

**U.S. Current Account Balance**  
[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Negative values = current-account deficit  
Positive values = current-account surplus

**Record deficit and record surplus**

<b>1960</b>		<b>1970</b>		<b>1980</b>		<b>1990</b>		<b>2000</b>		<b>2010</b>	
1960:I	0.4	1970:I	0.6	1980:I	-3.5	1990:I	-23.6	2000:I	-94.9	2010:I	-105.6
1960:II	0.5	1970:II	1.0	1980:II	-0.9	1990:II	-19.5	2000:II	-96.9	2010:II	-111.3
1960:III	0.8	1970:III	0.5	1980:III	4.3	1990:III	-21.5	2000:III	-104.9	2010:III	-115.3
1960:IV	1.1	1970:IV	0.2	1980:IV	2.4	1990:IV	-14.3	2000:IV	-106.7	2010:IV	-99.0
<b>1961</b>		<b>1971</b>		<b>1981</b>		<b>1991</b>		<b>2001</b>		<b>2011</b>	
1961:I	1.2	1971:I	0.7	1981:I	1.0	1991:I	10.0	2001:I	-105.3	2011:I	-115.8
1961:II	0.9	1971:II	-0.4	1981:II	1.2	1991:II	2.5	2001:II	-94.7	2011:II	-117.3
1961:III	0.8	1971:III	-0.5	1981:III	2.1	1991:III	-4.2	2001:III	-103.2	2011:III	-104.8
1961:IV	0.8	1971:IV	-1.2	1981:IV	0.8	1991:IV	-5.4	2001:IV	-86.5	2011:IV	-107.8
<b>1962</b>		<b>1972</b>		<b>1982</b>		<b>1992</b>		<b>2002</b>		<b>2012</b>	
1962:I	0.6	1972:I	-1.7	1982:I	-0.3	1992:I	-6.2	2002:I	-102.2	2012:I	-115.5
1962:II	1.0	1972:II	-1.7	1982:II	3.8	1992:II	-11.9	2002:II	-113.1	2012:II	-111.6
1962:III	1.0	1972:III	-1.3	1982:III	-4.0	1992:III	-14.7	2002:III	-112.9	2012:III	-100.7
1962:IV	0.7	1972:IV	-1.1	1982:IV	-5.0	1992:IV	-18.8	2002:IV	-122.7	2012:IV	-99.1
<b>1963</b>		<b>1973</b>		<b>1983</b>		<b>1993</b>		<b>2003</b>		<b>2013</b>	
1963:I	0.8	1973:I	0.1	1983:I	-2.5	1993:I	-14.8	2003:I	-133.9	2013:I	-94.3
1963:II	1.2	1973:II	0.9	1983:II	-7.8	1993:II	-20.7	2003:II	-128.7	2013:II	-90.8
1963:III	1.0	1973:III	2.7	1983:III	-12.9	1993:III	-21.3	2003:III	-129.9	2013:III	-88.1
1963:IV	1.4	1973:IV	3.4	1983:IV	-15.4	1993:IV	-28.1	2003:IV	-126.3	2013:IV	-75.6
<b>1964</b>		<b>1974</b>		<b>1984</b>		<b>1994</b>		<b>2004</b>		<b>2014</b>	
1964:I	1.9	1974:I	1.6	1984:I	-20.9	1994:I	-25.0	2004:I	-137.1	2014:I	-88.6
1964:II	1.5	1974:II	0.1	1984:II	-23.4	1994:II	-28.6	2004:II	-156.2	2014:II	-85.9
1964:III	1.7	1974:III	-0.3	1984:III	-23.4	1994:III	-31.6	2004:III	-159.0	2014:III	-88.6
1964:IV	1.7	1974:IV	0.5	1984:IV	-26.6	1994:IV	-36.4	2004:IV	-179.3	2014:IV	-102.1
<b>1965</b>		<b>1975</b>		<b>1985</b>		<b>1995</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2015</b>	
1965:I	1.3	1975:I	4.2	1985:I	-23.5	1995:I	-31.4	2005:I	-169.5	2015:I	-102.1
1965:II	1.6	1975:II	5.0	1985:II	-28.7	1995:II	-32.0	2005:II	-179.4	2015:II	-98.0
1965:III	1.3	1975:III	4.1	1985:III	-31.3	1995:III	-27.0	2005:III	-186.4	2015:III	-109.2
1965:IV	1.3	1975:IV	4.8	1985:IV	-34.6	1995:IV	-23.1	2005:IV	-210.0	2015:IV	-98.4
<b>1966</b>		<b>1976</b>		<b>1986</b>		<b>1996</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2016</b>	
1966:I	1.0	1976:I	2.6	1986:I	-34.2	1996:I	-27.4	2006:I	-198.2	2016:I	-112.4
1966:II	0.8	1976:II	1.6	1986:II	-35.7	1996:II	-29.8	2006:II	-202.3	2016:II	-103.3
1966:III	0.5	1976:III	-0.1	1986:III	-38.0	1996:III	-36.1	2006:III	-215.8	2016:III	-106.8
1966:IV	0.8	1976:IV	0.2	1986:IV	-39.2	1996:IV	-31.4	2006:IV	-189.6	2016:IV	-105.8
<b>1967</b>		<b>1977</b>		<b>1987</b>		<b>1997</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2017</b>	
1967:I	0.9	1977:I	-2.7	1987:I	-39.3	1997:I	-36.1	2007:I	-197.8	2017:I	-104.3
1967:II	0.7	1977:II	-3.0	1987:II	-40.0	1997:II	-28.8	2007:II	-187.3	2017:II	-122.9
1967:III	0.6	1977:III	-2.8	1987:III	-40.1	1997:III	-32.7	2007:III	-168.7	2017:III	-99.7
1967:IV	0.5	1977:IV	-5.9	1987:IV	-41.3	1997:IV	-43.1	2007:IV	-157.1	2017:IV	-112.8
<b>1968</b>		<b>1978</b>		<b>1988</b>		<b>1998</b>		<b>2008</b>		<b>2018</b>	
1968:I	0.2	1978:I	-7.0	1988:I	-33.0	1998:I	-44.0	2008:I	-180.8	2018:I	-114.0
1968:II	0.3	1978:II	-3.8	1988:II	-28.9	1998:II	-51.3	2008:II	-175.9	2018:II	-107.3
1968:III	0.1	1978:III	-3.7	1988:III	-27.9	1998:III	-58.9	2008:III	-174.6	2018:III	-125.7
1968:IV	-0.1	1978:IV	-0.7	1988:IV	-31.4	1998:IV	-60.8	2008:IV	-150.0	2018:IV	-143.9
<b>1969</b>		<b>1979</b>		<b>1989</b>		<b>1999</b>		<b>2009</b>		<b>2019</b>	
1969:I	0.1	1979:I	-0.4	1989:I	-28.5	1999:I	-60.8	2009:I	-95.7	2019:I	-136.9
1969:II	-0.1	1979:II	-0.7	1989:II	-25.2	1999:II	-68.1	2009:II	-86.3	2019:II	-126.3
1969:III	0.0	1979:III	0.9	1989:III	-22.1	1999:III	-76.9	2009:III	-91.0	2019:III	-125.4
1969:IV	0.4	1979:IV	-0.1	1989:IV	-23.8	1999:IV	-82.5	2009:IV	-99.5	2019:IV	-109.8

NOTE: Based on the March 19, 2020, U.S. International Transactions, Fourth Quarter 2019 and Year 2019 report released by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**U.S. Current Account Balance**

[Percent change from same quarter previous year, not seasonally adjusted]

<b>1960</b>		<b>1970</b>		<b>1980</b>		<b>1990</b>		<b>2000</b>		<b>2010</b>	
1960:I	n.a.	1970:I	154.1%	1980:I	-221.0%	1990:I	-26.8%	2000:I	61.9%	2010:I	12.4%
1960:II	n.a.	1970:II	-8042.9%	1980:II	-607.7%	1990:II	-25.4%	2000:II	41.7%	2010:II	30.1%
1960:III	n.a.	1970:III	-43.2%	1980:III	-107.2%	1990:III	-0.4%	2000:III	32.6%	2010:III	19.3%
1960:IV	n.a.	1970:IV	-9.1%	1980:IV	208.3%	1990:IV	-34.6%	2000:IV	32.2%	2010:IV	1.5%
<b>1961</b>		<b>1971</b>		<b>1981</b>		<b>1991</b>		<b>2001</b>		<b>2011</b>	
1961:I	219.7%	1971:I	26.1%	1981:I	-277.1%	1991:I	-211.6%	2001:I	11.9%	2011:I	7.9%
1961:II	60.3%	1971:II	-127.0%	1981:II	-839.9%	1991:II	-124.2%	2001:II	-2.3%	2011:II	6.4%
1961:III	0.6%	1971:III	282.5%	1981:III	-871.2%	1991:III	-60.3%	2001:III	-1.6%	2011:III	-4.9%
1961:IV	-18.6%	1971:IV	-210.7%	1981:IV	-40.1%	1991:IV	-53.1%	2001:IV	-18.3%	2011:IV	6.7%
<b>1962</b>		<b>1972</b>		<b>1982</b>		<b>1992</b>		<b>2002</b>		<b>2012</b>	
1962:I	-42.2%	1972:I	-195.9%	1982:I	-48.9%	1992:I	-93.7%	2002:I	-4.8%	2012:I	0.0%
1962:II	16.2%	1972:II	452.0%	1982:II	129.1%	1992:II	-337.2%	2002:II	19.3%	2012:II	-1.0%
1962:III	13.9%	1972:III	70.0%	1982:III	314.8%	1992:III	93.3%	2002:III	10.9%	2012:III	-5.2%
1962:IV	-9.1%	1972:IV	-50.9%	1982:IV	-252.2%	1992:IV	166.5%	2002:IV	39.8%	2012:IV	-10.6%
<b>1963</b>		<b>1973</b>		<b>1983</b>		<b>1993</b>		<b>2003</b>		<b>2013</b>	
1963:I	38.2%	1973:I	-174.1%	1983:I	-110.8%	1993:I	-732.4%	2003:I	35.7%	2013:I	-24.1%
1963:II	12.9%	1973:II	-150.0%	1983:II	-344.2%	1993:II	94.5%	2003:II	13.5%	2013:II	-19.7%
1963:III	-21.0%	1973:III	-139.1%	1983:III	141.6%	1993:III	26.9%	2003:III	13.8%	2013:III	-10.3%
1963:IV	63.8%	1973:IV	-1285.3%	1983:IV	290.8%	1993:IV	46.2%	2003:IV	2.9%	2013:IV	-20.6%
<b>1964</b>		<b>1974</b>		<b>1984</b>		<b>1994</b>		<b>2004</b>		<b>2014</b>	
1964:I	98.5%	1974:I	163.6%	1984:I	10881.5%	1994:I	141.3%	2004:I	2.8%	2014:I	-9.7%
1964:II	23.8%	1974:II	-30.2%	1984:II	197.6%	1994:II	39.0%	2004:II	21.8%	2014:II	-3.3%
1964:III	218.0%	1974:III	-344.9%	1984:III	68.6%	1994:III	38.7%	2004:III	20.5%	2014:III	-0.3%
1964:IV	21.9%	1974:IV	-61.9%	1984:IV	79.8%	1994:IV	27.3%	2004:IV	41.3%	2014:IV	36.0%
<b>1965</b>		<b>1975</b>		<b>1985</b>		<b>1995</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2015</b>	
1965:I	-33.7%	1975:I	106.2%	1985:I	14.3%	1995:I	32.0%	2005:I	23.2%	2015:I	23.0%
1965:II	2.3%	1975:II	862.3%	1985:II	21.8%	1995:II	16.2%	2005:II	15.3%	2015:II	13.0%
1965:III	-30.2%	1975:III	-175.0%	1985:III	27.5%	1995:III	-10.8%	2005:III	17.4%	2015:III	16.4%
1965:IV	-20.5%	1975:IV	260.8%	1985:IV	33.7%	1995:IV	-36.7%	2005:IV	17.3%	2015:IV	-1.7%
<b>1966</b>		<b>1976</b>		<b>1986</b>		<b>1996</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2016</b>	
1966:I	-22.0%	1976:I	-39.3%	1986:I	52.2%	1996:I	-22.2%	2006:I	17.8%	2016:I	15.0%
1966:II	-45.3%	1976:II	-55.7%	1986:II	23.6%	1996:II	-5.2%	2006:II	13.4%	2016:II	4.4%
1966:III	-118.7%	1976:III	-229.8%	1986:III	18.4%	1996:III	30.0%	2006:III	14.8%	2016:III	-0.4%
1966:IV	-29.2%	1976:IV	-75.1%	1986:IV	15.7%	1996:IV	30.8%	2006:IV	-9.8%	2016:IV	4.6%
<b>1967</b>		<b>1977</b>		<b>1987</b>		<b>1997</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2017</b>	
1967:I	-5.6%	1977:I	-189.5%	1987:I	14.1%	1997:I	45.5%	2007:I	-0.6%	2017:I	-10.9%
1967:II	-12.3%	1977:II	-186.5%	1987:II	10.2%	1997:II	-3.4%	2007:II	-8.7%	2017:II	19.8%
1967:III	-48.5%	1977:III	114.4%	1987:III	7.0%	1997:III	-3.8%	2007:III	-21.1%	2017:III	-8.4%
1967:IV	-28.5%	1977:IV	-394.1%	1987:IV	6.6%	1997:IV	34.5%	2007:IV	-14.4%	2017:IV	9.2%
<b>1968</b>		<b>1978</b>		<b>1988</b>		<b>1998</b>		<b>2008</b>		<b>2018</b>	
1968:I	-60.4%	1978:I	137.4%	1988:I	-20.2%	1998:I	32.2%	2008:I	-12.6%	2018:I	3.3%
1968:II	-35.6%	1978:II	59.2%	1988:II	-27.7%	1998:II	76.4%	2008:II	-5.2%	2018:II	-11.1%
1968:III	800.0%	1978:III	25.1%	1988:III	-26.6%	1998:III	58.7%	2008:III	7.8%	2018:III	24.1%
1968:IV	-62.6%	1978:IV	-115.7%	1988:IV	-23.0%	1998:IV	42.7%	2008:IV	-7.2%	2018:IV	31.9%
<b>1969</b>		<b>1979</b>		<b>1989</b>		<b>1999</b>		<b>2009</b>		<b>2019</b>	
1969:I	-6.4%	1979:I	-122.6%	1989:I	-20.4%	1999:I	52.5%	2009:I	-50.5%	2019:I	26.0%
1969:II	-102.7%	1979:II	-101.2%	1989:II	-18.5%	1999:II	32.9%	2009:II	-50.5%	2019:II	15.1%
1969:III	14.8%	1979:III	-55.5%	1989:III	-10.6%	1999:III	24.1%	2009:III	-44.4%	2019:III	3.4%
1969:IV	136.9%	1979:IV	81.2%	1989:IV	-22.6%	1999:IV	36.3%	2009:IV	-35.1%	2019:IV	-24.5%

NOTE: Based on the March 19, 2020, *U.S. International Transactions, Fourth Quarter 2019 and Year 2019* report released by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**U.S. Current Account Balance as a Percentage of Current Dollar GDP**  
[Percent]

Negative values = current-account deficit

Positive values = current-account surplus

**Record positive and record negative values**

<b>1960</b>		<b>1970</b>		<b>1980</b>		<b>1990</b>		<b>2000</b>		<b>2010</b>	
1960:I	0.26%	1970:I	0.24%	1980:I	-0.50%	1990:I	-1.61%	2000:I	-3.80%	2010:I	-2.87%
1960:II	0.39%	1970:II	0.36%	1980:II	-0.13%	1990:II	-1.31%	2000:II	-3.78%	2010:II	-2.98%
1960:III	0.61%	1970:III	0.19%	1980:III	0.61%	1990:III	-1.43%	2000:III	-4.07%	2010:III	-3.06%
1960:IV	0.82%	1970:IV	0.08%	1980:IV	0.32%	1990:IV	-0.95%	2000:IV	-4.09%	2010:IV	-2.60%
<b>1961</b>		<b>1971</b>		<b>1981</b>		<b>1991</b>		<b>2001</b>		<b>2011</b>	
1961:I	0.91%	1971:I	0.24%	1981:I	0.12%	1991:I	0.66%	2001:I	-4.02%	2011:I	-3.03%
1961:II	0.65%	1971:II	-0.14%	1981:II	0.16%	1991:II	0.16%	2001:II	-3.57%	2011:II	-3.03%
1961:III	0.59%	1971:III	-0.18%	1981:III	0.26%	1991:III	-0.27%	2001:III	-3.90%	2011:III	-2.69%
1961:IV	0.57%	1971:IV	-0.39%	1981:IV	0.09%	1991:IV	-0.34%	2001:IV	-3.25%	2011:IV	-2.73%
<b>1962</b>		<b>1972</b>		<b>1982</b>		<b>1992</b>		<b>2002</b>		<b>2012</b>	
1962:I	0.44%	1972:I	-0.55%	1982:I	-0.03%	1992:I	-0.39%	2002:I	-3.79%	2012:I	-2.88%
1962:II	0.70%	1972:II	-0.53%	1982:II	0.45%	1992:II	-0.73%	2002:II	-4.15%	2012:II	-2.76%
1962:III	0.63%	1972:III	-0.40%	1982:III	-0.48%	1992:III	-0.90%	2002:III	-4.11%	2012:III	-2.48%
1962:IV	0.48%	1972:IV	-0.34%	1982:IV	-0.59%	1992:IV	-1.12%	2002:IV	-4.43%	2012:IV	-2.42%
<b>1963</b>		<b>1973</b>		<b>1983</b>		<b>1993</b>		<b>2003</b>		<b>2013</b>	
1963:I	0.54%	1973:I	0.04%	1983:I	-0.29%	1993:I	-0.88%	2003:I	-4.79%	2013:I	-2.28%
1963:II	0.76%	1973:II	0.25%	1983:II	-0.88%	1993:II	-1.21%	2003:II	-4.55%	2013:II	-2.18%
1963:III	0.63%	1973:III	0.76%	1983:III	-1.40%	1993:III	-1.24%	2003:III	-4.49%	2013:III	-2.09%
1963:IV	0.83%	1973:IV	0.92%	1983:IV	-1.63%	1993:IV	-1.60%	2003:IV	-4.29%	2013:IV	-1.77%
<b>1964</b>		<b>1974</b>		<b>1984</b>		<b>1994</b>		<b>2004</b>		<b>2014</b>	
1964:I	1.14%	1974:I	0.43%	1984:I	-2.14%	1994:I	-1.40%	2004:I	-4.60%	2014:I	-2.07%
1964:II	0.90%	1974:II	0.03%	1984:II	-2.34%	1994:II	-1.58%	2004:II	-5.16%	2014:II	-1.97%
1964:III	1.00%	1974:III	-0.08%	1984:III	-2.29%	1994:III	-1.72%	2004:III	-5.17%	2014:III	-2.00%
1964:IV	0.95%	1974:IV	0.13%	1984:IV	-2.56%	1994:IV	-1.96%	2004:IV	-5.73%	2014:IV	-2.29%
<b>1965</b>		<b>1975</b>		<b>1985</b>		<b>1995</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2015</b>	
1965:I	0.70%	1975:I	1.04%	1985:I	-2.22%	1995:I	-1.67%	2005:I	-5.31%	2015:I	-2.27%
1965:II	0.86%	1975:II	1.21%	1985:II	-2.67%	1995:II	-1.69%	2005:II	-5.56%	2015:II	-2.15%
1965:III	0.70%	1975:III	0.95%	1985:III	-2.85%	1995:III	-1.40%	2005:III	-5.67%	2015:III	-2.38%
1965:IV	0.67%	1975:IV	1.09%	1985:IV	-3.12%	1995:IV	-1.19%	2005:IV	-6.30%	2015:IV	-2.14%
<b>1966</b>		<b>1976</b>		<b>1986</b>		<b>1996</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2016</b>	
1966:I	0.49%	1976:I	0.56%	1986:I	-3.04%	1996:I	-1.39%	2006:I	-5.83%	2016:I	-2.44%
1966:II	0.39%	1976:II	0.36%	1986:II	-3.14%	1996:II	-1.49%	2006:II	-5.89%	2016:II	-2.22%
1966:III	0.24%	1976:III	-0.02%	1986:III	-3.30%	1996:III	-1.77%	2006:III	-6.22%	2016:III	-2.27%
1966:IV	0.37%	1976:IV	0.03%	1986:IV	-3.37%	1996:IV	-1.52%	2006:IV	-5.40%	2016:IV	-2.23%
<b>1967</b>		<b>1977</b>		<b>1987</b>		<b>1997</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2017</b>	
1967:I	0.42%	1977:I	-0.54%	1987:I	-3.33%	1997:I	-1.73%	2007:I	-5.57%	2017:I	-2.17%
1967:II	0.31%	1977:II	-0.59%	1987:II	-3.33%	1997:II	-1.35%	2007:II	-5.21%	2017:II	-2.54%
1967:III	0.26%	1977:III	-0.52%	1987:III	-3.29%	1997:III	-1.51%	2007:III	-4.64%	2017:III	-2.03%
1967:IV	0.22%	1977:IV	-1.08%	1987:IV	-3.30%	1997:IV	-1.97%	2007:IV	-4.28%	2017:IV	-2.26%
<b>1968</b>		<b>1978</b>		<b>1988</b>		<b>1998</b>		<b>2008</b>		<b>2018</b>	
1968:I	0.09%	1978:I	-1.27%	1988:I	-2.60%	1998:I	-1.99%	2008:I	-4.94%	2018:I	-2.26%
1968:II	0.14%	1978:II	-0.65%	1988:II	-2.23%	1998:II	-2.29%	2008:II	-4.75%	2018:II	-2.09%
1968:III	0.06%	1978:III	-0.61%	1988:III	-2.11%	1998:III	-2.58%	2008:III	-4.71%	2018:III	-2.42%
1968:IV	-0.02%	1978:IV	-0.11%	1988:IV	-2.33%	1998:IV	-2.62%	2008:IV	-4.12%	2018:IV	-2.75%
<b>1969</b>		<b>1979</b>		<b>1989</b>		<b>1999</b>		<b>2009</b>		<b>2019</b>	
1969:I	0.05%	1979:I	-0.07%	1989:I	-2.07%	1999:I	-2.58%	2009:I	-2.66%	2019:I	-2.60%
1969:II	-0.05%	1979:II	-0.11%	1989:II	-1.79%	1999:II	-2.86%	2009:II	-2.41%	2019:II	-2.37%
1969:III	0.02%	1979:III	0.14%	1989:III	-1.55%	1999:III	-3.18%	2009:III	-2.52%	2019:III	-2.33%
1969:IV	0.14%	1979:IV	-0.01%	1989:IV	-1.65%	1999:IV	-3.34%	2009:IV	-2.72%	2019:IV	-2.02%

NOTE: Based on the March 19, 2020, *U.S. International Transactions, Fourth Quarter 2019 and Year 2019* report released by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.