

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 10:00 A.M. EDT, FRIDAY, MARCH 26, 2021

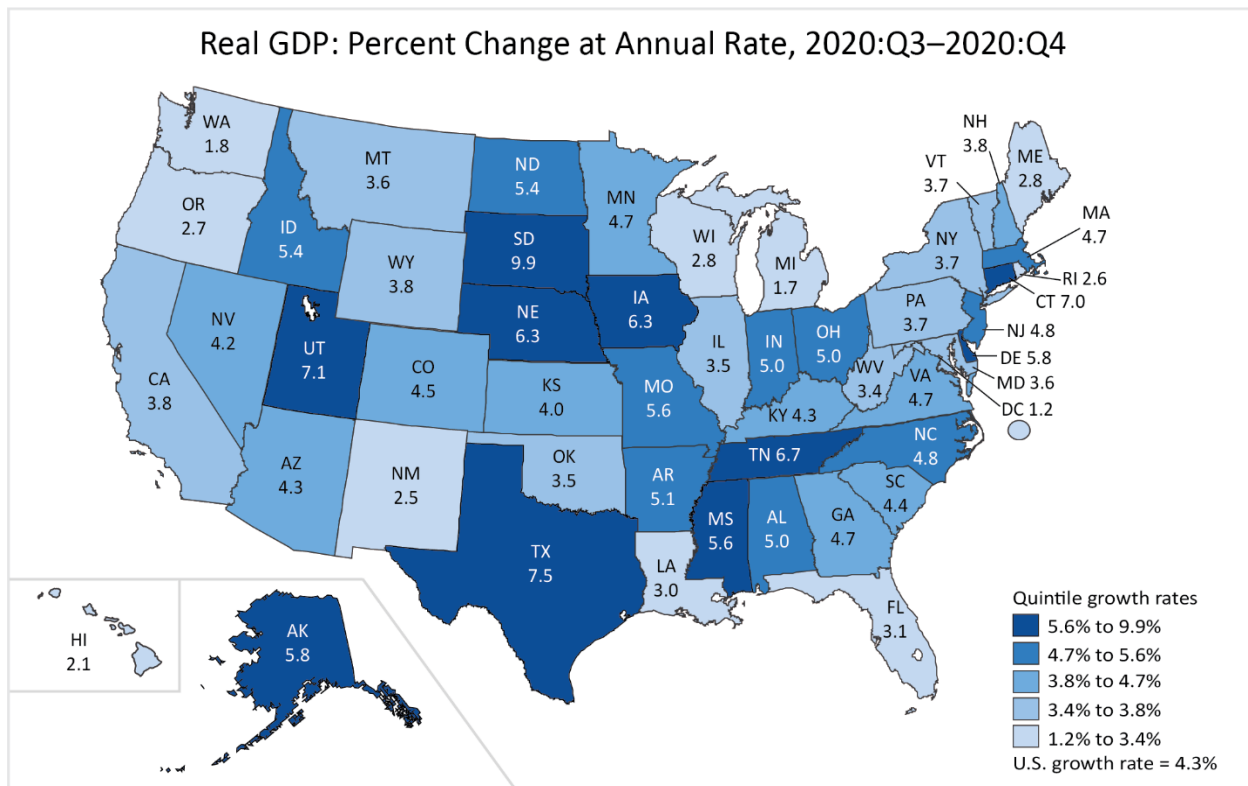
BEA 21-13

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Gross Domestic Product by State, 4th Quarter 2020 and Annual 2020 (Preliminary)

South Dakota had the largest increase in the fourth quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the fourth quarter of 2020, as real GDP for the nation increased at an annual rate of 4.3 percent, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the fourth quarter ranged from 9.9 percent in South Dakota to 1.2 percent in the District of Columbia (table 1).



Finance and insurance; healthcare and social assistance; and administrative and support and waste management and remediation services were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally (table 2).

Other highlights

- Finance and insurance increased 12.9 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in 25 states including South Dakota, Texas, Utah, and Connecticut, the states with the four largest increases.
- Healthcare and social assistance increased 8.3 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increase in seven states including Tennessee, the state with the fifth largest increase.
- Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services increased 21.1 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- Accommodation and food services decreased 7.1 percent nationally. This industry moderated increases in real GDP in 38 states.

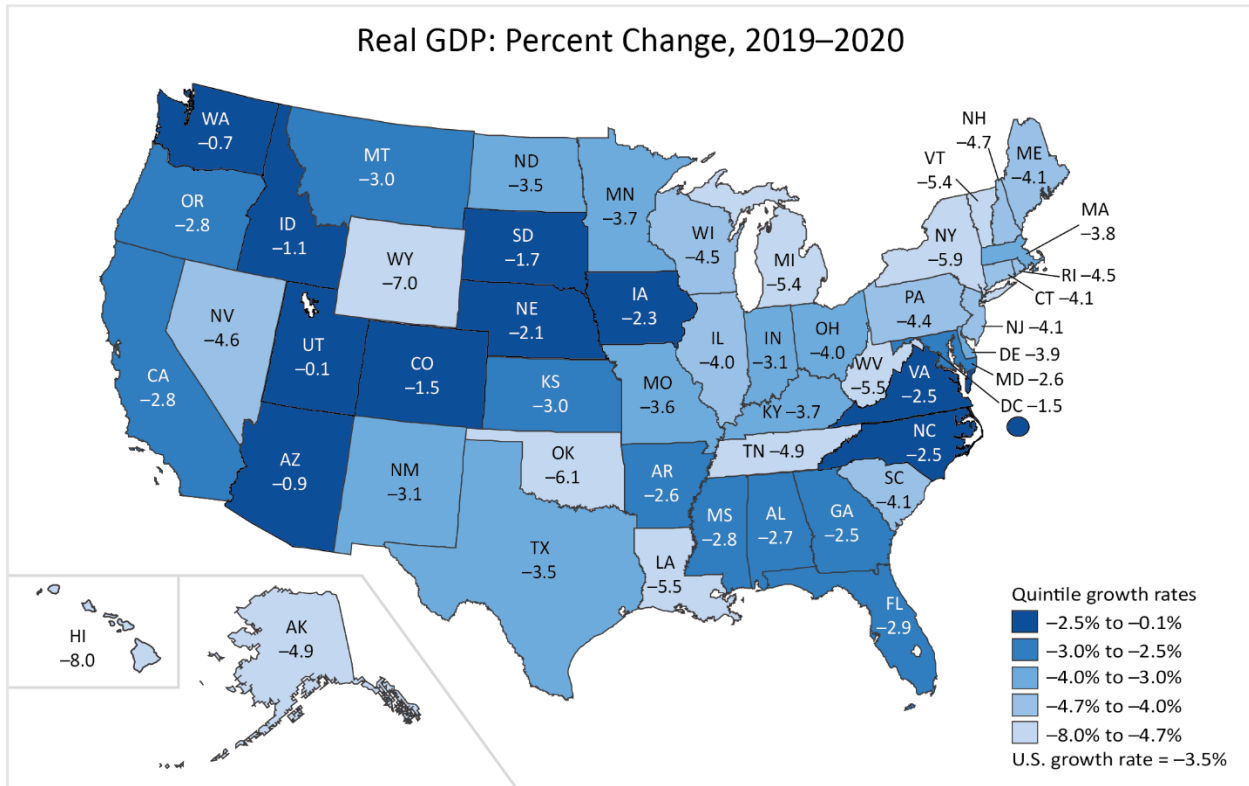
Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on Fourth-Quarter 2020 and Annual 2020 GDP by State Estimates

The increases in fourth-quarter GDP by state reflect both the continued economic recovery from the sharp declines earlier in the year and the ongoing impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, including new restrictions and closures that took effect in some areas of the United States.

The annual 2020 estimates of GDP by state reflect the rapid shifts in activity, as business and schools switched to remote work, consumers and businesses canceled, restricted, or redirected their spending, governments issued and lifted “stay-at-home” orders and government pandemic assistance payments were distributed to households and businesses. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the GDP by state estimates because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

GDP by State, Annual 2020

Real GDP decreased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in 2020. The percent change in real GDP ranged from -0.1 percent in Utah to -8.0 percent in Hawaii (table 4).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Accommodation and food services; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and healthcare and social assistance were the leading contributors to the decrease in real GDP nationally. Accommodation and food services was the leading contributor to the decrease in Hawaii (table 5).

Other highlights

- Accommodation and food services contributed to the decreases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was also the leading contributor to the decreases in 38 states and the District of Columbia, including New York, the fourth slowest growing state.
- Both arts, entertainment, and recreation and healthcare and social assistance contributed to the decreases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- Construction and finance and insurance were the leading contributors to moderating the decrease in Utah, the state with the smallest decline.

Next release: June 25, 2021, at 10:00 A.M. EDT
Gross Domestic Product by State, 1st Quarter 2021

Additional Information

Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [web site](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)): a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, components of income, and gross domestic product for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and states.

Definitions

Gross domestic product by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates. For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 North American Industry Classification System -based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2019:Q1–2020:Q4

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q3–2020:Q4

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2019:Q1–2020:Q4

Table 4. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2017–2020

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2019–2020

Table 1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2019:Q1–2020:Q4

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										Rank 2020:Q4
	2019					2020					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4 ^p			
United States	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	-5.0	-31.4	33.4	4.3	.....	
New England	5.2	-0.1	1.6	1.0	-4.8	-32.3	34.2	4.9	.....	
Connecticut	4.9	-1.1	0.6	1.9	-6.0	-31.1	32.6	7.0	4		
Maine	7.6	-0.4	4.6	3.4	-6.5	-34.4	37.3	2.8	44		
Massachusetts	4.9	1.3	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-31.6	33.1	4.7	20		
New Hampshire	8.2	-2.8	0.3	-0.5	-2.2	-36.9	40.9	3.8	30		
Rhode Island	2.6	-1.6	-2.4	2.3	-5.2	-32.4	35.5	2.6	46		
Vermont	3.8	-2.8	1.5	0.9	-5.8	-38.2	43.0	3.7	35		
Mideast	3.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	-5.3	-34.0	31.8	3.8	.....	
Delaware	4.8	0.3	-0.4	1.7	-11.4	-21.9	27.6	5.8	8		
District of Columbia	0.3	1.6	1.7	2.7	-1.2	-20.4	19.2	1.2	.....	
Maryland	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.8	-3.6	-27.7	29.2	3.6	37		
New Jersey	0.6	0.5	2.5	1.5	-3.3	-35.6	37.2	4.8	19		
New York	4.8	2.4	-0.5	1.3	-6.2	-36.3	30.3	3.7	33		
Pennsylvania	4.0	1.7	2.5	1.4	-5.8	-34.0	35.5	3.7	34		
Great Lakes	1.3	-0.3	2.6	1.1	-6.6	-32.8	38.7	3.6	.....	
Illinois	0.9	-1.9	2.8	-0.2	-6.3	-29.7	34.5	3.5	39		
Indiana	0.8	1.6	3.3	1.9	-5.2	-33.0	43.3	5.0	15		
Michigan	0.9	0.3	3.4	0.9	-7.9	-37.6	44.2	1.7	50		
Ohio	1.9	-0.1	2.8	1.5	-5.6	-33.0	36.9	5.0	16		
Wisconsin	2.0	0.8	0.2	2.9	-8.8	-32.6	40.3	2.8	43		
Plains	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	-4.5	-30.6	35.0	5.5	.....	
Iowa	0.7	0.6	2.4	-1.3	-2.0	-28.2	36.4	6.3	7		
Kansas	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.4	-3.5	-30.3	34.3	4.0	29		
Minnesota	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.4	-6.8	-31.3	36.3	4.7	22		
Missouri	2.7	-1.2	2.7	1.8	-5.1	-32.1	36.7	5.6	11		
Nebraska	-1.3	4.6	5.8	4.1	-3.4	-31.0	33.2	6.3	6		
North Dakota	-0.1	1.6	-0.8	-0.2	-1.6	-27.6	22.4	5.4	12		
South Dakota	-1.8	2.3	4.5	2.4	-2.4	-28.8	32.1	9.9	1		
Southeast	2.4	1.0	3.1	2.2	-4.9	-30.8	34.9	4.4	.....	
Alabama	0.8	0.4	2.8	1.3	-3.2	-29.6	34.6	5.0	17		
Arkansas	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	-4.0	-27.9	31.8	5.1	14		
Florida	5.1	1.0	3.0	3.4	-4.3	-30.1	33.4	3.1	41		
Georgia	0.8	1.2	2.4	1.6	-4.0	-27.7	32.7	4.7	23		
Kentucky	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.3	-5.0	-34.5	41.2	4.3	26		
Louisiana	3.0	-0.3	4.3	1.4	-11.9	-31.4	33.1	3.0	42		
Mississippi	-1.4	0.5	3.3	2.9	-3.7	-32.9	39.5	5.6	10		
North Carolina	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.7	-3.5	-30.5	35.7	4.8	18		
South Carolina	4.8	-1.4	4.7	2.7	-8.2	-32.6	38.5	4.4	25		
Tennessee	1.1	1.8	2.5	-0.1	-3.9	-40.4	46.5	6.7	5		
Virginia	2.9	0.9	4.5	2.7	-5.0	-27.0	29.5	4.7	21		
West Virginia	-2.1	-0.3	0.1	-4.9	-6.7	-29.6	30.5	3.4	40		
Southwest	4.2	0.8	4.6	1.1	-5.8	-28.6	29.2	6.5	.....	
Arizona	2.8	3.0	4.7	4.9	-3.2	-25.3	31.1	4.3	27		
New Mexico	7.3	5.8	6.7	1.7	-4.7	-28.3	23.6	2.5	47		
Oklahoma	4.6	-0.8	1.6	-2.6	-7.3	-31.1	24.2	3.5	38		
Texas	4.3	0.2	4.8	0.7	-6.2	-29.0	29.7	7.5	2		
Rocky Mountain	5.1	2.1	5.9	3.1	-2.8	-27.6	32.1	5.2	.....	
Colorado	4.8	3.9	6.0	2.5	-1.3	-28.1	30.1	4.5	24		
Idaho	2.5	3.3	4.7	5.6	-1.9	-32.4	43.3	5.4	13		
Montana	2.2	1.8	6.0	3.5	-4.8	-30.8	30.8	3.6	36		
Utah	8.4	-1.3	6.7	4.0	-3.9	-22.4	34.4	7.1	3		
Wyoming	2.8	-1.4	4.2	-0.2	-10.5	-32.5	19.4	3.8	31		
Far West	4.0	4.0	2.4	5.7	-4.2	-31.4	33.0	3.4	.....	
Alaska	0.0	-0.1	3.6	-0.5	-6.0	-33.8	32.2	5.8	9		
California	3.6	4.9	1.6	6.6	-4.3	-31.5	31.2	3.8	32		
Hawaii	0.1	-1.0	1.5	2.7	-8.9	-42.2	31.3	2.1	48		
Nevada	0.5	1.8	4.7	2.7	-4.9	-42.2	52.2	4.2	28		
Oregon	3.3	0.6	3.4	4.9	-4.0	-31.9	35.1	2.7	45		
Washington	8.6	2.8	5.4	2.9	-2.6	-25.5	36.6	1.8	49		

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Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q3–2020:Q4—Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	4.3	0.05	0.06	-0.15	0.49	0.42	0.01	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.17	1.02
New England	4.9	-0.10	0.01	-0.14	0.46	0.47	0.22	0.19	0.07	0.07	0.35	1.48
Connecticut	7.0	-0.06	0.00	-0.16	0.39	0.59	0.70	0.19	0.14	0.10	0.57	2.27
Maine	2.8	-0.39	0.00	-0.21	0.60	0.52	-0.18	0.24	0.07	0.06	0.17	0.61
Massachusetts	4.7	-0.07	0.00	-0.12	0.45	0.43	0.14	0.20	0.04	0.05	0.32	1.29
New Hampshire	3.8	-0.09	0.00	-0.15	0.60	0.42	-0.16	0.19	0.00	0.13	0.17	1.28
Rhode Island	2.6	-0.11	0.01	-0.16	0.62	0.32	-0.12	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.12	1.25
Vermont	3.7	-0.33	0.04	-0.19	0.46	0.40	-0.04	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.79
Midwest	3.8	-0.05	0.03	-0.15	0.28	0.16	0.19	0.08	-0.07	0.04	0.14	1.34
Delaware	5.8	0.51	0.00	-0.15	0.51	0.15	-0.04	0.13	0.06	0.07	0.02	3.13
District of Columbia	1.2	0.00	0.00	-0.09	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.04	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.33
Maryland	3.6	0.13	0.01	-0.16	0.52	0.19	-0.16	0.08	0.02	0.11	-0.12	0.77
New Jersey	4.8	-0.07	0.00	-0.17	0.38	0.16	0.82	0.09	0.15	0.04	0.25	0.98
New York	3.7	-0.11	0.00	-0.14	0.10	0.08	-0.11	-0.02	-0.23	-0.03	0.47	1.77
Pennsylvania	3.7	-0.08	0.11	-0.18	0.48	0.32	0.56	0.26	0.02	0.15	-0.48	1.03
Great Lakes	3.6	0.14	0.06	-0.17	0.42	0.54	-0.22	0.22	0.04	0.07	0.08	1.06
Illinois	3.5	0.33	0.02	-0.16	0.38	0.33	-0.27	0.28	0.04	-0.07	0.09	1.26
Indiana	5.0	0.80	0.03	-0.21	0.52	1.31	-0.62	0.25	0.14	0.21	-0.09	0.80
Michigan	1.7	-0.23	0.03	-0.19	0.27	0.18	-0.22	0.16	-0.09	0.11	0.15	0.67
Ohio	5.0	0.35	0.16	-0.17	0.42	0.52	-0.12	0.18	0.08	0.17	0.09	1.32
Wisconsin	2.8	-0.89	0.04	-0.18	0.63	0.81	0.11	0.16	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.93
Plains	5.5	1.05	0.09	-0.18	0.51	0.49	0.30	0.19	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.33
Iowa	6.3	1.45	0.03	-0.25	0.60	0.71	0.85	0.29	0.12	0.14	0.01	1.74
Kansas	4.0	1.00	0.05	-0.19	0.59	0.54	-0.29	0.30	0.05	0.14	-0.28	0.65
Minnesota	4.7	0.51	0.11	-0.16	0.49	0.54	0.44	0.09	0.02	-0.10	0.05	1.17
Missouri	5.6	0.79	0.03	-0.17	0.57	0.39	0.26	0.14	0.12	0.17	0.28	1.16
Nebraska	6.3	1.73	0.02	-0.19	0.27	0.38	-0.05	0.20	-0.05	0.08	0.26	2.04
North Dakota	5.4	2.37	0.99	-0.12	0.09	-0.01	0.38	0.22	0.01	0.25	0.05	0.37
South Dakota	9.9	2.25	0.02	-0.18	0.54	0.58	0.23	0.44	0.36	-0.04	-0.12	3.53
Southeast	4.4	0.29	0.03	-0.20	0.58	0.47	-0.25	0.25	0.08	0.11	0.13	0.85
Alabama	5.0	1.36	0.09	-0.31	0.59	0.93	-0.54	0.25	0.05	0.16	0.12	0.77
Arkansas	5.1	0.75	0.05	-0.31	0.69	0.79	-0.38	0.48	0.30	0.31	0.10	0.67
Florida	3.1	-0.28	0.02	-0.19	0.47	0.33	-0.13	0.24	-0.10	-0.03	0.05	0.87
Georgia	4.7	0.28	0.02	-0.18	0.55	0.31	-0.13	0.27	0.22	0.19	0.15	1.15
Kentucky	4.3	0.66	0.05	-0.20	0.72	0.62	-0.38	0.44	-0.01	0.23	0.05	0.65
Louisiana	3.0	0.28	0.11	-0.37	0.74	0.20	-0.86	0.03	0.38	0.18	0.01	0.35
Mississippi	5.6	2.01	0.05	-0.30	0.61	0.58	-0.13	0.50	0.23	0.22	-0.05	0.52
North Carolina	4.8	0.37	0.01	-0.15	0.51	0.52	-0.48	0.26	0.07	0.13	0.18	1.19
South Carolina	4.4	0.43	0.02	-0.27	0.76	0.72	-0.11	0.23	0.07	0.15	-0.05	0.63
Tennessee	6.7	0.48	0.02	-0.07	0.73	0.61	0.16	0.18	0.29	0.27	0.13	0.76
Virginia	4.7	0.17	0.02	-0.15	0.59	0.41	-0.38	0.24	0.05	0.06	0.45	0.76
West Virginia	3.4	0.22	0.01	-0.33	0.79	0.66	0.42	-0.17	-0.16	-0.12	0.07	0.48
Southwest	6.5	-0.06	0.11	-0.13	0.61	0.51	0.58	0.21	0.05	0.15	0.43	1.11
Arizona	4.3	-0.43	0.16	-0.12	0.72	0.58	-0.03	-0.15	0.02	0.26	-0.06	0.99
New Mexico	2.5	-0.69	0.07	-0.19	0.29	0.01	0.14	0.08	0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.36
Oklahoma	3.5	0.22	0.11	-0.21	0.44	0.01	0.92	0.24	-0.04	-0.06	-0.40	0.74
Texas	7.5	0.03	0.10	-0.13	0.62	0.57	0.71	0.29	0.06	0.16	0.64	1.22
Rocky Mountain	5.2	0.05	0.30	-0.14	0.70	0.58	0.18	0.30	0.31	0.13	0.18	0.99
Colorado	4.5	0.08	0.47	-0.11	0.50	0.44	0.15	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.29	0.72
Idaho	5.4	-0.43	0.03	-0.13	1.10	0.80	0.61	0.37	0.45	0.18	-0.06	0.76
Montana	3.6	-0.14	0.35	-0.25	0.78	0.18	-0.23	0.20	0.22	0.02	0.07	0.57
Utah	7.1	0.09	0.07	-0.12	0.90	0.97	0.32	0.37	0.50	0.03	0.14	1.87
Wyoming	3.8	0.99	0.29	-0.37	0.75	0.15	-0.63	0.33	0.31	0.00	-0.09	0.37
Far West	3.4	-0.37	0.04	-0.10	0.53	0.41	-0.21	0.08	0.20	0.09	0.12	0.67
Alaska	5.8	-0.26	0.66	-0.10	0.75	0.08	-0.21	0.09	0.37	1.07	0.06	0.31
California	3.8	-0.33	0.02	-0.08	0.58	0.33	-0.23	0.10	0.15	0.09	0.17	0.71
Hawaii	2.1	-0.22	0.01	-0.34	0.51	0.04	-0.04	-0.11	0.45	-0.61	0.06	0.80
Nevada	4.2	-0.07	0.45	-0.20	0.07	0.24	0.03	0.60	0.30	0.47	-0.05	1.16
Oregon	2.7	-0.78	0.01	-0.10	0.62	0.73	-0.23	0.22	0.23	0.06	0.24	0.47
Washington	1.8	-0.51	0.00	-0.12	0.37	0.80	-0.17	-0.16	0.36	0.00	-0.11	0.46

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q3–2020:Q4—Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
United States	0.16	0.54	0.16	0.60	-0.14	0.61	0.27	-0.19	0.04	-0.13
New England	0.16	0.73	0.19	0.60	-0.32	0.73	0.23	-0.12	0.05	-0.36
Connecticut	0.14	0.61	0.19	0.60	-0.17	0.66	0.18	0.17	0.05	-0.19
Maine	0.11	0.61	0.24	0.58	-0.10	0.66	0.21	-0.16	0.08	-0.96
Massachusetts	0.18	0.84	0.19	0.59	-0.36	0.75	0.27	-0.23	0.05	-0.28
New Hampshire	0.14	0.69	0.15	0.73	-0.49	0.82	0.22	0.26	0.04	-1.14
Rhode Island	0.13	0.45	0.26	0.60	-0.65	0.66	0.10	-0.88	0.06	-0.29
Vermont	0.12	0.61	0.08	0.61	-0.33	0.88	0.30	-0.01	0.11	-0.18
Mideast	0.15	0.43	0.19	0.40	-0.37	0.75	0.26	-0.21	-0.01	0.28
Delaware	0.12	0.47	0.19	0.43	-0.06	0.55	0.13	-0.12	0.02	-0.27
District of Columbia	0.09	0.98	0.07	0.05	-0.58	0.33	0.11	0.02	-0.14	-0.06
Maryland	0.17	0.72	0.07	0.58	-0.10	0.76	0.25	-0.04	0.04	-0.27
New Jersey	0.17	0.56	0.28	0.55	-0.11	0.67	0.27	-0.25	-0.01	0.05
New York	0.15	0.23	0.16	0.29	-0.50	0.77	0.29	-0.27	-0.03	0.84
Pennsylvania	0.13	0.49	0.25	0.47	-0.41	0.83	0.26	-0.20	0.01	-0.32
Great Lakes	0.13	0.37	0.20	0.59	-0.11	0.61	0.17	-0.35	0.02	-0.21
Illinois	0.14	0.54	0.13	0.69	-0.20	0.48	0.18	-0.50	0.01	-0.22
Indiana	0.12	0.27	0.13	0.74	-0.12	0.71	0.25	-0.21	0.06	-0.06
Michigan	0.12	0.27	0.18	0.42	-0.05	0.62	0.08	-0.41	-0.02	-0.37
Ohio	0.11	0.31	0.35	0.59	-0.03	0.74	0.23	-0.21	0.04	-0.17
Wisconsin	0.13	0.30	0.23	0.47	-0.16	0.51	0.07	-0.32	0.05	-0.21
Plains	0.12	0.33	0.25	0.50	-0.08	0.68	0.13	-0.37	0.04	-0.15
Iowa	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.43	-0.12	0.48	0.06	-0.34	0.03	-0.28
Kansas	0.10	0.38	0.16	0.55	-0.01	0.52	0.11	-0.18	0.03	-0.25
Minnesota	0.14	0.43	0.37	0.47	-0.11	0.66	0.10	-0.49	0.02	-0.08
Missouri	0.13	0.45	0.30	0.64	-0.08	0.81	0.23	-0.48	0.08	-0.22
Nebraska	0.11	0.28	0.25	0.51	-0.08	0.88	0.11	-0.26	0.00	-0.15
North Dakota	0.15	-0.07	0.12	0.23	-0.10	0.75	0.00	-0.44	0.01	0.16
South Dakota	0.08	0.18	0.12	0.28	0.01	0.76	0.21	0.20	0.14	0.31
Southeast	0.17	0.48	0.15	0.70	-0.07	0.60	0.29	-0.19	0.05	-0.16
Alabama	0.10	0.30	0.06	0.69	-0.04	0.60	0.11	-0.27	0.08	-0.13
Arkansas	0.09	0.29	0.40	0.55	-0.11	0.70	0.20	-0.24	0.05	-0.30
Florida	0.24	0.45	0.11	0.70	-0.05	0.52	0.47	-0.54	0.08	-0.16
Georgia	0.21	0.36	0.15	0.80	-0.04	0.58	0.17	-0.22	0.02	-0.20
Kentucky	0.12	0.23	0.08	0.56	-0.07	0.69	0.24	-0.19	0.07	-0.23
Louisiana	0.12	0.59	0.06	0.52	-0.13	0.66	0.26	0.26	0.01	-0.38
Mississippi	0.10	0.28	0.12	0.46	-0.05	0.63	0.13	-0.34	0.10	-0.08
North Carolina	0.14	0.47	0.21	0.71	-0.11	0.56	0.18	0.08	0.04	-0.07
South Carolina	0.16	0.41	0.11	0.74	-0.07	0.49	0.18	-0.07	0.06	-0.22
Tennessee	0.16	0.52	0.17	0.90	-0.12	1.08	0.49	0.18	0.10	-0.30
Virginia	0.13	0.90	0.24	0.74	-0.05	0.43	0.23	-0.12	0.01	-0.02
West Virginia	0.06	0.47	0.18	0.17	-0.12	0.88	0.20	-0.45	0.13	0.06
Southwest	0.20	0.78	0.12	0.78	0.02	0.51	0.18	0.21	0.09	-0.01
Arizona	0.14	0.34	0.16	0.70	-0.11	0.71	0.34	0.14	0.06	-0.09
New Mexico	0.12	0.21	0.05	0.47	-0.13	0.52	0.27	0.29	0.16	0.42
Oklahoma	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.38	-0.08	0.66	0.12	0.32	-0.03	-0.24
Texas	0.23	0.98	0.11	0.86	0.07	0.46	0.15	0.21	0.11	0.00
Rocky Mountain	0.16	0.39	0.26	0.63	-0.01	0.52	0.20	-0.51	0.07	-0.14
Colorado	0.17	0.28	0.38	0.74	-0.01	0.40	0.17	-0.87	0.03	0.02
Idaho	0.23	0.47	0.12	0.71	-0.02	0.61	0.29	-0.08	0.05	-0.65
Montana	0.15	0.33	0.04	0.49	-0.07	0.93	0.33	-0.34	0.05	-0.02
Utah	0.12	0.60	0.20	0.45	0.02	0.59	0.11	-0.07	0.15	-0.26
Wyoming	0.12	0.39	0.01	0.27	-0.04	0.61	0.52	-0.15	0.11	-0.12
Far West	0.19	0.73	0.10	0.63	-0.13	0.56	0.43	-0.19	0.07	-0.43
Alaska	0.09	0.49	0.03	0.53	-0.02	0.60	0.29	0.11	0.14	0.73
California	0.20	0.79	0.09	0.59	-0.15	0.54	0.48	-0.10	0.09	-0.28
Hawaii	0.13	0.43	0.07	0.22	-0.10	0.35	0.52	0.94	0.00	-1.02
Nevada	0.23	0.36	0.27	0.58	-0.09	0.68	0.94	-1.37	0.08	-0.55
Oregon	0.16	0.41	0.20	0.69	-0.18	0.94	0.13	-0.32	0.02	-0.82
Washington	0.16	0.72	0.09	0.87	-0.06	0.45	0.15	-0.44	0.01	-1.02

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2017-2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^p	Rank 2020
United States	2.3	3.0	2.2	-3.5	.....
New England	1.7	2.3	1.8	-4.0	.....
Connecticut	0.9	0.4	0.9	-4.1	34
Maine	1.6	2.4	2.6	-4.1	35
Massachusetts	2.4	3.4	2.4	-3.8	28
New Hampshire	1.7	2.6	1.4	-4.7	40
Rhode Island	-0.6	0.8	1.0	-4.5	38
Vermont	0.4	0.9	0.8	-5.4	44
Mideast	1.2	2.2	1.7	-4.7	.....
Delaware	-1.7	2.1	1.8	-3.9	29
District of Columbia	0.7	2.0	1.0	-1.5	.....
Maryland	1.6	0.8	1.4	-2.6	13
New Jersey	0.1	1.5	1.4	-4.1	33
New York	1.9	3.0	1.6	-5.9	47
Pennsylvania	0.6	1.9	2.4	-4.4	36
Great Lakes	1.2	2.5	1.1	-4.2	.....
Illinois	0.8	2.3	0.5	-4.0	31
Indiana	2.0	2.8	1.6	-3.1	21
Michigan	1.4	2.3	0.8	-5.4	43
Ohio	1.3	2.3	1.5	-4.0	30
Wisconsin	1.0	3.3	1.4	-4.5	37
Plains	1.1	2.4	1.1	-3.1	.....
Iowa	-0.3	2.3	0.4	-2.3	8
Kansas	1.3	2.4	1.2	-3.0	19
Minnesota	1.8	2.9	1.1	-3.7	27
Missouri	1.1	1.9	1.0	-3.6	25
Nebraska	1.9	1.2	2.0	-2.1	7
North Dakota	0.3	4.3	0.9	-3.5	24
South Dakota	0.6	2.7	0.6	-1.7	6
Southeast	2.5	2.9	2.0	-3.2	.....
Alabama	1.1	2.3	1.4	-2.7	14
Arkansas	1.3	1.5	0.6	-2.6	12
Florida	3.6	3.8	2.8	-2.9	18
Georgia	3.7	3.7	1.6	-2.5	11
Kentucky	0.6	1.6	1.8	-3.7	26
Louisiana	1.5	2.7	2.1	-5.5	45
Mississippi	0.7	1.0	0.6	-2.8	16
North Carolina	2.4	2.6	1.9	-2.5	10
South Carolina	3.1	3.1	2.8	-4.1	32
Tennessee	2.2	2.7	1.6	-4.9	41
Virginia	1.7	2.3	2.2	-2.5	9
West Virginia	0.7	3.0	0.7	-5.5	46
Southwest	2.6	3.7	3.0	-3.3	.....
Arizona	3.7	3.9	3.1	-0.9	3
New Mexico	0.1	2.3	5.2	-3.1	22
Oklahoma	0.0	2.7	2.4	-6.1	48
Texas	2.8	3.9	2.9	-3.5	23
Rocky Mountain	3.7	4.6	3.6	-1.5	.....
Colorado	4.0	4.4	3.9	-1.5	5
Idaho	4.2	5.9	3.4	-1.1	4
Montana	2.0	2.5	2.8	-3.0	20
Utah	4.4	5.6	3.8	-0.1	1
Wyoming	-0.6	2.2	1.3	-7.0	49
Far West	4.3	3.7	3.4	-2.7	.....
Alaska	-0.9	0.2	0.6	-4.9	42
California	4.3	3.1	3.4	-2.8	15
Hawaii	2.5	1.4	0.3	-8.0	50
Nevada	3.6	4.2	2.7	-4.6	39
Oregon	4.2	4.6	2.8	-2.8	17
Washington	5.5	7.2	4.6	-0.7	2

p Preliminary

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2019–2020—Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	-3.5	0.04	-0.11	0.05	-0.08	-0.23	-0.07	-0.23	-0.16	-0.40	0.16	0.13
New England	-4.0	0.00	0.00	0.05	-0.08	-0.17	-0.04	-0.15	-0.23	-0.23	0.12	-0.11
Connecticut	-4.1	0.00	0.00	0.04	-0.12	-0.11	-0.08	-0.15	-0.31	-0.24	0.40	-0.40
Maine	-4.1	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.08	-0.19	-0.03	-0.13	-0.24	-0.30	-0.11	0.04
Massachusetts	-3.8	0.01	0.00	0.04	-0.09	-0.15	-0.01	-0.11	-0.16	-0.24	0.05	-0.09
New Hampshire	-4.7	-0.01	0.00	0.12	0.02	-0.40	-0.06	-0.36	-0.32	-0.18	0.04	0.20
Rhode Island	-4.5	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.09	-0.16	-0.06	-0.31	-0.23	-0.18	-0.08	0.42
Vermont	-5.4	-0.27	-0.04	0.10	-0.08	-0.47	-0.02	-0.12	-0.36	-0.23	0.04	-0.02
Midwest	-4.7	-0.02	-0.05	0.03	-0.20	-0.13	-0.06	-0.25	-0.29	-0.40	0.28	-0.01
Delaware	-3.9	-0.10	0.00	0.08	0.03	-0.15	-0.26	-0.09	-0.10	-0.22	-0.03	-0.40
District of Columbia	-1.5	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.03	-0.06	0.12	-0.02
Maryland	-2.6	0.02	0.00	-0.04	-0.04	0.00	0.11	-0.14	-0.11	-0.24	-0.09	0.21
New Jersey	-4.1	0.01	0.00	0.03	-0.14	-0.10	0.00	-0.34	-0.23	-0.50	0.28	-0.04
New York	-5.9	-0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.35	-0.14	-0.10	-0.28	-0.43	-0.38	0.53	-0.09
Pennsylvania	-4.4	-0.06	-0.23	0.07	-0.09	-0.21	-0.10	-0.24	-0.22	-0.56	0.00	0.14
Great Lakes	-4.2	0.18	-0.06	0.04	-0.08	-0.61	-0.10	-0.34	-0.16	-0.45	-0.02	0.22
Illinois	-4.0	0.38	-0.03	-0.02	-0.16	-0.42	0.03	-0.39	-0.12	-0.57	0.04	0.24
Indiana	-3.1	0.40	-0.02	0.03	0.01	-0.50	-0.11	-0.24	-0.14	-0.42	-0.08	0.17
Michigan	-5.4	0.01	-0.02	0.08	-0.12	-1.18	-0.16	-0.37	-0.23	-0.28	0.02	0.23
Ohio	-4.0	0.06	-0.16	0.06	-0.02	-0.52	-0.14	-0.35	-0.16	-0.46	0.01	0.27
Wisconsin	-4.5	-0.07	-0.04	0.08	-0.02	-0.50	-0.21	-0.26	-0.13	-0.39	-0.23	0.12
Plains	-3.1	0.31	-0.06	0.06	-0.02	-0.24	0.01	-0.25	-0.14	-0.58	-0.03	0.15
Iowa	-2.3	0.46	0.00	0.12	-0.10	0.00	-0.09	-0.24	-0.13	-0.47	-0.03	0.31
Kansas	-3.0	0.16	-0.05	0.05	-0.11	-0.16	0.32	-0.33	-0.11	-0.57	0.00	0.22
Minnesota	-3.7	0.22	0.00	0.10	0.03	-0.18	-0.12	-0.23	-0.16	-0.41	-0.11	0.03
Missouri	-3.6	0.03	-0.02	0.04	0.03	-0.57	0.01	-0.28	-0.13	-0.48	-0.03	0.05
Nebraska	-2.1	0.54	0.01	-0.08	0.10	-0.06	0.06	-0.13	-0.11	-1.42	0.08	0.83
North Dakota	-3.5	1.21	-1.17	0.06	-0.52	-0.18	0.02	-0.42	-0.15	-0.98	-0.01	0.01
South Dakota	-1.7	1.12	0.00	0.12	0.16	-0.16	0.06	-0.16	-0.21	-0.37	0.06	-0.44
Southeast	-3.2	0.00	-0.06	0.11	-0.03	-0.17	-0.11	-0.17	-0.14	-0.36	-0.06	0.20
Alabama	-2.7	0.03	-0.05	0.06	0.02	-0.15	0.10	-0.19	-0.19	-0.39	-0.07	0.01
Arkansas	-2.6	0.09	-0.05	0.30	0.10	-0.47	-0.08	-0.09	-0.07	-0.54	0.02	0.16
Florida	-2.9	0.03	-0.01	0.14	0.00	0.08	-0.07	-0.19	-0.11	-0.34	-0.08	0.38
Georgia	-2.5	-0.07	-0.01	0.11	0.01	-0.22	-0.09	-0.35	-0.05	-0.42	-0.03	0.28
Kentucky	-3.7	0.12	-0.12	0.15	0.03	-0.24	-0.06	-0.29	-0.19	-0.57	-0.04	0.03
Louisiana	-5.5	0.07	-0.46	0.19	-0.40	-0.10	-0.70	-0.22	-0.18	-0.40	-0.12	0.06
Mississippi	-2.8	0.02	-0.04	0.38	-0.03	-0.23	0.07	-0.14	-0.16	-0.49	-0.05	0.00
North Carolina	-2.5	-0.03	0.00	0.06	-0.05	-0.48	0.02	0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.04	0.26
South Carolina	-4.1	-0.02	-0.03	0.00	-0.19	-0.44	-0.16	-0.15	-0.18	-0.32	-0.01	0.17
Tennessee	-4.9	0.00	-0.01	0.05	0.01	-0.21	-0.24	-0.16	-0.30	-0.56	0.00	0.16
Virginia	-2.5	-0.05	-0.02	0.06	0.10	-0.08	-0.11	-0.08	-0.11	-0.27	-0.13	0.08
West Virginia	-5.5	0.01	-0.92	0.09	-0.76	0.10	-0.19	-0.48	-0.29	-0.48	0.00	-0.04
Southwest	-3.3	-0.09	-0.78	0.00	-0.10	-0.11	-0.23	-0.30	-0.06	-0.45	0.02	0.18
Arizona	-0.9	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.13	-0.25	0.16	0.30
New Mexico	-3.1	-0.20	-0.98	0.12	-0.07	-0.09	-0.02	-0.12	-0.10	-0.35	-0.13	0.02
Oklahoma	-6.1	-0.17	-2.31	-0.09	-0.26	-0.53	-0.03	-0.33	0.07	-1.13	0.04	0.09
Texas	-3.5	-0.11	-0.77	-0.01	-0.13	-0.08	-0.31	-0.39	-0.11	-0.42	0.00	0.17
Rocky Mountain	-1.5	-0.11	-0.17	0.09	0.22	0.04	0.01	-0.09	-0.05	-0.45	0.42	0.32
Colorado	-1.5	-0.16	-0.02	0.08	0.05	0.07	-0.03	-0.10	-0.06	-0.38	0.73	0.30
Idaho	-1.1	-0.19	-0.03	0.19	0.40	0.18	0.05	-0.06	-0.14	-0.34	-0.12	0.25
Montana	-3.0	0.53	-0.14	0.22	0.16	-0.01	-0.31	-0.12	-0.25	-0.70	0.02	-0.02
Utah	-0.1	-0.08	-0.02	0.02	0.61	-0.06	0.16	-0.02	0.05	-0.32	0.22	0.58
Wyoming	-7.0	-0.35	-2.48	0.11	-0.15	-0.02	0.03	-0.30	0.08	-1.66	-0.07	-0.10
Far West	-2.7	0.10	-0.03	0.06	-0.07	-0.23	-0.05	-0.21	-0.10	-0.40	0.54	0.12
Alaska	-4.9	-0.01	-0.69	0.15	0.02	0.00	-0.04	-0.12	-0.16	-1.09	-0.09	0.02
California	-2.8	0.10	-0.04	0.04	-0.09	-0.18	-0.05	-0.21	-0.18	-0.38	0.40	0.14
Hawaii	-8.0	0.03	0.00	0.09	-0.09	-0.02	-0.18	-0.36	-0.27	-1.05	-0.13	0.12
Nevada	-4.6	-0.05	0.14	0.09	0.14	0.18	0.04	-0.19	-0.24	-0.41	-0.10	0.19
Oregon	-2.8	0.14	0.00	0.09	0.06	-0.30	-0.07	-0.09	-0.09	-0.30	0.09	0.02
Washington	-0.7	0.13	-0.01	0.10	-0.12	-0.61	-0.06	-0.24	0.35	-0.38	1.78	0.04

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2019–2020—Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
United States	-0.07	-0.12	0.00	-0.16	-0.09	-0.42	-0.43	-0.76	-0.28	-0.26
New England	-0.11	-0.21	-0.02	-0.16	-0.20	-0.56	-0.51	-0.78	-0.29	-0.37
Connecticut	-0.17	-0.40	-0.08	-0.13	-0.16	-0.52	-0.35	-0.60	-0.30	-0.41
Maine	-0.10	-0.09	-0.04	-0.10	-0.17	-0.68	-0.44	-1.14	-0.31	-0.35
Massachusetts	-0.03	-0.15	-0.02	-0.18	-0.23	-0.55	-0.56	-0.72	-0.27	-0.33
New Hampshire	-0.29	-0.17	0.11	-0.12	-0.13	-0.49	-0.84	-1.06	-0.28	-0.48
Rhode Island	-0.33	-0.12	0.05	-0.18	-0.26	-0.80	-0.40	-1.04	-0.37	-0.41
Vermont	-0.25	0.03	0.12	-0.19	-0.30	-0.67	-0.48	-1.47	-0.37	-0.37
Mideast	-0.16	-0.27	-0.04	-0.34	-0.15	-0.52	-0.63	-0.93	-0.30	-0.29
Delaware	-0.39	-0.38	-0.02	-0.08	-0.06	-0.48	-0.18	-0.58	-0.20	-0.26
District of Columbia	-0.24	-0.06	0.23	-0.10	-0.14	-0.25	-0.41	-1.15	-0.34	0.91
Maryland	-0.14	-0.28	-0.08	-0.13	-0.13	-0.43	-0.39	-0.61	-0.28	0.15
New Jersey	-0.29	-0.18	0.21	-0.22	-0.12	-0.59	-0.44	-0.63	-0.34	-0.42
New York	-0.15	-0.33	-0.12	-0.55	-0.15	-0.55	-0.85	-1.27	-0.27	-0.44
Pennsylvania	-0.05	-0.23	-0.08	-0.16	-0.20	-0.50	-0.49	-0.60	-0.33	-0.28
Great Lakes	-0.09	-0.26	0.00	-0.20	-0.10	-0.47	-0.37	-0.69	-0.29	-0.34
Illinois	-0.13	-0.26	-0.02	-0.19	-0.12	-0.40	-0.50	-0.73	-0.29	-0.33
Indiana	-0.07	-0.09	-0.03	-0.11	-0.11	-0.46	-0.30	-0.53	-0.28	-0.19
Michigan	-0.03	-0.52	0.00	-0.29	-0.10	-0.55	-0.29	-0.85	-0.36	-0.36
Ohio	-0.12	-0.19	0.09	-0.20	-0.09	-0.43	-0.39	-0.63	-0.25	-0.33
Wisconsin	-0.05	-0.18	-0.08	-0.18	-0.09	-0.63	-0.23	-0.60	-0.27	-0.53
Plains	-0.11	-0.13	-0.05	-0.11	-0.08	-0.40	-0.25	-0.58	-0.28	-0.35
Iowa	-0.05	-0.07	0.03	-0.10	-0.07	-0.41	-0.20	-0.53	-0.31	-0.42
Kansas	-0.26	-0.09	-0.06	-0.16	-0.05	-0.18	-0.17	-0.59	-0.30	-0.52
Minnesota	-0.11	-0.24	-0.25	-0.14	-0.09	-0.50	-0.32	-0.58	-0.29	-0.35
Missouri	-0.09	-0.13	0.07	-0.06	-0.12	-0.43	-0.32	-0.65	-0.28	-0.24
Nebraska	-0.07	-0.04	0.03	-0.13	-0.07	-0.32	-0.19	-0.43	-0.22	-0.47
North Dakota	-0.07	-0.10	0.05	-0.06	0.00	-0.35	-0.11	-0.54	-0.20	-0.03
South Dakota	-0.10	-0.01	0.05	0.01	-0.03	-0.48	-0.12	-0.63	-0.24	-0.31
Southeast	-0.09	-0.08	0.04	-0.15	-0.06	-0.46	-0.31	-0.79	-0.27	-0.21
Alabama	-0.13	0.22	-0.04	-0.09	-0.05	-0.57	-0.12	-0.60	-0.32	-0.13
Arkansas	-0.10	-0.04	0.03	-0.04	-0.03	-0.49	-0.03	-0.60	-0.33	-0.37
Florida	-0.08	-0.07	0.02	-0.20	-0.08	-0.34	-0.39	-0.99	-0.34	-0.22
Georgia	-0.20	-0.11	0.05	-0.09	-0.04	-0.30	-0.13	-0.56	-0.20	-0.11
Kentucky	-0.03	-0.18	-0.04	-0.15	-0.06	-0.56	-0.09	-0.73	-0.30	-0.37
Louisiana	-0.12	-0.16	0.06	-0.13	-0.07	-1.23	-0.27	-0.79	-0.27	-0.25
Mississippi	-0.07	0.02	0.11	-0.06	-0.06	-0.58	-0.14	-0.80	-0.25	-0.27
North Carolina	-0.03	-0.04	0.04	-0.08	-0.09	-0.35	-0.30	-0.76	-0.21	-0.21
South Carolina	-0.04	-0.10	0.02	-0.26	-0.06	-0.40	-0.23	-1.02	-0.26	-0.40
Tennessee	-0.06	-0.16	-0.02	-0.22	-0.08	-0.62	-0.08	-0.92	-0.30	-0.26
Virginia	-0.08	-0.13	0.17	-0.18	-0.03	-0.43	-0.26	-0.59	-0.24	-0.11
West Virginia	-0.12	-0.26	-0.02	-0.23	-0.05	-0.57	-0.12	-0.86	-0.29	-0.03
Southwest	-0.10	0.03	0.01	-0.07	-0.04	-0.26	-0.26	-0.46	-0.21	0.01
Arizona	0.05	-0.11	0.17	-0.12	-0.06	-0.27	-0.39	-0.62	-0.21	-0.06
New Mexico	0.00	-0.04	0.04	-0.03	-0.04	-0.37	-0.23	-0.58	-0.25	0.34
Oklahoma	-0.11	-0.27	0.37	-0.14	-0.08	-0.30	-0.18	-0.44	-0.24	-0.04
Texas	-0.13	0.10	-0.06	-0.06	-0.04	-0.25	-0.25	-0.43	-0.20	0.01
Rocky Mountain	0.01	-0.07	0.08	-0.07	-0.02	-0.27	-0.44	-0.60	-0.24	-0.10
Colorado	0.02	0.01	0.13	-0.10	-0.03	-0.32	-0.58	-0.65	-0.26	-0.16
Idaho	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	-0.03	-0.30	-0.27	-0.59	-0.27	-0.08
Montana	0.01	-0.05	0.00	-0.02	-0.04	-0.56	-0.32	-0.78	-0.28	-0.35
Utah	0.01	-0.31	0.04	-0.06	0.02	-0.09	-0.34	-0.45	-0.20	0.15
Wyoming	-0.20	-0.10	-0.04	-0.14	-0.01	-0.19	-0.10	-0.63	-0.23	-0.41
Far West	0.07	-0.02	0.00	-0.06	-0.08	-0.31	-0.53	-0.89	-0.29	-0.32
Alaska	-0.13	-0.13	-0.05	0.00	-0.06	-0.59	-0.24	-0.83	-0.21	-0.64
California	0.08	-0.04	0.00	-0.07	-0.08	-0.31	-0.57	-0.73	-0.30	-0.32
Hawaii	-0.30	-0.13	-0.09	-0.21	-0.16	-0.27	-0.51	-3.90	-0.35	-0.24
Nevada	0.08	-0.11	0.00	-0.21	-0.06	-0.16	-0.71	-2.61	-0.22	-0.39
Oregon	0.07	-0.11	0.21	-0.04	-0.10	-0.35	-0.39	-0.92	-0.27	-0.48
Washington	0.09	0.19	-0.08	0.01	-0.06	-0.34	-0.37	-0.70	-0.27	-0.20

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis