

News Release

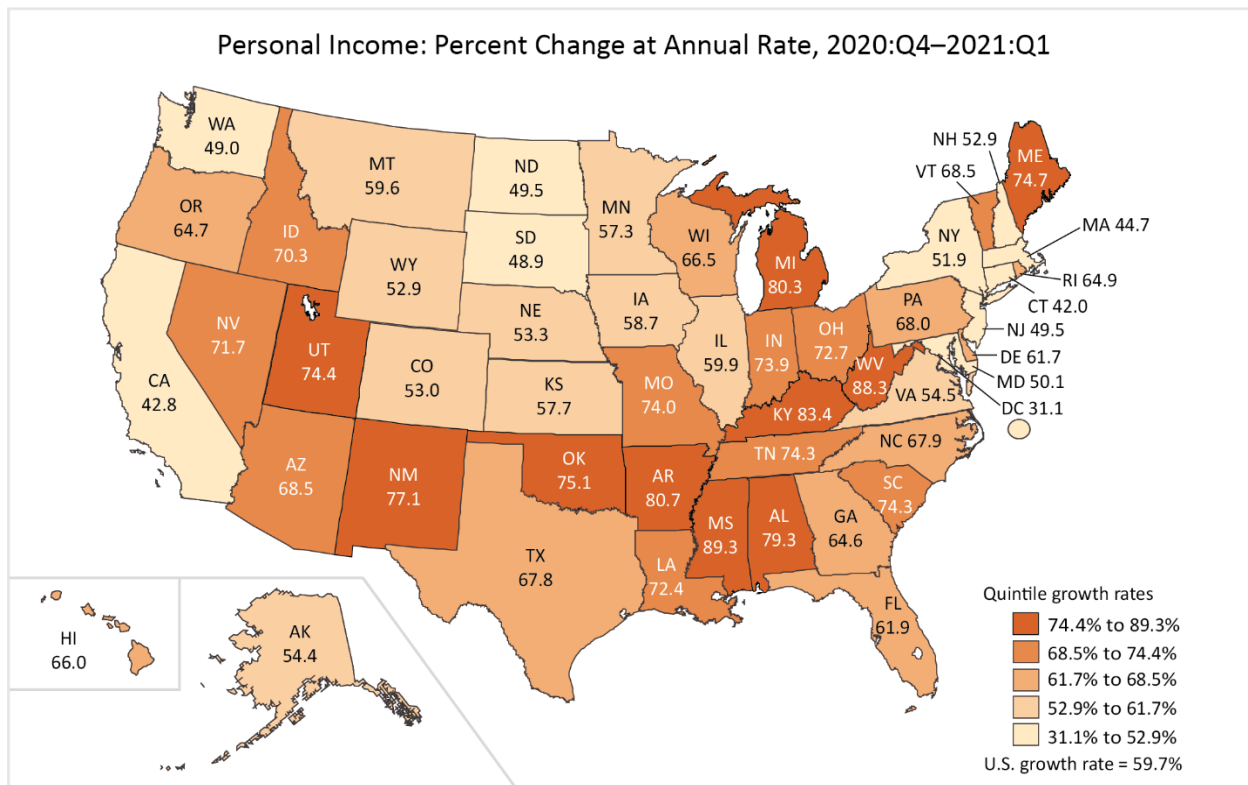
EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, Tuesday, June 22, 2021

BEA 21-27

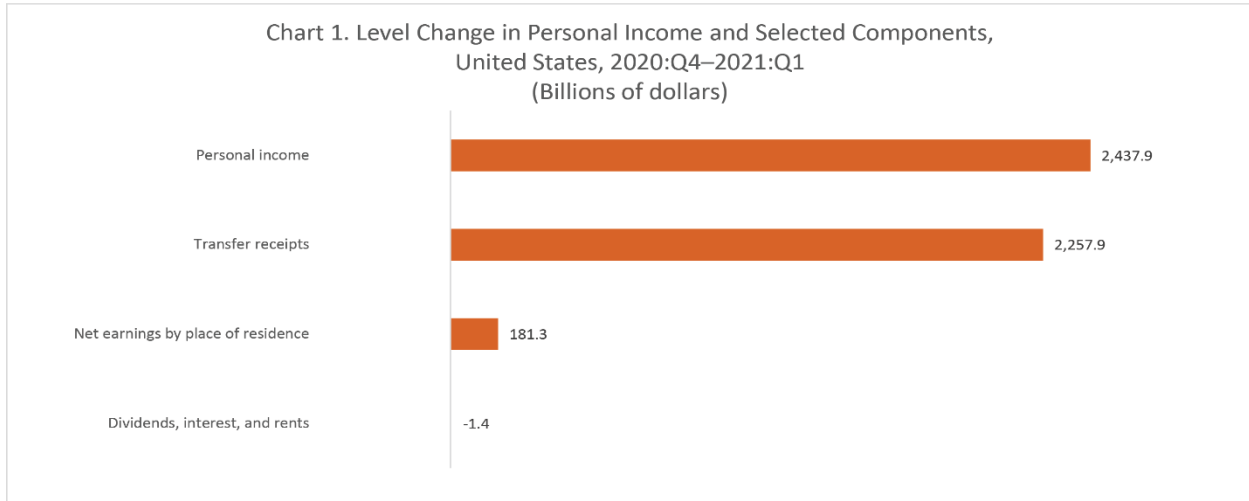
Technical: Matthew von Kerczek (301) 278-9250 reis@bea.gov
 David Lenze (301) 278-9292
 Media: Jeannine Aversa (301) 278-9003 Jeannine.Aversa@bea.gov

Personal Income by State, 1st Quarter 2021

State personal income increased 59.7 percent at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2021 after decreasing 3.9 percent in the fourth quarter of 2020, according to estimates released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (table 1). In the first quarter of 2021, the increase in transfer receipts was the leading contributor to personal income growth in all states and the District of Columbia (table 2). The percent change in personal income ranged from 89.3 percent in Mississippi to 31.1 percent in the District of Columbia.



Transfer receipts increased \$2.3 trillion for the nation in the first quarter of 2021, accounting for almost all the growth in personal income (chart 1). The increase in transfer receipts reflected new government pandemic relief payments provided by the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations (CRRSA) Act and the American Rescue Plan Act.

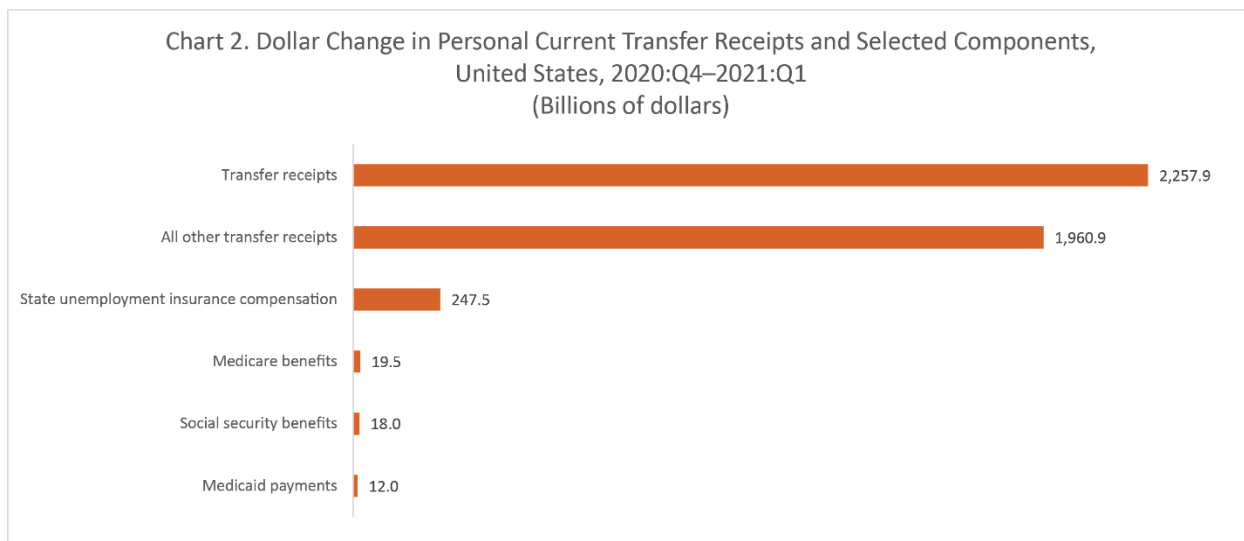


U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on First-Quarter 2021 State Personal Income Estimates

The 2021 first-quarter estimates of state personal income continue to be impacted by the response to the spread of COVID-19. In the first quarter, government assistance payments, such as direct economic impact payments, expanded unemployment benefits, and Paycheck Protection Program loans, were distributed to households and businesses through the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act and the American Rescue Plan Act. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the state personal income estimates, because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

Transfer receipts. The increase in transfer receipts primarily reflected increases in state unemployment insurance compensation and in all other transfer receipts (chart 2). State unemployment insurance compensation was boosted by a temporary \$300 increase in weekly benefits provided by the American Rescue Plan Act. The increase in all other transfer receipts reflected the \$600 economic impact payments to individuals provided by the CRRSA Act and the \$1,400 economic impact payments provided by the American Rescue Plan Act. Transfer receipts increased in every state and the District of Columbia, ranging from \$251.9 billion in California to \$3.8 billion in the District of Columbia (table 2).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Earnings. For the nation, earnings increased 6.1 percent in the first quarter of 2021 after increasing 11.5 percent in the fourth quarter (table 2). The increase in earnings reflected the continued economic recovery following the partial economic shutdown that began in the first quarter of 2020 after the start of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Earnings increased in 20 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates (table 4). Finance and insurance; professional, scientific, and technical services; and durable manufacturing were the leading contributors to the overall growth in earnings. The percent change in earnings across all states ranged from 11.1 percent in Texas to –10.2 percent in South Dakota.

Earnings in Michigan and eight other states including Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Ohio, Tennessee, and Texas increased in part due to profit sharing payments by auto manufacturers to workers represented by the United Auto Workers union.

Decreases in earnings in South Dakota and five other states including Iowa, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Wyoming were primarily the result of decreases in farm earnings due to lower payments to farmers from the Coronavirus Food Assistance Program.

Property income. Property income (dividends, interest, and rent) decreased 0.1 percent for the nation in the first quarter of 2021 after increasing 5.8 percent in the fourth quarter. The percent change in property income across all states ranged from 1.4 percent in South Dakota to –1.7 percent in Georgia.

Updates to Personal Income

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates for the first quarter of 2020 through the fourth quarter of 2020. Updates were made to incorporate source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available and to align the states with revised national estimates that were released on May 28, 2021.

Revised annual state personal income estimates for 1998 to 2020 will be released on September 23, 2021. In addition, revised estimates for the first quarter of 1998 through the first quarter of 2021 and preliminary estimates for the second quarter of 2021 will also be released. The November 2021 *Survey of Current Business* will contain an article that describes the results.

BEA state per capita personal income statistics are calculated using Census Bureau midyear population estimates. These annual midyear estimates are based on the 2010 census. BEA will incorporate Census Bureau midyear population estimates based on the 2020 census results when they become available.

Next release: September 23, 2021, at 8:30 A.M. EDT
Personal Income by State, 2nd Quarter 2021 and Year 2020

Additional Information

Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)): a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, components of income, and gross domestic product for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and states.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

Per capita personal income is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses midquarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

Earnings by place of work is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place-of-work basis.

Net earnings by place of residence is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all-industry level.

Property income is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

Personal current transfer receipts are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly social security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the National Income and Product Accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are annualized. Annualized growth rates show the rate of change that would have occurred had the pattern been repeated over four quarters (1 year). Annualized rates of change can be calculated as follows: $((\text{level of later quarter} / \text{level of earlier quarter})^4 - 1) * 100$. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

BEA regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into 8 distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis as follows:

New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

Mideast (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

Great Lakes (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

Plains (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

Southeast (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

Southwest (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)

Rocky Mountain (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

Far West (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

Uses of state personal income statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decisionmaking. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2019:Q4–2021:Q1

	[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rate]						[Seasonally adjusted at annual rate]					Rank 2020:Q4 – 2021:Q1
	2019	2020				2021	Percent change from preceding quarter ¹					
	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^r	Q3 ^r	Q4 ^r	Q1 ^p	2020:Q1	2020:Q2	2020:Q3	2020:Q4	2021:Q1	
United States	18,750,881	18,940,514	20,444,581	19,839,387	19,641,747	22,079,601	4.1	35.8	-11.3	-3.9	59.7	--
New England	1,041,269	1,053,167	1,151,821	1,102,498	1,098,057	1,211,979	4.6	43.1	-16.1	-1.6	48.4	--
Connecticut	277,058	278,838	290,904	285,053	285,029	311,169	2.6	18.5	-7.8	0.0	42.0	50
Maine	68,876	69,846	78,014	73,126	73,208	84,162	5.8	55.6	-22.8	0.4	74.7	9
Massachusetts	513,753	520,115	582,086	551,882	548,254	601,304	5.0	56.9	-19.2	-2.6	44.7	48
New Hampshire	86,720	88,245	94,267	90,381	92,178	102,498	7.2	30.2	-15.5	8.2	52.9	41
Rhode Island	60,173	60,990	67,813	65,597	63,312	71,742	5.5	52.8	-12.4	-13.2	64.9	26
Vermont	34,690	35,133	38,737	36,458	36,077	41,104	5.2	47.8	-21.5	-4.1	68.5	19
Mideast	3,298,183	3,332,053	3,603,502	3,508,646	3,401,579	3,792,754	4.2	36.8	-10.1	-11.7	54.6	--
Delaware	53,515	54,025	57,728	56,024	56,218	63,397	3.9	30.4	-11.3	1.4	61.7	30
District of Columbia	59,434	60,284	63,395	62,796	62,265	66,622	5.8	22.3	-3.7	-3.3	31.1	--
Maryland	394,583	399,338	424,699	419,039	410,507	454,383	4.9	27.9	-5.2	-7.9	50.1	43
New Jersey	631,603	640,406	699,433	681,480	660,261	730,067	5.7	42.3	-9.9	-11.9	49.5	45
New York	1,409,240	1,422,716	1,519,887	1,478,813	1,430,469	1,588,137	3.9	30.2	-10.4	-12.4	51.9	42
Pennsylvania	749,808	755,285	838,361	810,494	781,859	890,150	3.0	51.8	-12.6	-13.4	68.0	21
Great Lakes	2,483,560	2,500,198	2,738,480	2,637,973	2,601,756	2,969,212	2.7	43.9	-13.9	-5.4	69.6	--
Illinois	750,318	757,335	824,808	808,753	786,606	884,540	3.8	40.7	-7.6	-10.5	59.9	31
Indiana	331,228	333,747	358,441	347,757	349,192	401,018	3.1	33.0	-11.4	1.7	73.9	14
Michigan	496,814	497,287	563,832	535,748	520,937	603,684	0.4	65.3	-18.5	-10.6	80.3	5
Ohio	592,456	597,681	652,671	625,252	620,097	710,883	3.6	42.2	-15.8	-3.3	72.7	15
Wisconsin	312,743	314,148	338,729	320,462	324,925	369,088	1.8	35.2	-19.9	5.7	66.5	24
Plains	1,159,525	1,169,598	1,267,761	1,196,595	1,213,326	1,366,050	3.5	38.0	-20.6	5.7	60.7	--
Iowa	165,210	167,115	184,785	172,034	174,894	196,290	4.7	49.5	-24.9	6.8	58.7	33
Kansas	157,626	158,558	169,223	161,744	164,366	184,182	2.4	29.7	-16.5	6.6	57.7	34
Minnesota	335,309	338,130	366,511	345,425	347,269	388,928	3.4	38.0	-21.1	2.2	57.3	35
Missouri	301,712	304,425	330,193	312,154	314,045	360,661	3.6	38.4	-20.1	2.4	74.0	13
Nebraska	107,079	108,082	116,252	110,608	114,551	127,461	3.8	33.8	-18.1	15.0	53.3	38
North Dakota	44,083	44,346	47,663	44,371	45,464	50,276	2.4	33.4	-24.9	10.2	49.5	44
South Dakota	48,506	48,942	53,135	50,259	52,737	58,252	3.6	38.9	-20.0	21.2	48.9	47
Southeast	4,218,613	4,268,410	4,592,346	4,462,244	4,425,176	5,036,759	4.8	34.0	-10.9	-3.3	67.8	--
Alabama	218,522	221,662	241,479	231,494	229,251	265,296	5.9	40.8	-15.5	-3.8	79.3	6
Arkansas	136,000	137,399	151,453	141,292	140,990	163,461	4.2	47.6	-24.3	-0.9	80.7	4
Florida	1,138,455	1,154,356	1,233,057	1,221,568	1,203,732	1,357,776	5.7	30.2	-3.7	-5.7	61.9	29
Georgia	517,272	524,198	563,895	560,103	545,843	618,293	5.5	33.9	-2.7	-9.8	64.6	28
Kentucky	197,739	199,524	221,041	206,322	207,291	241,233	3.7	50.6	-24.1	1.9	83.4	3
Louisiana	222,896	222,533	246,012	234,676	228,149	261,424	-0.6	49.4	-17.2	-10.7	72.4	16
Mississippi	117,047	118,318	131,326	124,038	122,421	143,594	4.4	51.8	-20.4	-5.1	89.3	1
North Carolina	507,128	514,256	548,810	530,241	532,206	605,845	5.7	29.7	-12.9	1.5	67.9	22
South Carolina	236,979	238,195	259,270	247,491	247,831	284,763	2.1	40.4	-17.0	0.6	74.3	11
Tennessee	335,735	339,647	358,730	347,431	349,952	402,099	4.7	24.4	-12.0	2.9	74.3	12
Virginia	515,184	521,895	549,893	537,782	538,263	600,138	5.3	23.2	-8.5	0.4	54.5	36
West Virginia	75,656	76,428	87,378	79,807	79,248	92,836	4.1	70.8	-30.4	-2.8	88.3	2
Southwest	2,170,978	2,188,620	2,353,245	2,274,521	2,254,171	2,569,766	3.3	33.7	-12.7	-3.5	68.9	--
Arizona	340,736	345,220	378,169	367,860	367,011	418,131	5.4	44.0	-10.5	-0.9	68.5	20
New Mexico	91,938	93,129	101,515	96,658	95,157	109,778	5.3	41.2	-17.8	-6.1	77.1	7
Oklahoma	188,190	189,405	208,909	193,945	192,655	221,611	2.6	48.0	-25.7	-2.6	75.1	8
Texas	1,550,114	1,560,866	1,664,653	1,616,058	1,599,348	1,820,246	2.8	29.4	-11.2	-4.1	67.8	23
Rocky Mountain	689,390	698,458	750,689	718,013	726,949	818,258	5.4	33.4	-16.3	5.1	60.5	--
Colorado	355,977	361,357	379,852	366,610	370,163	411,674	6.2	22.1	-13.2	3.9	53.0	39
Idaho	83,595	84,992	92,836	88,248	90,505	103,396	6.9	42.3	-18.3	10.6	70.3	18
Montana	54,043	54,281	60,995	57,371	58,296	65,527	1.8	59.4	-21.7	6.6	59.6	32
Utah	159,586	161,491	178,780	169,387	171,569	197,167	4.9	50.2	-19.4	5.3	74.4	10
Wyoming	36,189	36,336	38,227	36,397	36,416	40,494	1.6	22.5	-17.8	0.2	52.9	40
Far West	3,689,363	3,730,009	3,986,737	3,938,898	3,920,732	4,314,823	4.5	30.5	-4.7	-1.8	46.7	--
Alaska	46,308	46,304	49,621	47,358	47,218	52,634	0.0	31.9	-17.0	-1.2	54.4	37
California	2,673,410	2,702,277	2,872,481	2,860,263	2,859,492	3,125,989	4.4	27.7	-1.7	-0.1	42.8	49
Hawaii	81,585	82,000	92,528	86,508	84,058	95,417	2.1	62.1	-23.6	-10.9	66.0	25
Nevada	159,807	162,078	176,408	171,385	165,084	188,973	5.8	40.3	-10.9	-13.9	71.7	17
Oregon	227,876	230,781	252,138	242,814	240,164	272,067	5.2	42.5	-14.0	-4.3	64.7	27
Washington	500,378	506,569	543,560	530,569	524,718	579,742	5.0	32.6	-9.2	-4.3	49.0	46

r Revised

p Preliminary

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2020:Q4–2021:Q1

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
United States	59.7	6.1	-0.1	548.0	59.7	4.4	0.0	55.3	2,437,854	181,309	-1,378	2,257,923
New England	48.4	7.0	-0.1	431.4	48.4	5.0	0.0	43.4	113,922	11,876	-71	102,117
Connecticut	42.0	8.3	1.3	415.3	42.0	5.9	0.3	35.8	26,140	3,665	195	22,281
Maine	74.7	8.8	-0.3	502.9	74.7	6.3	-0.1	68.5	10,954	919	-11	10,045
Massachusetts	44.7	6.0	-0.7	396.7	44.7	4.3	-0.1	40.6	53,050	5,054	-169	48,165
New Hampshire	52.9	7.5	-0.7	554.0	52.9	5.8	-0.1	47.2	10,320	1,134	-24	9,211
Rhode Island	64.9	8.0	-1.5	471.9	64.9	5.8	-0.3	59.4	8,430	750	-39	7,720
Vermont	68.5	6.9	-1.3	520.1	68.5	4.8	-0.3	64.0	5,027	355	-23	4,695
Mideast	54.6	6.5	0.3	475.2	54.6	4.7	0.1	49.8	391,176	33,834	543	356,799
Delaware	61.7	7.9	0.0	398.2	61.7	5.5	0.0	56.2	7,179	640	-1	6,540
District of Columbia	31.1	5.3	-0.6	319.0	31.1	4.0	-0.1	27.2	4,358	560	-15	3,813
Maryland	50.1	7.1	-0.7	556.3	50.1	5.3	-0.1	44.9	43,876	4,659	-124	39,340
New Jersey	49.5	5.7	-0.6	492.6	49.5	4.3	-0.1	45.3	69,805	6,046	-165	63,924
New York	51.9	6.6	1.1	438.9	51.9	4.5	0.3	47.1	157,667	13,796	807	143,065
Pennsylvania	68.0	7.0	0.1	508.8	68.0	5.1	0.0	62.9	108,291	8,133	41	100,116
Great Lakes	69.6	7.5	-0.4	600.8	69.6	5.6	-0.1	64.1	367,455	29,563	-495	338,387
Illinois	59.9	6.0	-0.2	619.5	59.9	4.5	0.0	55.5	97,934	7,326	-70	90,679
Indiana	73.9	7.6	0.2	621.0	73.9	5.9	0.0	68.0	51,825	4,107	21	47,698
Michigan	80.3	10.7	-1.1	551.8	80.3	7.7	-0.2	72.9	82,746	7,910	-248	75,084
Ohio	72.7	7.5	-0.1	584.3	72.7	5.6	0.0	67.1	90,786	7,039	-24	83,770
Wisconsin	66.5	6.4	-1.2	676.7	66.5	4.8	-0.3	62.0	44,163	3,181	-174	41,156
Plains	60.7	3.6	-0.3	639.1	60.7	2.7	-0.1	58.1	152,724	6,773	-170	146,121
Iowa	58.7	-0.8	-0.6	646.4	58.7	-0.6	-0.1	59.4	21,395	-223	-44	21,662
Kansas	57.7	2.9	-0.2	693.3	57.7	2.2	0.0	55.5	19,816	752	-17	19,080
Minnesota	57.3	6.8	-0.7	578.8	57.3	5.0	-0.2	52.5	41,660	3,661	-117	38,117
Missouri	74.0	9.8	-0.3	609.6	74.0	7.2	-0.1	66.8	46,615	4,525	-48	42,138
Nebraska	53.3	-3.6	0.5	747.5	53.3	-2.8	0.1	56.0	12,911	-684	25	13,570
North Dakota	49.5	-5.3	-0.3	741.0	49.5	-4.0	-0.1	53.6	4,812	-385	-7	5,204
South Dakota	48.9	-10.2	1.4	821.1	48.9	-7.7	0.3	56.3	5,515	-873	39	6,350
Southeast	67.8	5.9	-0.7	560.2	67.8	4.2	-0.2	63.8	611,583	37,676	-1,601	575,508
Alabama	73.3	6.6	-0.2	536.2	73.3	4.7	0.0	74.7	36,045	2,138	-18	33,925
Arkansas	80.7	7.3	-0.6	566.1	80.7	4.7	-0.2	76.1	22,471	1,310	-48	21,209
Florida	61.9	4.1	-1.2	521.5	61.9	2.6	-0.4	59.7	154,044	6,414	-956	148,585
Georgia	64.6	3.3	-1.7	704.6	64.6	2.6	-0.3	62.4	72,450	2,864	-388	69,974
Kentucky	83.4	8.5	-1.0	518.4	83.4	6.1	-0.2	77.5	33,942	2,469	-80	31,553
Louisiana	72.4	6.1	0.1	489.4	72.4	4.3	0.0	68.0	33,275	1,989	11	31,275
Mississippi	89.3	5.1	0.5	548.1	89.3	3.7	0.1	85.5	21,174	881	24	20,269
North Carolina	67.9	5.9	-0.7	565.0	67.9	4.3	-0.2	63.7	73,639	4,711	-170	69,098
South Carolina	74.3	6.2	-0.1	538.7	74.3	4.4	0.0	69.9	36,933	2,196	-11	34,748
Tennessee	74.3	10.5	1.0	584.3	74.3	8.1	0.2	66.0	52,148	5,704	117	46,327
Virginia	54.5	7.3	-0.3	642.5	54.5	5.4	-0.1	49.2	61,876	6,158	-68	55,786
West Virginia	88.3	8.0	-0.5	436.2	88.3	5.5	-0.1	82.9	13,588	844	-15	12,759
Southwest	68.9	9.5	-0.4	663.4	68.9	7.2	-0.1	61.7	315,595	33,207	-366	282,754
Arizona	68.5	7.3	0.1	530.7	68.5	5.3	0.0	63.2	51,119	3,950	21	47,149
New Mexico	77.1	0.1	-0.5	513.3	77.1	0.0	-0.1	77.2	14,622	8	-19	14,633
Oklahoma	75.1	4.1	0.5	625.2	75.1	3.0	0.1	71.9	28,956	1,169	44	27,743
Texas	67.8	11.1	-0.6	727.7	67.8	8.6	-0.1	59.3	220,899	28,081	-411	193,229
Rocky Mountain	60.5	6.7	0.2	792.5	60.5	5.0	0.0	55.5	91,309	7,471	63	83,775
Colorado	53.0	8.9	0.1	658.7	53.0	6.6	0.0	46.4	41,511	5,133	15	36,363
Idaho	70.3	0.6	0.2	771.6	70.3	0.4	0.0	69.9	12,891	80	9	12,802
Montana	59.6	-4.0	-1.2	577.9	59.6	-2.7	-0.3	62.7	7,231	-328	-40	7,599
Utah	74.4	9.5	1.0	1,386.2	74.4	7.6	0.2	66.6	25,598	2,600	84	22,915
Wyoming	52.9	-0.3	-0.2	726.8	52.9	-0.2	-0.1	53.1	4,078	-13	-5	4,096
Far West	46.7	3.5	0.4	470.5	46.7	2.5	0.1	44.1	394,091	20,909	719	372,462
Alaska	54.4	2.9	0.4	540.5	54.4	2.1	0.1	52.2	5,416	214	9	5,194
California	42.8	3.1	0.6	427.0	42.8	2.2	0.1	40.5	266,498	13,653	919	251,925
Hawaii	66.0	4.9	1.0	519.8	66.0	3.4	0.2	62.4	11,360	583	42	10,735
Nevada	71.7	3.6	-1.1	711.5	71.7	2.5	-0.3	69.5	23,889	832	-107	23,164
Oregon	64.7	2.6	-0.4	551.9	64.7	1.8	-0.1	63.0	31,903	899	-50	31,054
Washington	49.0	5.8	-0.3	594.4	49.0	4.2	-0.1	44.9	55,024	4,729	-94	50,389

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income—less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2020:Q4–2021:Q1—Continues

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings ¹	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	5.40	-0.88	0.02	0.22	-0.01	0.30	0.63	0.10	0.26	0.56	0.08	0.02	0.91
New England	5.69	-0.22	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.33	0.72	0.02	0.24	0.64	0.07	-1.15	1.01
Connecticut	6.15	-0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.34	0.87	-0.33	0.15	0.67	0.07	-0.01	1.66
Maine	7.17	-0.71	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.60	0.49	0.27	0.81	0.14	0.06	0.71
Massachusetts	4.96	-0.09	-0.04	0.00	-0.02	0.39	0.72	0.09	0.26	0.53	0.06	-2.30	0.76
New Hampshire	6.69	-0.15	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.11	0.09	0.37	0.92	0.12	0.07	0.76
Rhode Island	6.97	-0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.32	0.84	0.29	0.34	0.86	0.04	-0.01	1.13
Vermont	5.77	-2.39	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.52	1.00	0.27	0.21	0.76	0.08	0.06	0.52
Mideast	5.76	-0.29	0.01	0.05	-0.01	0.21	0.36	-0.01	0.16	0.57	-0.03	0.04	1.35
Delaware	7.13	-0.21	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.33	0.02	0.17	0.20	0.53	0.17	0.05	1.84
District of Columbia	6.43	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.10	0.00	-0.02	0.24	0.09	0.03	-3.42	0.76
Maryland	6.17	-0.11	0.02	0.01	-0.06	0.41	0.28	0.17	0.23	0.48	0.09	0.00	0.61
New Jersey	4.34	-0.12	0.00	0.07	0.00	-0.04	0.23	-0.32	0.03	0.71	-0.05	-0.07	1.17
New York	6.11	-0.36	0.00	0.06	-0.01	0.12	0.28	0.06	0.13	0.51	-0.08	0.27	1.90
Pennsylvania	5.96	-0.46	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.47	0.73	0.02	0.28	0.64	-0.01	0.02	0.88
Great Lakes	6.74	-1.01	0.00	0.04	-0.03	0.29	1.89	0.35	0.32	0.52	0.11	0.05	0.81
Illinois	5.56	-0.58	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.11	0.90	0.11	0.32	0.31	0.12	0.05	0.90
Indiana	6.82	-0.87	-0.02	0.03	0.02	0.26	2.53	0.52	0.23	0.55	-0.01	0.03	0.60
Michigan	9.10	-1.06	0.00	0.04	-0.16	0.50	3.53	0.29	0.29	0.68	0.14	0.06	0.73
Ohio	6.80	-0.58	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.36	1.59	0.48	0.37	0.58	0.09	0.04	0.86
Wisconsin	5.80	-2.95	0.05	0.02	-0.01	0.25	1.64	0.61	0.42	0.65	0.22	0.10	0.80
Plains	3.83	-3.76	0.03	0.08	-0.01	0.44	1.26	0.24	0.24	0.57	0.08	0.02	1.02
Iowa	0.21	-5.27	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.09	1.13	0.20	0.06	0.48	-0.03	-0.03	1.09
Kansas	2.91	-4.05	0.04	0.27	-0.03	0.24	1.31	0.47	0.27	0.66	0.11	0.04	0.74
Minnesota	6.23	-2.14	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.37	1.13	0.19	0.31	0.61	0.18	0.00	1.11
Missouri	8.72	-0.78	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.61	1.82	0.17	0.35	0.49	0.17	0.08	1.08
Nebraska	-1.72	-7.60	-0.03	0.01	-0.08	0.49	0.80	0.34	0.18	0.38	-0.30	0.02	0.90
North Dakota	-2.58	-9.08	0.04	0.65	-0.07	1.12	0.64	0.12	-0.17	0.81	-0.01	0.03	0.61
South Dakota	-7.14	-12.28	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.93	0.83	0.16	0.04	0.85	-0.06	-0.01	1.22
Southeast	5.19	-0.52	0.05	0.03	-0.03	0.23	0.82	0.14	0.22	0.43	0.08	0.03	0.76
Alabama	5.67	-0.64	0.09	0.11	0.00	0.20	1.49	0.32	0.11	0.54	-0.02	0.01	0.65
Arkansas	5.78	-0.78	0.14	0.03	0.02	0.45	1.26	0.29	0.40	0.02	-0.03	0.03	0.59
Florida	3.50	-0.33	0.05	-0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.40	-0.01	0.11	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.85
Georgia	3.63	-0.62	0.00	0.06	-0.01	0.27	0.50	0.00	0.27	0.16	0.07	0.08	0.81
Kentucky	7.61	-1.17	-0.02	0.10	0.02	0.23	3.01	0.09	0.36	0.55	0.26	0.02	0.83
Louisiana	4.98	-0.42	0.10	0.26	-0.16	0.09	0.44	0.21	0.14	0.53	0.03	0.00	0.64
Mississippi	4.35	-1.14	0.13	0.08	0.03	0.20	1.25	0.37	0.17	0.36	0.24	0.03	0.38
North Carolina	5.49	-0.69	0.06	0.00	-0.01	0.30	0.89	0.35	0.31	0.57	0.06	0.07	0.99
South Carolina	5.25	-0.31	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.32	1.15	0.21	0.27	0.53	0.04	0.03	0.60
Tennessee	9.39	-0.44	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.59	1.32	0.22	0.33	1.02	0.30	0.06	0.80
Virginia	6.36	-0.34	0.02	0.02	-0.09	0.33	0.50	0.18	0.19	0.45	0.12	0.02	0.62
West Virginia	6.59	-0.55	0.08	-0.42	-0.21	0.76	0.41	0.10	0.28	0.56	0.24	0.08	0.25
Southwest	8.36	-0.99	0.05	1.50	0.01	0.35	0.88	-0.01	0.53	0.66	0.17	0.11	1.08
Arizona	6.35	-0.48	0.08	0.12	0.03	0.14	1.12	0.05	0.33	0.66	0.10	0.06	1.15
New Mexico	0.68	-2.62	-0.01	0.30	0.02	0.41	0.31	0.10	0.08	0.50	0.04	-0.05	0.32
Oklahoma	3.77	-2.55	-0.05	1.11	0.03	0.43	0.53	0.19	0.27	0.69	-0.39	-0.04	0.40
Texas	9.82	-0.83	0.05	1.93	0.01	0.38	0.89	-0.05	0.63	0.67	0.26	0.14	1.20
Rocky Mountain	5.94	-2.04	0.00	0.61	0.00	0.40	0.60	0.13	0.46	0.75	0.08	-0.19	0.87
Colorado	7.51	-0.90	0.06	0.96	0.01	0.14	0.48	0.07	0.61	1.58	0.07	0.15	0.77
Idaho	1.53	-6.19	-0.09	0.06	0.01	0.79	0.52	0.10	0.36	1.15	0.13	-0.15	0.78
Montana	-2.26	-5.94	-0.25	0.35	0.00	0.44	0.34	0.14	0.30	0.90	-0.21	-0.03	0.51
Utah	8.84	-0.86	-0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.82	1.12	0.26	0.36	0.95	0.31	-1.08	1.35
Wyoming	0.30	-2.94	0.00	1.35	0.02	0.14	0.23	0.14	-0.17	0.41	-0.46	-0.02	0.44
Far West	3.18	-0.73	0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.38	-0.48	0.04	0.19	0.62	0.09	0.28	0.61
Alaska	2.79	-0.08	-0.57	0.15	-0.02	-0.10	0.10	0.34	0.05	0.55	0.22	0.00	0.28
California	2.85	-0.74	0.07	0.02	-0.01	0.35	-0.49	0.01	0.17	0.55	0.08	0.18	0.62
Hawaii	4.12	-0.40	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.47	0.01	0.07	0.33	0.36	0.34	-0.05	0.53
Nevada	3.61	-0.36	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.17	0.78	0.01	-0.03	0.84	0.30	-0.03	0.74
Oregon	2.75	-1.23	-0.39	0.01	-0.01	-0.11	1.07	0.20	0.31	0.74	0.13	0.12	0.69
Washington	4.91	-0.67	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.82	-1.56	0.07	0.30	0.96	0.00	1.09	0.56

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2020:Q4–2021:Q1—Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	0.00	0.84	0.33	0.43	0.20	0.35	0.12	0.40	0.19	0.00	0.08	0.25
New England	0.03	1.21	0.40	0.39	0.43	0.46	0.14	0.43	0.19	0.01	0.10	0.25
Connecticut	-0.02	0.68	0.41	0.25	0.34	0.40	0.07	0.36	0.20	-0.03	0.12	0.12
Maine	0.06	0.65	0.28	0.50	0.11	0.34	0.25	1.02	0.28	0.16	0.06	0.41
Massachusetts	0.06	1.73	0.42	0.42	0.51	0.47	0.15	0.38	0.18	-0.01	0.04	0.26
New Hampshire	-0.02	0.87	0.31	0.67	0.44	0.45	0.24	0.24	0.12	0.05	0.29	0.46
Rhode Island	0.03	0.41	0.57	0.25	0.57	0.58	0.08	0.66	0.27	0.08	0.16	0.19
Vermont	0.06	0.78	0.14	0.43	0.35	0.77	0.17	0.87	0.31	0.03	0.38	0.34
Mideast	-0.01	0.99	0.40	0.48	0.32	0.30	0.14	0.32	0.16	0.03	0.08	0.16
Delaware	-0.15	0.84	0.81	0.44	0.08	0.50	0.13	0.66	0.17	-0.08	0.23	0.35
District of Columbia	0.04	4.06	0.20	0.18	1.00	0.19	0.21	1.14	-0.06	1.51	0.01	0.17
Maryland	-0.02	1.01	0.21	0.53	0.24	0.52	0.14	0.29	0.29	0.36	0.13	0.34
New Jersey	-0.04	0.71	0.55	0.33	0.12	0.36	0.13	0.27	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.14
New York	-0.01	1.01	0.30	0.63	0.40	0.23	0.17	0.23	0.16	-0.11	0.09	0.13
Pennsylvania	0.03	0.93	0.57	0.35	0.33	0.26	0.10	0.44	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.11
Great Lakes	0.00	0.75	0.46	0.43	0.17	0.38	0.14	0.39	0.25	-0.02	0.10	0.37
Illinois	-0.03	0.93	0.30	0.60	0.19	0.23	0.14	0.10	0.32	-0.04	0.08	0.45
Indiana	-0.07	0.60	0.34	0.18	0.22	0.53	0.20	0.36	0.20	-0.11	0.25	0.28
Michigan	0.00	0.93	0.43	0.49	0.17	0.57	0.11	0.61	0.28	0.01	0.11	0.34
Ohio	0.05	0.47	0.67	0.37	0.15	0.23	0.16	0.44	0.09	0.01	0.07	0.25
Wisconsin	0.05	0.69	0.62	0.33	0.12	0.55	0.07	0.68	0.35	-0.01	0.01	0.53
Plains	0.02	0.74	0.42	0.36	0.17	0.41	0.14	0.67	0.27	-0.01	0.08	0.35
Iowa	0.04	0.40	0.24	0.17	0.23	0.32	0.01	0.49	0.24	-0.01	-0.10	0.35
Kansas	-0.06	0.68	-0.12	0.44	0.10	0.61	0.07	0.52	0.23	-0.07	0.10	0.35
Minnesota	0.05	0.87	0.72	0.32	0.21	0.52	0.23	0.74	0.34	0.00	0.12	0.31
Missouri	0.05	1.03	0.48	0.58	0.17	0.54	0.17	0.90	0.33	0.01	0.12	0.28
Nebraska	-0.01	0.48	0.54	0.39	0.13	0.48	0.10	0.44	0.14	0.01	0.11	0.36
North Dakota	0.02	0.60	0.20	-0.06	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.64	-0.04	0.01	0.21	0.89
South Dakota	-0.01	0.26	0.27	0.14	0.15	-1.20	0.10	0.55	0.27	-0.06	0.03	0.57
Southeast	-0.03	0.62	0.33	0.38	0.15	0.31	0.09	0.53	0.17	0.02	0.15	0.25
Alabama	0.01	0.68	0.20	0.33	0.09	0.50	0.08	0.51	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.38
Arkansas	0.03	0.33	0.71	0.59	0.14	0.44	0.10	0.49	0.23	-0.06	0.07	0.30
Florida	-0.08	0.54	0.24	0.27	0.17	-0.03	0.03	0.64	0.08	0.00	0.13	0.18
Georgia	-0.14	0.23	0.40	0.39	0.20	0.17	0.04	0.29	0.11	-0.02	0.13	0.24
Kentucky	0.04	0.54	0.24	0.51	0.13	0.51	0.13	0.55	0.24	0.02	0.17	0.24
Louisiana	0.02	0.69	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.61	0.31	-0.07	0.18	0.53
Mississippi	-0.01	0.06	0.22	0.28	0.15	0.32	0.07	0.59	0.23	-0.03	0.20	0.19
North Carolina	-0.05	0.74	0.43	0.36	0.18	0.18	0.10	0.34	0.09	-0.02	0.05	0.19
South Carolina	-0.02	0.21	0.25	0.46	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.68	0.16	-0.08	0.08	0.28
Tennessee	0.03	0.83	0.41	0.62	0.17	1.48	0.26	0.61	0.39	-0.01	0.13	0.20
Virginia	0.07	1.25	0.41	0.47	0.08	0.46	0.09	0.49	0.23	0.29	0.27	0.24
West Virginia	-0.02	0.56	0.18	0.55	0.07	0.71	0.17	0.81	0.21	0.20	0.96	0.63
Southwest	0.09	1.05	0.24	0.54	0.20	0.34	0.17	0.72	0.31	-0.03	0.10	0.30
Arizona	-0.14	0.78	0.01	0.33	0.18	0.47	0.12	0.86	0.19	0.00	-0.01	0.19
New Mexico	-0.04	0.46	0.15	0.00	0.10	0.16	0.09	0.17	0.10	0.01	0.25	-0.14
Oklahoma	0.04	0.77	0.29	0.26	0.03	0.26	0.21	0.71	0.26	-0.02	0.19	0.17
Texas	0.16	1.18	0.30	0.65	0.23	0.33	0.18	0.73	0.35	-0.04	0.11	0.36
Rocky Mountain	0.04	0.74	0.36	0.47	0.23	0.48	0.23	1.06	0.25	0.01	-0.02	0.42
Colorado	0.10	0.72	0.57	0.57	0.20	0.47	0.18	1.17	0.20	0.05	-0.17	0.44
Idaho	0.05	0.70	0.25	0.36	0.16	0.78	0.21	0.63	0.12	-0.01	0.28	0.51
Montana	-0.01	-1.18	0.07	0.17	0.07	0.25	0.16	1.04	0.25	-0.10	0.10	0.35
Utah	0.01	1.62	0.35	0.47	0.43	0.45	0.38	0.97	0.46	-0.01	0.12	0.37
Wyoming	-0.31	0.17	-1.07	0.09	0.03	0.32	0.14	1.30	0.22	-0.18	0.09	0.36
Far West	-0.04	0.85	0.19	0.39	0.13	0.34	0.04	-0.04	0.12	-0.03	0.01	0.18
Alaska	-0.14	-0.82	0.22	0.06	0.11	0.66	-0.01	0.71	0.23	-0.28	0.17	0.96
California	-0.04	0.95	0.28	0.42	0.12	0.23	0.10	-0.19	0.11	-0.03	-0.03	0.11
Hawaii	0.05	0.40	0.24	0.72	0.11	0.46	0.16	0.28	0.21	-0.30	-0.10	0.26
Nevada	-0.07	0.23	0.69	0.22	0.05	0.31	-1.33	0.24	0.10	-0.02	0.18	0.61
Oregon	0.02	0.73	-1.29	0.38	0.20	0.37	0.02	0.03	0.26	-0.02	0.11	0.40
Washington	-0.05	0.71	0.17	0.28	0.17	0.86	0.16	0.59	0.09	-0.02	0.11	0.23

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2020:Q4–2021:Q1—Continues

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	220,741	-35,844	960	8,983	-599	12,300	25,693	4,158	10,707	23,005	3,093	763	37,153
New England	13,400	-518	0	12	-34	782	1,683	43	570	1,515	175	-2,717	2,376
Connecticut	3,824	-93	2	1	-13	211	542	-206	95	415	46	-9	1,033
Maine	1,051	-105	36	0	0	65	88	72	39	118	20	9	104
Massachusetts	5,891	-105	-48	5	-25	465	849	101	304	635	74	-2,733	904
New Hampshire	1,305	-29	5	3	1	43	21	18	72	179	23	13	148
Rhode Island	905	-11	0	1	1	-41	110	38	44	112	6	-1	147
Vermont	423	-176	5	3	0	38	73	20	16	56	6	4	38
Mideast	41,286	-2,105	43	376	-80	1,482	2,585	-78	1,166	4,055	-233	271	9,659
Delaware	829	-25	0	8	1	39	2	20	23	61	19	5	214
District of Columbia	901	0	1	1	-2	14	0	-2	33	13	4	-480	106
Maryland	5,407	-93	14	5	-55	360	244	153	205	424	82	-2	536
New Jersey	6,124	-171	4	100	-7	-63	322	-451	48	999	-77	-94	1,649
New York	18,541	-1,091	6	189	-27	377	859	175	404	1,543	-245	814	5,758
Pennsylvania	9,484	-725	18	72	10	755	1,159	27	452	1,015	-16	27	1,396
Great Lakes	35,578	-5,319	9	197	-179	1,507	9,948	1,855	1,712	2,757	602	276	4,249
Illinois	9,085	-941	-3	56	-6	186	1,465	182	515	511	202	76	1,478
Indiana	4,784	-609	-17	19	12	185	1,774	363	158	388	-9	24	418
Michigan	9,369	-1,087	-4	44	-163	517	3,637	302	303	701	144	57	752
Ohio	8,487	-720	-1	64	-15	453	1,982	601	457	729	117	53	1,069
Wisconsin	3,854	-1,962	34	13	-7	167	1,091	408	279	429	149	66	533
Plains	9,631	-9,471	68	208	-23	1,102	3,177	592	596	1,423	190	55	2,557
Iowa	78	-1,921	35	4	0	32	412	74	23	174	-10	-12	397
Kansas	1,001	-1,393	12	94	-11	82	448	161	94	228	39	13	256
Minnesota	4,526	-1,557	4	23	9	271	818	138	224	446	130	-2	806
Missouri	5,498	-492	17	13	4	386	1,149	109	222	310	109	49	683
Nebraska	-416	-1,840	-8	3	-20	119	193	82	44	91	-72	6	219
North Dakota	-250	-882	4	63	-7	109	62	11	-17	78	1	2	59
South Dakota	-806	-1,386	5	8	2	105	94	18	5	96	-6	-2	138
Southeast	46,759	-4,660	409	246	-258	2,051	7,391	1,271	1,949	3,856	712	280	6,868
Alabama	2,576	-293	40	50	2	-2	675	143	48	244	-8	4	296
Arkansas	1,611	-217	40	7	4	126	352	81	110	5	-9	8	163
Florida	8,707	-829	114	-26	-58	58	994	-31	273	690	8	-8	2,106
Georgia	4,066	-700	3	65	-6	298	556	2	298	183	81	91	913
Kentucky	3,095	-476	-6	39	8	94	1,223	38	146	226	105	6	338
Louisiana	2,289	-193	47	119	-72	41	203	98	65	242	15	0	295
Mississippi	1,031	-271	31	18	6	47	297	88	40	85	57	6	90
North Carolina	5,951	-746	64	1	-12	329	959	379	338	613	61	81	1,070
South Carolina	2,612	-155	12	4	4	158	572	105	135	263	22	14	299
Tennessee	6,590	-307	31	14	2	411	928	153	235	714	213	42	562
Virginia	7,216	-388	21	21	-104	376	568	199	216	507	131	23	698
West Virginia	1,014	-85	12	-65	-33	116	63	15	44	86	37	12	39
Southwest	38,310	-4,541	214	6,877	60	1,582	4,015	-40	2,420	3,026	767	481	4,965
Arizona	4,740	-355	61	89	20	107	839	36	248	490	75	47	857
New Mexico	129	-498	-2	57	3	77	59	18	15	95	7	-9	60
Oklahoma	1,453	-982	-20	428	11	164	205	72	103	266	-149	-14	153
Texas	31,988	-2,706	175	6,304	26	1,234	2,912	-166	2,053	2,175	834	457	3,895
Rocky Mountain	8,955	-3,080	-1	915	4	600	912	194	692	1,131	127	-289	1,306
Colorado	5,884	-702	48	750	5	109	374	57	480	452	56	115	604
Idaho	281	-1,134	-16	12	2	145	96	18	66	211	24	-28	143
Montana	-275	-720	-30	43	0	53	41	17	37	109	-25	-3	62
Utah	3,042	-297	-3	7	-6	283	384	90	123	327	107	-371	464
Wyoming	23	-227	0	104	2	11	18	11	-13	32	-35	-1	34
Far West	26,823	-6,151	218	151	-89	3,193	-4,017	321	1,602	5,242	754	2,405	5,172
Alaska	278	-8	-57	15	-2	-10	10	34	5	55	22	0	28
California	17,764	-4,599	464	102	-72	2,198	-3,066	91	1,052	3,402	510	1,142	3,844
Hawaii	710	-70	-5	1	1	82	1	12	57	62	58	-9	91
Nevada	1,204	-118	3	-4	-3	55	260	3	-9	279	99	-10	246
Oregon	1,356	-606	-193	7	-7	-53	526	97	155	367	66	58	339
Washington	5,511	-750	6	32	-6	921	-1,748	84	341	1,077	-2	1,223	624

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2020:Q4–2021:Q1—Table Ends

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	-30	34,364	13,484	17,497	8,320	14,126	4,763	16,365	7,960	-110	3,380	10,252
New England	72	2,850	940	918	1,015	1,079	332	1,021	455	15	240	577
Connecticut	-14	421	257	157	210	247	44	227	122	-17	72	73
Maine	9	95	41	73	17	49	37	150	41	23	8	61
Massachusetts	71	2,054	497	493	603	562	181	448	210	-14	53	304
New Hampshire	-3	170	60	130	87	89	47	47	24	10	57	90
Rhode Island	4	53	74	33	74	75	11	86	35	10	21	24
Vermont	4	58	10	32	26	57	12	64	23	2	28	25
Mideast	-78	7,083	2,900	3,468	2,269	2,148	1,032	2,271	1,181	204	541	1,128
Delaware	-18	98	95	51	9	58	15	77	19	-9	26	41
District of Columbia	6	569	28	25	141	27	29	160	-8	211	1	24
Maryland	-15	882	180	464	210	455	127	252	250	312	117	301
New Jersey	-61	1,003	780	465	172	504	185	380	142	6	94	194
New York	-31	3,053	905	1,911	1,219	695	512	701	476	-319	266	391
Pennsylvania	40	1,478	912	552	518	410	164	701	302	3	37	177
Great Lakes	-9	3,936	2,426	2,291	902	1,994	729	2,046	1,314	-131	516	1,949
Illinois	-47	1,516	495	976	312	382	224	165	531	-66	135	742
Indiana	-52	423	240	127	152	368	137	251	142	-80	172	197
Michigan	-3	953	444	507	171	588	118	623	293	7	116	348
Ohio	61	583	833	461	186	291	205	553	116	14	86	311
Wisconsin	32	461	415	221	80	364	44	453	231	-6	7	351
Plains	57	1,862	1,056	915	431	1,038	350	1,690	682	-26	212	891
Iowa	16	145	89	62	82	118	3	179	88	-5	-36	129
Kansas	-22	233	-41	150	35	211	25	177	78	-23	33	122
Minnesota	34	634	526	234	152	377	166	534	245	3	86	226
Missouri	29	647	301	364	108	342	109	570	210	4	78	177
Nebraska	-2	115	132	95	31	116	25	106	34	2	27	87
North Dakota	2	58	19	-6	6	10	11	62	-4	1	20	87
South Dakota	-1	29	31	16	16	-135	11	62	30	-7	3	64
Southeast	-264	5,557	2,933	3,419	1,375	2,767	813	4,745	1,513	218	1,355	2,212
Alabama	4	307	90	151	43	229	38	234	80	0	28	174
Arkansas	8	92	197	165	40	124	27	136	65	-17	19	84
Florida	-191	1,348	593	660	433	-76	85	1,602	196	-5	319	454
Georgia	-152	259	447	440	220	189	44	320	128	-26	148	265
Kentucky	17	221	100	209	55	209	51	222	100	6	68	98
Louisiana	11	319	79	66	67	82	85	282	144	-30	83	242
Mississippi	-2	13	53	66	35	76	16	139	55	-6	46	46
North Carolina	-51	803	469	386	190	200	110	363	101	-19	56	204
South Carolina	-12	105	123	227	68	68	47	337	79	-42	38	141
Tennessee	23	581	285	432	117	1,042	181	429	271	-4	93	141
Virginia	85	1,421	471	532	96	517	102	556	261	329	310	267
West Virginia	-4	87	28	84	11	109	27	125	33	31	147	96
Southwest	427	4,805	1,109	2,468	914	1,549	786	3,319	1,406	-125	468	1,358
Arizona	-101	585	5	248	134	350	90	642	140	-1	-11	143
New Mexico	-8	88	28	0	18	30	17	32	19	3	47	-27
Oklahoma	16	296	111	101	10	101	80	274	99	-7	73	65
Texas	521	3,836	964	2,120	752	1,068	600	2,371	1,148	-120	359	1,176
Rocky Mountain	63	1,118	543	708	347	718	342	1,593	383	11	-23	639
Colorado	75	563	448	450	160	365	144	919	157	41	-135	348
Idaho	9	129	47	67	30	144	38	115	21	-1	51	93
Montana	-1	-143	9	21	9	30	19	126	30	-12	12	43
Utah	4	566	122	163	147	154	130	333	159	-3	42	128
Wyoming	-24	13	-82	7	2	25	11	100	17	-14	7	28
Far West	-297	7,153	1,576	3,310	1,067	2,834	379	-319	1,027	-275	71	1,498
Alaska	-14	-82	22	6	11	66	-1	70	23	-28	17	96
California	-221	5,938	1,727	2,603	730	1,439	608	-1,199	702	-157	-172	697
Hawaii	9	69	41	124	18	79	28	48	37	-52	-17	44
Nevada	-23	77	231	72	15	104	-442	82	32	-8	62	202
Oregon	10	359	-637	190	99	181	11	14	128	-8	56	199
Washington	-59	792	192	315	194	965	175	666	106	-21	124	261

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis