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Bureau of the Census  
Bureau of Economic Analysis

This release contains sensitive economic data not to be released before 8:30 a.m. Thursday, March 18, 1999

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**U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**  
January 1999

**Goods and Services**

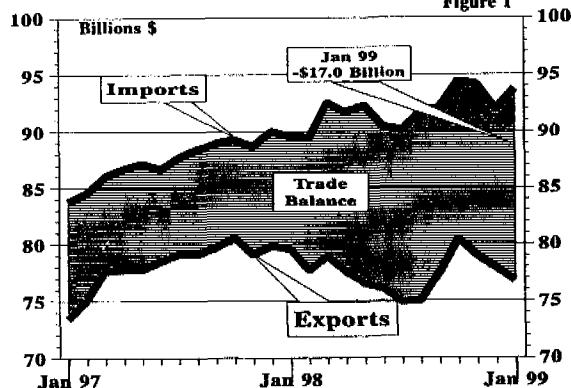
The Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Economic Analysis, through the Department of Commerce, announced today that total January exports of **\$76.8 billion** and imports of **\$93.8 billion** resulted in a goods and services deficit of **\$17.0 billion**, \$2.9 billion more than the \$14.1 billion in December, revised. January exports were \$1.1 billion less than December exports of \$77.9 billion. January imports were \$1.8 billion more than December imports of \$91.9 billion.

In January, the goods deficit increased \$2.9 billion from December to \$23.4 billion, and the services surplus was virtually unchanged at \$6.4 billion. Exports of goods decreased to \$54.8 billion from \$56.1 billion, and imports of goods increased to \$78.3 billion from \$76.6 billion. Exports of services increased to \$21.9 billion from \$21.7 billion, and imports of services increased to \$15.5 billion from \$15.3 billion.

**Goods**

The December to January change in exports of goods reflected decreases in *industrial supplies and materials* of \$0.5 billion (primarily cotton and

U.S. International Trade In Goods And Services  
Figure 1



fertilizers), *foods, feeds, and beverages* (\$0.4 billion), *other goods* (\$0.3 billion), *automotive vehicles, parts, and engines* (\$0.2 billion), and *capital goods* (\$0.2 billion). *Consumer goods* were virtually unchanged.

The December to January change in imports of goods reflected increases in *capital goods* of \$0.7 billion (primarily computer accessories), *consumer goods* (\$0.5 billion), *other goods* (\$0.2 billion), *industrial supplies and materials* (\$0.2 billion), *automotive vehicles, parts, and engines* (\$0.1 billion), and *foods, feeds, and beverages* (\$0.1 billion).

Note: Total goods are reported on a balance of payments basis; commodity and country detail for goods are on a Census basis. Definitions are explained in the notes starting on page 26 of this release.

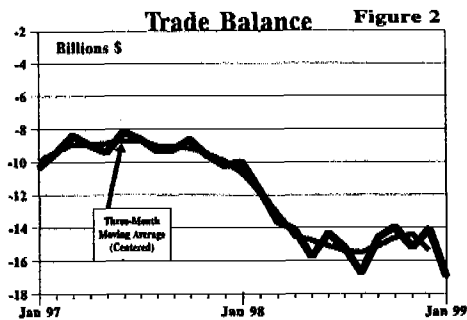
## Services

Services exports increased \$0.2 billion from December to January, reflecting small increases in nearly all categories.

Services imports increased \$0.2 billion from December to January, mostly reflecting an increase in *travel*. Changes to the other categories of services imports were small.

## Goods and Services Moving Average

For the three months ending in January, exports of goods and services averaged \$77.9 billion, while imports of goods and services averaged \$93.3 billion, resulting in an average trade deficit of \$15.4 billion. For the three months ending in December, the average trade deficit was \$14.4 billion, reflecting average exports of \$79.1 billion and average imports of \$93.5 billion.



## Selected Not Seasonally Adjusted Goods Details

The January figures showed surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Australia \$0.4 (for December \$0.4), Brazil \$0.3 (\$0.6), Argentina \$0.2 (\$0.3), Egypt \$0.2 (\$0.3), Hong Kong \$0.1 (\$0.3) and Singapore \$0.1 (virtually zero). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China -\$4.9 (-\$4.0), Japan -\$4.7 (-\$5.9), Canada -\$2.7 (-\$2.2), Mexico -\$1.4 (-\$1.3), Western Europe -\$1.4 (-\$3.4), Taiwan -\$1.2 (-\$1.2), OPEC -\$0.9 (-\$0.1) and Korea -\$0.5 (\$0.3).

Advanced technology products (ATP) exports were \$15.5 billion in January and imports were \$12.1 billion, resulting in a surplus of \$3.5 billion. January exports were \$3.5 billion less than the \$19.0 billion in December, while imports were \$1.6 billion less than the \$13.7 billion in December.

## Revisions

Goods carry-over in January was \$0.5 billion (1.0 percent) for exports and \$0.8 billion (1.1 percent) for imports. For December, revised export carry-over was \$0.3 billion (0.5 percent), revised down from \$1.1 billion (1.9 percent). For December, revised import carry-over was \$0.2 billion (0.3 percent), revised down from \$1.1 billion (1.4 percent).

Services exports and imports for January through December 1998 were revised to reflect BEA's revised quarterly U.S. international transactions accounts (ITA's), which were released March 11 (see the Information on Goods and Services section at the end of this release for the monthly revision policy). For July through December 1998, the revised quarterly and monthly estimates are based on more complete source data than were available previously. For services exports, the largest revisions were in *other private services, royalties and license fees, and travel*. For services imports, the largest revisions were in *other private services and travel*. In addition, all months of 1998 include revisions from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to sum to the quarterly and annual totals in the ITA's. For December, services exports were revised down \$0.2 billion and services imports were revised down \$0.1 billion. The revision to both exports and imports were more than accounted for by *other private services*.

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## Table of Contents

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### *Seasonally Adjusted*

<i>Exhibit 1</i> International Trade in Goods and Services . . . . .	4
<i>Exhibit 2</i> Goods and Services Centered Three - Month Moving Averages . . . . .	5
<i>Exhibit 3</i> U.S. Services by Major Category--Exports . . . . .	6
<i>Exhibit 4</i> U.S. Services by Major Category--Imports . . . . .	7
<i>Exhibit 5</i> U.S. Trade in Goods . . . . .	8
<i>Exhibit 6</i> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category . . . . .	9
<i>Exhibit 7</i> Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity . . . . .	10
<i>Exhibit 8</i> Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity . . . . .	12
<i>Exhibit 9</i> Petroleum and Non-Petroleum End-Use Category Totals . . . . .	14
<i>Exhibit 10</i> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category (Constant Dollars) . . . . .	15
<i>Exhibit 11</i> Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods, Petroleum and Non- Petroleum End-Use Commodity Category Totals (Constant Dollars) . . . . .	16

### *Not Seasonally Adjusted*

<i>Exhibit 12</i> U.S. Trade in Goods . . . . .	17
<i>Exhibit 13</i> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category . . . . .	18
<i>Exhibit 14</i> Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected Countries and Areas . . . . .	19
<i>Exhibit 15</i> Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal SITC Commodity Groupings . . . . .	21
<i>Exhibit 16</i> Exports, Imports, and Balance of Advanced Technology Products . . . . .	23
<i>Exhibit 17</i> Imports of Energy - Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Petroleum . . . . .	24
<i>Exhibit 18</i> Exports and Imports of Motor Vehicles and Parts By Selected Countries . . . . .	25
Information on Goods and Services . . . . .	26

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

### Exhibit 1. U. S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>1997</b>									
Jan.- Dec.	-110,207	-197,955	87,748	937,593	679,325	258,268	1,047,799	877,279	170,520
Jan.-	-10,334	-17,495	7,161	73,426	52,655	20,771	83,760	70,150	13,610
January	-10,334	-17,495	7,161	73,426	52,655	20,771	83,760	70,150	13,610
February	-9,417	-16,469	7,052	75,099	54,337	20,762	84,517	70,807	13,710
March	-8,379	-15,759	7,380	77,659	56,507	21,152	86,038	72,266	13,772
April	-8,954	-16,505	7,551	77,762	56,326	21,436	86,716	72,831	13,885
May	-9,410	-16,982	7,572	77,755	56,103	21,652	87,165	73,085	14,080
June	-8,152	-15,610	7,458	78,498	56,811	21,687	86,649	72,420	14,229
July	-8,599	-15,864	7,265	79,099	57,455	21,644	87,697	73,318	14,379
August	-9,275	-16,909	7,634	79,126	57,100	22,026	88,401	74,009	14,392
September	-9,235	-16,524	7,289	79,705	57,747	21,958	88,940	74,271	14,669
October	-8,650	-16,270	7,620	80,589	58,467	22,122	89,240	74,738	14,502
November	-9,600	-16,605	7,005	79,088	57,482	21,606	88,688	74,087	14,601
December	-10,205	-16,962	6,757	79,784	58,336	21,448	89,989	75,298	14,691
<b>1998</b>									
Jan.- Dec. (R)	-169,288	-248,159	78,871	931,026	670,641	260,385	1,100,314	918,800	181,514
Jan.- (R)	-10,022	-17,187	7,165	79,551	57,809	21,742	89,574	74,997	14,577
January (R)	-10,022	-17,187	7,165	79,551	57,809	21,742	89,574	74,997	14,577
February (R)	-11,733	-18,231	6,498	77,700	56,258	21,442	89,433	74,489	14,944
March (R)	-13,617	-20,615	6,998	78,945	57,125	21,820	92,562	77,740	14,822
April (R)	-14,141	-21,446	7,305	77,593	55,243	22,350	91,734	76,689	15,045
May (R)	-15,761	-22,690	6,929	76,536	54,626	21,910	92,297	77,316	14,981
June (R)	-14,333	-20,642	6,309	76,111	54,674	21,437	90,444	75,316	15,128
July (R)	-15,172	-21,141	5,969	74,928	53,733	21,195	90,100	74,874	15,226
August (R)	-16,733	-22,847	6,114	74,986	53,769	21,217	91,719	76,616	15,103
September (R)	-14,594	-20,913	6,319	77,443	55,912	21,531	92,038	76,826	15,212
October (R)	-13,962	-20,279	6,317	80,415	58,246	22,169	94,378	78,526	15,852
November (R)	-15,165	-21,669	6,504	78,942	57,110	21,832	94,107	78,779	15,328
December (R)	-14,055	-20,499	6,444	77,873	56,133	21,740	91,928	76,632	15,296
<b>1999</b>									
Jan.-	-16,990	-23,420	6,430	76,773	54,830	21,943	93,764	78,251	15,513
January	-16,990	-23,420	6,430	76,773	54,830	21,943	93,764	78,251	15,513
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

December Data as published last month:

-13,786      -20,328      6,542      78,496      56,552      21,944      92,282      76,880      15,402

(1) Data presented on a Balance of Payments (BOP) Basis.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

### Exhibit 2. U. S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages

(R) - Revised

Center Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>1997</b>									
January	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
February	-9,377	-16,574	7,198	75,395	54,500	20,895	84,771	71,074	13,697
March	-8,917	-16,245	7,328	76,840	55,723	21,117	85,757	71,968	13,789
April	-8,914	-16,415	7,501	77,725	56,312	21,413	86,640	72,727	13,912
May	-8,839	-16,366	7,527	78,005	56,413	21,592	86,843	72,779	14,065
June	-8,720	-16,152	7,432	78,450	56,789	21,661	87,171	72,941	14,229
July	-8,675	-16,128	7,452	78,907	57,122	21,786	87,583	73,249	14,333
August	-9,036	-16,432	7,396	79,310	57,434	21,876	88,346	73,866	14,480
September	-9,054	-16,568	7,514	79,807	57,771	22,035	88,860	74,339	14,521
October	-9,162	-16,467	7,305	79,794	57,899	21,895	88,956	74,365	14,591
November	-9,485	-16,613	7,127	79,820	58,095	21,725	89,306	74,708	14,598
December (R)	-9,942	-16,918	6,976	79,474	57,876	21,599	89,417	74,794	14,623
<b>1998</b>									
January (R)	-10,653	-17,460	6,807	79,012	57,468	21,544	89,665	74,928	14,737
February (R)	-11,791	-18,678	6,887	78,732	57,064	21,668	90,523	75,742	14,781
March (R)	-13,164	-20,098	6,934	78,079	56,209	21,871	91,243	76,306	14,937
April (R)	-14,506	-21,584	7,077	77,691	55,665	22,027	92,198	77,249	14,949
May (R)	-14,745	-21,593	6,848	76,747	54,848	21,899	91,492	76,441	15,051
June (R)	-15,089	-21,491	6,402	75,859	54,345	21,514	90,947	75,836	15,112
July (R)	-15,413	-21,543	6,131	75,342	54,059	21,283	90,755	75,602	15,152
August (R)	-15,500	-21,634	6,134	75,786	54,472	21,314	91,286	76,105	15,180
September (R)	-15,096	-21,346	6,250	77,615	55,976	21,639	92,711	77,322	15,389
October (R)	-14,574	-20,954	6,380	78,934	57,090	21,844	93,507	78,043	15,464
November (R)	-14,394	-20,816	6,422	79,077	57,163	21,914	93,471	77,979	15,492
December	-15,403	-21,862	6,459	77,863	56,025	21,838	93,266	77,887	15,379
<b>1999</b>									
January									
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

Note: The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month, the two prior months, dividing by three and showing the average at the center month of the period. Using this method, an average is not available for the current month. A centered moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 3. U.S. Services by Major Category--Exports

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Travel	Passenger Fares	Other Transportation	Royalties and License Fees	Other Private Services	Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts	U.S. Government Misc Services
<b>1997</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	258,268	73,268	20,895	26,911	33,676	84,465	18,269	784
Jan. -	20,771	6,073	1,711	2,202	2,777	6,509	1,431	68
January	20,771	6,073	1,711	2,202	2,777	6,509	1,431	68
February	20,762	6,002	1,700	2,216	2,765	6,614	1,397	68
March	21,152	6,122	1,719	2,280	2,764	6,690	1,510	67
April	21,436	6,264	1,744	2,270	2,787	6,794	1,513	64
May	21,652	6,164	1,721	2,260	2,802	6,940	1,701	64
June	21,687	6,114	1,724	2,194	2,818	7,098	1,676	63
July	21,644	5,927	1,698	2,216	2,860	7,210	1,666	67
August	22,026	6,078	1,717	2,246	2,865	7,294	1,759	67
September	21,958	6,320	1,797	2,216	2,855	7,246	1,458	66
October	22,122	6,162	1,812	2,337	2,812	7,420	1,513	66
November	21,606	6,083	1,799	2,226	2,793	7,348	1,294	63
December	21,448	5,959	1,753	2,246	2,776	7,302	1,351	61
<b>1998</b>								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	260,385	71,116	20,137	25,787	35,063	90,729	16,765	788
Jan. - (R)	21,742	6,241	1,795	2,236	2,858	7,219	1,328	65
January (R)	21,742	6,241	1,795	2,236	2,858	7,219	1,328	65
February (R)	21,442	5,984	1,730	2,120	2,888	7,264	1,391	65
March (R)	21,820	5,710	1,651	2,103	2,914	7,424	1,953	65
April (R)	22,350	6,415	1,817	2,149	2,968	7,599	1,337	65
May (R)	21,910	6,022	1,737	2,120	2,972	7,579	1,414	66
June (R)	21,437	5,672	1,648	2,022	2,953	7,739	1,337	66
July (R)	21,195	5,464	1,565	2,088	2,858	7,736	1,419	65
August (R)	21,217	5,608	1,595	2,133	2,848	7,677	1,290	66
September (R)	21,531	5,858	1,630	2,112	2,863	7,729	1,273	66
October (R)	22,169	6,090	1,669	2,265	2,958	7,699	1,421	67
November (R)	21,832	5,983	1,668	2,239	2,984	7,507	1,385	66
December (R)	21,740	6,069	1,632	2,199	2,998	7,559	1,217	66
<b>1999</b>								
Jan. -	21,943	6,103	1,641	2,192	2,993	7,638	1,309	67
January	21,943	6,103	1,641	2,192	2,993	7,638	1,309	67
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES section for details of what is included in each service category.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 4. U.S. Services by Major Category--Imports

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Travel	Passenger Fares	Other Transportation	Royalties and License Fees	Other Private Services	Direct Defense Expenditures	U.S. Government Misc. Services
<b>1997</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	170,520	51,220	18,235	28,949	9,411	48,421	11,488	2,796
Jan. -	13,610	4,230	1,443	2,337	693	3,742	936	229
January	13,610	4,230	1,443	2,337	693	3,742	936	229
February	13,710	4,242	1,440	2,327	703	3,836	933	229
March	13,772	4,264	1,428	2,371	710	3,844	927	228
April	13,885	4,193	1,540	2,433	704	3,895	893	227
May	14,080	4,269	1,551	2,471	719	3,948	896	226
June	14,229	4,302	1,572	2,414	745	4,060	910	226
July	14,379	4,271	1,561	2,368	848	4,129	960	242
August	14,392	4,287	1,556	2,354	848	4,121	981	245
September	14,669	4,339	1,587	2,480	863	4,160	997	243
October	14,502	4,173	1,482	2,499	861	4,230	1,020	237
November	14,601	4,337	1,541	2,369	860	4,250	1,011	233
December	14,691	4,313	1,534	2,530	857	4,202	1,024	231
<b>1998</b>								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	181,514	53,728	18,851	30,285	10,654	52,470	12,693	2,833
Jan. - (R)	14,577	4,443	1,541	2,355	831	4,126	1,047	234
January (R)	14,577	4,443	1,541	2,355	831	4,126	1,047	234
February (R)	14,944	4,440	1,559	2,345	1,198	4,116	1,051	235
March (R)	14,822	4,399	1,538	2,549	818	4,236	1,047	235
April (R)	15,045	4,558	1,609	2,418	904	4,300	1,021	235
May (R)	14,981	4,411	1,560	2,496	920	4,345	1,014	235
June (R)	15,128	4,469	1,576	2,515	932	4,390	1,010	236
July (R)	15,226	4,451	1,597	2,540	881	4,486	1,035	236
August (R)	15,103	4,394	1,537	2,586	820	4,479	1,050	237
September (R)	15,212	4,479	1,554	2,509	816	4,549	1,068	237
October (R)	15,852	4,751	1,656	2,750	839	4,514	1,105	237
November (R)	15,328	4,472	1,580	2,602	846	4,471	1,119	238
December (R)	15,296	4,461	1,544	2,619	850	4,458	1,126	238
<b>1999</b>								
Jan. -	15,513	4,588	1,596	2,622	841	4,479	1,152	235
January	15,513	4,588	1,596	2,622	841	4,479	1,152	235
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES section for details of what is included in each service category.



## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 5. U. S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>1997</b>								
Jan.- Dec.	-197,955	-181,488	679,325	-9,858	689,182	877,279	6,609	870,671
Jan.-	-17,495	-16,677	52,655	-566	53,221	70,150	252	69,898
January	-17,495	-16,677	52,655	-566	53,221	70,150	252	69,898
February	-16,469	-15,354	54,337	-685	55,022	70,807	430	70,376
March	-15,759	-13,303	56,507	-999	57,505	72,266	1,458	70,808
April	-16,505	-14,780	56,326	-703	57,029	72,831	1,021	71,810
May	-16,982	-15,082	56,103	-1,003	57,106	73,085	897	72,188
June	-15,610	-13,876	56,811	-842	57,652	72,420	892	71,528
July	-15,864	-14,594	57,455	-1,041	58,496	73,318	228	73,090
August	-16,909	-15,617	57,100	-1,047	58,147	74,009	245	73,764
September	-16,524	-15,519	57,747	-739	58,486	74,271	266	74,005
October	-16,270	-14,965	58,467	-1,050	59,517	74,738	255	74,483
November	-16,605	-15,694	57,482	-670	58,151	74,087	242	73,845
December	-16,962	-16,026	58,336	-513	58,849	75,298	423	74,875
<b>1998</b>								
Jan.- Dec. (R)	-248,159	-231,100	670,641	-11,856	682,497	918,800	5,204	913,597
Jan.- (R)	-17,187	-15,973	57,809	-636	58,446	74,997	578	74,419
January (R)	-17,187	-15,973	57,809	-636	58,446	74,997	578	74,419
February (R)	-18,231	-17,199	56,258	-807	57,065	74,489	226	74,264
March (R)	-20,615	-19,225	57,125	-882	58,007	77,740	508	77,232
April (R)	-21,446	-20,469	55,243	-655	55,898	76,689	322	76,367
May (R)	-22,690	-21,647	54,626	-756	55,382	77,316	288	77,029
June (R)	-20,642	-19,389	54,674	-898	55,573	75,316	355	74,961
July (R)	-21,141	-19,818	53,733	-965	54,698	74,874	358	74,516
August (R)	-22,847	-20,838	53,769	-1,314	55,083	76,616	695	75,921
September (R)	-20,913	-19,428	55,912	-940	56,852	76,826	546	76,280
October (R)	-20,279	-18,521	58,246	-1,202	59,449	78,526	556	77,970
November (R)	-21,669	-19,553	57,110	-1,602	58,713	78,779	514	78,265
December (R)	-20,499	-19,041	56,133	-1,199	57,332	76,632	259	76,373
<b>1999</b>								
Jan.-	-23,420	-22,308	54,830	-952	55,782	78,251	161	78,090
January	-23,420	-22,308	54,830	-952	55,782	78,251	161	78,090
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
December data as published last month.	-20,328	-18,796	56,552	-1,264	57,816	76,880	268	76,612

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES for details concerning what is included in the Net Adjustments.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 6. Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis(1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, Beverages	Industrial Supplies(2)	Capital Goods	Auto-motive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>1998</b>									
Jan.- Dec. (R)	670,641	-11,856	682,497	46,342	147,865	299,247	72,687	79,374	36,982
Jan.- (R)	57,809	-636	58,446	4,256	13,036	25,341	6,531	6,588	2,694
January (R)	57,809	-636	58,446	4,256	13,036	25,341	6,531	6,588	2,694
February (R)	56,258	-807	57,065	4,237	12,550	24,689	6,383	6,405	2,801
March (R)	57,125	-882	58,007	4,013	12,858	24,763	6,612	6,530	3,232
April (R)	55,243	-655	55,898	3,776	12,468	23,672	6,501	6,570	2,912
May (R)	54,626	-756	55,382	3,681	12,558	23,681	6,017	6,542	2,904
June (R)	54,674	-898	55,573	3,811	12,049	24,251	5,634	6,844	2,984
July (R)	53,733	-965	54,698	3,733	11,861	24,725	4,766	6,638	2,976
August (R)	53,769	-1,314	55,083	3,618	12,034	23,745	5,634	6,671	3,381
September (R)	55,912	-940	56,852	3,293	11,912	25,981	6,026	6,714	2,927
October (R)	58,246	-1,202	59,449	4,006	12,474	26,733	6,016	6,791	3,428
November (R)	57,110	-1,602	58,713	3,850	12,420	25,797	6,414	6,615	3,616
December (R)	56,133	-1,199	57,332	4,068	11,646	25,869	6,153	6,467	3,128
<b>1999</b>									
Jan.-	54,830	-952	55,782	3,717	11,142	25,668	5,939	6,466	2,851
January	54,830	-952	55,782	3,717	11,142	25,668	5,939	6,466	2,851
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>1998</b>									
Jan.- Dec. (R)	918,800	5,204	913,597	41,223	200,347	270,343	150,617	215,473	35,593
Jan.- (R)	74,997	578	74,419	3,372	17,270	21,895	11,861	17,203	2,817
January (R)	74,997	578	74,419	3,372	17,270	21,895	11,861	17,203	2,817
February (R)	74,489	226	74,264	3,507	16,822	22,234	12,215	16,875	2,611
March (R)	77,740	508	77,232	3,542	16,727	23,088	13,000	18,216	2,659
April (R)	76,689	322	76,367	3,394	17,287	22,304	12,210	18,277	2,894
May (R)	77,316	288	77,029	3,452	17,442	23,130	12,568	17,897	2,540
June (R)	75,316	355	74,961	3,587	16,604	22,176	11,800	18,177	2,616
July (R)	74,874	358	74,516	3,433	16,623	22,282	10,703	18,270	3,206
August (R)	76,616	695	75,921	3,350	16,801	22,221	12,262	17,984	3,303
September (R)	76,826	546	76,280	3,327	16,488	22,233	12,986	18,017	3,228
October (R)	78,526	556	77,970	3,339	16,847	22,950	13,391	18,193	3,250
November (R)	78,779	514	78,265	3,369	16,256	23,411	13,795	18,218	3,216
December (R)	76,632	259	76,373	3,551	15,179	22,419	13,827	18,144	3,253
<b>1999</b>									
Jan.-	78,251	161	78,090	3,642	15,339	23,085	13,950	18,645	3,429
January	78,251	161	78,090	3,642	15,339	23,085	13,950	18,645	3,429
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum products.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 7. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the month-to-month change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item(1)	January 1999	December 1998 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1999	Year-to-date 1998 (R)	Year-to-date Change
<b>Total, Balance Of Payments Basis</b>	<b>54,830</b>	<b>56,133</b>	<b>-1,303</b>	<b>54,830</b>	<b>57,809</b>	<b>-2,979</b>
<b>Net Adjustments</b>	<b>-952</b>	<b>-1,199</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>-952</b>	<b>-636</b>	<b>-315</b>
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>55,782</b>	<b>57,332</b>	<b>-1,550</b>	<b>55,782</b>	<b>58,446</b>	<b>-2,664</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>-351</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>4,256</b>	<b>-539</b>
Corn	350	518	-168	350	398	-49
Oilseeds, food oils	130	235	-106	130	221	-92
Wheat	316	382	-66	316	414	-98
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	243	277	-34	243	366	-123
Meat, poultry, etc.	526	547	-20	526	599	-73
Dairy products and eggs	44	61	-17	44	59	-15
Other foods	303	309	-6	303	306	-2
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	32	37	-5	32	41	-9
Alcoholic beverages, exc. wine	32	36	-4	32	46	-14
Soybeans	408	411	-4	408	548	-140
Vegetables	243	246	-3	243	243	(-)
Bakery products	145	142	3	145	137	8
Fish and shellfish	245	241	4	245	212	34
Nuts	124	116	8	124	121	3
Sorghum, barley, oats	57	45	12	57	79	-23
Wine and related products	72	59	13	72	65	7
Fruits, frozen juices	333	315	17	333	297	36
Rice	114	91	24	114	102	13
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>11,142</b>	<b>11,646</b>	<b>-504</b>	<b>11,142</b>	<b>13,036</b>	<b>-1,894</b>
Cotton, raw	46	239	-193	46	201	-155
Chemicals-fertilizers	388	475	-87	388	299	88
Steelmaking materials	78	146	-68	78	164	-86
Chemicals-other	920	975	-55	920	961	-41
Chemicals-organic	1,042	1,094	-52	1,042	1,269	-227
Nonferrous metals, other	146	176	-30	146	202	-56
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	95	124	-29	95	121	-27
Chemicals-inorganic	274	301	-27	274	287	-13
Tobacco, unmanufactured	114	141	-27	114	115	(-)
Finished metal shapes	657	682	-25	657	699	-42
Nonmonetary gold	225	248	-23	225	601	-376
Plastic materials	881	900	-19	881	1,037	-156
Petroleum products, other	412	429	-18	412	508	-96
Coal and fuels, other	106	124	-18	106	130	-24
Fuel oil	90	105	-14	90	140	-50
Tapes, audio and visual	173	187	-14	173	181	-7
Electric energy	13	26	-13	13	18	-5
Metallurgical grade coal	126	137	-11	126	216	-89
Manmade cloth	300	309	-9	300	373	-73
Iron and steel products, other	219	228	-9	219	249	-30
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	64	72	-7	64	77	-13
Iron and steel mill products	210	214	-4	210	271	-60
Industrial rubber products	172	174	-3	172	174	-2
Wood supplies, manufactured	72	74	-2	72	82	-10
Synthetic rubber-primary	103	104	-1	103	111	-8
Newsprint	641	640	(-)	641	759	-118
Leather and furs	72	71	1	72	76	-4
Nontextile floor tiles	30	29	1	30	30	(-)
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	142	140	2	142	150	-8
Copper	78	76	2	78	97	-19
Shingles, molding, wallboard	157	154	3	157	163	-6
Nonmetallic minerals	29	26	3	29	33	-3
Crude oil	44	41	3	44	117	-74
Pulpwood and woodpulp	277	274	3	277	316	-39
Natural gas liquids	50	47	4	50	50	(-)
Hair, waste materials	38	34	4	38	49	-11
Gas-natural	18	14	5	18	28	-10
Agriculture-manufactured, other	97	91	7	97	109	-12
Mineral supplies-manufactured	225	219	7	225	268	-43
Cotton fiber cloth	140	132	9	140	148	-8
Hides and skins	97	87	10	97	103	-6
Aluminum and alumina	284	273	11	284	292	-9
Finished textile supplies	147	128	18	147	124	23
Other industrial supplies	1,003	971	32	1,003	999	4
Nuclear fuel materials	111	76	35	111	89	22
Logs and lumber	355	319	35	355	345	10
Precious metals, other	181	122	58	181	209	-29

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 7. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity--Continued

Item(1)	January 1999	December 1998 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1999	Year-to-date 1998 (R)	Year-to-date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>25,668</b>	<b>25,869</b>	<b>-202</b>	<b>25,668</b>	<b>25,341</b>	<b>327</b>
Drilling & oilfield equipment	459	633	-174	459	647	-188
Agricultural machinery, equipment	261	340	-79	261	361	-100
Engines-civilian aircraft	819	894	-75	819	769	50
Metalworking machine tools	434	492	-58	434	588	-154
Semiconductors	3,474	3,518	-44	3,474	3,209	265
Civilian aircraft	3,334	3,375	-41	3,334	2,593	742
Business machines and equipment	240	278	-38	240	298	-58
Medicinal equipment	996	1,033	-37	996	1,003	-7
Excavating machinery	416	449	-33	416	502	-86
Measuring, testing, control instru.	1,007	1,032	-25	1,007	1,070	-63
Materials handling equipment	338	363	-24	338	392	-54
Wood, glass, plastic	217	236	-19	217	221	-4
Electric apparatus	1,752	1,764	-12	1,752	1,796	-44
Vessels, exc. scrap	1	10	-10	1	14	-13
Marine engines, parts	47	54	-7	47	50	-3
Specialized mining	28	34	-6	28	41	-13
Computers	801	806	-6	801	890	-89
Laboratory testing instruments	333	335	-2	333	340	-7
Spacraft, exc. military	0	1	(-)	0	1	(-)
Textile, sewing machines	91	91	(-)	91	93	-2
Food, tobacco machinery	149	145	4	149	151	-2
Industrial engines	1,018	1,008	10	1,018	1,014	4
Railway transportation equipment	171	161	11	171	135	37
Nonfarm tractors and parts	95	84	12	95	134	-38
Pulp and paper machinery	257	240	17	257	266	-9
Computer accessories	2,984	2,966	19	2,984	3,014	-29
Industrial machines, other	1,522	1,503	19	1,522	1,762	-240
Generators, accessories	525	503	22	525	577	-53
Commercial vessels, other	47	15	32	47	23	24
Photo, service industry machinery	500	461	39	500	483	17
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,101	1,046	55	1,101	819	282
Telecommunications equipment	2,249	1,999	249	2,249	2,085	163
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>5,939</b>	<b>6,153</b>	<b>-215</b>	<b>5,939</b>	<b>6,531</b>	<b>-592</b>
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>6,466</b>	<b>6,467</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>6,466</b>	<b>6,588</b>	<b>-122</b>
Toys/games/sporting goods	456	540	-84	456	526	-69
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	224	244	-20	224	198	26
Stereo equipment, etc.	110	121	-11	110	154	-44
Furniture, household goods, etc.	176	186	-10	176	188	-11
Musical instruments	77	87	-10	77	93	-17
Pleasure boats and motors	112	120	-8	112	114	-2
Jewelry, etc.	162	169	-7	162	139	22
Cookware, cutlery, tools	52	58	-6	52	65	-13
Household appliances	402	405	-3	402	450	-48
Rugs	118	118	-1	118	126	-8
Numismatic coins	7	7	(-)	7	8	-1
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	128	128	1	128	120	8
Nursery stock, etc.	26	24	1	26	25	(-)
Writing and art supplies	389	388	2	389	364	26
Books, printed matter	345	342	3	345	342	3
Sports apparel and gear	41	36	5	41	50	-9
TV's, VCR's, etc.	218	211	6	218	286	-68
Other household goods	464	456	8	464	436	28
Glassware, chinaware	44	36	8	44	36	8
Toiletries and cosmetics	282	268	14	282	290	-8
Records, tapes, and disks	326	311	15	326	300	26
Gem diamonds	280	264	16	280	229	51
Tobacco, manufactured	336	319	16	336	468	-132
Apparel, household goods - textile	756	732	24	756	739	17
Pharmaceutical preparations	936	896	40	936	842	94
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>2,851</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>-277</b>	<b>2,851</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>157</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 8. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the month-to-month change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item(1)	January 1999	December 1998 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1999	Year-to-date 1998 (R)	Year-to-date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>78,251</b>	<b>76,632</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>78,251</b>	<b>74,997</b>	<b>3,254</b>
<b>Net Adjustments</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>-98</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>-417</b>
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>78,090</b>	<b>76,373</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>78,090</b>	<b>74,419</b>	<b>3,671</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>3,642</b>	<b>3,551</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3,642</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>270</b>
Cocoa beans	109	68	41	109	84	25
Wine and related products	332	315	17	332	294	38
Dairy products and eggs	100	83	17	100	68	31
Vegetables	318	301	16	318	274	44
Fruits, frozen juices	401	388	13	401	307	93
Cane and beet sugar	54	42	12	54	37	17
Bakery products	207	196	11	207	189	18
Fish and shellfish	720	709	11	720	684	36
Nuts	65	64	1	65	51	14
Other foods	217	216	1	217	185	32
Alcoholic bevs, exc. wine	208	209	(-)	208	166	43
Green coffee	240	242	-3	240	328	-89
Tea, spices, etc.	55	60	-5	55	51	4
Food oils, oilseeds	133	138	-5	133	126	7
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	40	46	-5	40	41	-1
Feedstuff and foodgrains	120	132	-12	120	131	-12
Meat products	324	343	-19	324	355	-31
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>15,339</b>	<b>15,179</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>15,339</b>	<b>17,270</b>	<b>-1,931</b>
Chemicals-organic	960	852	108	960	975	-15
Steelmaking materials	253	182	71	253	299	-47
Crude oil	2,432	2,369	63	2,432	3,781	-1,349
Bauxite and aluminum	507	452	55	507	564	-57
Gas-natural	402	356	46	402	520	-118
Lumber	628	588	40	628	590	38
Fuel oil	378	353	24	378	425	-48
Zinc	101	77	24	101	78	24
Electric energy	92	72	20	92	71	21
Nonmonetary gold	298	280	18	298	274	24
Copper	171	154	17	171	192	-21
Iron and steel, advanced	329	313	16	329	318	11
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	418	403	16	418	434	-16
Nickel	60	46	15	60	106	-45
Shingles, wallboard	485	473	13	485	384	101
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	39	28	10	39	52	-13
Pulpwood and woodpulp	188	179	9	188	234	-46
Synthetic rubber-primary	98	90	8	98	105	-7
Materials, exc. chemicals	135	128	7	135	129	6
Plywood and veneers	92	87	5	92	95	-3
Wool, silk, etc.	71	67	4	71	76	-5
Cotton cloth, fabrics	173	171	2	173	173	(-)
Nontextile floor tiles	137	135	2	137	125	12
Chemicals-inorganic	352	350	1	352	355	-3
Hides and skins	13	12	1	13	17	-4
Hair, waste materials	33	32	1	33	26	7
Plastic materials	485	486	-2	485	507	-22
Coal and related fuels	58	60	-2	58	64	-6
Finished textile supplies	135	138	-2	135	134	1
Synthetic cloth	332	334	-3	332	359	-28
Nonferrous metals, other	138	141	-3	138	173	-35
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	341	344	-3	341	320	21
Cotton, natural fibers	17	20	-3	17	22	-6
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	38	41	-3	38	44	-6
Farming materials, livestock	54	59	-4	54	74	-20
Leather and furs	72	76	-5	72	91	-19
Tin	18	24	-6	18	18	(-)
Blank tapes, audio & visual	162	169	-7	162	166	-4
Tobacco, waxes, etc	280	291	-11	280	335	-54
Chemicals-fertilizers	241	255	-14	241	263	-22
Natural rubber	65	79	-14	65	98	-33
Paper and paper products	402	417	-15	402	428	-26
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	224	239	-16	224	196	28
Liquified petroleum gases	167	185	-18	167	295	-128
Finished metal shapes	443	464	-21	443	430	13
Industrial supplies, other	914	936	-22	914	893	21
Newsprint	320	354	-34	320	300	20
Other precious metals	331	368	-36	331	248	84
Petroleum products, other	352	398	-46	352	425	-73
Nuclear fuel materials	86	142	-56	86	91	-5
Iron and steel mill products	819	908	-89	819	898	-79

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 8. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity--Continued

Item(1)	January 1999	December 1998 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-date 1999	Year-to-date 1998 (R)	Year-to-date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>23,085</b>	<b>22,419</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>23,085</b>	<b>21,895</b>	<b>1,190</b>
Computer accessories	5,670	5,395	275	5,670	5,338	331
Generators, accessories	835	693	142	835	684	151
Semiconductors	2,821	2,691	129	2,821	3,070	-250
Computers	719	617	102	719	584	135
Electric apparatus	1,763	1,691	72	1,763	1,780	-17
Medicinal equipment	730	674	55	730	604	126
Business machines and equipment	594	539	55	594	646	-52
Civilian aircraft	605	552	54	605	359	247
Photo, service industry	649	611	39	649	587	62
Materials handling equipment	475	444	31	475	412	63
Measuring, testing, control instru	604	574	30	604	607	-3
Laboratory testing instruments	170	146	25	170	124	46
Agricultural machinery, equipment	345	322	23	345	386	-41
Marine engines, parts	72	55	17	72	54	19
Food, tobacco machinery	131	118	13	131	112	19
Excavating machinery	468	461	7	468	408	60
Specialized mining	27	22	6	27	34	-7
Spacecraft, exc. military	6	2	4	6	0	6
Textile, sewing machines	181	182	-1	181	200	-19
Vessels, except scrap	0	1	-1	0	0	(-)
Drilling & oilfield equipment	74	78	-4	74	128	-53
Railway transpor. equipment	195	202	-7	195	119	77
Nonfarm tractors and parts	68	78	-10	68	63	5
Wood, glass, plastic	430	453	-23	430	386	44
Commercial vessels, other	2	25	-23	2	2	(-)
Metalworking machine tools	646	673	-27	646	690	-44
Industrial engines	650	682	-32	650	606	44
Parts-civilian aircraft	437	468	-32	437	342	95
Telecommunications equipment	1,466	1,503	-37	1,466	1,433	33
Pulp and paper machinery	363	413	-50	363	301	62
Engines-civilian aircraft	784	835	-51	784	620	164
Industrial machines, other	1,102	1,219	-117	1,102	1,215	-113
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>13,950</b>	<b>13,827</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>13,950</b>	<b>11,861</b>	<b>2,090</b>
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>18,645</b>	<b>18,144</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>18,645</b>	<b>17,203</b>	<b>1,442</b>
Pharmaceutical prep	1,802	1,377	425	1,802	1,285	517
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	635	528	108	635	482	153
Footwear	941	850	91	941	895	46
Furniture, household goods, etc.	919	870	49	919	756	163
Stereo equipment, etc	599	576	23	599	701	-102
Gem stones, other	118	97	21	118	114	4
Writing and art supplies	658	640	18	658	636	22
Jewelry	627	611	15	627	609	18
Camping apparel and gear	447	434	13	447	471	-24
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	452	440	12	452	460	-8
Books, printed matter	234	223	11	234	223	11
Gem diamonds	688	678	9	688	685	3
Cookware, cutlery, tools	306	299	7	306	284	22
Toys/games/sporting goods	1,557	1,557	(-)	1,557	1,611	-54
Photo equipment	177	179	-1	177	176	1
Glassware, chinaware	172	174	-3	172	169	3
Musical instruments	102	106	-4	102	96	6
Numismatic coins	28	32	-4	28	20	8
Rugs	101	106	-5	101	86	15
Pleasure boats and motors	145	150	-5	145	96	49
Apparel, household goods - wool	277	283	-6	277	262	15
Nursery stock, etc.	83	91	-8	83	101	-18
Records, tapes, and disks	81	90	-9	81	103	-21
Toiletries and cosmetics	206	222	-16	206	197	9
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	1,733	1,756	-23	1,733	1,747	-14
Other household goods	1,325	1,351	-26	1,325	1,258	67
Motorcycles and parts	121	147	-26	121	105	16
Household appliances	526	560	-34	526	531	-5
Apparel, household goods - cotton	2,424	2,472	-48	2,424	2,152	272
TV's, VCR's, etc	1,160	1,244	-84	1,160	891	268
<b>Other Goods</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>3,253</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>612</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 9. Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods, Petroleum and Non-Petroleum End-Use Category Totals

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) Revised

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>1998</b>												
Jan.- Dec. (R)	-248,159	-17,059	-43,275	-187,825	670,641	-11,856	7,841	674,656	918,800	5,204	51,115	862,481
Jan.- (R)	-17,187	-1,214	-4,112	-11,861	57,809	-636	815	57,631	74,997	578	4,926	69,492
January (R)	-17,187	-1,214	-4,112	-11,861	57,809	-636	815	57,631	74,997	578	4,926	69,492
February (R)	-18,231	-1,033	-3,842	-13,357	56,258	-807	682	56,383	74,489	226	4,524	69,739
March (R)	-20,615	-1,390	-3,576	-15,649	57,125	-882	688	57,319	77,740	508	4,264	72,968
April (R)	-21,446	-977	-4,017	-16,453	55,243	-655	699	55,199	76,689	322	4,716	71,651
May (R)	-22,690	-1,043	-3,967	-17,679	54,626	-756	672	54,710	77,316	288	4,639	72,390
June (R)	-20,642	-1,253	-3,474	-15,915	54,674	-898	643	54,930	75,316	355	4,117	70,844
July (R)	-21,141	-1,323	-3,512	-16,305	53,733	-965	655	54,043	74,874	358	4,168	70,349
August (R)	-22,847	-2,009	-3,491	-17,346	53,769	-1,314	628	54,455	76,616	695	4,119	71,802
September (R)	-20,913	-1,485	-3,425	-16,003	55,912	-940	579	56,273	76,826	546	4,004	72,276
October (R)	-20,279	-1,758	-3,763	-14,758	58,246	-1,202	603	58,846	78,526	556	4,366	73,604
November (R)	-21,669	-2,116	-3,410	-16,142	57,110	-1,602	556	58,157	78,779	514	3,966	74,299
December (R)	-20,499	-1,458	-2,685	-16,356	56,133	-1,199	621	56,711	76,632	259	3,306	73,067
<b>1999</b>												
Jan.-	-23,420	-1,112	-2,734	-19,574	54,830	-952	596	55,186	78,251	161	3,330	74,760
January	-23,420	-1,112	-2,734	-19,574	54,830	-952	596	55,186	78,251	161	3,330	74,760
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES for details concerning what is included in the Net Adjustments.

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy related petroleum products as those aggregated in the SITC. The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods".

## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 10. Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
(1992 Constant Dollars)

In millions of dollars. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for monthly deflators. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis(1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies(2)	Capital Goods	Auto- motive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Jan.- Dec. (R)	859,302	44,268	139,327	496,559	68,946	75,631	34,570
Jan.- (R)	71,870	3,861	11,976	41,099	6,195	6,249	2,491
January (R)	71,870	3,861	11,976	41,099	6,195	6,249	2,491
February (R)	70,810	3,927	11,503	40,605	6,054	6,125	2,597
March (R)	71,060	3,755	11,884	39,947	6,275	6,198	3,002
April (R)	69,576	3,580	11,511	39,367	6,156	6,252	2,710
May (R)	68,818	3,462	11,696	39,022	5,710	6,226	2,702
June (R)	69,739	3,601	11,261	40,212	5,339	6,543	2,782
July (R)	68,857	3,476	11,155	40,596	4,519	6,341	2,769
August (R)	70,816	3,512	11,498	40,917	5,352	6,356	3,181
September (R)	72,662	3,288	11,462	43,036	5,725	6,398	2,752
October (R)	75,941	4,060	12,086	44,381	5,701	6,477	3,237
November (R)	74,890	3,780	12,054	43,268	6,079	6,301	3,409
December (R)	74,264	3,967	11,243	44,108	5,841	6,165	2,940
<b>1999</b>							
Jan.-	72,879	3,574	10,813	43,997	5,638	6,177	2,680
January	72,879	3,574	10,813	43,997	5,638	6,177	2,680
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
July							
August							
September							
October							
November							
December							
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Jan.- Dec. (R)	1,146,146	38,265	218,420	505,312	137,164	212,874	34,111
Jan.- (R)	91,078	3,062	17,444	40,284	10,776	16,844	2,670
January (R)	91,078	3,062	17,444	40,284	10,776	16,844	2,670
February (R)	92,492	3,249	17,448	41,653	11,098	16,562	2,482
March (R)	95,789	3,315	17,856	42,370	11,807	17,909	2,531
April (R)	94,774	3,113	18,609	41,176	11,102	18,014	2,758
May (R)	96,173	3,214	18,738	42,644	11,456	17,693	2,428
June (R)	93,703	3,320	18,099	41,050	10,753	17,974	2,507
July (R)	94,042	3,146	18,474	41,486	9,759	18,097	3,081
August (R)	96,129	3,216	18,881	41,781	11,217	17,843	3,191
September (R)	96,293	3,104	18,371	41,942	11,873	17,886	3,116
October (R)	98,244	3,082	18,645	43,127	12,229	18,031	3,129
November (R)	100,025	3,190	18,277	44,919	12,537	18,010	3,092
December (R)	97,403	3,254	17,577	42,879	12,556	18,011	3,124
<b>1999</b>							
Jan.-	100,367	3,301	17,882	44,805	12,633	18,459	3,287
January	100,367	3,301	17,882	44,805	12,633	18,459	3,287
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
July							
August							
September							
October							
November							
December							

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum products.



## Part A: Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 11. Exports, Imports and Balance Of Goods, Petroleum and Non-Petroleum End-Use Commodity Category Totals  
(1992 Constant Dollars)**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (R) - Revised.

Period	Trade Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum
<b>1997</b>									
Jan.- Dec.	-205,080	-59,980	-145,100	834,591	7,481	827,110	1,039,671	67,461	972,210
Jan.-	-16,699	-4,434	-12,265	62,653	612	62,040	79,352	5,046	74,305
January	-16,699	-4,434	-12,265	62,653	612	62,040	79,352	5,046	74,305
February	-16,119	-4,774	-11,345	64,725	571	64,154	80,844	5,345	75,499
March	-14,846	-4,988	-9,858	67,518	590	66,928	82,364	5,578	76,786
April	-17,398	-5,076	-12,323	67,463	613	66,850	84,861	5,689	79,172
May	-17,130	-5,413	-11,717	68,517	560	67,957	85,648	5,974	79,674
June	-15,612	-4,915	-10,696	69,746	615	69,131	85,358	5,530	79,828
July	-16,791	-5,040	-11,751	71,062	663	70,399	87,853	5,703	82,150
August	-17,421	-5,274	-12,147	71,846	667	71,179	89,268	5,941	83,326
September	-17,608	-5,186	-12,422	72,517	615	71,902	90,125	5,801	84,325
October	-17,010	-5,156	-11,855	73,925	653	73,272	90,935	5,809	85,126
November	-18,510	-5,214	-13,296	71,925	602	71,323	90,435	5,816	84,619
December	-19,935	-4,510	-15,425	72,694	719	71,975	92,629	5,229	87,400
<b>1998</b>									
Jan.- Dec. (R)	-286,844	-66,008	-220,836	859,302	6,705	852,597	1,146,146	72,713	1,073,433
Jan.- (R)	-19,208	-5,090	-14,118	71,870	618	71,252	91,078	5,708	85,370
January (R)	-19,208	-5,090	-14,118	71,870	618	71,252	91,078	5,708	85,370
February (R)	-21,683	-5,153	-16,530	70,810	523	70,286	92,492	5,676	86,816
March (R)	-24,730	-5,314	-19,416	71,060	551	70,508	95,789	5,865	89,924
April (R)	-25,198	-5,972	-19,227	69,576	569	69,006	94,774	6,541	88,233
May (R)	-27,355	-5,815	-21,540	68,818	548	68,269	96,173	6,363	89,809
June (R)	-23,963	-5,417	-18,546	69,739	533	69,207	93,703	5,950	87,753
July (R)	-25,186	-5,700	-19,485	68,857	586	68,271	94,042	6,286	87,756
August (R)	-25,313	-5,786	-19,527	70,816	581	70,235	96,129	6,367	89,762
September (R)	-23,632	-5,442	-18,190	72,662	543	72,118	96,293	5,985	90,308
October (R)	-22,303	-5,627	-16,676	75,941	557	75,384	98,244	6,184	92,060
November (R)	-25,135	-5,513	-19,622	74,890	514	74,376	100,025	6,028	93,998
December (R)	-23,138	-5,179	-17,959	74,264	581	73,684	97,403	5,760	91,643
<b>1999</b>									
Jan.-	-27,488	-5,354	-22,134	72,879	560	72,319	100,367	5,914	94,453
January	-27,488	-5,354	-22,134	72,879	560	72,319	100,367	5,914	94,453
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data presented on a Census Basis. The information to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

## Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 12. U. S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>1997</b>								
Jan.- Dec.	-197,955	-181,488	679,325	-9,858	689,182	877,279	6,609	870,671
Jan.-	-17,579	-16,761	50,025	-566	50,591	67,604	252	67,352
January	-17,579	-16,761	50,025	-566	50,591	67,604	252	67,352
February	-13,134	-12,019	52,467	-685	53,153	65,602	430	65,171
March	-11,942	-9,486	60,203	-999	61,201	72,145	1,458	70,687
April	-14,795	-13,070	57,477	-703	58,180	72,271	1,021	71,250
May	-14,672	-12,772	57,736	-1,003	58,738	72,408	897	71,511
June	-15,341	-13,608	57,207	-842	58,049	72,548	892	71,656
July	-21,256	-19,987	53,868	-1,041	54,909	75,125	228	74,896
August	-17,636	-16,344	55,615	-1,047	56,662	73,250	245	73,005
September	-20,366	-19,361	56,731	-739	57,470	77,097	266	76,831
October	-20,333	-19,028	61,351	-1,050	62,402	81,684	255	81,430
November	-14,878	-13,967	57,494	-670	58,164	72,372	242	72,130
December	-16,022	-15,086	59,151	-513	59,664	75,172	423	74,750
<b>1998</b>								
Jan.- Dec.	-248,159	-231,100	670,641	-11,856	682,497	918,800	5,204	913,597
Jan.-	-16,324	-15,110	54,713	-636	55,350	71,037	578	70,459
January	-16,324	-15,110	54,713	-636	55,350	71,037	578	70,459
February	-14,576	-13,543	54,429	-807	55,236	69,005	226	68,779
March	-17,255	-15,865	61,447	-882	62,329	78,702	508	78,194
April	-19,934	-18,957	56,215	-655	56,869	76,148	322	75,826
May	-18,382	-17,339	55,905	-756	56,661	74,288	288	74,000
June	-21,185	-19,932	56,183	-898	57,081	77,368	355	77,013
July	-25,932	-24,609	50,711	-965	51,676	76,643	358	76,285
August	-24,658	-22,650	51,921	-1,314	53,235	76,579	695	75,884
September	-24,523	-23,037	54,694	-940	55,634	79,217	546	78,672
October	-24,368	-22,610	60,249	-1,202	61,451	84,616	556	84,061
November	-21,938	-19,822	56,758	-1,602	58,360	78,695	514	78,181
December (R)	-19,085	-17,627	57,417	-1,199	58,615	76,501	259	76,242
<b>1999</b>								
Jan.-	-20,743	-19,630	51,106	-952	52,058	71,849	161	71,688
January	-20,743	-19,630	51,106	-952	52,058	71,849	161	71,688
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
December data as published last month :								
	-18,911	-17,379	57,831	-1,264	59,095	76,742	268	76,474

NOTE: See INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES for details concerning what is included in the Net Adjustments.

## Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 13. Exports and Imports of Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments	Net Adjustments Basis	Total Census Basis(1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, Beverages	Industrial Supplies(2)	Capital Goods	Auto-motive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>1998</b>									
Jan.- Dec.	670,641	-11,856	682,497	46,342	147,865	299,247	72,687	79,374	36,982
Jan.-	54,713	-636	55,350	4,153	12,881	23,492	6,087	6,083	2,652
January	54,713	-636	55,350	4,153	12,881	23,492	6,087	6,083	2,652
February	54,429	-807	55,236	4,278	12,261	23,316	6,542	6,133	2,708
March	61,447	-882	62,329	4,186	13,406	27,309	7,273	6,915	3,240
April	56,215	-655	56,869	3,632	12,667	24,130	6,883	6,546	3,010
May	55,905	-756	56,661	3,519	12,681	24,381	6,448	6,682	2,949
June	56,183	-898	57,081	3,590	12,363	25,231	5,936	6,960	3,001
July	50,711	-965	51,676	3,535	11,708	23,430	3,641	6,408	2,954
August	51,921	-1,314	53,235	3,445	11,814	22,906	5,145	6,588	3,336
September	54,694	-940	55,634	3,227	11,768	24,964	6,019	6,755	2,901
October	60,249	-1,202	61,451	4,515	12,620	27,169	6,301	7,389	3,457
November	56,758	-1,602	58,360	4,151	12,030	25,151	6,641	6,692	3,696
December (R)	57,417	-1,199	58,615	4,110	11,665	27,767	5,770	6,224	3,079
<b>1999</b>									
Jan.-	51,106	-952	52,058	3,525	10,737	23,585	5,477	5,927	2,807
January	51,106	-952	52,058	3,525	10,737	23,585	5,477	5,927	2,807
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>1998</b>									
Jan.- Dec.	918,800	5,204	913,597	41,223	200,347	270,343	150,617	215,473	35,593
Jan.-	71,037	578	70,459	3,298	17,269	20,286	11,151	15,810	2,646
January	71,037	578	70,459	3,298	17,269	20,286	11,151	15,810	2,646
February	69,005	226	68,779	3,292	15,874	20,188	12,055	14,911	2,459
March	78,702	508	78,194	3,651	17,323	24,286	13,678	16,607	2,648
April	76,148	322	75,826	3,443	17,668	22,339	13,041	16,409	2,926
May	74,288	288	74,000	3,371	17,294	21,814	12,657	16,333	2,530
June	77,368	355	77,013	3,605	17,150	23,163	11,845	18,552	2,697
July	76,643	358	76,285	3,334	17,046	22,710	9,625	20,316	3,253
August	76,579	695	75,884	3,289	16,567	21,862	11,504	19,556	3,106
September	79,217	546	78,672	3,298	16,181	22,868	12,531	20,557	3,236
October	84,816	556	84,061	3,606	17,112	24,047	14,457	21,423	3,415
November	78,695	514	78,181	3,414	15,856	23,355	13,837	18,398	3,322
December (R)	76,501	259	76,242	3,621	15,006	23,425	14,236	16,601	3,354
<b>1999</b>									
Jan.-	71,849	161	71,688	3,437	14,782	20,823	12,727	16,747	3,172
January	71,849	161	71,688	3,437	14,782	20,823	12,727	16,747	3,172
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum products.

## Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 14. Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods By Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (R) Revised.

(X) Not applicable. (Note: This exhibit is not additive. See footnote (2) )

Item(1)	Balance		Exports		Imports	
	January 1999	December 1998	January 1999	December 1998	January 1999	December 1998
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-20,743</b>	<b>(R) -19,085</b>	<b>51,106</b>	<b>(R) 57,417</b>	<b>71,849</b>	<b>(R) 76,501</b>
Net Adjustments	-1,112	(R) -1,458	-952	(R) -1,199	161	(R) 259
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-19,630</b>	<b>(R) -17,627</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>(R) 58,615</b>	<b>71,688</b>	<b>(R) 76,242</b>
North America	-4,135	-3,433	17,910	19,024	22,046	22,457
Canada	-2,705	-2,178	11,908	12,481	14,613	14,659
Mexico	-1,430	-1,255	6,002	6,543	7,432	7,798
Western Europe	-1,364	-3,384	13,091	13,807	14,455	17,191
Euro Area (2)	-1,554	-2,530	8,374	9,298	9,928	11,828
European Union	-1,116	-3,235	12,237	12,688	13,353	15,923
Austria	52	-64	271	160	219	224
Belgium	200	366	939	1,059	739	693
Finland	-88	-89	124	136	212	225
France	-149	-266	1,702	1,734	1,851	2,001
Germany	-1,586	-2,546	1,980	2,468	3,566	5,015
Italy	-865	-1,035	730	795	1,596	1,829
Netherlands	893	1,027	1,504	1,674	611	648
Spain	53	49	468	493	415	444
Sweden	-161	-523	330	284	491	807
United Kingdom	540	-132	3,248	2,902	2,707	3,034
Other EU	-6	-21	940	982	947	1,003
European Free Trade Association	-218	-230	634	812	852	1,042
Norway	-66	-111	106	145	172	255
Switzerland	-126	-64	513	653	639	717
Other EFTA	-27	-55	15	14	41	69
Other Western Europe	-30	81	220	307	250	226
Eastern Europe/FSR	-319	-389	297	504	616	893
Hungary	-76	-138	36	42	112	180
Poland	6	11	65	64	59	53
Former Soviet Republics	-189	-225	143	321	332	546
Russia	-153	-180	81	247	234	427
Other FSR	-36	-45	62	74	98	120
Other EE	-61	-37	52	77	113	114
Pacific Rim Countries	-12,629	-11,719	13,088	15,388	25,716	27,107
Australia	420	428	828	899	408	471
China	-4,877	-3,975	779	1,351	5,656	5,326
Japan	-4,660	-5,877	4,629	4,642	9,289	10,519
Newly Industrialized Countries(NICS)	-1,578	-564	5,356	6,707	6,934	7,271
Hong Kong	92	330	901	1,114	809	783
Korea	-527	271	1,526	2,392	2,054	2,121
Singapore	85	-7	1,482	1,529	1,398	1,536
Taiwan	-1,227	-1,158	1,447	1,672	2,674	2,831
Other Pacific Rim(3)	-1,933	-1,731	1,495	1,788	3,428	3,519
South/Central America	671	1,415	4,444	5,632	3,773	4,218
Argentina	194	260	379	461	185	200
Brazil	344	564	1,109	1,421	765	857
Colombia	-119	-35	279	381	398	416
Other S/C A (3)	251	625	2,676	3,370	2,426	2,744
OPEC	-880	-133	1,556	2,205	2,436	2,338
Indonesia(3)	-655	-327	135	403	789	731
Nigeria	-183	-135	88	69	271	204
Saudia Arabia	173	460	594	912	421	452
Venezuela(3)	-169	-195	450	431	619	626
Other OPEC	-46	65	289	389	336	325
Other Countries	-1,797	-280	2,257	3,348	4,054	3,628
Egypt	180	270	222	319	42	48
South Africa	-68	196	190	455	258	259
Other	-1,909	-747	1,845	2,574	3,755	3,321
Uniden. cty.s (4)	(X)	21	(X)	21	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-248	(X)	-480	(X)	-232

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Countries included in Euro Area are also included in European Union. See page 27 for a list of countries.

(3) This exhibit is not additive. Selected countries are included in more than one area grouping. Indonesia is included in both OPEC and Other Pacific Rim; Venezuela is included in both OPEC and Other South/Central America.

(4) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

## Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

## Exhibit 14a. Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods By Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown. (R) Revised.

(X) Not applicable. (Note: This exhibit is not additive. See footnote (2))

Item(1)	Balance		Exports		Imports	
	January	December	January	December	January	December
	1995	1997	1995	1997	1995	1997
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-16,324</b>	<b>-16,022</b>	<b>54,713</b>	<b>59,151</b>	<b>71,037</b>	<b>75,172</b>
Net Adjustments	-1,214	-936	-636	-513	578	423
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-15,110</b>	<b>-15,086</b>	<b>55,350</b>	<b>59,664</b>	<b>70,459</b>	<b>74,750</b>
North America	-2,275	-2,471	18,264	18,721	20,540	21,192
Canada	-1,476	-1,813	12,056	12,422	13,532	14,236
Mexico	-799	-658	6,209	6,299	7,008	6,956
Western Europe	-439	-2,325	13,306	13,634	13,745	15,959
Euro Area (2)	-350	-1,846	8,913	8,721	9,263	10,567
European Union	-232	-1,990	12,328	12,563	12,561	14,553
Austria	320	-1	512	183	192	184
Belgium	581	447	1,198	1,115	617	668
Finland	-95	-32	121	155	216	187
France	-235	-430	1,485	1,460	1,721	1,891
Germany	-1,287	-2,130	1,964	1,989	3,250	4,119
Italy	-780	-955	808	800	1,588	1,755
Netherlands	1,115	1,079	1,679	1,764	564	685
Spain	152	87	535	501	383	414
Sweden	-236	-372	251	309	487	681
United Kingdom	345	247	2,959	3,320	2,614	3,073
Other EU	-111	70	817	967	928	896
European Free Trade Association	-238	-458	658	710	896	1,168
Norway	-106	-185	135	149	241	334
Switzerland	-183	-251	446	548	629	799
Other EFTA	50	-22	77	13	27	36
Other Western Europe	32	124	320	361	288	237
Eastern Europe/FSR	-291	-293	527	584	817	876
Hungary	-56	-65	35	50	91	115
Poland	6	11	79	77	73	66
Former Soviet Republics	-174	-199	329	388	503	587
Russia	-185	-259	238	251	422	510
Other FSR	11	61	91	137	80	77
Other EE	-67	-40	84	69	151	108
Pacific Rim Countries	-11,694	-10,826	14,148	16,028	25,842	26,854
Australia	538	565	893	968	355	403
China	-4,241	-3,868	1,212	1,233	5,452	5,101
Japan	-4,357	-5,216	5,143	5,216	9,500	10,432
Newly Industrialized Countries(NICS)	-2,186	-952	4,950	6,553	7,136	7,504
Hong Kong	63	461	1,024	1,310	961	848
Korea	-856	-386	1,096	1,633	1,951	2,019
Singapore	-267	-263	1,180	1,416	1,467	1,679
Taiwan	-1,106	-764	1,651	2,193	2,757	2,958
Other Pacific Rim(3)	-1,449	-1,356	1,950	2,059	3,399	3,414
South/Central America	879	978	4,918	5,540	4,040	4,562
Argentina	247	369	466	558	218	189
Brazil	311	727	1,117	1,466	806	739
Colombia	-62	-17	398	423	460	440
Other S/C A (3)	382	-101	2,938	3,093	2,555	3,184
OPEC	-848	23	2,368	3,425	3,216	3,402
Indonesia(3)	-538	-263	275	470	813	734
Nigeria	-319	-303	64	78	383	381
Saudi Arabia	246	1,235	946	2,003	700	768
Venezuela(3)	-282	-625	602	500	884	1,125
Other OPEC	45	-20	481	374	436	394
Other Countries	-1,543	-1,103	2,495	2,661	4,038	3,764
Egypt	255	225	312	303	58	78
South Africa	-5	27	233	258	238	231
Other	-1,793	-1,355	1,950	2,099	3,742	3,455
Uniden. cty (4)	1	42	1	42	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Countries included in Euro Area are also included in European Union. See page 27 for a list of countries.

(3) This exhibit is not additive. Selected countries are included in more than one area grouping. Indonesia is included in both OPEC and Other Pacific Rim; Venezuela is included in both OPEC and Other South/Central America.

(4) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. Exports and Imports of Goods By Principal SITC Commodities:**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) Revised. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

Item(1)	1999		1998			
	January		December		January	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>						
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis</b>	<b>51,106</b>	<b>71,849</b>	(R) <b>57,417</b>	(R) <b>76,501</b>	<b>54,713</b>	<b>71,037</b>
<b>Net Adjustments</b>	<b>-952</b>	<b>161</b>	(R) <b>-1,199</b>	(R) <b>259</b>	<b>-636</b>	<b>578</b>
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>71,688</b>	(R) <b>58,615</b>	(R) <b>76,242</b>	<b>55,350</b>	<b>70,459</b>
<b>Manufactured goods (3)</b>	<b>42,452</b>	<b>62,647</b>	<b>47,604</b>	<b>67,220</b>	<b>44,058</b>	<b>59,559</b>
<b>Agricultural commodities (3)</b>	<b>3,796</b>	<b>2,988</b>	<b>4,738</b>	<b>3,079</b>	<b>4,704</b>	<b>3,038</b>
<b>Mineral fuels (3)</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>3,939</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>3,904</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>5,749</b>
<b>Selected commodities (3)</b>						
ADP equipment; office machines	3,182	5,929	3,992	7,017	3,244	5,757
Airplane parts	1,351	464	1,289	503	1,091	375
Airplanes	2,776	606	4,814	572	2,062	421
Alcoholic bev., distilled	27	157	28	192	26	134
Aluminum	289	471	294	426	314	555
Animal feeds	302	43	318	51	460	57
Artwork/antiques	72	474	136	375	101	348
Basketware, etc.	210	321	227	333	190	300
Cereal flour	101	110	125	125	86	100
Chemicals - cosmetics	354	199	361	251	377	205
Chemicals - dyeing	245	171	257	180	264	185
Chemicals - fertilizers	248	155	356	144	114	136
Chemicals - inorganic	368	381	377	431	378	400
Chemicals - medicinal	857	991	784	1,047	757	777
Chemicals - n.e.s.	809	381	904	390	892	400
Chemicals - organic	1,152	1,766	1,214	1,369	1,453	1,635
Chemicals - plastics	1,244	665	1,292	680	1,439	691
Cigarettes	230	11	259	9	346	7
Clothing	608	4,179	631	4,035	616	4,040
Coal	185	56	250	58	290	58
Coffee	(-)	240	1	242	1	328
Copper	85	217	91	226	102	263
Cork, wood, lumber	350	580	341	584	343	559
Corn	343	11	518	5	399	5
Cotton, raw and linters	60	3	329	10	269	1
Crude fertilizers	111	96	124	96	128	128
Crude oil	44	2,413	41	2,429	117	3,809
Electrical machinery	5,648	5,981	5,619	6,420	5,431	6,300
Fish and preparations	112	662	147	739	101	650
Footwear	56	1,198	57	1,019	55	1,225
Furniture and bedding	342	1,230	379	1,213	317	1,016
Gem diamonds	8	712	18	505	16	743
General industrial mach	2,300	2,243	2,418	2,451	2,357	2,158
Glass	160	127	154	143	166	133
Glassware	50	113	49	123	55	109
Gold, nonmonetary	224	297	249	278	594	275
Hides and skins	88	7	72	8	89	9
Iron and steel mill prod	378	1,101	410	1,197	500	1,229
Jewelry	46	344	68	422	46	334
Lighting, plumbing	95	265	113	284	116	239
Liquified propane/butane	30	60	25	66	24	110
Live animals	36	98	95	109	54	152

## Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. Exports and Imports of Goods By Principal SITC Commodities:--con't

Item(1)	1999		1998			
	January		December		January	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Meat and preparations	448	223	499	250	514	236
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	828	1,075	842	1,131	866	1,056
Metal ores; scrap	216	287	314	328	299	323
Metalworking machinery	360	557	424	649	518	623
Mineral fuels, other	187	66	222	83	237	119
Natural gas	18	541	14	463	28	697
Nickel	25	61	27	48	31	107
Oils/fats, vegetable	120	107	219	111	207	120
Optical goods	167	203	171	225	137	204
Paper and paperboard	731	1,024	728	1,051	869	1,037
Petroleum preparations	199	719	231	734	279	893
Photographic equipment	232	362	273	461	264	390
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	462	503	453	504	432	473
Platinum	53	259	25	314	30	187
Pottery	8	117	9	127	7	128
Power generating mach.	2,329	2,379	2,475	2,464	2,288	2,035
Printed materials	361	224	386	241	358	224
Pulp and waste paper	241	188	275	179	282	233
Records/magnetic media	486	294	563	363	473	322
Rice	110	19	86	20	101	18
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	103	125	102	139	102	127
Rubber tires and tubes	171	317	192	368	203	293
Scientific instruments	1,813	1,143	2,064	1,384	1,933	1,091
Ships, boats	104	114	154	109	144	113
Silver and bullion	26	51	16	45	84	46
Soybeans	507	3	558	1	673	2
Spacecraft	56	(-)	61	(-)	(-)	52
Specialized ind. mach.	1,831	1,757	2,162	1,921	2,298	1,796
Sugar	(-)	49	(-)	37	(-)	35
Television, VCR, etc.	1,771	2,887	2,111	3,392	1,824	2,791
Textile yarn, fabric	667	996	638	1,032	727	1,010
Tobacco, unmanufactured	114	69	156	30	114	73
Toys/games/sporting goods	240	1,123	262	1,307	253	1,164
Travel goods	20	276	24	259	23	296
Vegetables and fruits	554	914	611	822	539	793
Vehicles	3,763	10,330	4,047	11,963	4,619	8,969
Watches/clocks/parts	23	190	29	232	20	204
Wheat	280	27	349	22	412	23
Wood manufactures	125	441	126	437	146	378
Re-exports	3,609	(X)	4,197	(X)	3,428	(X)
Agricultural commodities	123	(X)	111	(X)	118	(X)
Manufactured goods	3,452	(X)	4,049	(X)	3,259	(X)
Mineral fuels	5	(X)	5	(X)	13	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports (Domestic and Foreign)

(3) Domestic exports

<b>Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>
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### Exhibit 16. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>1997</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	32,252	179,538	147,287
Jan. -	1,866	12,359	10,494
January	1,866	12,359	10,494
February	2,730	12,883	10,152
March	4,739	16,712	11,972
April	3,161	14,954	11,793
May	3,812	15,242	11,430
June	2,472	14,895	12,423
July	1,826	14,917	13,091
August	1,875	14,387	12,511
September	1,389	15,268	13,879
October	1,871	15,787	13,915
November	2,600	14,638	12,037
December	3,909	17,497	13,588
<b>1998</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	29,879	186,552	156,673
Jan. -	2,577	14,090	11,513
January	2,577	14,090	11,513
February	3,070	14,187	11,117
March	3,104	16,983	13,879
April	2,127	14,421	12,294
May	2,253	14,591	12,339
June	2,109	15,545	13,437
July	816	14,089	13,273
August	971	13,989	13,018
September	1,950	15,935	13,985
October	2,948	17,198	14,250
November	2,639	16,538	13,899
December	5,315	18,985	13,670
<b>1999</b>			
Jan. -	3,465	15,533	12,069
January	3,465	15,533	12,069
February			
March			
April			
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

Note: Data not available on a Balance of Payments Basis.



## Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

### Exhibit 17. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Petroleum

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude petroleum			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
<b>1998</b>						
Jan.- Dec.	4,101,760	49,410,572	3,257,711	8,925	37,534,050	11.52
Jan.-	325,160	4,811,494	264,221	8,523	3,808,981	14.42
January	325,160	4,811,494	264,221	8,523	3,808,981	14.42
February	295,068	4,032,651	233,845	8,352	3,066,378	13.11
March	334,852	4,174,033	268,050	8,647	3,204,470	11.95
April	370,959	4,584,693	303,264	10,109	3,576,166	11.79
May	351,760	4,402,155	279,086	9,003	3,293,959	11.80
June	352,066	4,176,827	280,824	9,361	3,154,062	11.23
July	356,627	4,055,171	278,706	8,991	2,986,154	10.71
August	363,670	4,038,307	289,081	9,325	3,072,390	10.63
September	316,037	3,625,369	246,853	8,228	2,710,788	10.98
October	362,801	4,392,714	282,542	9,114	3,273,486	11.59
November	344,442	3,888,008	273,737	9,125	2,958,358	10.81
December	328,318	3,229,151	257,503	8,307	2,428,857	9.43
<b>1999</b>						
Jan.-	330,815	3,192,483	262,434	8,466	2,412,950	9.19
January	330,815	3,192,483	262,434	8,466	2,412,950	9.19
February						
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for these Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a Balance of Payments Basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings; crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquified propane and butane gas.

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 18. Exports and Imports of Motor Vehicles and Parts By Selected Countries:**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one half of measurement shown.

Country	Exports							
	Totals		Cars		Trucks		Parts	
	January 1999	December 1998	January 1999	December 1998	January 1999	December 1998	January 1999	December 1998
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,406</b>	<b>5,659</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>3,765</b>	<b>3,507</b>
Australia	54	43	9	10	5	8	41	25
Austria	84	60	1	4	(-)	(-)	83	56
Belgium	112	123	34	52	50	40	28	31
Brazil	26	30	1	4	1	2	24	24
Canada	3,193	3,184	496	681	365	429	2,332	2,074
Germany	179	187	102	116	2	2	75	69
Japan	251	297	87	105	5	27	160	164
Korea	25	36	1	1	1	1	24	34
Mexico	862	889	147	129	28	46	687	715
Saudia Arabia	54	106	23	33	14	55	17	18
Sweden	17	22	3	4	(-)	1	14	17
Taiwan	18	21	6	14	6	1	6	6
United Kingdom	102	124	34	65	2	3	66	56
Other	428	538	108	192	111	127	208	219
	Imports							
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,784</b>	<b>14,395</b>	<b>6,883</b>	<b>8,401</b>	<b>1,354</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>4,547</b>	<b>4,726</b>
Australia	53	44	29	24	9	1	15	19
Austria	19	24	1	(-)	(-)	(-)	18	24
Belgium	55	147	43	124	5	16	7	7
Brazil	92	106	(-)	(-)	2	(-)	90	106
Canada	4,816	4,994	2,616	2,893	867	823	1,332	1,278
Germany	1,023	1,683	809	1,399	1	10	212	273
Japan	3,239	3,451	2,302	2,353	57	44	881	1,054
Korea	221	253	154	191	1	(-)	66	62
Mexico	2,340	2,430	693	855	369	344	1,278	1,231
Saudia Arabia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Sweden	117	322	90	291	4	8	23	23
Taiwan	88	86	2	(-)	1	1	85	85
United Kingdom	216	325	105	216	21	9	90	100
Other	504	530	39	56	17	11	448	463

Note: Data not available on a Balance Of Payments Basis.

## INFORMATION ON GOODS AND SERVICES

### GOODS

#### CENSUS BASIS

The Census basis goods data are compiled from the documents collected by the U.S. Customs Service and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods, and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions, transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic and consular installations abroad, U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces, personal and household effects of travelers, and in-transit shipments. The General imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the U. S. Customs Service appraised value of merchandise; generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s.- free alongside ship value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month we revise the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and constant dollar) and unadjusted export, import and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. SITC and country detail data are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

Annual revisions for the months are made in June to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revision. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, SITC and country summary data.

The monthly end-use, commodity, and country and area data presented in this release are on a Census basis. This refers to Exhibits 6 - 18.

#### *U.S./CANADA DATA EXCHANGE AND SUBSTITUTION*

The data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. *Coverage*--Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For January 1999, these shipment totaled \$ 25.8 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes certain Canadian postal shipments. For January 1999, these shipments totaled \$5.5 million.
2. *Valuation*--Canadian imports are valued at point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger. Canada requires inland freight to be reported. Inland freight charges for January 1999 account for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.
3. *Reexports*--U.S. exports include reexports of foreign goods. Again, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger. For January 1999, reexports to Canada were \$1,265 million.
4. *Exchange Rate*--Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For January 1999, the average exchange rate was 1.5194 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other*-- There are other minor differences which are statistically insignificant, such as rounding error.

#### *AREA GROUPINGS (See Exhibits 14 and 14A)*

##### **North America - Canada, Mexico**

**Western Europe - Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta and Gozo, Macedonia, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.**

**European Union** - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Euro Area** - Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain.

**European Free Trade Association** - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.

**Eastern Europe** - Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Pacific Rim** - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America** - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**OPEC** - Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

#### *Adjustments for Seasonal and Working-Day Variations*

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized System (HS) which describes and measures the characteristics of goods traded. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (See Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and working-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (Exhibit 6). These data are provided to the Bureau of Economic Analysis for use in the Balance of Payments and the National Income and Product Accounts.

The seasonal adjustment procedure is based on a model, which estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of each end-use commodity series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Imports of petroleum and petroleum products are adjusted for the length of the month. Because of the extremely variable movements of the data series for aircraft, users studying data trends may wish to analyze aircraft separately from other trade.

#### *Adjustments for Price Change*

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a constant dollar basis (1992=100) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment

for price change is done at the lowest end-use level possible, then summed to the six published end-use aggregates. The deflators are primarily based upon the monthly price indexes published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics using techniques developed for the National Income and Product Accounts by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

#### *SITC Data*

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3.

Agricultural goods consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture, such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. A few goods such as essential oils, starches, casein, and albumin, considered to be agricultural by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, have been excluded from agricultural goods and are included in manufactured goods where they are classified in the SITC.

Manufactured goods conform to the SITC sections that include chemicals and related products, N.S.P.F.; manufactured goods classified chiefly by material; machinery and transport equipment; miscellaneous manufactured articles, N.S.P.F.; and goods and transactions not classified elsewhere.

Reexports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports, and at the time of exportation are in substantially the same condition as when imported. Reexports, included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

#### *Advanced Technology Products (ATP)*

About 500 of some 22,000 commodity classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade which appears in Exhibit 16. This product and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader SIC industry-based measures which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

#### *Nonsampling error*

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by the U.S. Customs Service and are not subject to sampling errors; but they are subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness and data capture errors,

and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions. For a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data, see "U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile" available on the INTERNET at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/www/> or from the Foreign Trade Division.

## **BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP) BASIS**

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis to goods on a BOP basis to bring the data in line with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national accounts. Broadly, the adjustments include changes in ownership that occur without goods passing into or out of the customs territory of the United States. These adjustments are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census basis data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions according to a standard definition.

The export adjustments include:

**U.S. military sales contracts** - This *deduction* of U.S. military sales contracts is made because the Census Bureau has included these contracts in the goods data, but BEA includes them in the service category "Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts." BEA's source material for these contracts is more comprehensive, but has no distinction between goods and services.

**Private gift parcels.** This *addition* is made for parcels mailed to foreigners by individuals through the U.S. Postal Service. (Only commercial shipments are covered in Census goods exports.)

**Gold exports, nonmonetary.** This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only includes gold that leaves the customs territory.

Some smaller adjustments are also made to exports: *Deductions* for repairs of goods, developed motion picture film, and military grant-aid. *Additions* for sales of fish in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, and vessels and oil rigs that change ownership for which no export document is filed.

The import adjustments include:

**Inland freight in Canada.** An *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada. Imports of goods from all countries are valued at the foreign port of export, including inland freight charges ("customs value"). In the case of Canada, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian goods is the point of origin in Canada. The BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these Canadian goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value as reported by all other countries. Insurance and freight charges for transporting goods to the United States from all other countries to the U.S. border are included in

services by the BEA. (The same procedure is used for Mexico as an Other Adjustment, but is much smaller.)

**Gold imports, nonmonetary.** This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only includes gold that enters the customs territory.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies.** This *deduction* of U.S. military sales contracts is made because the Census Bureau has included these contracts in the goods data, but BEA includes them in the service category "Direct Defense Expenditures". BEA's source material is more comprehensive, but has no distinction between goods and services.

Some smaller adjustments are also made to imports: *Deductions* for repairs of goods, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for imported electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, and repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and valuation of prepackaged software imports at market value.

## **SERVICES**

The statistics are estimates of services transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because they are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services are shown in seven broad categories. Types of services for imports and exports are the same for six of the seven categories. For the seventh, exports is "Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts" while for imports the category is "Direct Defense Expenditures". The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Travel** - Purchases of services and goods by U.S. travelers abroad and by foreign visitors to the United States. A traveler is defined as a person who stays for a period of less than 1 year in a country of which the person is not a resident. Includes expenditures for food, lodging, recreation, gifts, and other items incidental to a foreign visit.

**Passenger Fares** - Fares paid by residents of one country to residents in other countries. Receipts consist of fares received by U.S. carriers from foreign residents for travel between the United States and foreign countries and between two foreign points. Payments consist of fares paid by U.S. residents to foreign carriers for travel between the United States and foreign countries.

**Other Transportation** - Charges for the transportation of goods by ocean, air, waterway, pipeline, and rail carriers to and from the United States. Includes freight charges, operating expenses that transportation companies incur in foreign ports, and payments for vessel charter and aircraft rentals with crew.

**Royalties and License Fees** - Transactions with foreign residents involving intangible assets and proprietary rights, such as the use of patents, techniques, processes, formulas, designs, know-how, trademarks, copyrights, franchises, and manufacturing rights. The term "royalties" generally refers to payments for the utilization of copyrights or trademarks, and the term "license fees" generally refers to payments for the use of patents or industrial processes.

**Other Private Services** - Transactions with affiliated foreigners, for which no identification by type is available, and of transactions with unaffiliated foreigners. (The term "affiliated" refers to a direct investment relationship, which exists when a U.S. person has ownership or control, directly or indirectly, of 10 percent or more of a foreign business enterprise's voting securities or the equivalent, or when a foreign person has a similar interest in a U.S. enterprise.) Transactions with unaffiliated foreigners consist of education services; financial services (includes commissions and other transactions fees associated with the purchase and sale of securities and noninterest income of banks, and excludes investment income); insurance premiums and losses; telecommunications services (includes transmission services and value-added services); and business, professional, and technical services. Included in the last group are advertising services; computer and data processing services; database and other information services; research, development, and testing services; management, consulting, and public relations services; legal services; construction, engineering, architectural, and mining services; industrial engineering services; installation, maintenance, repair of equipment; and other services, including medical services and film and tape rental.

**Transfers Under U.S. Military Sales Contracts (*Exports only*)** - Exports of goods and services in which U.S. Government military agencies participate. Includes both goods, such as equipment, and services, such as repair services and training, that cannot be separately identified.

**Direct Defense Expenditures (*Imports only*)** - Expenditures incurred by U.S. military agencies abroad, including expenditures by U.S. personnel, payments of wages to foreign residents, construction expenditures, payments for foreign contractual services, and procurement of foreign goods. Includes both goods and services that cannot be separately identified.

**U.S. Government Miscellaneous Services** - Transactions of U.S. Government nonmilitary agencies with foreign residents. Most of these transactions involve the provision of services to, or purchases of services from, foreigners; transfers of some goods are also included.

Services estimates are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and partial information generated from monthly reports. Service transactions are estimated at market prices. Estimates are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present. No country or area detail is available due to the lack of adequate source data upon which to base estimates.

The revision policy is as follows: Each month a preliminary estimate will be released for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month. After a revised month is released, no further changes will be made until the quarterly international transactions estimates, based on more complete source data, are released. The first monthly release that follows the quarterly international transactions release will contain revised estimates for the previous six months, in order to align the monthly estimates with the quarterly estimates. Annual revisions for the months and quarters are made in June, which incorporate updated source data and changes in estimating methodologies.

Quarterly and annual estimates of services are included as part of the U.S. international transaction accounts, published in the April, July, October, and January issues of the Survey of Current Business. The next release is scheduled for June 17, 1999. The Survey is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

MONTHLY RELEASE SCHEDULE		
1999	DATE	Day
Jan	3-18-99	Thu
Feb	4-20-99	Tue
Mar	5-20-99	Thu
Apr	6-17-99	Thu
May	7-20-99	Tue
Jun	8-19-99	Thu
Jul	9-21-99	Tue
Aug	10-20-99	Wed
Sep	11-18-99	Thu
Oct	12-16-99	Thu
Nov	1-20-00	Thu
Dec	2-18-00	Fri

## ELECTRONIC AVAILABILITY.

The FT900 and supplement are available on the following:

**INTERNET** The U. S. International Trade in Goods and Services reports for the current month and previous years are available at:  
<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/www/>

**STAT-USA** The U.S. Department of Commerce's electronic information facility. Call 1 800 STAT-USA for product information.

Additional data and information on goods are obtainable from:  
**Foreign Trade Division, Bureau of the Census Washington, D.C. 20233**

Additional data and information on services are obtainable from:  
**Balance of Payments Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis Washington, D.C. 20230**

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CENSUS



March 18, 1999

**FT-900 SUPPLEMENT**  
**January 1999**

**Exhibit 1: Exports, Imports and Balance of Goods by Selected SIC-Based Product Code,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: January 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

SIC-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	January	Cumulative to Date	January	Cumulative to Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					January	Cumulative to Date	January	Cumulative to Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	-19,233.1	-19,233.1	52,057.7	52,057.7	71,290.7	71,290.7	1,383.6	1,383.6
<b>Agricultural, Forestry And Fishery Products</b>	-16.4	-16.4	2,018.2	2,018.2	2,034.5	2,034.5	14.2	14.2
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	574.9	574.9	1,839.9	1,839.9	1,265.0	1,265.0	13.4	13.4
Livestock And Livestock Products	-125.9	-125.9	64.1	64.1	189.9	189.9	0.5	0.5
Forestry Products, Nspf	-66.0	-66.0	19.0	19.0	85.0	85.0	0.1	0.1
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-399.4	-399.4	95.2	95.2	494.6	494.6	0.2	0.2
<b>Mineral Commodities, Total</b>	-2,233.9	-2,233.9	400.8	400.8	2,634.7	2,634.7	8.4	8.4
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Metallic Ores And Concentrates	-85.7	-85.7	38.4	38.4	124.1	124.1	0.1	0.1
Anthracite Coal	149.9	149.9	172.2	172.2	22.4	22.4	(-)	(-)
Crude Petroleum And Natural Gas	-2,281.5	-2,281.5	98.3	98.3	2,379.8	2,379.8	8.3	8.3
Nonmetallic Minerals, Except Fuels	-16.6	-16.6	91.8	91.8	108.3	108.3	0.1	0.1
<b>Manufactured Commodities, Total</b>	-18,442.5	-18,442.5	45,182.3	45,182.3	63,624.7	63,624.7	1,355.6	1,355.6
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	116.2	116.2	1,961.5	1,961.5	1,845.3	1,845.3	46.0	46.0
Tobacco Manufactures	264.2	264.2	281.1	281.1	16.9	16.9	0.8	0.8
Textile Mill Products	-109.8	-109.8	546.2	546.2	656.0	656.0	43.0	43.0
Apparel And Related Products	-3,761.1	-3,761.1	642.0	642.0	4,403.2	4,403.2	534.5	534.5
Lumber And Related Products	-629.1	-629.1	496.1	496.1	1,125.1	1,125.1	5.5	5.5
Furniture And Fixtures	-754.1	-754.1	165.8	165.8	920.0	920.0	1.2	1.2
Paper And Allied Products	-251.9	-251.9	1,003.5	1,003.5	1,255.4	1,255.4	3.8	3.8
Printing, Publishing & Allied Products	125.7	125.7	369.8	369.8	244.1	244.1	0.8	0.8
Chemicals And Allied Products	351.9	351.9	4,980.8	4,980.8	4,628.9	4,628.9	62.7	62.7
Petroleum Refining & Related Products	-681.8	-681.8	376.4	376.4	1,058.2	1,058.2	8.5	8.5
Rubber & Miscellaneous Plastic Products	-144.6	-144.6	1,176.7	1,176.7	1,321.3	1,321.3	39.1	39.1
Leather And Leather Products	-1,404.9	-1,404.9	169.7	169.7	1,574.6	1,574.6	170.3	170.3
Stone, Clay Glass & Concrete Products	-352.3	-352.3	489.7	489.7	842.0	842.0	31.1	31.1
Primary Metal Products	-1,725.3	-1,725.3	1,372.2	1,372.2	3,097.6	3,097.6	31.0	31.0
Fabricated Metal Products, Except Machinery And Transportation Equipment	-178.0	-178.0	1,698.8	1,698.8	1,876.8	1,876.8	32.2	32.2
Machinery, Except Electrical	-851.1	-851.1	8,281.2	8,281.2	9,132.3	9,132.3	57.9	57.9
Electrical And Electronic Machinery, Equipment And Supplies	-3,292.9	-3,292.9	7,358.5	7,358.5	10,651.5	10,651.5	81.6	81.6
Transport Equipment	-3,807.5	-3,807.5	9,184.1	9,184.1	12,991.7	12,991.7	134.3	134.3
Scientific And Professional Instruments; Photographic And Optical Goods; Watches And Clocks	478.4	478.4	2,798.4	2,798.4	2,320.0	2,320.0	33.0	33.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-2,288.9	-2,288.9	462.0	462.0	2,750.9	2,750.9	38.4	38.4
Manufactured Commodities Not Identified By Kind	454.6	454.6	1,367.6	1,367.6	913.0	913.0	(-)	(-)
<b>Special Classification Provisions</b>	-2,149.6	-2,149.6	847.2	847.2	2,996.8	2,996.8	5.4	5.4
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap And Waste	135.7	135.7	236.2	236.2	100.5	100.5	(-)	(-)
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise	-399.7	-399.7	112.6	112.6	512.3	512.3	(-)	(-)
Goods Returned And Reimported Articles, Duty Paid Upon Previous Importation	-2,154.2	-2,154.2	24.8	24.8	2,179.1	2,179.1	(-)	(-)
Special Classification Provisions, Nspf	268.6	268.6	473.5	473.5	204.9	204.9	5.4	5.4
<b>Reexports</b>	3,609.3	3,609.3	3,609.3	3,609.3	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
<b>Timing Adjustments</b>	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)



**Exhibit 2. U.S. Exports of Goods by State Where the Exporter is Located, by SIC-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: January 1998 and Cumulative to Date, 1998**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
 (-) Represents zero or less than 0.05 percent.

Item	SIC-Based Product Code Groupings						Reexports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			January	Cumulative to date	January	Cumulative to date
	January	Cumulative to date	Percent	January	Cumulative to date	Percent				
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>45,181.9</b>	<b>45,181.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,266.4</b>	<b>3,266.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,609.3</b>	<b>3,609.3</b>	<b>52,057.7</b>	<b>52,057.7</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	687.1	687.1	1.5	16.7	16.7	0.5	29.7	29.7	733.5	733.5
Alabama	290.9	290.9	0.6	15.8	15.8	0.5	5.3	5.3	312.0	312.0
Alaska	16.8	16.8	0.0	19.9	19.9	0.6	3.7	3.7	40.5	40.5
Arizona	731.0	731.0	1.6	32.9	32.9	1.0	71.5	71.5	835.5	835.5
Arkansas	131.0	131.0	0.3	5.6	5.6	0.2	2.8	2.8	139.4	139.4
California	5,995.4	5,995.4	13.3	505.7	505.7	15.5	864.1	864.1	7,365.2	7,365.2
Colorado	659.4	659.4	1.5	22.2	22.2	0.7	112.1	112.1	793.7	793.7
Connecticut	657.3	657.3	1.5	121.9	121.9	3.7	28.8	28.8	808.0	808.0
Delaware	371.3	371.3	0.8	10.8	10.8	0.3	7.5	7.5	389.7	389.7
Florida	1,736.9	1,736.9	3.8	101.6	101.6	3.1	108.2	108.2	1,946.7	1,946.7
Georgia	799.1	799.1	1.8	35.5	35.5	1.1	45.6	45.6	880.2	880.2
Hawaii	10.3	10.3	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.1	3.6	3.6	16.7	16.7
Idaho	163.0	163.0	0.4	18.3	18.3	0.6	2.4	2.4	183.8	183.8
Illinois	2,080.7	2,080.7	4.6	148.4	148.4	4.5	106.2	106.2	2,335.3	2,335.3
Indiana	1,046.3	1,046.3	2.3	15.6	15.6	0.5	38.1	38.1	1,100.0	1,100.0
Iowa	215.9	215.9	0.5	25.6	25.6	0.8	4.2	4.2	245.7	245.7
Kansas	240.0	240.0	0.5	105.2	105.2	3.2	19.5	19.5	364.6	364.6
Kentucky	566.7	566.7	1.3	8.4	8.4	0.3	25.0	25.0	600.1	600.1
Louisiana	216.0	216.0	0.5	103.9	103.9	3.2	4.1	4.1	324.0	324.0
Maine	142.9	142.9	0.3	9.5	9.5	0.3	4.0	4.0	156.4	156.4
Maryland	235.4	235.4	0.5	12.7	12.7	0.4	27.9	27.9	276.1	276.1
Massachusetts	1,148.3	1,148.3	2.5	51.9	51.9	1.6	80.1	80.1	1,280.3	1,280.3
Michigan	2,831.4	2,831.4	6.3	29.3	29.3	0.9	234.3	234.3	3,095.0	3,095.0
Minnesota	691.2	691.2	1.5	310.7	310.7	9.5	37.9	37.9	1,039.9	1,039.9
Mississippi	86.1	86.1	0.2	5.1	5.1	0.2	2.6	2.6	93.8	93.8
Missouri	410.5	410.5	0.9	110.7	110.7	3.4	14.1	14.1	535.3	535.3
Montana	23.0	23.0	0.1	5.4	5.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	29.4	29.4
Nebraska	176.8	176.8	0.4	6.0	6.0	0.2	6.7	6.7	189.5	189.5
Nevada	77.4	77.4	0.2	2.8	2.8	0.1	16.3	16.3	96.5	96.5
New Hampshire	148.4	148.4	0.3	5.0	5.0	0.2	8.5	8.5	161.9	161.9
New Jersey	1,322.7	1,322.7	2.9	40.8	40.8	1.2	142.5	142.5	1,506.0	1,506.0
New Mexico	259.6	259.6	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.1	3.1	3.1	264.7	264.7
New York	2,301.3	2,301.3	5.1	294.4	294.4	9.0	443.6	443.6	3,039.2	3,039.2
North Carolina	881.0	881.0	1.9	71.0	71.0	2.2	34.4	34.4	986.4	986.4
North Dakota	25.3	25.3	0.1	8.6	8.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	34.8	34.8
Ohio	1,824.3	1,824.3	4.0	91.0	91.0	2.8	74.9	74.9	1,990.2	1,990.2
Oklahoma	196.0	196.0	0.4	19.6	19.6	0.6	8.4	8.4	223.9	223.9
Oregon	703.8	703.8	1.6	193.8	193.8	5.9	49.8	49.8	947.4	947.4
Pennsylvania	1,340.8	1,340.8	3.0	74.2	74.2	2.3	54.8	54.8	1,469.8	1,469.8
Rhode Island	66.4	66.4	0.1	6.4	6.4	0.2	5.8	5.8	78.6	78.6
South Carolina	440.5	440.5	1.0	8.7	8.7	0.3	17.3	17.3	466.4	466.4
South Dakota	24.9	24.9	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	4.8	4.8	30.8	30.8
Tennessee	589.3	589.3	1.3	42.5	42.5	1.3	36.3	36.3	668.0	668.0
Texas	4,041.6	4,041.6	8.9	154.9	154.9	4.7	406.6	406.6	4,603.0	4,603.0
Utah	175.6	175.6	0.4	5.8	5.8	0.2	6.1	6.1	187.5	187.5
Vermont	181.3	181.3	0.4	2.5	2.5	0.1	78.8	78.8	262.6	262.6
Virginia	700.4	700.4	1.6	75.6	75.6	2.3	19.5	19.5	795.6	795.6
Washington	3,033.6	3,033.6	6.7	116.9	116.9	3.6	52.5	52.5	3,203.0	3,203.0
West Virginia	53.4	53.4	0.1	24.9	24.9	0.8	3.2	3.2	81.5	81.5
Wisconsin	649.8	649.8	1.4	15.1	15.1	0.5	41.0	41.0	705.8	705.8
Wyoming	8.4	8.4	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.1	1.4	1.4	13.2	13.2
Dist of Columbia (2)	247.3	247.3	0.5	10.9	10.9	0.3	32.7	32.7	290.9	290.9
Puerto Rico	544.1	544.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	27.0	27.0	571.8	571.8
US Virgin Islands	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.5	4.5
Other	3,666.8	3,666.8	8.1	152.5	152.5	4.7	177.8	177.8	3,997.1	3,997.1
Estimated Shipments	1,008.8	1,008.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,008.8	1,008.8
Unreported (3)	2,658.0	2,658.0	5.9	152.5	152.5	4.7	177.8	177.8	2,988.3	2,988.3
Timing Adjustment	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, used or second-hand merchandise and timing adjustments. (2) Significant data are compiled for the District of Columbia because there are concentrations of entities domiciled there such as, embassies of foreign governments, purchasing agents for foreign companies and countries that arrange for exports of goods. (3) Includes cases where no valid zip code was reported on Shipper's Export Declaration (SED's) and includes prior month's revision to Canada.

**Exhibit 2A. Origin of Movement of U. S. Exports of Goods by State by SIC-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: January 1998 and Cumulative to Date, 1998**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.

(-) Represents zero or less than 0.05 percent.

Item	SIC-Based Product Code Groupings						Reexports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			January	Cumulative to date	January	Cumulative to date
	January	Cumulative to date		January	Cumulative to date					
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>45,181.9</b>	<b>45,181.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,266.4</b>	<b>3,266.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,609.3</b>	<b>3,609.3</b>	<b>52,057.7</b>	<b>52,057.7</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	687.1	687.1	1.5	16.7	16.7	0.5	29.7	29.7	733.5	733.5
Alabama	401.6	401.6	0.9	20.3	20.3	0.6	22.7	22.7	444.7	444.7
Alaska	36.6	36.6	0.1	49.1	49.1	1.5	0.7	0.7	86.4	86.4
Arizona	815.2	815.2	1.8	43.2	43.2	1.3	75.6	75.6	934.0	934.0
Arkansas	163.0	163.0	0.4	8.4	8.4	0.3	3.0	3.0	174.4	174.4
California	5,784.1	5,784.1	12.8	481.8	481.8	14.8	870.6	870.6	7,136.5	7,136.5
Colorado	383.3	383.3	0.8	13.8	13.8	0.4	28.5	28.5	425.6	425.6
Connecticut	470.2	470.2	1.0	23.0	23.0	0.7	26.7	26.7	519.8	519.8
Delaware	147.3	147.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	24.8	24.8	173.2	173.2
Florida	1,839.1	1,839.1	4.1	100.3	100.3	3.1	138.4	138.4	2,077.8	2,077.8
Georgia	975.9	975.9	2.2	46.8	46.8	1.4	50.7	50.7	1,073.4	1,073.4
Hawaii	9.3	9.3	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.1	4.4	4.4	16.7	16.7
Idaho	163.3	163.3	0.4	16.6	16.6	0.5	2.4	2.4	182.3	182.3
Illinois	1,928.3	1,928.3	4.3	47.0	47.0	1.4	97.6	97.6	2,072.9	2,072.9
Indiana	875.1	875.1	1.9	18.8	18.8	0.6	29.6	29.6	923.5	923.5
Iowa	266.7	266.7	0.6	11.8	11.8	0.4	3.9	3.9	282.4	282.4
Kansas	251.7	251.7	0.6	15.0	15.0	0.5	23.6	23.6	290.3	290.3
Kentucky	572.3	572.3	1.3	21.9	21.9	0.7	43.2	43.2	637.4	637.4
Louisiana	648.8	648.8	1.4	722.4	722.4	22.1	4.1	4.1	1,375.3	1,375.3
Maine	155.9	155.9	0.3	9.4	9.4	0.3	4.3	4.3	169.7	169.7
Maryland	231.2	231.2	0.5	15.4	15.4	0.5	65.3	65.3	311.9	311.9
Massachusetts	1,080.9	1,080.9	2.4	52.1	52.1	1.6	73.7	73.7	1,206.7	1,206.7
Michigan	2,175.3	2,175.3	4.8	34.6	34.6	1.1	115.9	115.9	2,325.8	2,325.8
Minnesota	599.0	599.0	1.3	42.5	42.5	1.3	41.0	41.0	682.5	682.5
Mississippi	161.5	161.5	0.4	5.7	5.7	0.2	3.0	3.0	170.2	170.2
Missouri	378.3	378.3	0.8	18.6	18.6	0.6	14.3	14.3	411.2	411.2
Montana	24.4	24.4	0.1	10.2	10.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	35.4	35.4
Nebraska	124.9	124.9	0.3	8.8	8.8	0.3	4.2	4.2	137.9	137.9
Nevada	73.2	73.2	0.2	4.5	4.5	0.1	16.2	16.2	94.0	94.0
New Hampshire	123.8	123.8	0.3	3.9	3.9	0.1	10.5	10.5	138.3	138.3
New Jersey	952.1	952.1	2.1	49.5	49.5	1.5	132.9	132.9	1,134.6	1,134.6
New Mexico	252.0	252.0	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.0	1.0	254.9	254.9
New York	2,046.0	2,046.0	4.5	109.2	109.2	3.3	511.6	511.6	2,666.9	2,666.9
North Carolina	984.1	984.1	2.2	102.3	102.3	3.1	38.6	38.6	1,125.0	1,125.0
North Dakota	27.3	27.3	0.1	9.7	9.7	0.3	2.5	2.5	39.6	39.6
Ohio	1,732.3	1,732.3	3.8	23.9	23.9	0.7	53.8	53.8	1,809.9	1,809.9
Oklahoma	238.8	238.8	0.5	15.2	15.2	0.5	6.5	6.5	260.5	260.5
Oregon	617.1	617.1	1.4	108.8	108.8	3.3	49.2	49.2	775.1	775.1
Pennsylvania	1,104.8	1,104.8	2.4	48.1	48.1	1.5	62.9	62.9	1,215.9	1,215.9
Rhode Island	75.7	75.7	0.2	4.8	4.8	0.1	4.4	4.4	84.8	84.8
South Carolina	604.4	604.4	1.3	11.9	11.9	0.4	19.8	19.8	636.1	636.1
South Dakota	26.3	26.3	0.1	7.9	7.9	0.2	5.2	5.2	39.4	39.4
Tennessee	636.4	636.4	1.4	13.1	13.1	0.4	41.2	41.2	690.7	690.7
Texas	5,270.9	5,270.9	11.7	274.9	274.9	8.4	479.7	479.7	6,025.5	6,025.5
Utah	198.8	198.8	0.4	8.6	8.6	0.3	6.0	6.0	213.4	213.4
Vermont	219.1	219.1	0.5	2.7	2.7	0.1	121.8	121.8	343.6	343.6
Virginia	697.1	697.1	1.5	75.5	75.5	2.3	37.3	37.3	809.9	809.9
Washington	3,024.2	3,024.2	6.7	188.6	188.6	5.8	65.5	65.5	3,278.3	3,278.3
West Virginia	87.9	87.9	0.2	42.1	42.1	1.3	3.3	3.3	133.3	133.3
Wisconsin	644.0	644.0	1.4	19.5	19.5	0.6	20.7	20.7	684.2	684.2
Wyoming	34.8	34.8	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	37.1	37.1
Dist of Columbia	64.8	64.8	0.1	2.2	2.2	0.1	2.6	2.6	69.6	69.6
Puerto Rico	553.6	553.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.0	24.6	24.6	579.7	579.7
US Virgin Islands	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	3.4	3.4
Other	4,226.0	4,226.0	9.4	292.9	292.9	9.0	117.8	117.8	4,636.7	4,636.7
Estimated Shipments	1,008.8	1,008.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,008.8	1,008.8
Unreported (2)	3,217.3	3,217.3	7.1	292.9	292.9	9.0	117.8	117.8	3,627.9	3,627.9
Timing Adjustment	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, used or second-hand merchandise and timing adjustments. The state of origin of movement values totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U. S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 3. General Imports of Crude Petroleum by Country, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Net quantity in thousands of barrels			Customs value in thousands of dollars			C.i.f. value in thousands of dollars		
	Jan 99	Dec 98	Cumulative 1999	Jan 99	Dec 98	Cumulative 1999	Jan 99	Dec 98	Cumulative 1999
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,434</b>	<b>257,503</b>	<b>262,434</b>	<b>2,412,950</b>	<b>2,428,857</b>	<b>2,412,950</b>	<b>2,647,763</b>	<b>2,667,880</b>	<b>2,647,763</b>
<b>OPEC Total</b>	<b>124,565</b>	<b>123,960</b>	<b>124,565</b>	<b>1,085,128</b>	<b>1,104,958</b>	<b>1,085,128</b>	<b>1,220,048</b>	<b>1,243,070</b>	<b>1,220,048</b>
Algeria	806	1,026	806	7,787	11,389	7,787	8,811	12,179	8,811
Indonesia	2,382	2,412	2,382	25,107	28,273	25,107	28,219	31,398	28,219
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	13,852	11,859	13,852	126,067	117,780	126,067	145,292	132,492	145,292
Kuwait	4,757	6,202	4,757	34,719	46,292	34,719	40,888	56,649	40,888
Nigeria	22,511	16,996	22,511	243,244	181,299	243,244	266,746	197,430	266,746
Qatar	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Saudi Arabia	41,433	43,117	41,433	344,038	387,451	344,038	396,068	448,497	396,068
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	38,823	42,348	38,823	304,166	332,474	304,166	334,024	364,425	334,024
<b>Non-OPEC</b>	<b>137,869</b>	<b>133,543</b>	<b>137,869</b>	<b>1,327,822</b>	<b>1,323,899</b>	<b>1,327,822</b>	<b>1,427,715</b>	<b>1,424,810</b>	<b>1,427,715</b>
Angola	14,305	14,573	14,305	145,289	147,638	145,289	161,071	161,415	161,071
Bahamas	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brunei	603	2,114	603	6,509	24,182	6,509	7,466	27,221	7,466
Cameroon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Canada	38,126	38,887	38,126	387,896	417,073	387,896	413,077	444,590	413,077
China	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Congo (Brazzaville)	2,838	1,846	2,838	27,033	15,804	27,033	28,431	17,729	28,431
Congo (Kinshasa)	365	655	365	3,469	6,396	3,469	3,852	7,088	3,852
Ecuador	2,462	1,985	2,462	20,551	17,428	20,551	23,294	20,668	23,294
Egypt	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Malaysia	189	297	189	2,080	3,599	2,080	2,453	3,815	2,453
Mexico	37,518	34,939	37,518	318,819	307,963	318,819	333,631	323,871	333,631
Netherlands Antilles	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Oman	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Peru	353	933	353	2,528	6,459	2,528	3,209	8,139	3,209
Trinidad and Tobago	1,945	229	1,945	21,680	2,878	21,680	23,124	3,042	23,124
All Other	39,165	37,087	39,165	391,968	374,479	391,968	428,107	407,231	428,107

**Exhibit 4. Exports and Imports of Goods by SITC Commodity Sections:  
Not Seasonally Adjusted**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) - Not applicable. (R) - Revised.

SITC Section Description	1999		1998			
	January		December		January	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,057.7</b>	<b>71,687.9</b>	<b>(R) 58,615.1</b>	<b>(R) 76,242.4</b>	<b>(R) 55,349.6</b>	<b>(R) 70,459.3</b>
Summary:						
Food and live animals	2,706.9	2,887.9	3,207.1	2,980.2	3,134.9	2,848.6
Beverages and tobacco	488.8	511.7	565.2	590.7	598.2	473.1
Crude materials, inedible except fuels	1,937.6	1,580.7	2,413.3	1,652.2	2,478.2	1,771.5
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	676.3	3,939.2	808.5	3,903.8	993.6	5,749.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	186.8	121.7	300.1	126.6	272.0	137.7
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5,277.5	4,708.6	5,546.0	4,491.3	5,674.7	4,428.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,219.9	8,552.8	4,241.4	8,634.9	4,793.0	8,712.8
Machinery and transport equipment	25,624.2	33,439.0	29,710.1	37,659.9	26,000.3	31,498.7
Miscellaneous manufac- tured articles	5,538.4	12,489.6	6,236.2	12,835.5	5,584.1	12,056.5
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC	1,791.9	3,456.7	2,057.2	3,598.9	2,005.5	2,862.1
Reexports	3,609.3	(X)	4,196.7	(X)	3,427.9	(X)
Timing adjustments	(X)	(X)	-480.0	-231.7	200.4	-80.0

## Exhibit 5. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R)-Revised.

Period	Trade balance		Exports	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.	F.a.s. value	Customs value	C.I.f. value
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>1998</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-231,099.9	-261,856.3	682,496.7	913,596.6	944,353.0
Jan.-	-15,972.9	-18,423.8	58,445.8	74,418.6	76,869.6
January (R)	-15,972.9	-18,423.8	58,445.8	74,418.6	76,869.6
February (R)	-17,198.9	-19,587.3	57,064.7	74,263.6	76,652.0
March (R)	-19,225.3	-21,771.4	58,006.7	77,232.0	79,778.1
April (R)	-20,469.2	-22,979.3	55,898.0	76,367.2	78,877.3
May (R)	-21,646.6	-24,203.2	55,382.0	77,028.7	79,585.3
June (R)	-19,388.7	-21,911.3	55,572.7	74,961.4	77,483.9
July (R)	-19,817.7	-22,387.8	54,698.4	74,516.1	77,086.2
August (R)	-20,837.8	-23,474.2	55,083.0	75,920.8	78,557.3
September (R)	-19,427.9	-22,005.2	56,852.3	76,280.2	78,857.6
October (R)	-18,521.3	-21,237.7	59,448.7	77,970.0	80,686.4
November (R)	-19,552.5	-22,212.9	58,712.7	78,265.2	80,925.6
December (R)	-19,041.1	-21,662.1	57,331.6	76,372.7	78,993.8
<b>1999</b>					
Jan.-	-22,307.8	-24,869.3	55,782.0	78,089.8	80,651.3
January	-22,307.8	-24,869.3	55,782.0	78,089.8	80,651.3
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>1998</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-231,099.9	-261,856.3	682,496.7	913,596.6	944,353.0
Jan.-	-15,109.7	-17,466.5	55,349.6	70,459.3	72,816.1
January (R)	-15,109.7	-17,466.5	55,349.6	70,459.3	72,816.1
February (R)	-13,543.1	-15,757.7	55,235.9	68,779.1	70,993.6
March (R)	-15,865.2	-18,442.3	62,328.9	78,194.0	80,771.1
April (R)	-18,957.0	-21,468.7	56,869.2	75,826.2	78,337.9
May (R)	-17,339.0	-19,818.4	56,660.9	73,999.9	76,479.3
June (R)	-19,931.7	-22,513.9	57,081.2	77,012.9	79,595.1
July (R)	-24,608.7	-27,258.3	51,676.3	76,285.0	78,934.6
August (R)	-22,649.6	-25,302.3	53,234.5	75,884.1	78,536.9
September (R)	-23,037.1	-25,660.8	55,634.4	78,671.5	81,295.2
October (R)	-22,609.9	-25,507.2	61,450.9	84,060.8	86,958.0
November (R)	-19,821.6	-22,455.5	58,359.8	78,181.4	80,815.3
December (R)	-17,627.3	-20,204.6	58,615.1	76,242.4	78,819.7
<b>1999</b>					
Jan.-	-19,630.2	-22,021.9	52,057.7	71,687.9	74,079.6
January	-19,630.2	-22,021.9	52,057.7	71,687.9	74,079.6
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-19,630.2</b>	<b>-19,630.2</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>52,057.7</b>	<b>52,057.7</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>71,687.9</b>	<b>71,687.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>74,079.6</b>	<b>74,079.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	1.3	1.3	148	2.8	2.8	136	1.6	1.6	140	1.7	1.7	140
Albania	-1.9	-1.9	81	0.5	0.5	181	2.4	2.4	130	2.5	2.5	130
Algeria	-70.1	-70.1	30	41.5	41.5	62	111.6	111.6	53	124.6	124.6	52
Andorra	0.4	0.4	128	0.5	0.5	185	(-)	(-)	205	(-)	(-)	205
Angola	-127.7	-127.7	22	21.4	21.4	74	149.0	149.0	47	165.6	165.6	46
Anguilla	1.5	1.5	155	1.9	1.9	144	0.3	0.3	170	0.3	0.3	170
Antigua and Barbuda	6.1	6.1	179	6.4	6.4	109	0.3	0.3	171	0.3	0.3	171
Argentina	194.4	194.4	215	379.0	379.0	25	184.6	184.6	40	200.3	200.3	38
Armenia	1.4	1.4	153	2.8	2.8	138	1.3	1.3	144	1.4	1.4	144
Aruba	-22.9	-22.9	43	21.4	21.4	73	44.4	44.4	65	47.3	47.3	65
Australia	420.1	420.1	218	828.4	828.4	14	408.3	408.3	28	431.0	431.0	28
Austria	52.4	52.4	204	270.9	270.9	31	218.5	218.5	35	224.8	224.8	35
Azerbaijan	1.0	1.0	143	2.8	2.8	137	1.7	1.7	138	1.9	1.9	138
Bahamas	40.0	40.0	202	59.5	59.5	58	19.4	19.4	84	20.3	20.3	84
Bahrain	-0.9	-0.9	88	16.7	16.7	80	17.6	17.6	90	18.8	18.8	89
Bangladesh	-144.3	-144.3	21	34.6	34.6	66	178.9	178.9	42	187.3	187.3	41
Barbados	21.9	21.9	193	24.5	24.5	72	2.6	2.6	127	2.6	2.6	127
Belarus	-8.8	-8.8	64	1.2	1.2	156	10.0	10.0	104	10.9	10.9	105
Belgium	199.9	199.9	216	939.2	939.2	12	739.3	739.3	19	753.1	753.1	19
Belize	3.2	3.2	163	7.6	7.6	102	4.4	4.4	114	4.6	4.6	114
Benin	-0.3	-0.3	96	1.9	1.9	143	2.1	2.1	132	2.5	2.5	128
Bermuda	18.9	18.9	191	20.4	20.4	76	1.5	1.5	141	1.5	1.5	142
Bhutan	(-)	(-)	116	0.1	0.1	195	0.1	0.1	180	0.1	0.1	179
Bolivia	7.5	7.5	180	26.8	26.8	71	19.3	19.3	85	21.3	21.3	82
Bosnia-Herzegovina	5.3	5.3	172	6.2	6.2	111	0.8	0.8	155	0.9	0.9	154
Botswana	1.3	1.3	149	2.4	2.4	139	1.1	1.1	146	1.1	1.1	146
Brazil	344.4	344.4	217	1,109.2	1,109.2	11	764.8	764.8	18	801.6	801.6	18
British Indian Ocean Territory	(-)	(-)	114	(-)	(-)	208	(-)	(-)	196	(-)	(-)	197
British Virgin Islands	3.7	3.7	165	4.8	4.8	121	1.1	1.1	147	1.1	1.1	147
Brunei	-11.5	-11.5	59	6.2	6.2	110	17.7	17.7	89	19.1	19.1	86
Bulgaria	-14.5	-14.5	55	3.7	3.7	127	18.2	18.2	86	19.0	19.0	87
Burkina Faso	0.9	0.9	141	0.9	0.9	161	(-)	(-)	203	(-)	(-)	204
Burma (Myanmar)	-16.6	-16.6	52	0.6	0.6	178	17.1	17.1	92	18.1	18.1	93
Burundi	(-)	(-)	107	0.1	0.1	203	0.1	0.1	184	0.1	0.1	185
Cambodia	-54.9	-54.9	36	1.4	1.4	151	56.3	56.3	61	59.5	59.5	61
Cameroon	3.0	3.0	162	5.1	5.1	117	2.1	2.1	133	2.2	2.2	133
Canada	-2,705.3	-2,705.3	3	11,908.0	11,908.0	1	14,613.2	14,613.2	1	14,863.0	14,863.0	1
Cape Verde	0.6	0.6	135	0.6	0.6	175	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Cayman Islands	26.0	26.0	195	29.1	29.1	67	3.1	3.1	122	3.8	3.8	121
Central African Republic	0.4	0.4	129	0.5	0.5	184	(-)	(-)	208	(-)	(-)	208
Chad	0.2	0.2	125	0.7	0.7	171	0.5	0.5	162	0.5	0.5	164
Chile	4.0	4.0	167	256.4	256.4	32	252.4	252.4	33	298.6	298.6	30
China	-4,877.5	-4,877.5	1	778.7	778.7	15	5,656.2	5,656.2	4	5,991.8	5,991.8	4
Christmas Island	(-)	(-)	115	(-)	(-)	210	(-)	(-)	212	(-)	(-)	212
Cocos (Keeling) Island	(-)	(-)	104	0.1	0.1	204	0.1	0.1	181	0.1	0.1	182
Colombia	-118.8	-118.8	25	279.1	279.1	30	397.9	397.9	29	424.5	424.5	29
Comoros	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	(-)	214	(-)	(-)	204	(-)	(-)	203
Congo (Brazzaville)	-26.9	-26.9	39	4.3	4.3	124	31.2	31.2	72	32.8	32.8	72
Congo (Kinshasa)	-11.7	-11.7	58	3.4	3.4	132	15.1	15.1	96	15.7	15.7	98
Cook Islands	0.1	0.1	118	0.1	0.1	200	(-)	(-)	207	(-)	(-)	207
Costa Rica	-62.5	-62.5	35	191.9	191.9	35	254.5	254.5	32	268.5	268.5	32
Croatia	1.5	1.5	154	4.7	4.7	122	3.2	3.2	121	3.4	3.4	122
Cuba	0.2	0.2	126	0.2	0.2	188	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Cyprus	7.6	7.6	181	8.5	8.5	100	0.9	0.9	151	1.0	1.0	151
Czech Republic	-24.3	-24.3	42	28.7	28.7	68	53.0	53.0	62	55.1	55.1	63
Denmark	30.7	30.7	199	219.7	219.7	34	189.0	189.0	38	196.7	196.7	39
Djibouti	0.9	0.9	139	0.9	0.9	164	(-)	(-)	211	(-)	(-)	211
Dominica	1.0	1.0	142	3.4	3.4	131	2.4	2.4	128	2.4	2.4	131
Dominican Republic	143.6	143.6	212	324.9	324.9	29	181.2	181.2	41	185.9	185.9	42
Ecuador	-26.5	-26.5	40	104.4	104.4	48	130.9	130.9	49	152.4	152.4	48
Egypt	180.0	180.0	214	222.1	222.1	33	42.1	42.1	66	44.1	44.1	67
El Salvador	32.7	32.7	200	129.9	129.9	44	97.2	97.2	55	99.8	99.8	55
Equatorial Guinea	5.7	5.7	173	5.8	5.8	114	0.2	0.2	177	0.2	0.2	176
Eritrea	1.0	1.0	144	1.1	1.1	158	(-)	(-)	192	(-)	(-)	193
Estonia	-4.8	-4.8	70	10.1	10.1	95	14.8	14.8	97	16.7	16.7	96
Ethiopia	99.1	99.1	210	99.7	99.7	49	0.6	0.6	160	0.6	0.6	161

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports						
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis			
							January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	
Falkland Islands	(-)	(-)	113	(-)	(-)	211	(-)	(-)	199	(-)	(-)	(-)	200
Faroe Islands	-1.4	-1.4	83	0.1	0.1	202	1.5	1.5	142	1.5	1.5	1.5	141
Federal Republic of Germany	-1,585.9	-1,585.9	4	1,980.2	1,980.2	5	3,566.2	3,566.2	5	3,668.6	3,668.6	3,668.6	5
Federated States of Micronesia	0.5	0.5	133	1.2	1.2	157	0.6	0.6	158	0.7	0.7	0.7	158
Fiji	-8.1	-8.1	66	4.8	4.8	119	12.9	12.9	100	14.1	14.1	14.1	100
Finland	-87.7	-87.7	28	123.8	123.8	45	211.6	211.6	36	221.2	221.2	221.2	36
France	-149.2	-149.2	20	1,701.9	1,701.9	6	1,851.1	1,851.1	9	1,898.0	1,898.0	1,898.0	9
French Guiana	0.9	0.9	140	0.9	0.9	163	(-)	(-)	198	(-)	(-)	(-)	199
French Polynesia	1.2	1.2	146	7.0	7.0	106	5.9	5.9	109	5.9	5.9	5.9	109
French Southern and Antarctic	(-)	(-)	112	(-)	(-)	215	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Gabon	-63.9	-63.9	34	3.1	3.1	135	67.0	67.0	58	74.6	74.6	74.6	58
Gambia	1.3	1.3	151	1.3	1.3	152	(-)	(-)	206	(-)	(-)	(-)	206
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	0.7	0.7	137	0.7	0.7	170	(-)	(-)	202	0.1	0.1	0.1	189
Georgia	4.9	4.9	170	5.0	5.0	118	0.1	0.1	190	0.1	0.1	0.1	191
Ghana	1.2	1.2	147	18.9	18.9	78	17.8	17.8	88	18.8	18.8	18.8	90
Gibraltar	-0.3	-0.3	94	0.5	0.5	180	0.8	0.8	156	0.8	0.8	0.8	156
Greece	27.6	27.6	197	65.6	65.6	55	38.0	38.0	69	42.1	42.1	42.1	69
Greenland	0.5	0.5	130	0.8	0.8	167	0.3	0.3	172	0.3	0.3	0.3	172
Grenada	4.4	4.4	169	5.4	5.4	115	1.0	1.0	149	1.0	1.0	1.0	149
Guadeloupe	6.1	6.1	177	6.1	6.1	112	0.1	0.1	191	0.1	0.1	0.1	192
Guatemala	-20.8	-20.8	45	142.3	142.3	40	163.2	163.2	45	173.0	173.0	173.0	44
Guinea	-3.3	-3.3	75	7.0	7.0	107	10.3	10.3	103	13.5	13.5	13.5	101
Guinea-Bissau	-0.1	-0.1	103	(-)	(-)	212	0.1	0.1	186	0.1	0.1	0.1	188
Guyana	2.2	2.2	158	11.4	11.4	92	9.2	9.2	107	11.8	11.8	11.8	104
Haiti	30.4	30.4	198	44.8	44.8	60	14.4	14.4	99	14.8	14.8	14.8	99
Heard and McDonald Isles	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Honduras	16.9	16.9	188	171.5	171.5	37	154.7	154.7	46	160.7	160.7	160.7	47
Hong Kong	92.1	92.1	209	900.8	900.8	13	808.7	808.7	16	838.3	838.3	838.3	16
Hungary	-75.8	-75.8	29	35.9	35.9	65	111.7	111.7	52	114.3	114.3	114.3	53
Iceland	-10.6	-10.6	61	13.8	13.8	89	24.4	24.4	78	25.8	25.8	25.8	78
India	-339.1	-339.1	12	331.6	331.6	27	670.7	670.7	20	705.7	705.7	705.7	20
Indonesia	-654.6	-654.6	10	134.6	134.6	43	789.2	789.2	17	845.9	845.9	845.9	15
Iran	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Iraq	-126.1	-126.1	23	(-)	(-)	(X)	126.1	126.1	50	145.3	145.3	145.3	49
Ireland	-37.1	-37.1	38	566.4	566.4	20	603.5	603.5	24	608.4	608.4	608.4	24
Israel	-155.1	-155.1	17	664.5	664.5	17	819.5	819.5	15	835.4	835.4	835.4	17
Italy	-865.2	-865.2	7	730.5	730.5	16	1,595.7	1,595.7	10	1,659.9	1,659.9	1,659.9	10
Ivory Coast	-54.3	-54.3	37	7.2	7.2	104	61.5	61.5	59	65.8	65.8	65.8	59
Jamaica	40.6	40.6	203	92.0	92.0	50	51.4	51.4	63	55.2	55.2	55.2	62
Japan	-4,659.9	-4,659.9	2	4,629.2	4,629.2	3	9,289.2	9,289.2	2	9,517.2	9,517.2	9,517.2	2
Jordan	13.7	13.7	186	14.7	14.7	88	1.0	1.0	148	1.1	1.1	1.1	148
Kazakhstan	-16.8	-16.8	51	4.8	4.8	120	21.6	21.6	81	22.5	22.5	22.5	80
Kenya	5.3	5.3	171	14.9	14.9	87	9.6	9.6	105	10.0	10.0	10.0	106
Kiribati	0.5	0.5	132	0.6	0.6	174	0.1	0.1	187	0.1	0.1	0.1	187
Korea, South	-527.2	-527.2	11	1,526.5	1,526.5	7	2,053.7	2,053.7	8	2,131.0	2,131.0	2,131.0	8
Kuwait	22.8	22.8	194	62.8	62.8	57	40.0	40.0	68	46.9	46.9	46.9	66
Kyrgyzstan	0.8	0.8	138	0.8	0.8	165	0.1	0.1	189	0.1	0.1	0.1	186
Laos	-0.9	-0.9	87	(-)	(-)	207	0.9	0.9	150	1.0	1.0	1.0	150
Latvia	12.4	12.4	185	16.2	16.2	83	3.8	3.8	119	4.1	4.1	4.1	119
Lebanon	35.6	35.6	201	40.0	40.0	63	4.4	4.4	115	4.5	4.5	4.5	117
Lesotho	-9.2	-9.2	63	(-)	(-)	206	9.3	9.3	106	9.6	9.6	9.6	107
Liberia	4.0	4.0	168	4.4	4.4	123	0.4	0.4	169	0.4	0.4	0.4	169
Libya	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Liechtenstein	-15.9	-15.9	54	0.8	0.8	166	16.7	16.7	94	17.3	17.3	17.3	94
Lithuania	-1.1	-1.1	86	3.9	3.9	125	5.1	5.1	111	5.4	5.4	5.4	111
Luxembourg	-9.3	-9.3	62	16.4	16.4	82	25.7	25.7	76	27.4	27.4	27.4	76
Macao	-99.7	-99.7	27	3.5	3.5	130	103.2	103.2	54	107.1	107.1	107.1	54
Macedonia (Skopje)	-16.9	-16.9	50	1.2	1.2	154	18.1	18.1	87	18.9	18.9	18.9	88
Madagascar	-3.6	-3.6	74	1.6	1.6	147	5.3	5.3	110	5.7	5.7	5.7	110
Malawi	-11.1	-11.1	60	0.5	0.5	179	11.6	11.6	102	12.3	12.3	12.3	103
Malaysia	-854.9	-854.9	8	647.1	647.1	18	1,502.0	1,502.0	11	1,540.3	1,540.3	1,540.3	11
Maldives	-1.5	-1.5	82	1.3	1.3	153	2.8	2.8	124	2.9	2.9	2.9	124
Mali	2.1	2.1	157	2.2	2.2	141	0.1	0.1	185	0.1	0.1	0.1	184

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Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank
Malta	-7.1	-7.1	67	12.6	12.6	90	19.7	19.7	83	20.0	20.0	85
Marshall Islands	-0.2	-0.2	97	1.6	1.6	146	1.9	1.9	136	2.1	2.1	136
Martinique	3.0	3.0	161	3.2	3.2	133	0.2	0.2	174	0.2	0.2	174
Mauritania	0.6	0.6	136	0.6	0.6	173	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Mauritius	-16.0	-16.0	53	5.9	5.9	113	21.9	21.9	79	23.1	23.1	79
Mexico	-1,430.1	-1,430.1	5	6,002.3	6,002.3	2	7,432.4	7,432.4	3	7,536.6	7,536.6	3
Moldova	-4.1	-4.1	71	0.6	0.6	172	4.7	4.7	112	4.9	4.9	112
Monaco	-0.2	-0.2	98	0.6	0.6	177	0.8	0.8	157	0.8	0.8	157
Mongolia	-3.7	-3.7	73	0.2	0.2	192	3.8	3.8	118	4.1	4.1	118
Montserrat	0.2	0.2	124	0.2	0.2	190	(-)	(-)	193	(-)	(-)	194
Morocco	-12.2	-12.2	57	16.5	16.5	81	28.7	28.7	74	30.7	30.7	74
Mozambique	-0.7	-0.7	90	0.7	0.7	168	1.4	1.4	143	1.4	1.4	143
Namibia	-1.3	-1.3	84	1.4	1.4	150	2.7	2.7	125	2.8	2.8	126
Nauru	-0.2	-0.2	100	(-)	(-)	213	0.2	0.2	175	0.2	0.2	177
Nepal	-13.5	-13.5	56	1.2	1.2	155	14.8	14.8	98	15.8	15.8	97
Netherlands	893.5	893.5	220	1,504.3	1,504.3	8	610.8	610.8	23	638.8	638.8	23
Netherlands Antilles	17.1	17.1	190	38.8	38.8	64	21.6	21.6	80	22.4	22.4	81
New Caledonia	-0.4	-0.4	92	1.5	1.5	149	1.9	1.9	135	2.1	2.1	134
New Zealand	19.4	19.4	192	139.8	139.8	41	120.4	120.4	51	132.3	132.3	51
Nicaragua	-8.4	-8.4	65	27.6	27.6	70	36.0	36.0	70	37.1	37.1	70
Niger	1.4	1.4	152	1.5	1.5	148	0.1	0.1	188	0.1	0.1	190
Nigeria	-182.9	-182.9	14	87.7	87.7	51	270.6	270.6	30	297.5	297.5	31
Niue	(-)	(-)	106	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	195	(-)	(-)	195
Norfolk Island	0.1	0.1	123	0.2	0.2	191	(-)	(-)	194	(-)	(-)	196
North Korea	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Norway	-65.8	-65.8	32	106.3	106.3	47	172.1	172.1	43	182.5	182.5	43
Oman	-2.7	-2.7	76	17.0	17.0	79	19.8	19.8	82	20.5	20.5	83
Pakistan	-104.4	-104.4	26	28.4	28.4	69	132.8	132.8	48	140.3	140.3	50
Palau	-1.2	-1.2	85	0.7	0.7	169	1.8	1.8	137	2.0	2.0	137
Panama	80.6	80.6	207	109.7	109.7	46	29.1	29.1	73	31.5	31.5	73
Papua New Guinea	-1.9	-1.9	80	2.4	2.4	140	4.3	4.3	117	4.6	4.6	115
Paraguay	54.1	54.1	206	56.0	56.0	59	1.9	1.9	134	2.1	2.1	135
Peru	-64.6	-64.6	33	139.4	139.4	42	204.0	204.0	37	213.6	213.6	37
Philippines	-330.3	-330.3	13	561.3	561.3	21	891.7	891.7	14	921.2	921.2	14
Pitcairn Island	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Poland	6.1	6.1	178	65.3	65.3	56	59.2	59.2	60	63.0	63.0	60
Portugal	-18.3	-18.3	49	72.1	72.1	54	90.4	90.4	56	94.4	94.4	56
Qatar	-2.0	-2.0	79	15.0	15.0	84	17.0	17.0	93	18.7	18.7	91
Republic of Yemen	14.8	14.8	187	15.0	15.0	85	0.2	0.2	173	0.2	0.2	173
Reunion	0.1	0.1	121	0.1	0.1	199	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Romania	-19.8	-19.8	47	7.3	7.3	103	27.1	27.1	75	28.9	28.9	75
Russia	-153.0	-153.0	19	81.0	81.0	52	234.0	234.0	34	247.3	247.3	34
Rwanda	1.1	1.1	145	1.1	1.1	159	(-)	(-)	210	(-)	(-)	210
San Marino	1.6	1.6	156	2.0	2.0	142	0.4	0.4	166	0.4	0.4	167
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.1	-0.1	101	(-)	(-)	218	0.1	0.1	179	0.1	0.1	180
Saudi Arabia	173.0	173.0	213	593.9	593.9	19	420.9	420.9	26	481.2	481.2	26
Senegal	3.3	3.3	164	3.6	3.6	128	0.4	0.4	168	0.4	0.4	168
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	120	0.1	0.1	196	(-)	(-)	200	(-)	(-)	201
Sierra Leone	0.1	0.1	117	0.6	0.6	176	0.5	0.5	163	0.5	0.5	165
Singapore	84.5	84.5	208	1,482.1	1,482.1	9	1,397.6	1,397.6	12	1,422.5	1,422.5	12
Slovakia	-0.2	-0.2	99	12.3	12.3	91	12.5	12.5	101	13.3	13.3	102
Slovenia	-6.1	-6.1	69	11.3	11.3	93	17.4	17.4	91	18.2	18.2	92
Solomon Islands	(-)	(-)	105	0.1	0.1	205	0.1	0.1	183	0.1	0.1	181
Somalia	0.1	0.1	119	0.1	0.1	197	(-)	(-)	201	(-)	(-)	202
South Africa	-67.6	-67.6	31	189.9	189.9	36	257.5	257.5	31	267.7	267.7	33
Spain	52.9	52.9	205	467.8	467.8	23	414.9	414.9	27	442.3	442.3	27
Sri Lanka	-154.9	-154.9	18	9.9	9.9	96	164.8	164.8	44	172.3	172.3	45
St Helena	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
St Kitts and Nevis	1.3	1.3	150	3.5	3.5	129	2.2	2.2	131	2.3	2.3	132
St Lucia	5.8	5.8	174	7.1	7.1	105	1.3	1.3	145	1.3	1.3	145
St Pierre and Miquelon	-0.3	-0.3	93	0.2	0.2	193	0.5	0.5	165	0.5	0.5	166
St Vincent and the Grenadines	9.5	9.5	183	10.3	10.3	94	0.8	0.8	154	0.8	0.8	155
Sudan	0.5	0.5	131	0.5	0.5	182	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)



**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank
Suriname	10.6	10.6	184	15.0	15.0	86	4.4	4.4	116	4.6	4.6	116
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	(-)	109	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Swaziland	-2.5	-2.5	77	0.2	0.2	189	2.7	2.7	126	2.8	2.8	125
Sweden	-160.7	-160.7	16	330.3	330.3	28	491.0	491.0	25	506.2	506.2	25
Switzerland	-125.8	-125.8	24	513.0	513.0	22	638.8	638.8	21	650.6	650.6	22
Syria	17.0	17.0	189	20.8	20.8	75	3.8	3.8	120	4.0	4.0	120
Taiwan	-1,227.4	-1,227.4	6	1,447.0	1,447.0	10	2,674.4	2,674.4	7	2,775.3	2,775.3	7
Tajikistan	-2.2	-2.2	78	0.2	0.2	194	2.4	2.4	129	2.5	2.5	129
Tanzania	6.0	6.0	176	8.9	8.9	98	2.9	2.9	123	3.0	3.0	123
Thailand	-742.8	-742.8	9	332.0	332.0	26	1,074.7	1,074.7	13	1,122.2	1,122.2	13
Togo	3.0	3.0	159	3.1	3.1	134	0.2	0.2	176	0.2	0.2	175
Tokelau	0.4	0.4	127	0.5	0.5	183	0.1	0.1	178	0.1	0.1	178
Tonga	-0.1	-0.1	102	0.4	0.4	186	0.5	0.5	164	0.5	0.5	163
Trinidad and Tobago	-3.8	-3.8	72	75.6	75.6	53	79.5	79.5	57	88.1	88.1	57
Tunisia	3.9	3.9	166	8.6	8.6	99	4.7	4.7	113	4.8	4.8	113
Turkey	-20.3	-20.3	46	164.8	164.8	39	185.1	185.1	39	193.1	193.1	40
Turkmenistan	-0.3	-0.3	95	0.3	0.3	187	0.6	0.6	161	0.6	0.6	160
Turks and Caicos Islands	7.8	7.8	182	7.9	7.9	101	0.1	0.1	182	0.1	0.1	183
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Uganda	-0.7	-0.7	89	1.0	1.0	160	1.7	1.7	139	1.8	1.8	139
Ukraine	-21.4	-21.4	44	9.8	9.8	97	31.2	31.2	71	35.9	35.9	71
United Arab Emirates	128.8	128.8	211	170.1	170.1	38	41.2	41.2	67	44.0	44.0	68
United Kingdom	540.3	540.3	219	3,247.7	3,247.7	4	2,707.4	2,707.4	6	2,775.6	2,775.6	6
Uruguay	27.4	27.4	196	43.6	43.6	61	16.3	16.3	95	17.1	17.1	95
Uzbekistan	3.0	3.0	160	3.8	3.8	126	0.8	0.8	153	0.9	0.9	153
Vanuatu	-0.5	-0.5	91	0.1	0.1	201	0.6	0.6	159	0.7	0.7	159
Vatican City	(-)	(-)	110	(-)	(-)	209	(-)	(-)	197	(-)	(-)	198
Venezuela	-169.2	-169.2	15	450.3	450.3	24	619.4	619.4	22	679.5	679.5	21
Vietnam	-25.1	-25.1	41	19.7	19.7	77	44.8	44.8	64	47.9	47.9	64
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
West Bank Administered by Isra	0.1	0.1	122	0.1	0.1	198	(-)	(-)	209	(-)	(-)	209
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Western Samoa	0.6	0.6	134	0.9	0.9	162	0.4	0.4	167	0.6	0.6	162
Yugoslavia	6.0	6.0	175	6.8	6.8	108	0.9	0.9	152	0.9	0.9	152
Zambia	-7.0	-7.0	68	1.7	1.7	145	8.7	8.7	108	8.8	8.8	108
Zimbabwe	-19.6	-19.6	48	5.1	5.1	116	24.7	24.7	77	25.9	25.9	77
Unidentified	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1999**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank
North America	-4,135.4	-4,135.4	(X)	17,910.3	17,910.3	(X)	22,045.7	22,045.7	(X)	22,399.6	22,399.6	(X)
Western Europe	-1,364.2	-1,364.2	(X)	13,090.6	13,090.6	(X)	14,454.8	14,454.8	(X)	14,893.7	14,893.7	(X)
Euro Area	-1,554.2	-1,554.2	(X)	8,373.5	8,373.5	(X)	9,927.7	9,927.7	(X)	10,236.9	10,236.9	(X)
European Union (EU)	-1,116.2	-1,116.2	(X)	12,236.9	12,236.9	(X)	13,353.1	13,353.1	(X)	13,757.5	13,757.5	(X)
European Free Trade Association	-218.0	-218.0	(X)	633.9	633.9	(X)	851.9	851.9	(X)	876.2	876.2	(X)
Eastern Europe	-319.4	-319.4	(X)	296.9	296.9	(X)	616.3	616.3	(X)	651.3	651.3	(X)
Former Soviet Republics	-189.0	-189.0	(X)	143.3	143.3	(X)	332.3	332.3	(X)	355.2	355.2	(X)
Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD) in Europe	-1,353.2	-1,353.2	(X)	13,038.2	13,038.2	(X)	14,391.3	14,391.3	(X)	14,828.0	14,828.0	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-12,628.7	-12,628.7	(X)	13,087.7	13,087.7	(X)	25,716.5	25,716.5	(X)	26,677.8	26,677.8	(X)
Asia-Near East	119.0	119.0	(X)	1,630.6	1,630.6	(X)	1,511.6	1,511.6	(X)	1,620.6	1,620.6	(X)
Asia-(NICS)	-1,577.9	-1,577.9	(X)	5,356.4	5,356.4	(X)	6,934.4	6,934.4	(X)	7,167.2	7,167.2	(X)
Asia-South	-754.9	-754.9	(X)	408.5	408.5	(X)	1,163.5	1,163.5	(X)	1,223.0	1,223.0	(X)
Assn of South East Asia Nations (ASEAN)	-2,509.5	-2,509.5	(X)	3,163.4	3,163.4	(X)	5,672.9	5,672.9	(X)	5,871.3	5,871.3	(X)
South/Central America	670.6	670.6	(X)	4,443.6	4,443.6	(X)	3,773.0	3,773.0	(X)	4,054.7	4,054.7	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-964.8	-964.8	(X)	9,989.3	9,989.3	(X)	10,954.1	10,954.1	(X)	11,318.9	11,318.9	(X)
Central American Common Market	-42.2	-42.2	(X)	663.3	663.3	(X)	705.5	705.5	(X)	739.1	739.1	(X)
Latin American Free Trade Association	-1,177.4	-1,177.4	(X)	8,846.5	8,846.5	(X)	10,023.9	10,023.9	(X)	10,347.6	10,347.6	(X)
N Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Allies	-3,684.9	-3,684.9	(X)	23,138.3	23,138.3	(X)	26,823.2	26,823.2	(X)	27,461.3	27,461.3	(X)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	-880.2	-880.2	(X)	1,555.9	1,555.9	(X)	2,436.1	2,436.1	(X)	2,683.6	2,683.6	(X)
Unidentified (2)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**North America - Canada, Mexico**
**Western Europe -** Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta and Gozo, Macedonia, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.

**Euro Area -** Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain

**European Union -** Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**European Free Trade Association -** Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.

**Eastern Europe -** Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Former Soviet Republics -** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**OECD -** Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

**Pacific Rim Countries -** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**Asia Near East -** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**Asia - NICS -** Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore, Taiwan.

**Asia - SOUTH -** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

**ASEAN -** Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand.

**South/Central America -** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Twenty Latin American Republics -** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Central American Common Market -** Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**LAFTA -** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**NATO Allies -** Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

**OPEC -** Algeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-15,109.7</b>	<b>-15,109.7</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>55,349.6</b>	<b>55,349.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>70,459.3</b>	<b>70,459.3</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>72,816.1</b>	<b>72,816.1</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	0.0	0.0	105	0.3	0.3	182	0.3	0.3	166	0.4	0.4	167
Albania	-0.2	-0.2	87	0.5	0.5	174	0.7	0.7	152	0.8	0.8	151
Algeria	-94.9	-94.9	30	80.6	80.6	54	175.5	175.5	42	193.0	193.0	41
Andorra	4.6	4.6	165	4.6	4.6	122	0.0	0.0	207	0.0	0.0	207
Angola	-165.1	-165.1	23	42.9	42.9	65	208.0	208.0	37	225.6	225.6	38
Anguilla	1.3	1.3	142	1.3	1.3	155	0.0	0.0	196	0.0	0.0	196
Antigua and Barbuda	8.0	8.0	175	8.2	8.2	107	0.2	0.2	172	0.2	0.2	171
Argentina	247.5	247.5	214	465.5	465.5	26	218.1	218.1	34	236.8	236.8	35
Armenia	0.1	0.1	115	1.9	1.9	145	1.8	1.8	139	1.8	1.8	141
Aruba	-38.0	-38.0	35	22.4	22.4	83	60.4	60.4	61	63.6	63.6	61
Australia	538.3	538.3	219	893.0	893.0	17	354.8	354.8	31	372.9	372.9	31
Austria	319.8	319.8	217	512.2	512.2	24	192.4	192.4	40	199.2	199.2	40
Azerbaijan	8.6	8.6	176	9.5	9.5	105	0.8	0.8	149	0.9	0.9	149
Bahamas	50.7	50.7	204	65.3	65.3	59	14.6	14.6	91	15.6	15.6	91
Bahrain	21.1	21.1	190	37.0	37.0	69	15.9	15.9	89	17.2	17.2	89
Bangladesh	-134.2	-134.2	25	31.0	31.0	75	165.3	165.3	45	173.3	173.3	47
Barbados	17.9	17.9	186	19.9	19.9	88	1.9	1.9	137	2.0	2.0	137
Belarus	-4.4	-4.4	65	2.0	2.0	144	6.4	6.4	111	6.8	6.8	111
Belgium	580.6	580.6	220	1,197.5	1,197.5	10	616.9	616.9	24	631.0	631.0	23
Belize	3.4	3.4	160	11.4	11.4	99	8.0	8.0	106	8.8	8.8	105
Benin	2.1	2.1	152	2.1	2.1	142	0.0	0.0	188	0.0	0.0	187
Bermuda	27.7	27.7	196	28.2	28.2	78	0.4	0.4	161	0.4	0.4	162
Bhutan	-0.0	-0.0	94	0.0	0.0	207	0.0	0.0	187	0.0	0.0	188
Bolivia	2.7	2.7	155	20.6	20.6	85	17.9	17.9	87	19.3	19.3	84
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1.7	1.7	149	2.4	2.4	139	0.7	0.7	153	0.7	0.7	153
Botswana	5.3	5.3	167	6.6	6.6	111	1.3	1.3	142	1.3	1.3	143
Brazil	310.9	310.9	216	1,116.9	1,116.9	12	806.0	806.0	18	851.3	851.3	18
British Indian Ocean Territory	-0.1	-0.1	88	0.0	0.0	208	0.2	0.2	174	0.2	0.2	174
British Virgin Islands	5.9	5.9	169	6.4	6.4	113	0.5	0.5	159	0.6	0.6	156
Brunei	-0.3	-0.3	85	5.0	5.0	118	5.3	5.3	113	5.6	5.6	115
Bulgaria	-35.9	-35.9	38	20.0	20.0	87	55.9	55.9	64	57.3	57.3	65
Burkina Faso	0.4	0.4	126	0.5	0.5	175	0.0	0.0	190	0.0	0.0	189
Burma (Myanmar)	-16.4	-16.4	45	0.4	0.4	180	16.8	16.8	88	17.6	17.6	88
Burundi	-2.0	-2.0	74	0.1	0.1	200	2.1	2.1	132	2.2	2.2	133
Cambodia	-18.5	-18.5	41	0.9	0.9	166	19.4	19.4	83	20.4	20.4	83
Cameroon	5.9	5.9	168	10.9	10.9	102	5.0	5.0	115	5.8	5.8	113
Canada	-1,476.4	-1,476.4	3	12,055.7	12,055.7	1	13,532.1	13,532.1	1	13,786.7	13,786.7	1
Cape Verde	1.0	1.0	136	1.0	1.0	163	0.0	0.0	204	0.0	0.0	204
Cayman Islands	18.6	18.6	187	21.9	21.9	84	3.3	3.3	123	3.3	3.3	124
Central African Republic	0.2	0.2	118	0.2	0.2	188	0.0	0.0	197	0.0	0.0	197
Chad	-0.0	-0.0	97	0.1	0.1	199	0.1	0.1	182	0.1	0.1	183
Chile	126.8	126.8	210	327.4	327.4	29	200.5	200.5	39	243.6	243.6	34
China	-4,240.7	-4,240.7	2	1,211.7	1,211.7	9	5,452.4	5,452.4	4	5,726.2	5,726.2	4
Christmas Island	-0.0	-0.0	98	0.0	0.0	216	0.0	0.0	202	0.0	0.0	202
Cocos (Keeling) Island	0.0	0.0	103	0.0	0.0	210	0.0	0.0	203	0.0	0.0	203
Colombia	-61.9	-61.9	31	398.1	398.1	28	460.0	460.0	27	491.6	491.6	27
Comoros	-0.0	-0.0	96	0.0	0.0	218	0.0	0.0	200	0.0	0.0	201
Congo (Brazzaville)	17.6	17.6	185	19.9	19.9	89	2.3	2.3	130	2.7	2.7	128
Congo (Kinshasa)	-16.9	-16.9	44	3.9	3.9	126	20.8	20.8	82	22.6	22.6	82
Cook Islands	0.1	0.1	113	0.1	0.1	193	0.0	0.0	201	0.0	0.0	200
Costa Rica	11.8	11.8	182	178.1	178.1	39	166.3	166.3	44	178.5	178.5	43
Croatia	2.5	2.5	154	5.2	5.2	117	2.7	2.7	126	2.8	2.8	127
Cuba	0.2	0.2	120	0.2	0.2	189	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Cyprus	23.5	23.5	193	25.5	25.5	82	2.0	2.0	135	2.1	2.1	135
Czech Republic	-18.1	-18.1	42	34.0	34.0	73	52.1	52.1	66	54.8	54.8	67
Denmark	-36.0	-36.0	37	125.5	125.5	46	161.4	161.4	48	168.2	168.2	48
Djibouti	0.8	0.8	134	0.8	0.8	167	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Dominica	3.8	3.8	162	4.1	4.1	125	0.3	0.3	168	0.3	0.3	168
Dominican Republic	58.4	58.4	206	262.7	262.7	32	204.3	204.3	38	210.3	210.3	39
Ecuador	-23.5	-23.5	40	123.9	123.9	47	147.4	147.4	49	167.2	167.2	49
Egypt	254.7	254.7	215	312.4	312.4	30	57.7	57.7	63	60.7	60.7	63
El Salvador	9.8	9.8	178	109.1	109.1	50	99.2	99.2	55	101.8	101.8	55
Equatorial Guinea	-2.7	-2.7	69	7.3	7.3	110	10.0	10.0	103	11.1	11.1	102
Eritrea	0.3	0.3	124	0.3	0.3	181	0.0	0.0	205	0.0	0.0	205
Estonia	-1.7	-1.7	76	2.9	2.9	132	4.6	4.6	116	5.0	5.0	116
Ethiopia	3.2	3.2	158	5.7	5.7	114	2.5	2.5	128	2.6	2.6	129

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
							Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank
Falkland Islands	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Faroe Islands	-1.1	-1.1	81	0.0	0.0	205	1.1	1.1	146	1.2	1.2	146
Federal Republic of Germany	-1,286.8	-1,286.8	4	1,963.6	1,963.6	5	3,250.4	3,250.4	5	3,344.6	3,344.6	5
Federated States of Micronesia		1.4	144	2.1	2.1	141	0.7	0.7	151	0.8	0.8	150
Fiji	-8.4	-8.4	57	2.4	2.4	140	10.7	10.7	101	11.6	11.6	101
Finland	-95.2	-95.2	29	121.0	121.0	48	216.2	216.2	35	231.3	231.3	36
France	-235.3	-235.3	18	1,485.4	1,485.4	8	1,720.7	1,720.7	9	1,764.8	1,764.8	9
French Guiana	-1.5	-1.5	78	0.6	0.6	170	2.2	2.2	131	2.2	2.2	134
French Polynesia	4.4	4.4	164	7.4	7.4	109	3.0	3.0	125	3.0	3.0	125
French Southern and Antarctic	0.1	0.1	112	0.1	0.1	195	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Gabon	-174.4	-174.4	22	4.9	4.9	120	179.2	179.2	41	192.9	192.9	42
Gambia	0.1	0.1	111	0.6	0.6	173	0.5	0.5	160	0.5	0.5	160
Gaza Strip Administered by Isr	0.0	0.0	100	0.0	0.0	215	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Georgia	16.2	16.2	184	16.4	16.4	93	0.2	0.2	173	0.2	0.2	173
Ghana	1.1	1.1	138	19.6	19.6	91	18.5	18.5	84	19.2	19.2	85
Gibraltar	1.1	1.1	139	1.4	1.4	152	0.3	0.3	169	0.3	0.3	170
Greece	44.5	44.5	202	79.5	79.5	55	35.1	35.1	70	38.9	38.9	70
Greenland	-0.2	-0.2	86	0.0	0.0	202	0.3	0.3	170	0.3	0.3	169
Grenada	3.9	3.9	163	4.5	4.5	123	0.6	0.6	155	0.7	0.7	154
Guadeloupe	2.9	2.9	157	3.7	3.7	127	0.8	0.8	150	0.8	0.8	152
Guatemala	-3.7	-3.7	66	161.5	161.5	42	165.2	165.2	46	176.7	176.7	44
Guinea	-6.9	-6.9	60	4.3	4.3	124	11.2	11.2	99	13.1	13.1	97
Guinea-Bissau	-0.1	-0.1	90	0.1	0.1	196	0.1	0.1	175	0.1	0.1	177
Guyana	-3.6	-3.6	67	9.6	9.6	104	13.2	13.2	93	15.1	15.1	92
Haiti	24.1	24.1	195	38.5	38.5	68	14.4	14.4	92	14.8	14.8	93
Heard and McDonald Isles	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Honduras	0.5	0.5	130	165.0	165.0	41	164.5	164.5	47	175.8	175.8	45
Hong Kong	63.1	63.1	208	1,023.6	1,023.6	14	960.5	960.5	14	992.4	992.4	14
Hungary	-56.1	-56.1	32	34.8	34.8	72	90.9	90.9	56	94.0	94.0	56
Iceland	60.3	60.3	207	75.8	75.8	57	15.5	15.5	90	16.7	16.7	90
India	-411.2	-411.2	12	237.2	237.2	36	648.4	648.4	21	680.6	680.6	21
Indonesia	-537.7	-537.7	9	275.0	275.0	31	812.8	812.8	17	862.5	862.5	17
Iran	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Iraq	-13.8	-13.8	48	36.9	36.9	70	50.7	50.7	67	56.7	56.7	66
Ireland	-115.2	-115.2	26	507.9	507.9	25	623.1	623.1	23	629.7	629.7	24
Israel	-177.7	-177.7	21	558.5	558.5	21	736.2	736.2	19	753.7	753.7	20
Italy	-780.5	-780.5	8	807.6	807.6	18	1,588.0	1,588.0	10	1,652.5	1,652.5	10
Ivory Coast	-54.9	-54.9	33	20.1	20.1	86	75.0	75.0	59	79.7	79.7	59
Jamaica	48.1	48.1	203	106.3	106.3	51	58.1	58.1	62	62.0	62.0	62
Japan	-4,357.0	-4,357.0	1	5,142.9	5,142.9	3	9,500.0	9,500.0	2	9,744.1	9,744.1	2
Jordan	18.8	18.8	188	19.7	19.7	90	0.9	0.9	147	1.0	1.0	147
Kazakhstan	-1.5	-1.5	79	5.5	5.5	115	7.0	7.0	110	7.1	7.1	110
Kenya	6.5	6.5	171	14.2	14.2	95	7.7	7.7	107	8.1	8.1	107
Kiribati	0.3	0.3	125	0.4	0.4	179	0.0	0.0	186	0.0	0.0	186
Korea, South	-855.8	-855.8	6	1,095.5	1,095.5	13	1,951.3	1,951.3	8	2,007.8	2,007.8	8
Kuwait	-27.5	-27.5	39	112.7	112.7	49	140.2	140.2	50	156.5	156.5	50
Kyrgyzstan	1.2	1.2	141	1.3	1.3	154	0.1	0.1	178	0.1	0.1	178
Laos	-0.1	-0.1	89	1.2	1.2	159	1.3	1.3	143	1.4	1.4	142
Latvia	6.8	6.8	173	12.1	12.1	96	5.3	5.3	114	5.7	5.7	114
Lebanon	33.9	33.9	198	39.9	39.9	67	6.0	6.0	112	6.3	6.3	112
Lesotho	-12.0	-12.0	53	0.0	0.0	217	12.0	12.0	97	12.5	12.5	98
Liberia	2.7	2.7	156	2.7	2.7	135	0.0	0.0	193	0.0	0.0	193
Libya	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Liechtenstein	-10.2	-10.2	55	0.9	0.9	165	11.1	11.1	100	11.7	11.7	100
Lithuania	0.6	0.6	131	4.9	4.9	121	4.2	4.2	118	4.6	4.6	118
Luxembourg	9.6	9.6	177	33.2	33.2	74	23.6	23.6	77	25.4	25.4	76
Macao	-101.1	-101.1	28	3.6	3.6	128	104.7	104.7	54	108.2	108.2	54
Macedonia (Skopje)	-17.7	-17.7	43	0.6	0.6	172	18.3	18.3	85	18.9	18.9	87
Madagascar	-7.1	-7.1	59	1.0	1.0	162	8.1	8.1	105	8.6	8.6	106
Malawi	-7.9	-7.9	58	0.4	0.4	177	8.3	8.3	104	8.9	8.9	104
Malaysia	-515.4	-515.4	10	902.4	902.4	16	1,417.8	1,417.8	12	1,456.6	1,456.6	12
Maldives	-2.4	-2.4	71	0.6	0.6	171	3.0	3.0	124	3.6	3.6	122
Mali	1.0	1.0	137	1.3	1.3	153	0.4	0.4	164	0.4	0.4	164
Malta	-12.5	-12.5	51	11.4	11.4	98	23.9	23.9	76	24.1	24.1	77

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank
Marshall Islands	1.6	1.6	147	1.7	1.7	150	0.1	0.1	181	0.1	0.1	181
Martinique	3.3	3.3	159	3.4	3.4	130	0.0	0.0	189	0.0	0.0	190
Mauritania	0.5	0.5	127	0.5	0.5	176	0.0	0.0	209	0.0	0.0	209
Mauritius	-16.3	-16.3	46	1.9	1.9	146	18.2	18.2	86	19.1	19.1	86
Mexico	-798.8	-798.8	7	6,208.7	6,208.7	2	7,007.5	7,007.5	3	7,125.3	7,125.3	3
Moldova	-6.2	-6.2	62	1.1	1.1	161	7.3	7.3	109	8.0	8.0	108
Monaco	0.2	0.2	117	0.8	0.8	169	0.6	0.6	154	0.7	0.7	155
Mongolia	-2.4	-2.4	70	0.2	0.2	187	2.7	2.7	127	2.9	2.9	126
Montserrat	0.3	0.3	122	0.3	0.3	183	0.0	0.0	195	0.0	0.0	195
Morocco	19.0	19.0	189	44.6	44.6	64	25.6	25.6	75	27.7	27.7	75
Mozambique	0.7	0.7	132	1.3	1.3	156	0.6	0.6	156	0.6	0.6	157
Namibia	-9.3	-9.3	56	1.2	1.2	158	10.5	10.5	102	10.7	10.7	103
Nauru	0.0	0.0	107	0.0	0.0	204	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Nepal	-12.2	-12.2	52	0.4	0.4	178	12.6	12.6	96	13.9	13.9	94
Netherlands	1,115.5	1,115.5	221	1,679.1	1,679.1	6	563.7	563.7	25	588.6	588.6	25
Netherlands Antilles	23.8	23.8	194	45.7	45.7	62	21.9	21.9	78	22.8	22.8	80
New Caledonia	0.7	0.7	133	2.1	2.1	143	1.3	1.3	141	1.9	1.9	138
New Zealand	43.3	43.3	201	173.2	173.2	40	129.9	129.9	52	141.2	141.2	52
Nicaragua	-6.2	-6.2	63	27.3	27.3	80	33.4	33.4	71	34.6	34.6	71
Niger	1.6	1.6	146	1.8	1.8	147	0.2	0.2	171	0.2	0.2	172
Nigeria	-319.2	-319.2	14	63.8	63.8	60	382.9	382.9	30	412.4	412.4	29
Niue	0.2	0.2	121	0.2	0.2	186	0.0	0.0	210	0.0	0.0	210
Norfolk Island	0.0	0.0	104	0.0	0.0	209	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
North Korea	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Norway	-105.8	-105.8	27	135.1	135.1	45	240.9	240.9	32	252.4	252.4	32
Oman	0.5	0.5	129	30.5	30.5	76	30.0	30.0	72	32.3	32.3	72
Pakistan	-47.6	-47.6	34	92.2	92.2	52	139.8	139.8	51	147.0	147.0	51
Palau	-0.9	-0.9	84	1.2	1.2	157	2.1	2.1	133	2.2	2.2	132
Panama	121.9	121.9	209	143.7	143.7	44	21.8	21.8	79	23.1	23.1	79
Papua New Guinea	-1.0	-1.0	82	6.4	6.4	112	7.5	7.5	108	7.6	7.6	109
Paraguay	55.6	55.6	205	59.0	59.0	61	3.5	3.5	121	3.8	3.8	120
Peru	35.6	35.6	200	160.0	160.0	43	124.4	124.4	53	131.4	131.4	53
Philippines	-336.3	-336.3	13	584.6	584.6	20	920.9	920.9	15	950.0	950.0	16
Pitcairn Island	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Poland	6.0	6.0	170	78.6	78.6	56	72.6	72.6	60	77.4	77.4	60
Portugal	-14.0	-14.0	47	70.4	70.4	58	84.3	84.3	57	88.5	88.5	57
Qatar	23.3	23.3	191	44.9	44.9	63	21.6	21.6	81	23.8	23.8	78
Republic of Yemen	10.8	10.8	180	11.3	11.3	100	0.6	0.6	158	0.6	0.6	158
Reunion	0.3	0.3	123	0.3	0.3	184	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Romania	-2.8	-2.8	68	26.7	26.7	81	29.5	29.5	73	31.3	31.3	73
Russia	-184.7	-184.7	19	237.7	237.7	35	422.4	422.4	28	441.2	441.2	28
Rwanda	1.4	1.4	143	1.7	1.7	148	0.4	0.4	165	0.4	0.4	166
San Marino	0.0	0.0	108	0.1	0.1	194	0.1	0.1	184	0.1	0.1	185
Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	0.1	110	0.1	0.1	197	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Saudi Arabia	245.6	245.6	213	945.5	945.5	15	700.0	700.0	20	770.5	770.5	19
Senegal	2.0	2.0	151	2.9	2.9	133	0.8	0.8	148	0.9	0.9	148
Seychelles	0.2	0.2	116	0.2	0.2	185	0.1	0.1	179	0.1	0.1	179
Sierra Leone	-2.2	-2.2	72	0.1	0.1	192	2.4	2.4	129	2.4	2.4	130
Singapore	-286.5	-286.5	15	1,180.3	1,180.3	11	1,466.9	1,466.9	11	1,488.7	1,488.7	11
Slovakia	-10.2	-10.2	54	2.9	2.9	134	13.0	13.0	95	13.8	13.8	95
Slovenia	-13.0	-13.0	50	8.7	8.7	106	21.6	21.6	80	22.6	22.6	81
Solomon Islands	1.0	1.0	135	1.0	1.0	164	0.0	0.0	194	0.0	0.0	192
Somalia	0.0	0.0	102	0.0	0.0	211	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
South Africa	-4.8	-4.8	64	232.7	232.7	37	237.5	237.5	33	248.9	248.9	33
Spain	151.7	151.7	211	535.0	535.0	23	383.3	383.3	29	411.7	411.7	30
Sri Lanka	-156.2	-156.2	24	11.1	11.1	101	167.2	167.2	43	174.6	174.6	46
St Helena	-0.0	-0.0	93	0.0	0.0	213	0.0	0.0	192	0.0	0.0	194
St Kitts and Nevis	1.1	1.1	140	3.0	3.0	131	1.8	1.8	138	1.9	1.9	139
St Lucia	6.5	6.5	172	7.8	7.8	108	1.2	1.2	144	1.3	1.3	145
St Pierre and Miquelon	0.1	0.1	114	0.2	0.2	191	0.0	0.0	191	0.0	0.0	191
St Vincent and the Grenadines	35.3	35.3	199	35.8	35.8	71	0.4	0.4	162	0.4	0.4	163
Sudan	-2.1	-2.1	73	0.0	0.0	220	2.1	2.1	134	2.3	2.3	131
Suriname	1.6	1.6	148	14.8	14.8	94	13.2	13.2	94	13.6	13.6	96
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.0	0.0	99	0.0	0.0	219	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank
Swaziland	-1.6	-1.6	77	0.0	0.0	201	1.7	1.7	140	1.8	1.8	140
Sweden	-236.1	-236.1	17	251.3	251.3	33	487.4	487.4	26	503.9	503.9	26
Switzerland	-182.7	-182.7	20	445.8	445.8	27	628.5	628.5	22	639.3	639.3	22
Syria	7.2	7.2	174	10.5	10.5	103	3.3	3.3	122	3.4	3.4	123
Taiwan	-1,106.4	-1,106.4	5	1,650.6	1,650.6	7	2,757.0	2,757.0	6	2,844.4	2,844.4	6
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0	106	0.0	0.0	203	0.0	0.0	198	0.0	0.0	198
Tanzania	-1.4	-1.4	80	2.4	2.4	138	3.8	3.8	119	3.9	3.9	119
Thailand	-480.0	-480.0	11	556.9	556.9	22	1,036.9	1,036.9	13	1,073.4	1,073.4	13
Togo	1.4	1.4	145	1.5	1.5	151	0.1	0.1	176	0.1	0.1	175
Tokelau	-0.1	-0.1	91	0.0	0.0	206	0.1	0.1	183	0.1	0.1	182
Tonga	3.5	3.5	161	3.6	3.6	129	0.1	0.1	177	0.1	0.1	176
Trinidad and Tobago	11.2	11.2	181	88.7	88.7	53	77.5	77.5	58	84.9	84.9	58
Tunisia	23.4	23.4	192	28.0	28.0	79	4.6	4.6	117	4.7	4.7	117
Turkey	31.8	31.8	197	247.4	247.4	34	215.6	215.6	36	227.9	227.9	37
Turkmenistan	2.4	2.4	153	2.5	2.5	136	0.1	0.1	180	0.1	0.1	180
Turks and Caicos Islands	4.6	4.6	166	5.0	5.0	119	0.4	0.4	163	0.4	0.4	165
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Uganda	-0.9	-0.9	83	1.1	1.1	160	2.0	2.0	136	2.1	2.1	136
Ukraine	-13.1	-13.1	49	28.6	28.6	77	41.8	41.8	69	45.8	45.8	69
United Arab Emirates	158.4	158.4	212	206.1	206.1	38	47.7	47.7	68	50.6	50.6	68
United Kingdom	345.0	345.0	218	2,959.2	2,959.2	4	2,614.2	2,614.2	7	2,677.4	2,677.4	7
Uruguay	13.0	13.0	183	40.2	40.2	66	27.2	27.2	74	27.8	27.8	74
Uzbekistan	1.9	1.9	150	2.5	2.5	137	0.6	0.6	157	0.6	0.6	159
Vanuatu	-0.0	-0.0	92	0.0	0.0	214	0.0	0.0	185	0.1	0.1	184
Vatican City	0.1	0.1	109	0.1	0.1	198	0.0	0.0	206	0.0	0.0	206
Venezuela	-282.0	-282.0	16	602.4	602.4	19	884.4	884.4	16	962.0	962.0	15
Vietnam	-37.1	-37.1	36	18.0	18.0	92	55.1	55.1	65	58.8	58.8	64
Wallis and Futuna	0.0	0.0	101	0.0	0.0	212	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
West Bank Administered by Is	0.2	0.2	119	0.2	0.2	190	0.0	0.0	208	0.0	0.0	208
Western Sahara	-0.0	-0.0	95	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.0	0.0	199	0.0	0.0	199
Western Samoa	0.5	0.5	128	0.8	0.8	168	0.3	0.3	167	0.5	0.5	161
Yugoslavia	10.7	10.7	179	11.9	11.9	97	1.2	1.2	145	1.3	1.3	144
Zambia	-1.9	-1.9	75	1.7	1.7	149	3.6	3.6	120	3.6	3.6	121
Zimbabwe	-6.6	-6.6	61	5.3	5.3	116	11.8	11.8	98	12.4	12.4	99
Unidentified	0.7	0.7	(X)	0.7	0.7	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	280.4	280.4	(X)	200.4	200.4	(X)	-80.0	-80.0	(X)	-78.1	-78.1	(X)

**Exhibit 6. Exports, Imports and Trade Balance by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 1998**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of value shown.

Country	Trade balance (Customs imports)			Exports Domestic & Foreign, f.a.s. basis			Imports					
	January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank	Customs basis			C.i.f. basis		
							January	Cumulative to date	rank	January	Cumulative to date	rank
North America	-2,275.1	-2,275.1	(X)	18,264.4	18,264.4	(X)	20,539.6	20,539.6	(X)	20,911.9	20,911.9	(X)
Western Europe	-438.7	-438.7	(X)	13,306.1	13,306.1	(X)	13,744.8	13,744.8	(X)	14,178.4	14,178.4	(X)
Euro Area	-349.7	-349.7	(X)	8,912.9	8,912.9	(X)	9,262.6	9,262.6	(X)	9,567.2	9,567.2	(X)
European Union (EU)	-232.2	-232.2	(X)	12,328.4	12,328.4	(X)	12,560.7	12,560.7	(X)	12,955.6	12,955.6	(X)
European Free Trade Association	-238.4	-238.4	(X)	657.6	657.6	(X)	896.0	896.0	(X)	920.1	920.1	(X)
Eastern Europe	-290.8	-290.8	(X)	526.5	526.5	(X)	817.3	817.3	(X)	857.0	857.0	(X)
Former Soviet Republics	-173.6	-173.6	(X)	329.0	329.0	(X)	502.6	502.6	(X)	527.8	527.8	(X)
Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD) in Europe	-438.6	-438.6	(X)	13,234.4	13,234.4	(X)	13,672.9	13,672.9	(X)	14,104.3	14,104.3	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-11,693.7	-11,693.7	(X)	14,148.1	14,148.1	(X)	25,841.8	25,841.8	(X)	26,708.2	26,708.2	(X)
Asia-Near East	300.5	300.5	(X)	2,053.6	2,053.6	(X)	1,753.1	1,753.1	(X)	1,872.6	1,872.6	(X)
Asia-(NICS)	-2,185.6	-2,185.6	(X)	4,950.1	4,950.1	(X)	7,135.7	7,135.7	(X)	7,333.3	7,333.3	(X)
Asia-South	-761.3	-761.3	(X)	372.3	372.3	(X)	1,133.6	1,133.6	(X)	1,189.8	1,189.8	(X)
Assn of South East Asia Nations (ASEAN)	-2,156.2	-2,156.2	(X)	3,504.4	3,504.4	(X)	5,660.6	5,660.6	(X)	5,836.8	5,836.8	(X)
South/Central America	878.7	878.7	(X)	4,918.2	4,918.2	(X)	4,039.5	4,039.5	(X)	4,351.3	4,351.3	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-157.1	-157.1	(X)	10,608.9	10,608.9	(X)	10,766.0	10,766.0	(X)	11,175.6	11,175.6	(X)
Central American Common Market	12.3	12.3	(X)	640.9	640.9	(X)	628.6	628.6	(X)	667.4	667.4	(X)
Latin American Free Trade Association	-374.1	-374.1	(X)	9,522.8	9,522.8	(X)	9,896.9	9,896.9	(X)	10,259.9	10,259.9	(X)
N Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Allies	-1,595.6	-1,595.6	(X)	23,450.0	23,450.0	(X)	25,045.6	25,045.6	(X)	25,675.1	25,675.1	(X)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	-847.9	-847.9	(X)	2,367.9	2,367.9	(X)	3,215.7	3,215.7	(X)	3,488.0	3,488.0	(X)
Unidentified (2)	0.7	0.7	(X)	0.7	0.7	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

North America - Canada, Mexico

Western Europe - Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta and Gozo, Macedonia, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.

Eastern Europe - Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Former Soviet Republics - Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

OECD - Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

Asia - NICS - Hong Kong, Korea, Singapore, Taiwan.

Asia - SOUTH - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

ASEAN - Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

LAFTA - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO Allies - Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Svalbard Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC - Algeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.