

# News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, FRIDAY, AUGUST 21, 2020

BEA 20-40

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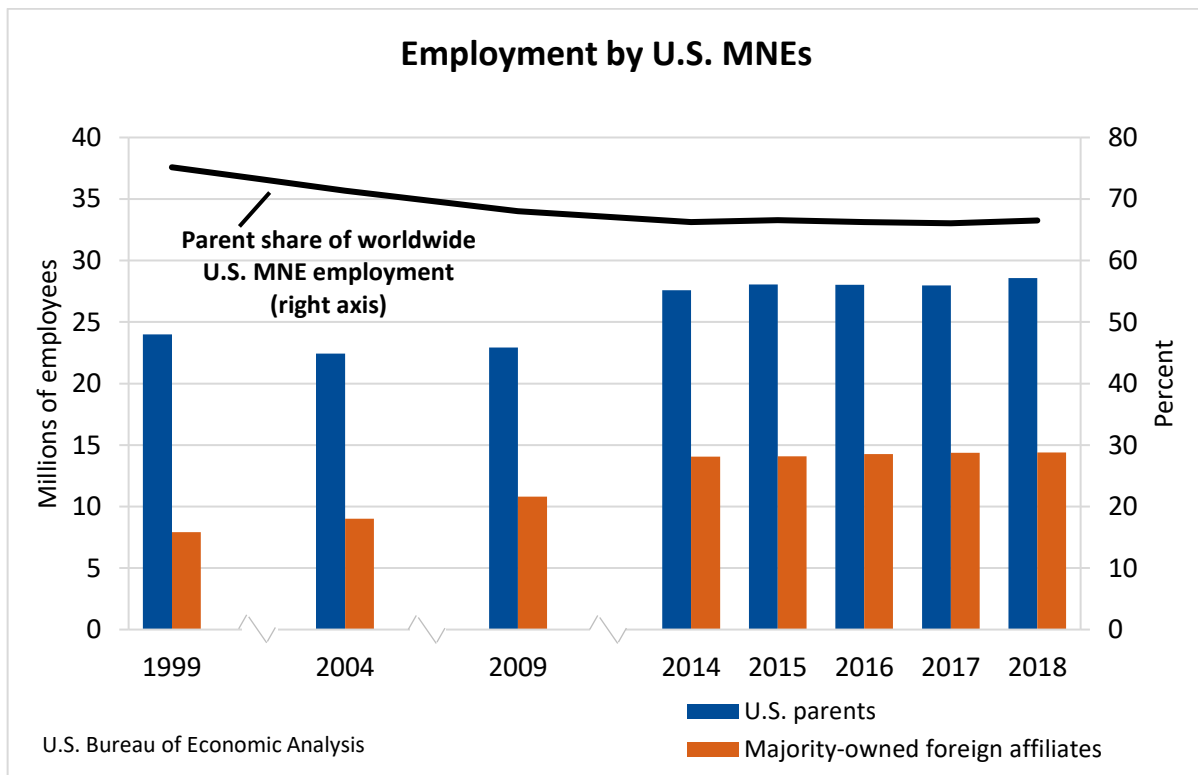
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## Activities of U.S. Multinational Enterprises, 2018

Worldwide **employment** by U.S. multinational enterprises (MNEs) increased 1.4 percent to 43.0 million workers in 2018 from 42.4 million in 2017, according to statistics released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis on the operations and finances of U.S. parent companies and their foreign affiliates.

Employment in the United States by **U.S. parents** increased 2.1 percent to 28.6 million workers in 2018. U.S. parents accounted for 66.5 percent of worldwide employment by U.S. MNEs, up from 66.1 percent in 2017. Employment abroad by **majority-owned foreign affiliates** (MOFAs) of U.S. MNEs was nearly unchanged at 14.4 million workers and accounted for 33.5 percent of employment by U.S. MNEs worldwide.

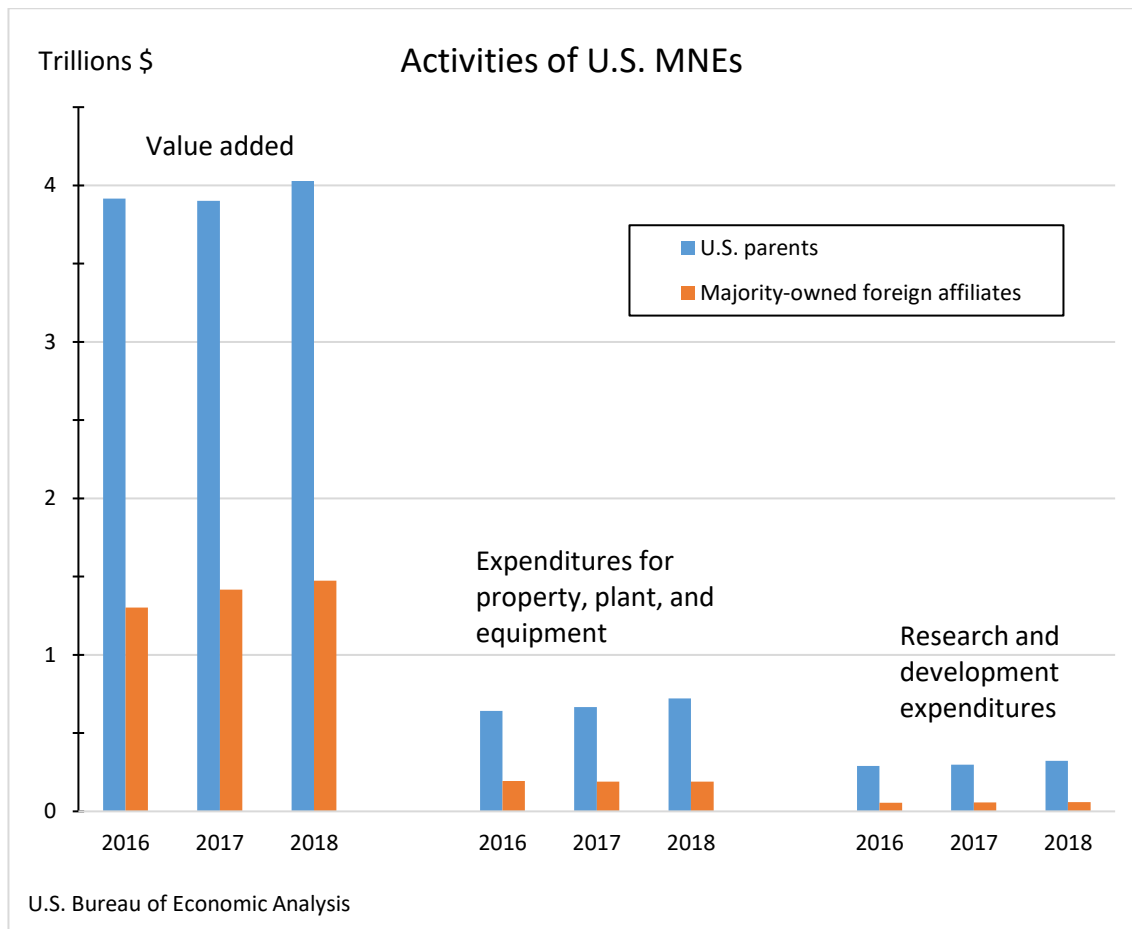


U.S. parents accounted for 22.0 percent of total private industry employment in the United States. Employment by U.S. parents was largest in manufacturing and retail trade. Employment abroad by MOFAs was largest in China, the United Kingdom, Mexico, India, and Canada.

Worldwide current-dollar **value added** of U.S. MNEs increased 6.8 percent to \$5.7 trillion. Value added by U.S. parents, a measure of their direct contribution to U.S. gross domestic product, increased 7.8 percent to \$4.2 trillion, representing 23.3 percent of total U.S. private-industry value added. MOFA value added increased 4.1 percent to \$1.5 trillion. Value added by MOFAs was largest in the United Kingdom, Canada, and Ireland.

Worldwide **expenditures for property, plant, and equipment** of U.S. MNEs increased 6.6 percent to \$912.1 billion. Expenditures by U.S. parents accounted for \$721.6 billion and MOFA expenditures for \$190.4 billion.

Worldwide **research and development expenditures** of U.S. MNEs increased 6.9 percent to \$381.4 billion. U.S. parents accounted for expenditures of \$323.1 billion and MOFAs for \$58.2 billion.



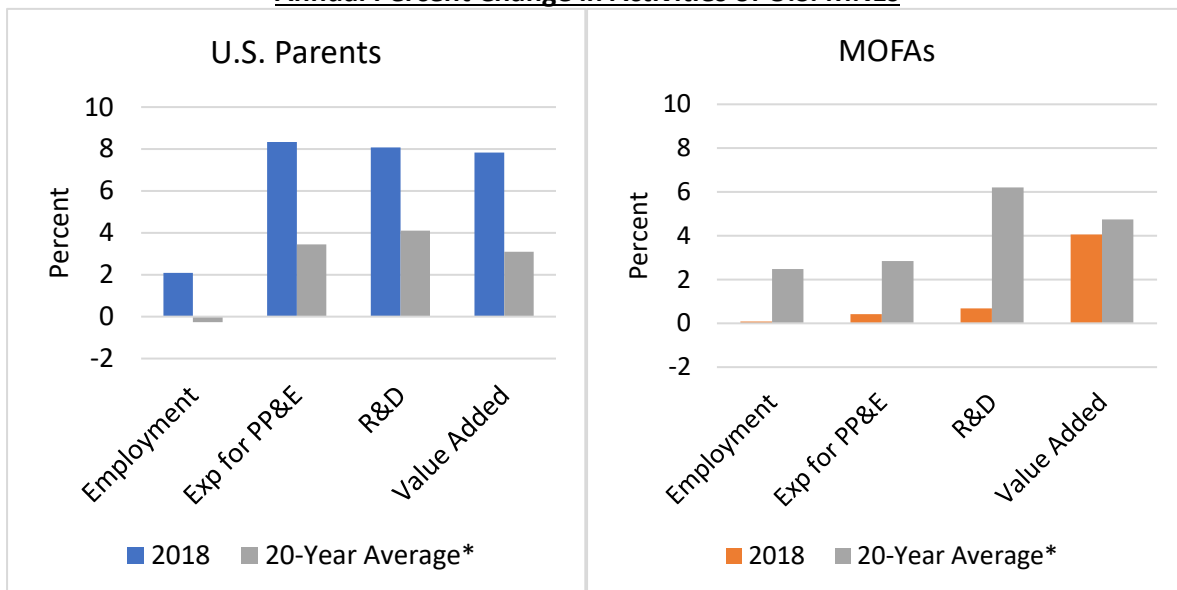
Additional statistics on the activities of U.S. parent companies and their foreign affiliates including sales, balance sheet and income statement items, compensation of employees, trade in goods, and more are available on BEA’s [website](#). More industry detail for U.S. parents and more industry and country detail for foreign affiliates are also available on the website.

### U.S. MNE Activities in the First Year After the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)

The TCJA generally eliminated taxes on dividends, or repatriated earnings, to U.S. multinationals from their foreign affiliates and changed the nominal U.S. domestic corporate tax rate from 35 percent to 21 percent beginning on January 1, 2018. BEA’s statistics cannot separate the effects of the TCJA from other prevalent economic conditions and company-specific factors in 2018, however, the statistics on the Activities of U.S. MNEs for 2018 in this release provide a first look at U.S. MNE activities in the year after the TCJA took effect.

U.S. parents grew faster than MOFAs in 2018 for several measures of their activities, including employment, value added, expenditures for property, plant, and equipment (PP&E), and research and development expenditures (R&D). This contrasts with the long-term trend of MOFA activities growth outpacing that of U.S. parents. In 2018, U.S. parents experienced above-average growth rates for these measures, while MOFAs grew at below-average rates.

#### Annual Percent Change in Activities of U.S. MNEs



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

\*1998-2018, rates for benchmark years (1999, 2004, 2009, and 2014) not included

In addition to the measures of MNE activities featured in this release, BEA’s U.S. MNE statistics include U.S. income taxes paid by U.S. parents. According to the statistics, U.S. income taxes paid by U.S. parents decreased 6.4 percent to \$218.9 billion in 2018 (see [Table I. P1](#)). The effective U.S. income tax rate paid by U.S. parents decreased to 13.1 percent in 2018, following an effective rate of 15.4 percent in 2017 and between 18.4 and 22.3 percent for the five previous years.

## Updates to the statistics

Statistics for 2017 are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data. Preliminary statistics for 2017 were released in August 2019 and highlighted in "[Activities of U.S. Multinational Enterprises in 2017](#)" in the September 2019 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

### Updates to Statistics on 2017 Activities of U.S. Multinational Enterprises

Billions of dollars, except as noted

	U.S. Parents		MOFAs	
	Preliminary estimate	Revised estimate	Preliminary estimate	Revised estimate
Number of employees (thousands)	28,071.2	27,981.7	14,399.9	14,381.7
Value added	3,902.5	3,901.8	1,418.4	1,416.4
Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	653.6	666.2	199.6	189.6
Research and development expenditures	298.3	299.0	56.6	57.8

Next release: November 2021  
Activities of U.S. Multinational Enterprises, 2019

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- More information on these statistics on the activities of U.S. MNEs will be provided in the September issue of the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- More statistics on the activities of U.S. MNEs, including more detail by industry and country, are available on the [BEA website](#).
- More information on the statistics on activities of U.S. MNEs is provided in [U.S. International Economic Accounts: Concepts and Methods](#).
- BEA also publishes a companion series on the [activities of U.S. affiliates of foreign MNEs](#). Data for 2018 will be released November 13, 2020.
- Detailed microdata from the surveys are available to researchers in [BEA's Special Sworn Researcher program](#) under arrangements that maintain legal confidentiality requirements.

### Definitions

A **U.S. multinational enterprise (U.S. MNE)** is composed of the U.S. parent and its foreign affiliates.

A **U.S. parent** is a person (in the broad legal sense to include any individual, partnership, corporation, or other form of organization), resident in the United States, that owns 10 percent or more of a foreign business enterprise, referred to as its **foreign affiliate**.

A **majority-owned foreign affiliate (MOFA)** is a foreign business enterprise in which the combined ownership of all U.S. parents, either directly or indirectly, exceeds 50 percent.

**Employment** covers the total number of full-time and part-time employees on the payroll at the end of the year.

**Value added** is the value of the final goods and services produced by a firm's labor and property. Value added represents the firm's contribution to the gross domestic

product of the firm's country of residence. The estimates of value added in this release were prepared by summing cost and profit data collected in BEA's surveys of U.S. direct investment abroad and are conceptually consistent with BEA's estimates of U.S. value added by industry.

**Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment** cover total expenditures for land and depreciable structures and equipment; they are gross of any sales, retirements, or transfers of previously owned tangible assets.

**Research and development (R&D) expenditures** include expenditures for R&D performed by the U.S. parent or the affiliate, whether the R&D was for their own use or for use by others and irrespective of the source of funding.

### Statistical conventions

The statistics on the activities of U.S. MNEs are based primarily on data reported in the [Annual Survey of U.S. Direct Investment Abroad](#) (BE-11) conducted by BEA. The statistics provide information on the operations and finances of U.S. parent companies and their foreign affiliates. The statistics on foreign affiliates cover the entire operations of the affiliate, irrespective of the percentage of U.S. ownership.

To compute the U.S. parent share of U.S. private industry employment, BEA used comparable statistics at the aggregate level for all U.S. private industries from BEA's national income and product accounts (NIPAs) in line 3 (private industries) of [Table 6.4D Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry](#).

To compute the U.S. parent share of U.S. private industry value added, BEA used comparable statistics at the aggregate level for all U.S. private industries from BEA's gross domestic product by industry accounts in line 2 (private industries) of the [Value Added by Industry table](#).

To compute the effective tax rate, BEA used U.S. income taxes, which include U.S. federal, state, and local income taxes, and net income from [Table I. P1](#) of the U.S. MNE statistics. Net income is net of U.S. income taxes; therefore U.S. income taxes and net income were added together for the denominator.

### Related Statistics

Statistics on the activities of U.S. MNEs are one part of a broader set of U.S. international economic accounts that,

taken together, provide a comprehensive, integrated, and detailed picture of U.S. international economic activities.

Statistics on direct investment and multinational enterprises include annual statistics on the [activities of U.S. affiliates of foreign MNEs](#), [detailed annual and quarterly statistics on direct investment](#), and annual statistics on [new foreign investment in the United States](#).

Statistics on [international services](#), released annually, include detailed annual information on trade in services and on services supplied through the channel of direct investment by affiliates of MNEs.

The [international investment position \(IIP\) accounts](#) are

released quarterly. The IIP is a statistical balance sheet that presents the dollar value of U.S. financial assets and liabilities with respect to foreign residents at a specific point in time.

The [international transactions accounts \(ITAs\)](#) are released quarterly. The ITAs are a statistical summary of economic activity between U.S. residents and the residents of other countries.

[U.S. international trade in goods and services](#), released by BEA and the U.S. Census Bureau, provides monthly statistics on trade in goods and services.

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## List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Selected Data for U.S. Parents by Industry of U.S. Parent, 2018

Table 2. Selected Data for Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2018

Table 3. Selected Data for Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates by Country, 2018

Table 4. Employment of Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates, Country by Industry of Affiliate, 2018

Table 1. Selected Data for U.S. Parents by Industry of U.S. Parent, 2018

	Millions of dollars									
	Total assets	Total liabilities	Owners' equity	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Research and development performed by parents	Compensation of employees	Number of employees (thousands)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>All industries</b>	<b>43,373,444</b>	<b>32,087,236</b>	<b>11,286,209</b>	<b>721,637</b>	<b>14,328,340</b>	<b>1,451,222</b>	<b>4,207,521</b>	<b>323,137</b>	<b>2,338,111</b>	<b>28,565.5</b>
<b>Mining</b>	<b>559,879</b>	<b>314,629</b>	<b>245,249</b>	<b>51,941</b>	<b>186,952</b>	<b>21,764</b>	<b>112,950</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>33,017</b>	<b>280.0</b>
Oil and gas extraction	277,322	149,944	127,378	37,200	87,815	11,066	66,383	(D)	8,265	46.4
Other	282,556	164,685	117,872	14,740	99,137	10,698	46,567	(D)	24,752	233.6
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>8,925,100</b>	<b>5,208,636</b>	<b>3,716,465</b>	<b>208,730</b>	<b>4,906,239</b>	<b>561,155</b>	<b>1,492,925</b>	<b>210,053</b>	<b>739,949</b>	<b>7,498.5</b>
Food	683,886	405,641	278,244	13,771	507,661	27,615	120,283	2,673	58,125	889.0
Beverages and tobacco products	349,367	179,487	169,880	3,841	115,901	23,829	54,952	299	10,560	122.6
Textiles, apparel, and leather products	46,022	22,188	23,834	1,952	43,290	2,845	10,609	222	8,324	175.2
Wood products	7,497	2,954	4,543	412	11,331	800	4,435	52	1,989	31.9
Paper	149,140	98,594	50,546	4,421	99,195	13,509	33,635	1,836	19,074	188.1
Printing and related support activities	29,531	28,088	1,443	1,453	27,222	837	10,550	158	7,296	107.7
Petroleum and coal products	1,062,706	439,517	623,190	31,445	746,069	68,441	150,941	1,971	38,600	277.5
Chemicals	2,171,236	1,297,669	873,567	33,114	707,430	137,677	261,319	67,845	119,690	921.6
Basic chemicals	225,039	142,648	82,391	8,466	129,780	13,907	37,289	1,285	15,129	128.7
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments	296,918	160,590	136,329	4,307	42,841	11,066	18,342	3,571	9,284	82.1
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	1,347,650	844,490	503,159	13,629	384,406	88,060	142,534	59,337	71,864	417.4
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations	171,846	77,853	93,993	4,024	82,754	17,743	42,857	2,726	11,776	152.3
Other	129,783	72,088	57,696	2,688	67,649	6,900	20,296	926	11,637	141.0
Plastics and rubber products	138,390	97,593	40,797	4,954	107,664	9,775	36,288	1,615	20,052	311.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	73,284	51,611	21,673	1,953	30,352	1,619	11,130	483	7,559	80.5
Primary and fabricated metals	269,418	158,443	110,975	7,950	211,104	13,872	60,976	1,289	37,780	460.9
Primary metals	189,291	109,551	79,739	5,653	157,316	9,568	40,781	630	24,064	281.2
Fabricated metal products	80,128	48,892	31,236	2,297	53,789	4,304	20,195	659	13,717	179.8
Machinery	502,294	303,514	198,779	10,041	265,138	30,219	90,572	9,615	54,205	534.9
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery	216,813	154,090	62,722	4,415	107,120	11,516	28,089	3,466	16,664	149.8
Industrial machinery	111,953	36,182	75,771	2,210	40,997	8,889	22,789	3,034	11,085	92.9
Other	173,528	113,242	60,286	3,417	117,021	9,814	39,695	3,114	26,455	292.2
Computers and electronic products	1,273,767	658,195	615,573	24,121	673,500	148,750	277,109	66,724	130,952	1,004.6
Computers and peripheral equipment	388,615	235,381	153,235	6,815	243,165	66,154	92,396	20,642	36,592	222.4
Communications equipment	157,512	93,862	63,650	1,439	62,593	3,400	24,011	9,564	13,954	106.4
Audio and video equipment	(D)	(D)	9,760	360	24,167	194	3,368	699	2,952	L
Semiconductors and other electronic components	381,506	150,991	230,515	10,992	192,455	53,822	93,292	23,104	35,282	260.4
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	322,634	164,423	158,212	4,507	150,728	25,147	63,859	12,715	42,034	362.5
Magnetic and optical media	(D)	(D)	201	8	392	33	183	0	138	G
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	261,143	129,381	131,762	5,314	118,628	12,838	41,087	4,423	25,099	307.9
Transportation equipment	1,463,106	1,105,831	357,275	55,984	1,033,182	51,133	238,940	40,546	141,177	1,472.1
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	752,038	555,235	196,803	44,363	627,465	38,452	101,769	18,301	54,522	652.3
Other	711,068	550,595	160,472	11,621	405,717	12,681	137,171	22,245	86,655	819.8
Furniture and related products	25,626	17,444	8,182	785	28,611	1,864	9,807	710	7,080	94.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	418,686	212,485	206,201	7,218	179,961	15,533	80,294	9,592	52,386	518.4
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>1,934,938</b>	<b>1,134,243</b>	<b>800,695</b>	<b>60,140</b>	<b>2,178,186</b>	<b>41,777</b>	<b>244,247</b>	<b>8,526</b>	<b>139,868</b>	<b>1,792.7</b>
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	101,862	69,950	31,912	1,373	137,860	298	17,909	1,947	14,254	162.8
Petroleum and petroleum products	337,806	211,141	126,665	18,252	388,501	5,525	35,480	298	8,844	58.3
Drugs and druggists' sundries	172,225	121,600	50,625	2,006	498,828	7,575	15,595	3,096	12,871	131.1
Other	1,323,045	731,552	591,493	38,509	1,152,997	28,379	175,263	3,185	103,899	1,440.6
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>1,124,603</b>	<b>739,759</b>	<b>384,844</b>	<b>48,169</b>	<b>1,751,304</b>	<b>64,220</b>	<b>366,482</b>	<b>2,663</b>	<b>198,971</b>	<b>5,903.3</b>
General merchandise stores	299,257	182,882	116,375	14,716	645,100	12,325	125,024	0	81,255	2,536.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	91,712	57,546	34,166	4,619	136,556	7,773	42,002	15	24,440	886.8
Other	733,635	499,331	234,303	28,835	969,648	44,122	199,455	2647	93,276	2,480.3
<b>Information</b>	<b>3,046,611</b>	<b>1,786,890</b>	<b>1,259,720</b>	<b>115,727</b>	<b>1,176,474</b>	<b>185,505</b>	<b>524,851</b>	<b>64,002</b>	<b>240,206</b>	<b>2,186.6</b>
Publishing industries	539,130	291,463	247,666	9,362	208,394	32,007	88,382	25,008	61,545	470.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	79,161	35,587	43,574	1,657	36,754	1,215	9,155	(D)	5,084	115.3
Broadcasting (except Internet) and telecommunications	1,776,788	1,184,882	591,906	67,851	662,330	82,556	292,289	3,743	98,806	1,078.0
Broadcasting (except Internet)	348,680	211,937	136,744	5,826	147,031	27,715	61,309	170	23,167	268.8
Telecommunications	1,428,107	972,945	455,162	62,025	515,298	54,841	230,980	3,573	75,639	809.3
Data processing, hosting, and related services	140,400	87,119	53,281	2,758	70,456	4,526	30,446	3,386	22,352	224.0
Other information services	511,132	187,840	323,293	34,100	198,540	65,201	104,579	(D)	52,419	299.4
<b>Finance and insurance</b>	<b>23,939,011</b>	<b>20,436,885</b>	<b>3,502,126</b>	<b>67,100</b>	<b>2,266,209</b>	<b>373,329</b>	<b>550,439</b>	<b>1,736</b>	<b>396,977</b>	<b>2,877.3</b>
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	9,612,326	8,479,413	1,132,913	10,391	485,607	126,208	219,621	(D)	122,710	974.1
Finance, except depository institutions	7,327,917	5,973,506	1,354,411	43,154	549,500	169,293	195,873	1,146	143,458	760.0
Insurance carriers and related activities	6,998,768	5,983,965	1,014,802	13,555	1,231,101	77,828	134,945	(D)	130,809	1,143.2
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b>	<b>869,445</b>	<b>524,489</b>	<b>344,956</b>	<b>12,602</b>	<b>477,463</b>	<b>65,132</b>	<b>258,321</b>	<b>25,771</b>	<b>191,140</b>	<b>1,608.9</b>
Architectural, engineering, and related services	70,629	32,491	38,138	1,099	68,746	1,882	26,997	(D)	25,677	219.9
Computer systems design and related services	389,259	251,682	137,578	4,853	127,238	18,096	65,593	13,486	49,364	405.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	136,924	76,069	60,856	1,034	63,031	3,966	35,439	(D)	30,937	264.6
Advertising and related services	86,082	53,850	32,232	1,150	32,534	2,932	17,742	145	13,078	102.9
Other	186,550	110,398	76,152	4,466	185,913	38,256	112,551	9,462	72,084	616.4
<b>Other industries</b>	<b>2,973,857</b>	<b>1,941,704</b>	<b>1,032,154</b>	<b>157,227</b>	<b>1,385,514</b>	<b>138,340</b>	<b>657,306</b>	<b>9,363</b>	<b>397,982</b>	<b>6,418.2</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	22,571	11,533	11,038	1,017	12,929	955	3,429	23	1,771	28.6
Construction	139,657	82,330	57,327	3,687	161,931	7,455	47,754	125	38,050	351.1
Utilities	732,428	500,708	231,720	50,465	183,779	20,964	75,654	(D)	19,345	167.8
Transportation and warehousing	610,118	425,437	184,682	39,810	388,634	33,873	202,061	50	122,131	1,474.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	488,961	300,690	188,271	34,257	141,956	17,615	65,336	(D)	31,482	362.3
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises	195,836	52,278	143,558	584	373	5,778	3,655	0	861	7.9
Administration, support, and waste management	226,632	155,123	71,509	6,413	162,363	13,328	81,368	713	60,675	1,238.9
Health care and social assistance	186,262	134,068	52,195	7,256	138,858	9,021	84,774	(D)	61,676	828.1
Accommodation and food services	183,572	153,182	30,390	6,743	116,659	18,427	61,634	(D)	39,897	1,417.8
Miscellaneous services	187,819	126,355	61,464	6,994	78,033	10,923	31,642	338	22,095	541.7

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTE: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Selected Data for Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2018

	Millions of dollars									
	Number of affiliates with assets, sales, or net income (+/-) greater than \$25 million	Total assets	Net property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Research and development performed	Compensation of employees	Number of employees (thousands)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>All industries</b>	<b>35,296</b>	<b>27,378,814</b>	<b>1,382,433</b>	<b>190,424</b>	<b>6,772,860</b>	<b>1,408,136</b>	<b>1,473,809</b>	<b>58,229</b>	<b>626,674</b>	<b>14,393.5</b>
<b>Mining</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>1,027,916</b>	<b>374,711</b>	<b>35,895</b>	<b>231,670</b>	<b>41,063</b>	<b>120,751</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>18,290</b>	<b>234.7</b>
Oil and gas extraction	587	734,044	286,196	29,052	145,210	35,234	86,648	54	5,813	49.4
Other	555	293,871	88,515	6,842	86,460	5,829	34,102	226	12,477	185.3
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>10,934</b>	<b>3,167,472</b>	<b>484,823</b>	<b>70,721</b>	<b>2,820,830</b>	<b>239,422</b>	<b>599,924</b>	<b>33,605</b>	<b>224,650</b>	<b>5,401.8</b>
Food	684	259,987	39,908	5,657	215,237	8,045	32,448	774	15,852	446.5
Beverages and tobacco products	227	120,454	22,514	3,049	83,379	11,101	53,343	81	7,350	231.8
Textiles, apparel, and leather products	151	20,553	2,486	343	18,581	1,445	4,266	107	2,254	158.1
Wood products	25	9,075	1,697	223	4,640	641	1,623	(D)	602	13.6
Paper	241	51,835	13,927	1,391	49,104	4,425	12,946	110	5,648	122.9
Printing and related support activities	91	13,499	1,651	191	12,542	-44	1,972	81	1,278	45.9
Petroleum and coal products	44	112,470	24,695	1,774	(D)	7,817	42,031	(D)	2,196	14.6
Chemicals	2,640	839,489	108,380	13,859	650,396	78,906	133,725	9,890	43,119	647.6
Basic chemicals	433	116,912	31,115	3,367	104,080	8,653	18,516	277	5,806	77.2
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments	264	80,167	12,064	1,482	60,665	7,772	11,831	220	4,167	56.9
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	762	444,861	34,370	4,680	322,188	48,382	69,433	7,806	20,235	271.6
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations	575	90,559	12,148	2,083	80,240	6,024	14,949	862	5,403	119.8
Other	606	106,991	18,684	2,246	83,222	8,075	18,997	725	7,507	122.1
Plastics and rubber products	498	69,221	15,829	2,342	60,229	3,117	14,615	433	8,016	208.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	213	59,874	16,684	1,701	34,577	1,890	9,721	124	4,521	106.8
Primary and fabricated metals	703	161,714	27,651	2,826	97,251	5,178	22,114	352	10,741	251.1
Primary metals	285	74,761	16,909	1,413	51,678	2,254	10,897	87	4,362	96.9
Fabricated metal products	418	86,953	10,741	1,413	45,573	2,924	11,218	266	6,379	154.2
Machinery	1,266	312,224	27,033	3,556	215,280	13,639	45,139	2,877	28,110	563.2
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery	260	82,196	8,530	1,030	52,214	3,810	12,763	773	6,938	117.6
Industrial machinery	189	41,690	2,861	520	30,265	5,497	4,998	596	3,457	54.0
Other	817	188,338	15,642	2,007	132,801	4,331	27,377	1,508	17,715	391.5
Computers and electronic products	1,605	552,528	90,019	17,693	578,238	69,339	109,890	9,912	34,138	917.8
Computers and peripheral equipment	284	179,383	15,882	1,625	293,123	25,961	42,340	924	9,587	251.3
Communications equipment	204	31,899	2,972	443	21,301	1,023	4,795	952	3,025	93.1
Audio and video equipment	45	9,878	814	224	6,447	609	1,716	285	913	28.4
Semiconductors and other electronic components	558	237,137	65,768	14,674	190,867	18,566	42,107	6,087	12,918	414.5
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	498	90,191	4,388	671	60,888	23,091	18,565	1,661	7,464	124.4
Magnetic and optical media	16	4,040	195	57	5,612	87	367	2	230	6.2
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	439	84,045	8,621	1,574	61,652	4,747	14,399	682	6,984	222.6
Transportation equipment	1,014	255,546	61,188	10,668	415,272	14,458	63,896	5,324	34,768	1,045.4
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	830	213,733	54,997	9,901	376,791	11,695	54,050	4,506	29,461	943.7
Other	184	41,813	6,191	767	38,481	2,763	9,846	819	5,307	101.7
Furniture and related products	44	3,488	562	88	4,569	164	1,068	13	723	28.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,049	241,469	21,978	3,785	(D)	14,553	36,726	2,791	18,352	377.2
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>3,977</b>	<b>1,252,296</b>	<b>52,924</b>	<b>9,985</b>	<b>1,566,703</b>	<b>73,528</b>	<b>176,901</b>	<b>5,657</b>	<b>59,326</b>	<b>995.5</b>
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	622	188,360	10,384	3,819	223,336	10,697	33,243	1,147	16,417	220.9
Petroleum and petroleum products	176	65,185	8,644	868	319,765	4,103	16,951	(D)	1,416	12.4
Drugs and druggists' sundries	618	327,507	7,268	1,390	258,480	19,966	33,798	3,696	11,579	173.7
Other	2,561	671,244	26,628	3,907	765,122	38,762	92,909	(D)	29,914	588.4
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>327,658</b>	<b>61,701</b>	<b>6,357</b>	<b>375,400</b>	<b>16,515</b>	<b>80,510</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>30,511</b>	<b>1,512.8</b>
General merchandise stores	71	114,985	(D)	2,843	168,180	5,570	29,693	(*)	13,082	871.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	167	27,784	3,656	592	32,406	1,828	6,933	3	3,896	164.2
Other	455	184,890	(D)	2,922	174,815	9,117	43,884	258	13,533	477.1
<b>Information</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>681,423</b>	<b>58,048</b>	<b>14,090</b>	<b>354,207</b>	<b>57,776</b>	<b>108,400</b>	<b>6,021</b>	<b>39,069</b>	<b>625.6</b>
Publishing industries	593	348,502	11,824	3,537	137,237	40,971	52,212	3,453	14,890	195.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	197	27,376	2,300	538	17,779	2,054	4,637	3	1,421	33.5
Broadcasting (except Internet) and telecommunications	334	174,442	32,745	7,016	67,509	2,862	17,967	30	7,312	121.8
Broadcasting (except Internet)	91	57,358	(D)	1,024	23,515	1,828	6,317	4	1,963	27.6
Telecommunications	243	117,083	(D)	5,993	43,994	1,034	11,649	26	5,348	94.2
Data processing, hosting, and related services	201	33,815	3,183	1,148	18,726	1,355	6,934	(D)	4,805	127.5
Other information services	432	97,290	7,996	1,851	112,956	10,533	26,649	(D)	10,641	147.6
<b>Finance and insurance</b>	<b>5,262</b>	<b>9,608,575</b>	<b>41,544</b>	<b>7,294</b>	<b>576,843</b>	<b>169,191</b>	<b>101,285</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>68,267</b>	<b>750.7</b>
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	412	2,261,442	6,214	926	72,042	18,804	28,049	(D)	15,883	196.0
Finance, except depository institutions	4,015	6,126,073	28,393	5,140	322,696	135,227	48,052	19	36,565	329.1
Insurance carriers and related activities	835	1,221,060	6,936	1,228	182,105	15,160	25,184	(*)	15,818	225.6
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>651,788</b>	<b>30,609</b>	<b>7,263</b>	<b>336,358</b>	<b>44,616</b>	<b>136,124</b>	<b>11,668</b>	<b>88,844</b>	<b>1,506.6</b>
Architectural, engineering, and related services	247	35,904	1,764	516	33,889	1,176	10,253	584	8,361	131.8
Computer systems design and related services	582	287,074	17,318	4,548	161,527	19,275	63,628	3,263	43,439	814.3
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	259	155,292	2,661	438	31,133	3,598	16,052	695	13,090	123.1
Advertising and related services	306	37,074	1,463	221	17,658	1,364	8,563	12	6,839	94.6
Other	589	136,444	7,402	1,540	92,152	19,203	37,628	7,115	17,114	342.9
<b>Other industries</b>	<b>9,548</b>	<b>10,661,685</b>	<b>278,073</b>	<b>38,819</b>	<b>510,849</b>	<b>766,026</b>	<b>149,914</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>97,716</b>	<b>3,365.7</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	136	16,461	6,737	714	12,263	593	2,808	64	1,160	75.9
Construction	152	30,734	3,413	463	19,848	419	3,859	3	3,140	47.6
Utilities	196	134,844	72,305	7,790	45,553	1,975	10,954	7	2,416	34.2
Transportation and warehousing	727	143,858	46,976	5,488	102,518	4,348	28,239	9	16,866	372.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	956	389,987	64,821	16,037	93,205	51,423	47,979	(D)	13,434	196.2
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises	5,878	9,430,227	2,198	371	7,196	683,125	-47,503	25	2,055	32.8
Administration, support, and waste management	759	215,199	7,480	1,372	94,554	8,719	43,355	117	31,740	1,207.5
Health care and social assistance	50	17,703	6,853	470	6,727	58	3,426	(D)	2,187	57.2
Accommodation and food services	323	149,598	29,571	3,627	60,807	9,463	29,792	4	12,573	1,049.1
Miscellaneous services	371	133,075	37,718	2,485	68,178	5,903	27,006	118	12,145	292.5

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

The number of affiliates includes only the affiliates that meet the stated threshold; all other data are for all majority-owned affiliates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Table 3. Selected Data for Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates by Country, 2018

	Number of affiliates with assets, sales, or net income (+/-) greater than \$25 million	Millions of dollars								
		Total assets	Net property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Research and development performed	Compensation of employees	Number of employees (thousands)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>All countries</b>	<b>35,296</b>	<b>27,378,814</b>	<b>1,382,433</b>	<b>190,424</b>	<b>6,772,860</b>	<b>1,408,136</b>	<b>1,473,809</b>	<b>58,229</b>	<b>626,674</b>	<b>14,393.5</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>1,364,372</b>	<b>194,279</b>	<b>17,527</b>	<b>643,191</b>	<b>43,695</b>	<b>134,490</b>	<b>3,916</b>	<b>63,179</b>	<b>1,222.0</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>17,871</b>	<b>17,103,712</b>	<b>514,246</b>	<b>79,762</b>	<b>3,299,550</b>	<b>853,057</b>	<b>719,850</b>	<b>32,782</b>	<b>317,710</b>	<b>4,794.5</b>
Austria	227	39,942	4,527	627	24,785	1,365	5,738	464	3,688	46.9
Belgium	569	379,672	17,634	2,539	173,985	9,572	27,043	1,778	11,166	124.9
Czech Republic	185	21,119	3,884	528	16,776	972	5,116	126	2,211	78.6
Denmark	294	76,433	6,010	588	21,821	1,536	5,377	726	3,979	44.6
Finland	142	26,711	2,472	262	10,147	1,174	3,399	306	1,335	20.9
France	1,316	387,355	33,114	5,703	213,539	6,883	52,359	2,112	34,903	498.1
Germany	1,851	904,923	56,047	8,135	372,538	16,901	84,786	6,283	52,849	675.3
Greece	89	10,664	1,047	139	5,610	77	2,293	49	823	15.5
Hungary	172	57,631	3,789	599	17,779	1,235	3,826	108	1,749	68.0
Ireland	946	2,026,923	58,024	9,067	436,290	217,391	109,904	3,440	10,781	134.6
Italy	758	181,897	23,993	4,246	126,924	5,105	32,667	849	16,473	250.0
Luxembourg	1,289	2,792,137	15,406	1,841	83,073	147,254	6,494	87	1,897	28.7
Netherlands	2,371	2,958,218	28,580	8,092	316,393	210,723	51,816	1,580	19,679	262.7
Norway	222	112,681	11,338	1,403	34,240	9,187	14,530	325	4,082	42.4
Poland	316	63,533	12,680	1,999	46,403	2,299	12,286	333	5,222	204.0
Portugal	145	19,729	2,466	434	11,655	573	3,531	55	1,313	31.9
Russia	289	57,974	12,602	1,291	47,868	2,145	12,252	245	3,985	176.0
Spain	652	178,847	16,627	2,581	94,647	8,547	17,701	673	11,183	175.8
Sweden	391	120,989	5,372	832	35,324	4,347	8,238	824	5,717	74.1
Switzerland	785	1,039,810	15,574	2,713	413,526	83,209	56,473	5,374	13,524	100.3
Turkey	178	20,823	2,248	(D)	29,365	622	8,288	89	1,846	56.7
United Kingdom	4,067	5,374,133	126,561	17,717	701,770	104,974	169,328	6,717	103,905	1,464.5
Other	617	251,570	54,248	(D)	65,093	16,966	26,403	440	5,400	219.8
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>5,783</b>	<b>3,916,343</b>	<b>208,220</b>	<b>30,900</b>	<b>793,963</b>	<b>242,706</b>	<b>170,723</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>64,247</b>	<b>2,757.7</b>
South America	1,966	693,318	107,638	15,980	314,861	24,001	74,372	1,442	35,470	1,045.2
Argentina	269	52,651	11,347	1,578	39,645	1,186	12,224	228	4,995	127.7
Brazil	892	302,202	48,894	9,113	178,276	5,977	34,826	908	20,668	573.9
Chile	220	218,908	20,010	1,898	37,528	7,434	10,061	52	3,778	153.0
Colombia	193	32,341	5,997	801	19,880	917	5,388	114	2,579	86.1
Ecuador	57	4,936	645	62	4,988	146	893	(D)	445	15.9
Peru	85	31,536	14,624	1,324	15,114	2,549	6,846	79	1,703	47.8
Venezuela	128	25,901	2,404	325	12,006	3,418	2,802	15	892	28.8
Other	122	24,843	3,716	878	7,424	2,374	1,331	(D)	410	12.0
Central America	1,487	506,817	70,870	11,522	300,147	26,819	61,264	865	25,129	1,627.0
Costa Rica	98	42,891	3,088	1,349	14,403	742	2,880	103	1,636	80.7
Honduras	32	3,290	857	167	4,112	161	729	4	446	48.5
Mexico	1,157	437,632	61,893	9,559	262,380	24,333	54,229	737	21,722	1,405.6
Panama	101	11,367	2,646	119	8,579	750	1,118	14	518	18.8
Other	99	11,637	2,386	328	10,674	834	2,308	7	807	73.4
Other Western Hemisphere	2,330	2,716,208	29,711	3,398	178,955	191,886	35,086	383	3,648	85.4
Barbados	92	145,703	1,112	(D)	24,503	7,579	4,394	2	30	0.9
Bermuda	636	1,298,799	6,177	865	64,256	84,735	3,905	94	1,212	14.0
Dominican Republic	34	5,297	1,279	231	3,922	617	1,181	2	247	23.1
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,310	1,095,601	9,071	741	57,981	73,865	9,021	(D)	1,225	23.1
Other	258	170,809	12,072	(D)	28,293	25,089	16,585	(D)	934	24.4
<b>Africa</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>325,651</b>	<b>62,861</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>90,517</b>	<b>16,098</b>	<b>34,791</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>7,226</b>	<b>282.8</b>
Egypt	75	22,224	5,010	1,415	13,082	1,265	4,956	21	596	41.2
Nigeria	89	(D)	(D)	476	15,020	(D)	10,401	(D)	1,008	9.1
South Africa	258	39,595	4,126	985	32,751	1,019	6,659	71	3,381	132.9
Other	456	(D)	(D)	2,255	29,664	(D)	12,775	(D)	2,241	99.6
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>218,280</b>	<b>36,632</b>	<b>3,819</b>	<b>71,399</b>	<b>14,291</b>	<b>27,247</b>	<b>2,914</b>	<b>12,240</b>	<b>142.5</b>
Israel	200	73,266	13,438	666	22,090	3,448	10,905	2,797	6,286	74.3
Saudi Arabia	78	23,604	3,817	149	9,787	770	1,852	15	1,964	22.5
United Arab Emirates	171	51,984	10,716	1,184	28,125	2,654	10,172	100	2,871	31.4
Other	116	69,425	8,660	1,821	11,396	7,420	4,317	2	1,118	14.3
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>7,803</b>	<b>4,450,456</b>	<b>366,196</b>	<b>53,285</b>	<b>1,874,240</b>	<b>238,289</b>	<b>386,708</b>	<b>15,806</b>	<b>162,073</b>	<b>5,194.1</b>
Australia	1,101	771,297	75,564	8,024	170,154	25,974	46,133	1,003	26,354	324.6
China	1,750	465,970	69,431	12,160	392,664	31,221	77,499	3,847	32,074	1,694.8
Hong Kong	843	426,450	9,735	1,416	156,003	23,936	20,522	182	11,209	142.9
India	535	194,978	23,794	4,894	104,484	6,148	34,986	3,918	23,165	1,293.9
Indonesia	179	68,067	24,584	2,102	26,844	6,151	16,542	27	2,231	102.8
Japan	768	1,065,864	30,607	5,792	243,857	22,361	50,669	2,809	25,799	368.8
Korea, Republic of	334	158,764	14,151	1,956	73,830	4,723	15,380	990	7,467	116.3
Malaysia	282	68,858	11,949	1,851	48,201	4,177	9,753	613	3,558	167.9
New Zealand	164	25,149	3,101	505	14,813	440	4,027	41	1,682	38.5
Philippines	175	30,211	4,964	928	22,897	2,019	6,310	229	3,003	332.0
Singapore	909	924,558	42,174	4,538	469,817	95,649	59,999	1,561	14,968	203.5
Taiwan	261	89,859	14,981	3,916	43,926	3,503	9,643	443	3,953	91.1
Thailand	247	78,902	12,879	1,956	69,348	6,791	16,205	128	2,991	166.8
Other	255	81,529	28,281	3,246	37,401	5,196	19,040	18	3,618	150.1
<b>Addenda:</b>										
European Union (28)	16,173	15,672,118	427,359	67,219	2,740,728	743,313	610,421	26,560	292,643	4,349.1
OPEC	689	340,202	68,935	4,759	91,031	26,250	38,615	195	8,779	124.0

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

The number of affiliates includes only the affiliates that meet the stated threshold; all other data are for all majority-owned affiliates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Employment of Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates, Country by Industry of Affiliate, 2018  
[Thousands of employees]

	All industries (1)	Mining (2)	Manufacturing								Wholesale trade (11)	Retail trade (12)	Information (13)	Finance and insurance (14)	Professional, scientific, and technical services (15)	Other industries (16)	
			Total (3)	Of which:													
				Food (4)	Chemicals (5)	Primary and fabricated metals (6)	Machinery (7)	Computers and electronic products (8)	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components (9)	Transportation equipment (10)							
<b>All countries</b>	<b>14,393.5</b>	<b>234.7</b>	<b>5,401.8</b>	<b>446.5</b>	<b>647.6</b>	<b>251.1</b>	<b>563.2</b>	<b>917.8</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>1,045.4</b>	<b>995.5</b>	<b>1,512.8</b>	<b>625.6</b>	<b>750.7</b>	<b>1,506.6</b>	<b>3,365.7</b>	
Canada	1,222.0	22.2	301.1	32.3	29.1	18.4	26.2	25.5	8.5	64.8	105.1	380.1	29.0	38.9	84.4	261.2	
<b>Europe</b>	<b>4,794.5</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>1,853.9</b>	<b>143.0</b>	<b>282.6</b>	<b>121.1</b>	<b>242.2</b>	<b>214.2</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>335.7</b>	<b>408.8</b>	<b>402.8</b>	<b>241.1</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>1,145.2</b>	
Austria	46.9	(*)	22.7	1.2	6.0	1.0	3.1	2.1	G	3.8	4.4	3.3	1.0	4.2	4.1	7.1	
Belgium	124.9	0.6	56.2	4.0	17.6	1.7	6.7	3.3	0.2	5.7	11.8	2.4	5.2	6.8	9.5	32.5	
Czech Republic	78.6	0.0	49.1	1.6	3.3	3.4	6.1	8.2	G	15.2	3.9	0.7	1.6	0.8	8.7	13.8	
Denmark	44.6	0.2	27.4	9.3	6.2	1.2	5.2	2.2	0.1	0.1	4.0	1.0	4.0	0.6	3.3	4.1	
Finland	20.9	0.0	10.2	(*)	1.2	0.3	2.5	1.2	0.1	(*)	1.8	0.2	3.6	0.2	1.7	3.1	
France	498.1	0.3	194.5	12.6	28.7	15.2	33.1	17.7	4.7	19.0	42.8	13.9	13.9	12.9	38.8	180.9	
Germany	675.3	4.0	362.1	10.3	56.6	19.5	59.5	59.3	11.5	70.6	54.0	24.0	20.7	18.2	54.3	138.1	
Greece	15.5	0.0	5.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0	2.5	A	0.7	1.6	1.1	H	
Hungary	68.0	0.1	38.6	1.4	0.9	2.4	4.8	7.4	0.1	16.0	2.5	0.3	2.2	2.4	12.3	9.6	
Ireland	134.6	H	55.8	0.8	16.2	0.7	1.0	12.5	0.3	0.5	6.8	5.0	17.7	18.4	12.2	J	
Italy	250.0	0.6	108.0	3.4	19.9	6.3	22.6	7.0	8.7	14.6	19.1	11.7	13.5	6.0	18.2	72.8	
Luxembourg	28.7	G	16.6	0.0	0.9	I	0.4	(*)	0.1	(*)	0.2	G	1.1	3.7	0.5	3.9	
Netherlands	262.7	6.8	97.2	11.0	23.1	2.7	9.0	21.8	1.8	10.1	26.1	6.8	16.3	5.5	20.5	83.7	
Norway	42.4	8.2	11.9	0.5	1.0	G	4.4	G	0.8	A	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.1	4.5	11.1	
Poland	204.0	0.1	131.2	24.0	8.4	8.2	6.2	8.0	9.7	41.6	11.9	1.7	4.4	9.9	16.7	28.1	
Portugal	31.9	0.0	13.6	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.5	4.7	2.1	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	11.4	
Russia	176.0	4.3	68.1	10.8	7.5	4.1	5.6	2.9	H	3.2	20.2	0.3	3.9	4.8	13.4	60.9	
Spain	175.8	0.1	80.9	4.3	15.6	5.4	7.8	2.2	4.1	24.3	19.9	5.5	6.0	8.6	14.4	40.3	
Sweden	74.1	(*)	28.4	0.5	4.5	3.0	3.6	2.6	0.5	5.1	6.7	1.4	7.1	3.5	5.8	21.1	
Switzerland	100.3	0.6	42.7	1.7	9.4	0.8	7.4	8.4	1.3	0.9	19.6	1.4	6.9	3.7	9.8	15.5	
Turkey	56.7	A	33.4	3.9	6.1	F	3.5	F	G	10.0	8.6	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.4	I	
United Kingdom	1,464.5	15.4	293.3	26.1	41.8	18.4	43.9	41.5	10.2	49.1	123.9	317.7	97.1	121.2	154.3	341.5	
Other	219.8	H	106.9	13.1	4.8	J	4.1	2.5	I	K	13.1	1.3	10.8	9.3	35.9	K	
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>2,757.7</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>1,319.3</b>	<b>145.9</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>415.7</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>370.7</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>529.5</b>	
South America	1,045.2	57.3	419.7	67.9	77.0	12.5	K	14.6	20.7	87.4	48.4	74	60.0	89.8	59.0	237.2	
Argentina	127.7	5.9	53.5	10.8	13.7	0.7	3.7	0.4	0.3	10.3	7.5	J	10.0	9.1	8.3	J	
Brazil	573.9	13.5	291.4	41.8	43.4	9.8	28.3	11.2	18.5	69.5	24.6	I	29.0	59.6	35.5	M	
Chile	153.0	I	17.4	3.5	6.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	A	4.6	K	10.8	9.4	5.5	51.9	
Colombia	86.1	15.8	24.3	2.7	5.6	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	G	3.9	2.1	4.4	7.2	5.4	23.0	
Ecuador	15.9	1.1	5.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	(*)	0.1	A	F	3.8	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.8	2.2	
Peru	47.8	12.6	8.1	2.2	2.1	(*)	0.5	0.1	(*)	0.0	G	(*)	0.8	1.5	2.4	J	
Venezuela	28.8	1.0	14.4	5.2	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	A	H	1.9	0.5	H	1.1	0.7	I	
Other	12.0	G	4.9	0.9	0.2	(*)	A	(*)	A	G	F	0.9	G	0.4	0.3	1.4	
Central America	1,627.0	15.3	862.9	76.3	37.6	27.9	57.8	92.5	44.2	328.3	43.8	293.7	25.8	69.8	46.2	269.5	
Costa Rica	80.7	0.0	31.3	H	4.3	0.2	0.1	H	G	I	2.1	J	0.5	G	9.6	19.4	
Honduras	48.5	0.0	24.6	H	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	(*)	H	I	H	0.1	H	0.1	9.7
Mexico	1,405.6	14.8	767.8	58.1	30.6	26.0	57.7	85.0	42.5	319.7	32.5	256.5	24.6	58.6	36.2	214.7	
Panama	18.8	0.5	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0	0.0	0.6	G	0.3	0.9	0.2	J	
Other	73.4	0.0	36.7	9.8	1.8	1.5	(*)	H	A	(*)	F	J	0.3	6.0	0.1	J	
Other Western Hemisphere	85.4	4.3	36.7	1.7	3.5	0.3	J	0.6	0.2	(*)	5.0	3.1	4.9	5.9	2.7	22.8	
Barbados	0.9	(*)	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.3	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1	
Bermuda	14.0	0.6	H	0.0	(*)	0.0	H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	H	2.9	0.2	1.9	
Dominican Republic	23.1	0.0	19.4	G	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	23.1	1.7	9.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	H	0.4	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	1.5	G	I	
Other	24.4	2.0	G	A	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	G	1.3	F	J	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>282.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>K</b>	
Egypt	41.2	1.8	17.3	8.5	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	I	0.0	0.5	0.6	I	6.5	
Nigeria	9.1	5.9	1.9	0.0	0.2	(*)	0.6	(*)	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	(*)	0.1	
South Africa	132.9	0.6	34.7	3.8	5.1	0.5	3.9	1.8	G	I	7.3	K	10.5	8.2	6.6	J	
Other	99.6	12.8	62.8	3.2	4.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	F	J	G	0.5	0.3	4.8	G	15.2	
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>142.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	
Israel	74.3	0.2	27.9	0.4	2.3	0.4	6.0	13.3	0.5	0.3	3.5	0.5	6.9	1.4	17.4	16.7	
Saudi Arabia	22.5	7.9	4.8	G	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	5.6	2.6	
United Arab Emirates	31.4	2.4	8.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	3.5	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.3	3.6	2.0	6.2	6.6	
Other	14.3	5.8	3.2	F	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.6	
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>5,194.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>1,766.9</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>202.0</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>552.9</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>198.5</b>	<b>359.5</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>241.7</b>	<b>280.6</b>	<b>825.0</b>	<b>M</b>	
Australia	324.6	16.9	74.8	10.9	12.4	5.0	8.0	8.5	2.4	7.6	37.0	15.3	22.8	16.9	45.5	95.4	
China	1,694.8	2.2	728.6	36.3	78.4	37.7	91.8	201.5	55.7	97.4	102.4	162.1	22.3	18.2	63.3	595.7	
Hong Kong	142.9	0	39.1	0.2	4.6	0.6	3.5	5.7	2.4	(*)	16.2	4.7	4.7	22.5	26.2	29.5	
India	1,293.9	1.5	219.4	10.6	37.4	8.8	30.4	42.0	7.1	42.6	87.4	40.1	122.5	100.4	560.0	162.7	
Indonesia	102.8	15.8	55.8	9.0	4.0	0.1	3.5	2.7	F	0.3	3.3	0.4	3.8	4.7	1.3	17.7	
Japan	368.8	0.0	86.2	0.9	25.3	0.9	9.8	26.0	1.3	7.0	38.0	62.0	11.0	42.3	37.7	91.6	
Korea, Republic of	116.3	0.1	56.7	0.8	5.7	1.1	6.1	14.1	0.7	18.3	10.5	9.3	2.9	8.1	7.4	21.1	
Malaysia	167.9	2.0	126.2	2.7	4.8	1.5	3.6	100.0	0.2	2.5	6.4	0.7	1.8	6.1	7.9	16.9	
New Zealand	38.5	0.1	9.8	2.0	1.1	0.1	1.5	1.0	0.1	(*)	3.5	3.2	1.9	2.8	4.1	13.3	
Philippines	332.0	(*)	68.1	1.8	1.8	H	0.1	38.7	G	G	10.0	1.9	24.7	8.2	42.6	176.5	
Singapore	203.5	2.9	81.5	1.8	9.5	1.4	8.5	30.9	1.8	4.1	23.3	1.3	10.2	28.4	14.8	41.1	
Taiwan	91.1	0.0	46.8	0.7	3.7	1.8	4.4	25.0	0.2	3.4	9.8	7.2	5.8	8.2	5.6	7.7	
Thailand	166.8	2.8	109.4	19.2	9.6</												