

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 10:00 A.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 23, 2020

BEA 20-69

Technical: Todd Siebeneck

(301) 278-9705

gdpbystate@bea.gov

Catherine Wang

(301) 278-9670

Media: Jeannine Aversa

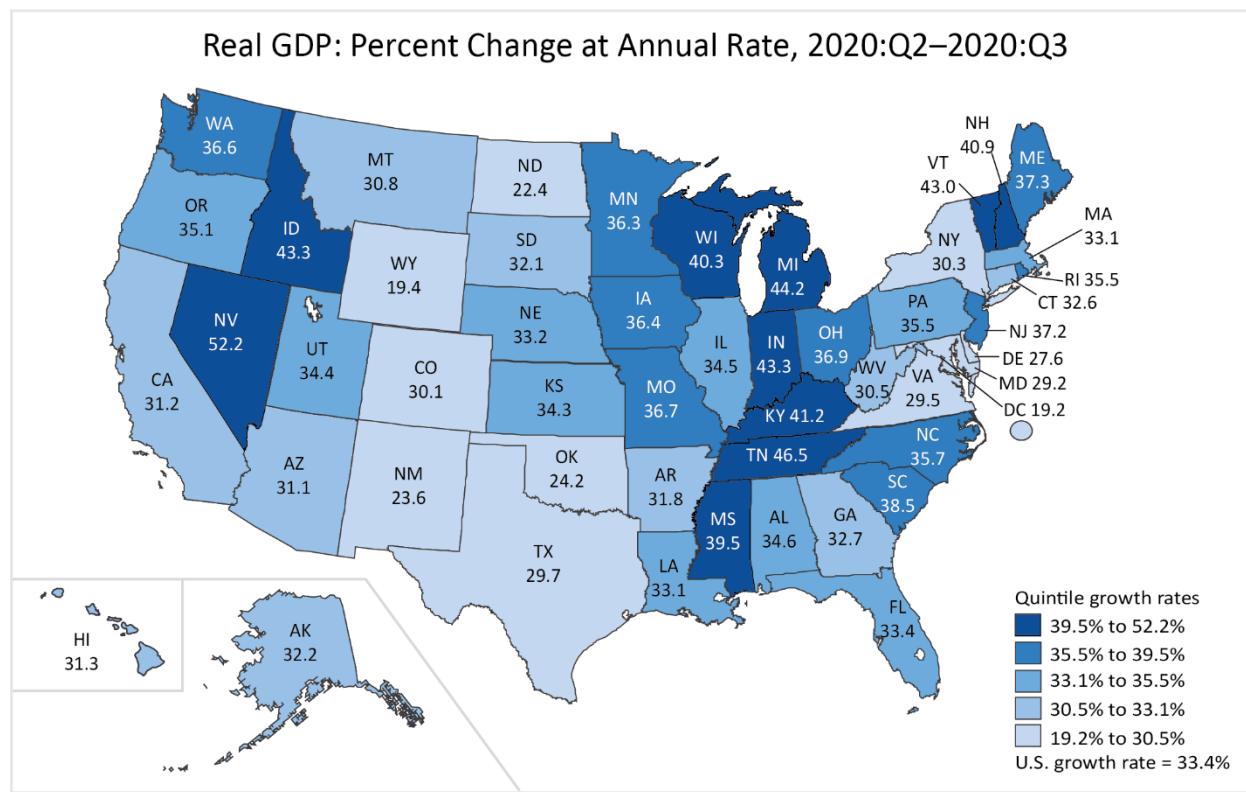
(301) 278-9003

Jeannine.aversa@bea.gov

Gross Domestic Product by State, 3rd Quarter 2020

Increases in All States and the District of Columbia in the Third Quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the third quarter of 2020, as real GDP for the nation increased at an annual rate of 33.4 percent, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the third quarter ranged from 52.2 percent in Nevada to 19.2 percent in the District of Columbia (table 1).



Healthcare and social assistance; durable goods manufacturing; and accommodation and food services were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally (table 2). Accommodation and food services was the leading contributor to the increase in Nevada.

COVID-19 Impact on the Third-Quarter 2020 GDP by State Estimates

The increase in third quarter GDP reflected continued efforts to reopen businesses and resume activities that were postponed or restricted due to COVID-19. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the GDP estimate for the third quarter of 2020 because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

Other highlights

- Healthcare and social assistance increased 75.1 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in 26 states, including Tennessee and Idaho, the states with the second and fourth largest increases.
- Durable goods manufacturing increased 80.3 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in 16 states, including Michigan, the state with the third largest increase.
- Accommodation and food services increased 344.5 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in five states.
- Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas decreased 14.4 percent nationally. This industry moderated increases in real GDP in 49 states. This industry was the leading offset to the increase in Wyoming, the state with the smallest increase in real GDP.

Next release: March 26, 2021 at 10:00 A.M. EDT
Gross Domestic Product by State, 4th Quarter and Year 2020 (Preliminary)

Gross Domestic Product by State Release Dates in 2021

Release	Date
4th Quarter and Year 2020 (Preliminary)	March 26
1st Quarter 2021	June 25
2nd Quarter 2021 and Annual Update, 2020	October 1
3rd Quarter 2021	December 23

Additional Information

Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [web site](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)): a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, components of income, and gross domestic product for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and states.

Definitions

Gross domestic product by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 North American Industry Classification System -based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1—2020:Q3

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2020:Q2—2020:Q3

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1—2020:Q3

Table 1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1–2020:Q3

	2019	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							Rank 2020:Q3	
		2019				2020				
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		
United States	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	-5.0	-31.4	33.4	.....
New England	1.8	5.2	-0.1	1.6	1.0	-4.8	-32.3	34.2	.....
Connecticut	0.9	4.9	-1.1	0.6	1.9	-6.0	-31.1	32.6	32	
Maine	2.6	7.6	-0.4	4.6	3.4	-6.5	-34.4	37.3	12	
Massachusetts	2.4	4.9	1.3	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-31.6	33.1	30	
New Hampshire	1.4	8.2	-2.8	0.3	-0.5	-2.2	-36.9	40.9	8	
Rhode Island	1.0	2.6	-1.6	-2.4	2.3	-5.2	-32.4	35.5	20	
Vermont	0.8	3.8	-2.8	1.5	0.9	-5.8	-38.2	43.0	6	
Mideast	1.7	3.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	-5.3	-34.0	31.8	.....
Delaware	1.8	4.8	0.3	-0.4	1.7	-11.4	-21.9	27.6	46	
District of Columbia	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.7	2.7	-1.2	-20.4	19.2	.....
Maryland	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.8	-3.6	-27.7	29.2	45	
New Jersey	1.4	0.6	0.5	2.5	1.5	-3.3	-35.6	37.2	13	
New York	1.6	4.8	2.4	-0.5	1.3	-6.2	-36.3	30.3	41	
Pennsylvania	2.4	4.0	1.7	2.5	1.4	-5.8	-34.0	35.5	21	
Great Lakes	1.1	1.3	-0.3	2.6	1.1	-6.6	-32.8	38.7	.....
Illinois	0.5	0.9	-1.9	2.8	-0.2	-6.3	-29.7	34.5	24	
Indiana	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.3	1.9	-5.2	-33.0	43.3	5	
Michigan	0.8	0.9	0.3	3.4	0.9	-7.9	-37.6	44.2	3	
Ohio	1.5	1.9	-0.1	2.8	1.5	-5.6	-33.0	36.9	14	
Wisconsin	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.2	2.9	-8.8	-32.6	40.3	9	
Plains	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	-4.5	-30.6	35.0	.....
Iowa	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.4	-1.3	-2.0	-28.2	36.4	17	
Kansas	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.4	-3.5	-30.3	34.3	26	
Minnesota	1.1	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.4	-6.8	-31.3	36.3	18	
Missouri	1.0	2.7	-1.2	2.7	1.8	-5.1	-32.1	36.7	15	
Nebraska	2.0	-1.3	4.6	5.8	4.1	-3.4	-31.0	33.2	28	
North Dakota	0.9	-0.1	1.6	-0.8	-0.2	-1.6	-27.6	22.4	49	
South Dakota	0.6	-1.8	2.3	4.5	2.4	-2.4	-28.8	32.1	34	
Southeast	2.0	2.4	1.0	3.1	2.2	-4.9	-30.8	34.9	.....
Alabama	1.4	0.8	0.4	2.8	1.3	-3.2	-29.6	34.6	23	
Arkansas	0.6	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	-4.0	-27.9	31.8	35	
Florida	2.8	5.1	1.0	3.0	3.4	-4.3	-30.1	33.4	27	
Georgia	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.4	1.6	-4.0	-27.7	32.7	31	
Kentucky	1.8	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.3	-5.0	-34.5	41.2	7	
Louisiana	2.1	3.0	-0.3	4.3	1.4	-11.9	-31.4	33.1	29	
Mississippi	0.6	-1.4	0.5	3.3	2.9	-3.7	-32.9	39.5	10	
North Carolina	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.7	-3.5	-30.5	35.7	19	
South Carolina	2.8	4.8	-1.4	4.7	2.7	-8.2	-32.6	38.5	11	
Tennessee	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.5	-0.1	-3.9	-40.4	46.5	2	
Virginia	2.2	2.9	0.9	4.5	2.7	-5.0	-27.0	29.5	44	
West Virginia	0.7	-2.1	-0.3	0.1	-4.9	-6.7	-29.6	30.5	40	
Southwest	3.0	4.2	0.8	4.6	1.1	-5.8	-28.6	29.2	.....
Arizona	3.1	2.8	3.0	4.7	4.9	-3.2	-25.3	31.1	38	
New Mexico	5.2	7.3	5.8	6.7	1.7	-4.7	-28.3	23.6	48	
Oklahoma	2.4	4.6	-0.8	1.6	-2.6	-7.3	-31.1	24.2	47	
Texas	2.9	4.3	0.2	4.8	0.7	-6.2	-29.0	29.7	43	
Rocky Mountain	3.6	5.1	2.1	5.9	3.1	-2.8	-27.6	32.1	.....
Colorado	3.9	4.8	3.9	6.0	2.5	-1.3	-28.1	30.1	42	
Idaho	3.4	2.5	3.3	4.7	5.6	-1.9	-32.4	43.3	4	
Montana	2.8	2.2	1.8	6.0	3.5	-4.8	-30.8	30.8	39	
Utah	3.8	8.4	-1.3	6.7	4.0	-3.9	-22.4	34.4	25	
Wyoming	1.3	2.8	-1.4	4.2	-0.2	-10.5	-32.5	19.4	50	
Far West	3.4	4.0	4.0	2.4	5.7	-4.2	-31.4	33.0	.....
Alaska	0.6	0.0	-0.1	3.6	-0.5	-6.0	-33.8	32.2	33	
California	3.4	3.6	4.9	1.6	6.6	-4.3	-31.5	31.2	37	
Hawaii	0.3	0.1	-1.0	1.5	2.7	-8.9	-42.2	31.3	36	
Nevada	2.7	0.5	1.8	4.7	2.7	-4.9	-42.2	52.2	1	
Oregon	2.8	3.3	0.6	3.4	4.9	-4.0	-31.9	35.1	22	
Washington	4.6	8.6	2.8	5.4	2.9	-2.6	-25.5	36.6	16	

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2020:Q2–2020:Q3—Continues

	Percent change in real GDP by state	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
		Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	33.4	0.38	-0.11	0.02	1.21	4.13	1.85	2.50	2.58	1.58	1.17	1.20
New England	34.2	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.26	4.60	1.24	2.15	2.51	0.90	0.69	1.62
Connecticut	32.6	-0.06	0.00	-0.02	0.97	5.21	1.04	2.20	2.81	0.67	0.53	1.93
Maine	37.3	-0.36	0.00	0.08	1.26	3.10	1.74	2.34	3.89	1.01	0.39	0.81
Massachusetts	33.1	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.44	4.33	1.34	2.02	1.94	1.01	0.85	1.48
New Hampshire	40.9	-0.04	0.00	0.04	0.95	6.31	0.84	2.39	3.61	0.91	0.60	1.99
Rhode Island	35.5	-0.08	0.00	0.19	1.23	3.75	1.09	2.60	2.98	0.85	0.33	2.22
Vermont	43.0	1.99	-0.03	0.00	1.30	4.30	1.39	2.33	3.66	0.78	0.53	0.92
Mideast	31.8	0.22	-0.03	0.00	1.79	2.36	1.41	2.48	2.66	1.28	1.46	1.28
Delaware	27.6	1.00	0.00	0.05	1.08	2.09	1.61	1.05	1.76	0.66	0.22	4.39
District of Columbia	19.2	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.17	0.02	0.03	0.43	0.56	0.05	0.27	0.57
Maryland	29.2	0.32	-0.01	-0.02	1.28	1.88	1.35	1.87	2.17	1.11	0.75	1.05
New Jersey	37.2	-0.09	0.00	0.00	1.57	2.42	2.22	4.41	3.63	2.18	1.06	1.18
New York	30.3	0.22	-0.01	-0.02	2.13	1.80	0.92	2.18	2.79	1.16	1.95	1.35
Pennsylvania	35.5	0.39	-0.11	0.08	1.86	4.31	2.14	2.50	2.41	1.23	1.45	1.18
Great Lakes	38.7	0.82	-0.04	0.02	1.22	7.06	2.87	2.89	2.65	1.81	0.50	1.50
Illinois	34.5	-0.10	-0.02	0.00	0.86	4.46	2.52	3.19	2.19	2.38	0.51	1.89
Indiana	43.3	1.21	-0.01	0.07	1.18	9.53	4.85	2.31	2.47	1.67	0.39	1.24
Michigan	44.2	0.79	-0.02	0.01	1.76	9.93	2.01	3.44	3.51	2.01	0.43	0.99
Ohio	36.9	0.70	-0.12	0.04	1.30	6.68	2.81	2.59	2.64	1.21	0.57	1.56
Wisconsin	40.3	3.19	-0.03	0.01	1.28	7.63	3.00	2.50	2.73	1.37	0.66	1.38
Plains	35.0	1.94	-0.09	0.04	0.94	5.30	2.26	2.89	2.38	1.50	0.49	1.51
Iowa	36.4	2.72	-0.01	0.03	0.50	6.77	3.45	2.47	2.00	1.05	0.34	2.31
Kansas	34.3	2.29	-0.03	0.04	0.97	5.32	2.71	2.59	2.61	1.31	0.66	0.69
Minnesota	36.3	1.61	-0.10	0.07	1.12	6.24	1.84	3.23	2.49	1.88	0.41	1.53
Missouri	36.7	1.26	-0.02	0.07	1.31	5.13	2.23	2.86	2.58	1.59	0.66	1.23
Nebraska	33.2	4.32	-0.02	-0.06	0.43	2.94	2.07	3.00	1.92	1.39	0.37	2.28
North Dakota	22.4	-1.44	-1.19	0.07	0.13	2.26	1.01	3.01	1.75	1.68	0.29	0.63
South Dakota	32.1	2.54	-0.03	-0.10	0.98	3.51	1.26	2.71	2.77	0.67	0.49	1.92
Southeast	34.9	0.44	-0.05	0.03	1.12	4.21	2.21	2.70	2.76	1.91	0.70	1.10
Alabama	34.6	-0.15	-0.07	0.07	1.00	7.62	2.71	2.22	2.93	0.99	0.41	0.95
Arkansas	31.8	-0.30	-0.04	0.14	0.92	4.45	2.31	3.05	3.07	1.87	0.40	0.84
Florida	33.4	-0.25	-0.01	-0.02	1.13	2.45	0.85	3.05	2.94	2.37	0.65	1.14
Georgia	32.7	0.69	-0.01	0.00	1.08	3.40	2.07	2.92	2.36	2.16	1.30	1.42
Kentucky	41.2	1.22	-0.03	0.08	1.39	8.12	2.96	3.24	2.65	2.48	0.38	0.88
Louisiana	33.1	-0.06	-0.36	0.09	1.14	2.33	3.95	2.59	3.44	1.64	0.47	0.99
Mississippi	39.5	2.64	-0.05	0.17	0.99	6.49	3.21	2.32	3.78	1.57	0.24	0.75
North Carolina	35.7	1.13	-0.01	-0.02	1.02	5.15	3.48	2.57	2.41	1.66	0.57	1.58
South Carolina	38.5	0.55	-0.01	0.08	1.51	7.30	2.48	2.45	2.82	1.11	0.62	0.75
Tennessee	46.5	0.41	-0.02	0.01	1.31	7.11	2.44	3.16	3.70	2.32	0.58	1.02
Virginia	29.5	0.89	-0.02	0.05	1.04	2.01	2.08	1.78	2.04	1.52	0.87	0.74
West Virginia	30.5	0.04	-1.19	0.14	0.65	3.96	1.57	2.49	2.55	0.86	0.50	0.80
Southwest	29.2	0.47	-0.62	0.05	0.67	3.71	2.05	2.36	2.05	1.58	0.76	1.08
Arizona	31.1	-0.10	-0.02	0.09	0.67	4.32	0.71	2.40	2.48	1.85	0.81	1.10
New Mexico	23.6	1.64	-1.12	0.08	0.35	1.64	0.57	1.15	2.51	0.89	0.47	0.52
Oklahoma	24.2	1.05	-0.84	0.16	0.25	2.78	1.04	1.60	2.11	-0.30	0.51	0.87
Texas	29.7	0.46	-0.70	0.03	0.73	3.80	2.53	2.51	1.93	1.78	0.79	1.14
Rocky Mountain	32.1	0.72	-0.24	0.03	1.48	3.52	1.25	2.32	2.56	1.82	0.69	1.34
Colorado	30.1	0.60	-0.19	0.06	1.30	3.02	1.19	2.21	1.87	1.96	0.72	1.12
Idaho	43.3	3.64	-0.01	0.06	1.92	5.86	1.56	3.03	4.12	1.27	0.79	0.99
Montana	30.8	-0.67	-0.30	0.08	1.96	1.71	0.94	2.27	3.10	1.43	0.29	0.80
Utah	34.4	0.28	-0.14	-0.04	1.50	4.49	1.31	2.49	3.21	2.24	0.83	2.23
Wyoming	19.4	0.19	-1.81	0.09	1.56	1.18	1.42	1.12	2.26	-0.07	0.14	0.51
Far West	33.0	-0.23	-0.02	-0.01	1.15	3.79	1.29	2.24	2.74	1.53	2.52	0.85
Alaska	32.2	-0.46	-0.78	-0.01	0.99	0.37	0.81	1.02	1.62	8.88	0.45	0.69
California	31.2	-0.19	-0.02	-0.02	1.01	4.18	1.46	2.42	2.41	1.30	2.08	0.88
Hawaii	31.3	-0.29	0.00	0.03	0.73	0.34	0.31	0.81	2.16	3.31	0.13	0.90
Nevada	52.2	0.13	0.14	0.03	0.59	2.93	0.49	2.24	4.85	3.21	0.60	1.16
Oregon	35.1	-0.50	0.00	0.04	1.23	6.87	0.86	2.21	2.27	1.37	0.57	0.65
Washington	36.6	-0.37	0.00	-0.02	2.02	1.56	0.96	1.68	4.24	1.51	6.53	0.67

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2020:Q2–2020:Q3--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
United States	1.23	1.76	0.16	1.43	0.25	4.74	0.91	3.88	1.14	1.44
New England	1.12	2.28	0.20	1.35	0.55	5.75	0.91	4.87	1.01	1.20
Connecticut	0.87	1.76	0.22	1.34	0.45	5.41	0.86	4.26	1.00	1.17
Maine	1.11	1.46	0.21	1.35	0.22	7.53	0.93	6.87	1.04	2.31
Massachusetts	1.26	2.76	0.18	1.27	0.60	5.46	0.88	4.35	0.99	0.93
New Hampshire	1.04	1.92	0.17	1.75	0.59	6.40	1.17	7.15	1.18	1.87
Rhode Island	1.09	1.63	0.33	1.55	0.80	6.48	0.99	5.22	1.06	1.17
Vermont	1.05	1.89	0.09	1.48	0.58	7.47	0.95	8.97	1.10	2.20
Mideast	1.13	1.89	0.15	1.36	0.38	5.07	0.98	3.53	1.46	0.95
Delaware	1.13	1.36	0.17	1.04	0.09	4.37	0.52	3.00	0.74	1.32
District of Columbia	0.44	3.84	0.06	0.48	0.19	2.59	0.44	3.42	3.24	2.40
Maryland	1.21	2.24	0.05	1.24	0.26	4.44	0.89	3.91	1.41	1.81
New Jersey	1.30	1.91	0.34	2.12	0.32	6.05	0.97	3.50	1.18	0.87
New York	1.19	1.72	0.06	1.28	0.38	4.57	1.03	3.54	1.53	0.49
Pennsylvania	0.97	1.73	0.29	1.25	0.55	6.31	1.08	3.40	1.26	1.23
Great Lakes	0.96	1.57	0.18	1.64	0.29	5.25	1.01	3.62	1.33	1.55
Illinois	0.90	1.82	0.10	1.51	0.40	4.27	1.10	3.71	1.35	1.41
Indiana	0.86	1.02	0.16	1.95	0.41	5.74	1.21	3.92	1.36	1.72
Michigan	1.22	2.17	0.22	1.99	0.13	6.02	0.77	3.94	1.47	1.41
Ohio	0.88	1.31	0.25	1.61	0.22	5.55	1.05	3.32	1.24	1.45
Wisconsin	1.02	1.13	0.22	1.16	0.20	5.49	0.84	3.20	1.22	2.21
Plains	0.86	1.23	0.25	1.18	0.26	5.10	0.88	2.99	1.16	1.98
Iowa	0.73	0.80	0.15	1.00	0.41	4.07	0.78	2.85	0.98	2.99
Kansas	0.88	1.11	0.16	1.36	0.23	5.09	0.58	2.96	1.20	1.53
Minnesota	0.92	1.31	0.35	1.20	0.27	5.58	0.95	2.81	1.26	1.35
Missouri	0.90	1.74	0.30	1.41	0.27	5.32	1.28	3.35	1.31	1.92
Nebraska	0.85	1.19	0.21	1.03	0.20	4.71	0.57	2.50	1.11	2.17
North Dakota	0.77	0.30	0.10	0.64	0.04	4.26	0.54	3.15	0.62	3.76
South Dakota	0.57	0.65	0.10	0.56	0.24	5.94	0.45	3.67	0.87	2.35
Southeast	1.23	1.65	0.18	1.62	0.23	4.90	1.01	4.17	1.21	1.54
Alabama	0.77	1.63	0.03	1.55	0.12	5.17	0.36	2.89	1.30	2.09
Arkansas	0.79	0.90	0.56	1.41	0.25	5.03	0.49	3.11	0.94	1.61
Florida	1.81	1.73	0.11	1.77	0.23	5.07	1.81	4.42	1.23	0.91
Georgia	1.35	1.43	0.35	1.66	0.29	3.90	0.62	3.29	1.07	1.37
Kentucky	0.90	1.00	0.18	1.57	0.15	6.13	0.79	4.30	1.16	1.69
Louisiana	0.87	1.18	0.03	1.23	0.26	4.61	1.11	4.22	1.16	2.23
Mississippi	0.72	0.98	0.14	1.31	0.18	5.39	0.52	4.50	1.16	2.46
North Carolina	0.99	1.49	0.25	1.56	0.30	4.04	0.71	4.20	1.16	1.44
South Carolina	1.13	1.37	0.13	1.98	0.14	3.95	0.63	5.91	1.32	2.28
Tennessee	1.12	1.53	0.21	2.06	0.26	8.89	1.42	6.30	1.33	1.35
Virginia	1.00	2.83	0.16	1.38	0.17	3.71	0.61	3.21	1.34	2.08
West Virginia	0.82	1.39	0.01	0.72	0.07	6.81	1.01	4.18	1.13	1.94
Southwest	1.00	1.82	0.14	1.49	0.11	4.13	0.52	3.09	0.94	1.82
Arizona	1.59	1.33	0.03	1.52	0.27	4.87	0.66	3.79	0.87	1.82
New Mexico	0.98	1.27	0.04	0.94	0.08	4.19	0.47	3.82	1.03	2.11
Oklahoma	0.69	0.85	0.15	1.30	0.04	4.53	0.54	3.23	0.78	2.86
Texas	0.91	2.06	0.16	1.54	0.08	3.93	0.48	2.89	0.97	1.69
Rocky Mountain	1.51	1.73	0.27	1.22	0.32	4.02	1.18	3.53	1.21	1.64
Colorado	1.55	2.05	0.41	1.37	0.30	3.85	1.49	3.58	1.08	0.59
Idaho	1.52	1.30	0.11	1.69	0.28	6.24	0.80	4.70	1.04	2.36
Montana	1.22	1.14	0.04	1.00	0.07	6.55	1.33	4.71	1.11	2.04
Utah	1.63	1.63	0.15	0.92	0.50	2.93	0.69	2.67	1.71	3.16
Wyoming	0.86	0.72	0.02	0.43	0.08	3.14	1.07	3.23	0.60	2.71
Far West	1.76	1.96	0.12	1.29	0.14	4.14	0.90	4.70	0.84	1.32
Alaska	0.85	0.83	0.00	0.54	-0.02	5.98	0.44	3.26	0.75	5.98
California	1.76	2.07	0.13	1.28	0.13	3.83	0.89	3.79	0.77	1.02
Hawaii	1.56	1.17	-0.03	0.59	-0.02	3.98	0.76	9.82	0.72	4.34
Nevada	2.04	1.33	0.26	2.31	0.06	4.96	2.57	20.93	0.89	0.52
Oregon	1.88	1.41	0.19	1.28	0.24	5.64	0.63	5.43	1.08	1.74
Washington	1.72	1.99	0.04	1.23	0.18	4.75	0.64	4.15	1.07	2.05

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1–2020:Q3

	Millions of dollars Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												Percent of the U.S.					
	2019				2020				2019				2020					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3			
United States	21,115,309	21,329,877	21,540,325	21,747,394	21,561,139	19,520,114	21,170,252	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New England	1,123,191	1,130,963	1,140,932	1,147,568	1,141,524	1,035,902	1,121,716	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	
Connecticut	285,446	286,646	288,493	290,703	288,368	262,708	283,601	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Maine	66,662	67,053	68,168	68,985	68,319	61,496	67,129	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Massachusetts	588,308	594,310	600,545	603,210	600,740	546,546	590,307	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	
New Hampshire	87,338	87,343	87,840	88,015	88,126	78,691	86,319	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Rhode Island	61,627	61,805	61,769	62,335	61,954	56,285	61,081	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Vermont	33,810	33,806	34,117	34,320	34,017	33,278	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Mideast	3,809,315	3,853,178	3,880,374	3,909,138	3,882,625	3,493,919	3,768,023	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.8			
Delaware	76,250	76,925	77,276	77,879	76,283	71,611	76,468	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
District of Columbia	141,906	142,608	143,765	145,278	145,728	137,972	144,653	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Maryland	420,722	424,620	428,650	432,998	431,772	398,609	427,616	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
New Jersey	626,258	631,546	638,364	642,968	641,666	574,018	625,659	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
New York	1,746,191	1,771,545	1,779,740	1,791,567	1,778,240	1,587,879	1,705,127	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	
Pennsylvania	797,988	805,933	812,580	818,449	808,937	723,830	788,500	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	
Great Lakes	2,815,621	2,832,372	2,860,720	2,879,021	2,845,797	2,567,212	2,807,752	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3			
Illinois	878,173	880,445	890,358	893,356	884,447	807,383	875,671	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	
Indiana	374,443	377,844	381,579	384,872	381,902	344,033	379,293	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Michigan	529,751	533,727	540,586	543,489	535,153	475,494	524,828	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
Ohio	688,012	691,885	698,181	703,369	696,274	626,275	683,460	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
Wisconsin	345,242	348,471	350,017	353,935	348,021	314,027	344,500	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Plains	1,306,756	1,318,496	1,332,856	1,343,741	1,334,416	1,208,190	1,315,096	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	
Iowa	192,286	193,982	196,117	196,247	196,503	179,037	195,353	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Kansas	174,452	175,962	176,954	178,605	177,917	161,464	175,465	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Minnesota	378,234	381,618	385,752	389,504	384,500	348,034	379,388	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Missouri	324,813	326,230	329,900	332,660	330,287	299,131	325,841	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Nebraska	126,562	128,851	131,433	133,201	132,720	119,692	129,761	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
North Dakota	56,696	57,357	57,199	57,472	56,417	49,881	54,044	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
South Dakota	53,712	54,497	55,502	56,052	56,072	50,951	55,243	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Southeast	4,464,596	4,504,473	4,556,884	4,598,427	4,566,004	4,154,333	4,512,857	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.3				
Alabama	225,565	226,927	229,328	230,750	229,831	209,852	228,062	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Arkansas	129,193	130,471	131,556	132,596	131,818	120,812	130,709	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Florida	1,087,641	1,098,679	1,113,170	1,126,510	1,121,367	1,026,676	1,111,614	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3			
Georgia	616,437	622,814	629,466	634,138	631,346	580,732	627,667	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0			
Kentucky	212,486	214,284	216,399	218,426	216,580	193,878	213,169	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Louisiana	255,724	255,708	257,162	259,079	250,976	224,129	244,577	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Mississippi	114,563	115,175	116,506	117,642	117,099	105,681	115,900	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
North Carolina	581,020	588,477	595,118	601,788	600,631	546,776	594,126	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	
South Carolina	244,305	245,095	249,111	251,665	247,817	224,689	245,473	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Tennessee	370,936	375,387	379,183	380,823	379,454	333,194	369,063	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Virginia	548,014	552,270	560,808	566,529	562,718	519,912	557,986	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	
West Virginia	78,711	79,185	79,078	78,480	76,366	68,001	74,511	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Southwest	2,493,924	2,509,437	2,531,924	2,549,119	2,495,938	2,244,754	2,438,088	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5			
Arizona	361,380	366,905	373,173	379,019	377,476	350,141	378,297	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
New Mexico	102,972	104,682	106,005	106,914	104,462	93,367	100,777	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Oklahoma	202,147	202,274	202,119	201,604	195,606	173,061	186,883	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Texas	1,827,426	1,835,576	1,850,626	1,861,582	1,818,394	1,628,185	1,772,132	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	
Rocky Mountain	747,065	755,943	769,001	778,093	773,436	706,242	766,386	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	
Colorado	384,027	390,214	396,840	400,863	400,041	365,009	394,271	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Idaho	81,657	82,880	84,333	85,791	85,835	77,384	85,552	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Montana	51,911	52,442	53,351	54,035	53,285	47,721	51,934	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Utah	189,356	190,105	193,976	196,639	195,594	182,895	198,630	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Wyoming	40,114	40,301	40,501	40,764	38,680	33,233	36,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Far West	4,236,590	4,305,051	4,347,376	4,421,982	4,400,773	3,992,043	4,322,036	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.4				
Alaska	54,138	54,280	54,450	54,675	52,864	45,644	50,413	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
California	3,063,191	3,119,174	3,143,837	3,205,000	3,189,703	2,893,054	3,120,386</											