07	-0.02	-0.50	-0.07	-0.08	0.17	0.12
Ohio	1.3	0.12	0.46	0.26	-0.24	0.05	0.04	-0.57	0.02	-0.14	0.11	0.20
Wisconsin	1.1	0.32	0.11	0.27	-0.14	0.06	0.00	-0.57	-0.06	-0.02	0.18	0.14
<b>Plains</b>	1.9	0.52	0.18	0.31	0.03	0.12	0.00	-0.49	-0.03	-0.12	0.10	0.12
Iowa	1.1	0.68	0.04	0.27	0.20	0.09	0.09	-0.42	-0.11	-0.15	-0.04	-0.04
Kansas	2.2	0.66	0.15	0.30	0.05	0.12	0.01	-0.52	0.03	-0.13	0.08	0.08
Minnesota	2.0	0.51	0.21	0.26	-0.05	0.17	-0.04	-0.51	-0.05	-0.07	0.10	0.10
Missouri	2.0	0.43	0.06	0.31	-0.03	0.04	-0.03	-0.54	0.01	-0.11	0.19	0.19
Nebraska	2.4	0.72	0.02	0.57	0.06	0.17	0.10	-0.42	-0.11	-0.30	0.12	0.24
North Dakota	1.8	-0.26	1.68	0.32	0.57	0.01	-0.10	-0.81	-0.13	-0.11	0.13	-0.21
South Dakota	1.7	0.34	0.04	0.27	-0.45	0.29	-0.01	-0.15	0.23	0.00	0.11	0.53
<b>Southeast</b>	1.7	0.07	0.15	0.32	-0.05	0.08	0.03	-0.46	0.00	-0.11	0.13	0.14
Alabama	1.8	0.09	0.28	0.51	0.09	0.11	-0.02	-0.55	-0.05	-0.10	0.02	0.16
Arkansas	1.8	0.41	0.19	0.42	0.14	-0.09	0.19	-0.47	0.11	-0.26	0.09	0.13
Florida	2.0	0.01	0.03	0.31	0.08	0.06	0.06	-0.46	-0.01	-0.09	0.10	0.17
Georgia	1.1	0.01	0.05	0.33	0.00	0.04	0.01	-0.86	0.02	-0.18	0.32	0.09
Kentucky	1.0	0.11	0.17	0.30	-0.17	0.23	0.04	-0.53	0.00	-0.18	0.09	0.07
Louisiana	1.7	0.06	1.05	0.32	-0.33	0.03	0.28	-0.24	0.04	-0.10	-0.05	-0.09
Mississippi	2.3	0.21	0.17	0.43	0.02	0.24	0.05	-0.18	0.13	-0.11	0.12	0.21
North Carolina	1.6	0.05	0.02	0.28	-0.12	0.10	-0.09	-0.31	0.04	-0.05	0.17	0.22
South Carolina	1.8	0.09	0.05	0.40	-0.07	0.23	0.00	-0.35	-0.03	-0.07	0.09	0.10
Tennessee	1.3	0.19	0.06	0.10	-0.15	0.12	0.00	-0.52	0.08	-0.13	0.15	0.12
Virginia	1.9	0.03	0.06	0.31	-0.08	0.03	-0.04	-0.35	-0.09	-0.10	0.10	0.15
West Virginia	1.7	0.07	1.25	0.50	-0.70	-0.19	0.18	-0.22	-0.23	-0.05	-0.06	0.20
<b>Southwest</b>	4.3	0.17	1.61	0.29	0.25	0.18	0.02	-0.27	0.05	-0.02	0.02	0.31
Arizona	2.9	0.05	0.31	0.32	0.38	0.48	0.01	-0.37	-0.01	0.09	0.07	-0.01
New Mexico	4.1	0.25	2.19	0.28	0.25	0.18	0.02	-0.34	-0.08	0.03	-0.03	0.06
Oklahoma	2.7	0.26	1.63	0.10	0.09	-0.21	-0.09	-0.06	-0.01	-0.06	-0.08	-0.04
Texas	4.7	0.17	1.83	0.31	0.24	0.17	0.04	-0.27	0.07	-0.04	0.03	0.43
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	2.9	0.19	0.76	0.23	-0.10	0.11	0.01	-0.40	0.00	-0.11	0.16	0.10
Colorado	2.9	0.11	0.83	0.17	-0.23	-0.05	-0.04	-0.31	-0.03	-0.10	0.16	0.05
Idaho	2.4	0.44	0.08	0.31	-0.13	0.29	-0.03	-0.49	0.13	-0.11	0.00	0.12
Montana	2.5	0.57	0.77	0.32	-0.09	0.04	-0.05	-0.41	0.07	-0.11	0.07	0.19
Utah	3.0	0.12	0.31	0.25	0.22	0.42	0.17	-0.59	-0.02	-0.16	0.28	0.18
Wyoming	4.2	0.26	3.52	0.48	-0.39	-0.01	0.00	-0.28	0.05	-0.09	0.08	0.03
<b>Far West</b>	2.1	-0.13	0.12	0.19	0.07	0.02	-0.07	-0.41	0.03	-0.15	0.59	0.10
Alaska	4.1	-0.14	3.56	0.18	-0.48	-0.01	0.17	-0.18	0.13	-0.05	0.09	-0.04
California	1.9	-0.16	0.07	0.20	0.09	0.10	-0.13	-0.45	0.02	-0.17	0.56	0.08
Hawaii	0.5	-0.06	0.02	0.39	-0.15	0.01	-0.01	-0.37	-0.19	-0.18	-0.13	-0.08
Nevada	2.6	0.06	0.44	0.22	0.11	0.17	0.03	-0.31	0.03	-0.09	0.05	0.31
Oregon	2.0	0.00	0.03	0.16	0.11	0.19	0.15	-0.38	0.03	-0.05	0.16	-0.09
Washington	3.2	-0.10	0.02	0.13	0.06	-0.52	0.07	-0.29	0.13	-0.10	1.26	0.26

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1-2019:Q2--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
<b>United States</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.37</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.24</b>
Connecticut	-0.02	0.37	0.17	0.15	-0.08	0.09	0.00	-0.07	-0.06	0.15
Maine	0.19	0.47	0.07	-0.04	-0.09	0.06	0.00	-0.12	-0.05	0.33
Massachusetts	0.41	0.64	0.17	0.06	-0.12	0.12	-0.02	-0.05	-0.03	0.25
New Hampshire	0.17	0.64	0.15	0.09	-0.09	0.25	-0.02	0.05	-0.08	0.21
Rhode Island	0.06	0.25	0.22	0.12	-0.22	0.23	0.00	0.03	-0.03	0.33
Vermont	0.12	0.51	0.07	0.05	-0.14	0.14	-0.03	-0.09	-0.04	0.41
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.41</b>
Delaware	0.25	0.44	0.14	0.04	-0.03	0.10	-0.02	-0.05	-0.03	0.32
District of Columbia	0.18	0.54	0.04	-0.02	-0.02	0.10	0.00	-0.16	0.14	0.99
Maryland	0.23	0.76	0.06	0.06	-0.09	0.04	-0.06	-0.04	-0.06	0.62
New Jersey	0.10	0.61	0.19	0.18	-0.07	0.07	0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.29
New York	0.36	0.49	0.11	0.14	-0.11	0.23	0.07	-0.14	-0.12	0.43
Pennsylvania	0.15	0.51	0.25	0.10	-0.10	0.08	-0.07	-0.04	-0.04	0.26
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.28</b>
Illinois	0.18	0.64	0.10	0.10	-0.09	0.08	-0.04	-0.02	-0.03	0.29
Indiana	0.19	0.27	0.04	0.06	-0.03	0.03	-0.09	-0.03	-0.08	0.18
Michigan	0.33	0.41	0.08	0.13	-0.07	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.02	0.32
Ohio	0.15	0.41	0.21	0.05	0.04	0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.06	0.30
Wisconsin	0.18	0.26	0.19	0.07	-0.07	0.10	-0.05	-0.03	-0.08	0.22
<b>Plains</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.39</b>
Iowa	0.16	0.16	0.09	-0.01	-0.07	0.04	-0.08	-0.08	0.00	0.26
Kansas	0.06	0.42	0.17	0.19	-0.05	0.03	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.53
Minnesota	0.24	0.55	0.30	0.03	-0.02	0.09	-0.08	0.00	-0.04	0.29
Missouri	0.21	0.47	0.27	0.08	-0.08	0.07	-0.04	-0.05	-0.02	0.54
Nebraska	0.25	0.37	0.14	0.07	-0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.11	0.01	0.50
North Dakota	0.17	0.21	0.07	0.16	0.01	0.25	0.00	-0.16	-0.10	0.14
South Dakota	0.12	0.15	0.09	0.02	-0.05	0.08	-0.04	-0.09	-0.01	0.18
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.38</b>
Alabama	0.13	0.53	0.07	0.10	-0.04	0.10	-0.02	-0.07	-0.05	0.46
Arkansas	0.10	0.25	0.31	0.08	-0.03	0.00	-0.03	-0.01	-0.05	0.33
Florida	0.65	0.46	0.12	0.10	-0.04	0.20	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	0.38
Georgia	0.36	0.45	0.21	0.06	-0.02	0.06	-0.07	-0.08	-0.04	0.29
Kentucky	0.17	0.24	0.11	0.09	-0.04	0.12	-0.04	-0.01	-0.05	0.29
Louisiana	0.09	0.33	0.02	0.19	-0.06	0.19	-0.13	0.01	-0.08	0.15
Mississippi	0.13	0.20	0.10	0.09	-0.04	0.06	-0.02	-0.04	-0.07	0.58
North Carolina	0.24	0.48	0.19	0.07	-0.08	0.10	-0.01	-0.07	-0.04	0.35
South Carolina	0.32	0.35	0.09	0.06	-0.03	0.07	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	0.61
Tennessee	0.30	0.37	0.14	0.11	-0.04	0.20	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	0.36
Virginia	0.23	1.01	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.10	-0.06	-0.04	-0.08	0.56
West Virginia	0.12	0.33	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.31	0.01	0.08	-0.08	0.27
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.33</b>
Arizona	0.58	0.64	0.12	0.12	0.01	0.13	-0.12	-0.13	-0.01	0.27
New Mexico	0.19	0.35	0.03	0.03	-0.02	0.24	-0.03	-0.11	-0.06	0.67
Oklahoma	0.15	0.31	0.11	0.33	-0.07	0.15	-0.08	-0.14	-0.04	0.46
Texas	0.24	0.87	0.15	0.09	-0.03	0.15	0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.31
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.57</b>
Colorado	0.67	0.98	0.06	0.24	-0.05	0.00	-0.05	-0.11	-0.03	0.65
Idaho	0.47	0.48	0.10	0.12	-0.02	0.22	-0.06	-0.04	-0.06	0.55
Montana	0.26	0.41	0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.11	-0.08	-0.07	-0.01	0.50
Utah	0.62	0.53	0.03	0.28	0.01	0.19	-0.09	-0.13	-0.03	0.45
Wyoming	0.11	0.10	0.00	-0.04	-0.02	-0.03	-0.07	-0.07	0.02	0.57
<b>Far West</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.33</b>
Alaska	0.10	0.29	0.04	0.18	-0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.18	-0.06	0.52
California	0.65	0.61	0.11	0.08	-0.04	0.13	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	0.30
Hawaii	0.69	0.16	0.11	0.12	-0.04	0.02	-0.05	-0.10	-0.03	0.37
Nevada	0.73	0.33	0.19	0.30	0.00	0.02	0.04	-0.27	0.00	0.22
Oregon	0.70	0.38	0.26	0.05	-0.04	0.11	-0.01	-0.04	-0.09	0.39
Washington	0.66	0.66	0.09	0.14	0.00	0.18	-0.08	-0.01	0.07	0.51

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q1-2019:Q2

	Millions of dollars						Percent of the U.S.					
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	2018				2019		2018				2019	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>United States</b>	<b>20,163,159</b>	<b>20,510,177</b>	<b>20,749,752</b>	<b>20,897,804</b>	<b>21,098,827</b>	<b>21,340,267</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>1,070,863</b>	<b>1,084,947</b>	<b>1,096,174</b>	<b>1,101,531</b>	<b>1,118,703</b>	<b>1,130,084</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Connecticut	272,854	273,884	278,295	277,874	281,659	284,357	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maine	63,698	64,746	65,434	65,545	66,590	67,138	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	558,472	568,220	573,506	577,754	586,347	592,588	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	83,379	84,269	85,133	85,075	87,244	88,147	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	59,734	60,591	60,413	61,612	62,578	63,242	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	32,726	33,236	33,393	33,670	34,284	34,612	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>3,638,122</b>	<b>3,693,875</b>	<b>3,731,562</b>	<b>3,739,493</b>	<b>3,786,089</b>	<b>3,827,030</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>
Delaware	72,091	73,025	74,461	74,348	74,270	75,216	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	138,469	139,580	141,969	142,626	144,075	145,476	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	405,573	412,085	414,704	417,976	422,247	426,407	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	612,202	620,066	625,747	629,996	636,068	641,902	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
New York	1,643,466	1,668,085	1,683,970	1,679,944	1,707,520	1,727,703	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1
Pennsylvania	766,322	781,035	790,711	794,604	801,909	810,326	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>2,726,837</b>	<b>2,760,112</b>	<b>2,792,494</b>	<b>2,806,181</b>	<b>2,823,073</b>	<b>2,850,257</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>
Illinois	851,327	860,588	872,317	877,010	884,430	893,580	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Indiana	361,794	365,478	368,748	371,183	372,061	375,491	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Michigan	519,926	526,009	530,614	531,835	534,427	539,232	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Ohio	662,321	673,078	682,922	685,299	689,542	696,088	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Wisconsin	331,469	334,960	337,894	340,853	342,613	345,867	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>Plains</b>	<b>1,254,538</b>	<b>1,276,889</b>	<b>1,286,820</b>	<b>1,293,225</b>	<b>1,297,962</b>	<b>1,312,714</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Iowa	186,653	190,179	190,936	191,038	192,086	192,086	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kansas	165,477	168,173	169,379	170,243	170,325	172,358	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	360,357	367,676	372,695	374,682	375,032	379,387	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	312,514	319,013	321,184	322,972	326,694	330,532	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Nebraska	123,942	124,053	123,226	124,690	124,786	126,322	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	54,380	55,963	57,018	56,968	56,609	57,031	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	51,214	51,832	52,382	52,632	52,430	53,044	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>4,246,722</b>	<b>4,314,911</b>	<b>4,369,330</b>	<b>4,404,272</b>	<b>4,448,171</b>	<b>4,496,408</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>
Alabama	217,370	220,572	223,141	225,859	227,735	229,939	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	126,089	128,353	129,033	130,201	131,038	132,438	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Florida	1,020,177	1,032,277	1,048,478	1,056,014	1,073,992	1,087,312	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Georgia	579,993	588,340	597,746	602,535	607,081	613,105	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Kentucky	204,567	207,646	209,065	211,073	211,801	213,735	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Louisiana	251,745	256,655	259,273	261,479	260,428	263,094	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	112,674	114,940	115,471	116,252	116,930	118,263	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina	552,000	563,371	566,923	572,469	578,700	585,050	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
South Carolina	228,541	232,474	235,528	239,176	242,484	245,083	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee	355,119	362,874	368,694	369,733	374,250	378,285	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia	523,334	530,306	537,214	540,716	546,007	551,848	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
West Virginia	75,115	77,104	78,766	78,766	77,725	78,256	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>2,387,296</b>	<b>2,439,999</b>	<b>2,481,337</b>	<b>2,506,005</b>	<b>2,518,586</b>	<b>2,555,783</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>
Arizona	340,673	345,474	351,709	355,333	359,405	364,277	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
New Mexico	97,489	99,742	101,586	102,370	102,579	103,814	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	198,108	201,871	204,384	205,854	204,458	206,139	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas	1,751,027	1,792,912	1,823,659	1,842,447	1,852,143	1,881,553	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>700,121</b>	<b>713,632</b>	<b>722,371</b>	<b>729,412</b>	<b>738,616</b>	<b>748,313</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Colorado	362,721	370,477	375,312	378,489	383,690	388,731	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho	75,435	76,681	77,384	78,707	79,440	80,446	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	49,190	50,111	50,615	51,390	51,326	51,933	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah	174,344	177,406	179,586	181,214	184,767	187,416	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	38,431	38,957	39,473	39,613	39,393	39,788	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Far West</b>	<b>4,023,459</b>	<b>4,109,578</b>	<b>4,152,244</b>	<b>4,199,473</b>	<b>4,248,594</b>	<b>4,299,733</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>
Alaska	53,563	54,373	55,410	55,591	54,941	55,495	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California	2,928,096	2,992,623	3,017,340	3,052,871	3,087,669	3,123,732	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Hawaii	91,947	93,589	94,288	95,369	96,094	96,832	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada	165,443	167,929	170,349	173,518	174,569	176,862	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon	234,832	238,125	241,630	244,544	247,562	250,402	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington	549,578	562,939	573,226	577,581	587,758	596,412	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Overseas activity 1/	115,199	116,233	117,417	118,213	119,036	119,946	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5

1. Economic activity taking place outside the borders of the United States by the military and associated federal civilian support staff.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2016-2018

	Revised GDP (Millions of dollars)			Dollar revision (Millions of dollars)			Percent revision		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
<b>United States</b>	<b>18,715,040</b>	<b>19,519,424</b>	<b>20,580,223</b>	<b>7,851</b>	<b>34,030</b>	<b>86,144</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>1,010,689</b>	<b>1,042,753</b>	<b>1,088,379</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>3,136</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Connecticut	263,696	268,311	275,727	718	2,775	1,547	0.3	1.0	0.6
Maine	59,754	62,040	64,856	150	320	505	0.3	0.5	0.8
Massachusetts	519,408	540,786	569,488	-333	-163	2,233	-0.1	0.0	0.4
New Hampshire	78,478	80,900	84,464	76	-279	-248	0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Rhode Island	57,694	58,506	60,588	-33	-748	-433	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7
Vermont	31,659	32,210	33,256	24	-414	-469	0.1	-1.3	-1.4
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>3,432,411</b>	<b>3,542,824</b>	<b>3,700,763</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>-12,772</b>	<b>-17,151</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Delaware	69,550	70,775	73,481	-830	-1,392	-1,492	-1.2	-1.9	-2.0
District of Columbia	129,826	134,043	140,661	9	-859	381	0.0	-0.6	0.3
Maryland	384,889	394,259	412,584	733	-4,157	-337	0.2	-1.0	-0.1
New Jersey	582,428	595,324	622,003	1,157	-3,990	-2,849	0.2	-0.7	-0.5
New York	1,539,555	1,604,134	1,668,866	-1,969	5,677	-7,484	-0.1	0.4	-0.4
Pennsylvania	726,164	744,290	783,168	1,898	-8,050	-5,370	0.3	-1.1	-0.7
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>2,572,583</b>	<b>2,650,798</b>	<b>2,771,406</b>	<b>5,235</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>-1,060</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Illinois	806,316	826,818	865,310	881	1,007	723	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indiana	338,126	351,106	366,801	-101	34	94	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	491,774	505,561	527,096	1,591	-284	-913	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Ohio	622,835	645,326	675,905	1,472	-494	-287	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Wisconsin	313,532	321,988	336,294	1,392	403	-677	0.4	0.1	-0.2
<b>Plains</b>	<b>1,188,720</b>	<b>1,222,157</b>	<b>1,277,868</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>5,348</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Iowa	179,547	181,846	189,702	-804	-1,132	-449	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2
Kansas	156,857	161,220	168,318	1,175	1,136	1,276	0.8	0.7	0.8
Minnesota	339,100	351,417	368,852	462	-850	535	0.1	-0.2	0.1
Missouri	297,583	304,946	318,921	1,512	896	1,172	0.5	0.3	0.4
Nebraska	116,194	120,517	123,978	138	1,972	1,012	0.1	1.7	0.8
North Dakota	50,833	52,472	56,082	61	860	1,368	0.1	1.7	2.5
South Dakota	48,606	49,739	52,015	145	129	434	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>3,962,904</b>	<b>4,126,028</b>	<b>4,333,809</b>	<b>3,763</b>	<b>8,888</b>	<b>11,859</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Alabama	203,830	210,364	221,736	431	-1,302	609	0.2	-0.6	0.3
Arkansas	120,375	123,383	128,419	285	-331	337	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Florida	938,774	985,665	1,039,236	404	6,201	2,913	0.0	0.6	0.3
Georgia	539,525	566,474	592,153	1,288	4,353	3,982	0.2	0.8	0.7
Kentucky	195,342	200,715	208,088	262	-275	-252	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Louisiana	227,227	239,204	257,288	-860	1,066	5,171	-0.4	0.4	2.1
Mississippi	107,097	110,223	114,834	206	322	727	0.2	0.3	0.6
North Carolina	519,122	538,402	563,691	875	513	-2,110	0.2	0.1	-0.4
South Carolina	212,987	223,111	233,930	313	1,215	3,576	0.1	0.5	1.6
Tennessee	335,026	345,950	364,105	641	-1,885	-1,497	0.2	-0.5	-0.4
Virginia	493,878	509,373	532,892	12	-1,052	-1,556	0.0	-0.2	-0.3
West Virginia	69,721	73,163	77,438	-93	64	-40	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>2,146,680</b>	<b>2,275,763</b>	<b>2,453,659</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>13,143</b>	<b>31,661</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Arizona	311,091	327,496	348,297	-306	957	1,505	-0.1	0.3	0.4
New Mexico	91,044	94,267	100,297	40	29	862	0.0	0.0	0.9
Oklahoma	178,913	188,368	202,554	403	1,020	2,578	0.2	0.5	1.3
Texas	1,565,632	1,665,632	1,802,511	1,236	11,137	26,715	0.1	0.7	1.5
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>637,479</b>	<b>674,995</b>	<b>716,384</b>	<b>-288</b>	<b>4,955</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Colorado	329,368	350,004	371,750	271	2,809	2,954	0.1	0.8	0.8
Idaho	69,029	72,723	77,052	-283	281	48	-0.4	0.4	0.1
Montana	45,458	47,559	50,327	-92	486	1,357	-0.2	1.0	2.8
Utah	157,883	167,255	178,138	-18	1,552	801	0.0	0.9	0.5
Wyoming	35,740	37,454	39,118	-165	-172	-253	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6
<b>Far West</b>	<b>3,650,629</b>	<b>3,870,624</b>	<b>4,121,188</b>	<b>-6,595</b>	<b>14,468</b>	<b>39,395</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Alaska	49,363	51,803	54,734	-66	116	723	-0.1	0.2	1.3
California	2,657,798	2,819,111	2,997,733	-5,598	9,188	29,615	-0.2	0.3	1.0
Hawaii	85,844	89,429	93,798	-23	385	1,771	0.0	0.4	1.9
Nevada	151,215	158,848	169,310	779	1,827	3,506	0.5	1.2	2.1
Oregon	215,050	226,619	239,783	-102	562	1,099	0.0	0.2	0.5
Washington	491,358	524,815	565,831	-1,584	2,389	2,681	-0.3	0.5	0.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis