

News Release

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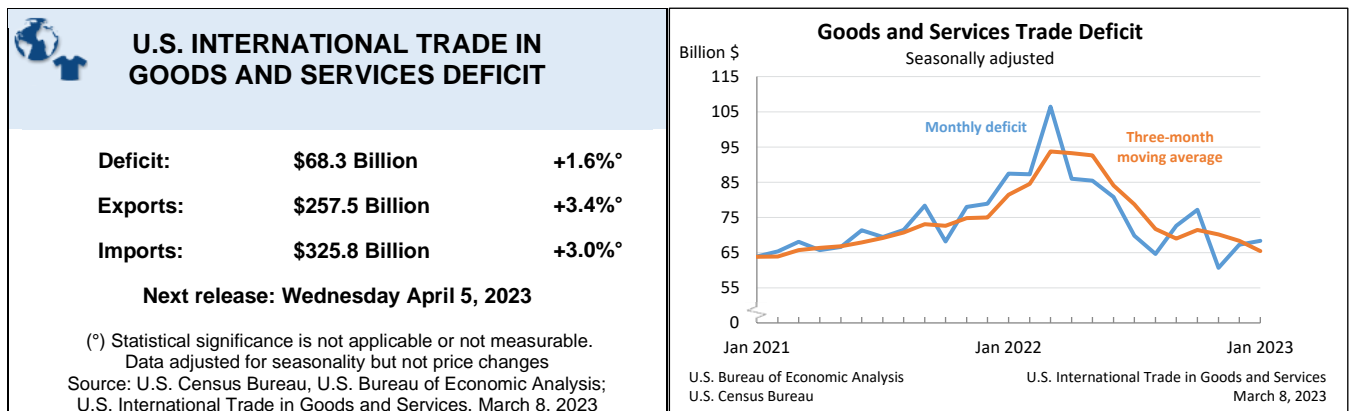
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U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services January 2023

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$68.3 billion in January, up \$1.1 billion from \$67.2 billion in December, revised.



Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

January exports were \$257.5 billion, \$8.5 billion more than December exports. January imports were \$325.8 billion, \$9.6 billion more than December imports.

The January increase in the goods and services deficit reflected a decrease in the goods deficit of \$0.6 billion to \$90.1 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$1.7 billion to \$21.8 billion.

Year-over-year, the goods and services deficit decreased \$19.2 billion, or 21.9 percent, from January 2022. Exports increased \$30.2 billion or 13.3 percent. Imports increased \$11.0 billion or 3.5 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$3.0 billion to \$65.4 billion for the three months ending in January.

- Average exports increased \$0.3 billion to \$252.8 billion in January.
- Average imports decreased \$2.7 billion to \$318.2 billion in January.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$16.0 billion from the three months ending in January 2022.

- Average exports increased \$23.5 billion from January 2022.
- Average imports increased \$7.5 billion from January 2022.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods increased \$10.1 billion to \$177.8 billion in January.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased \$8.3 billion.

- Consumer goods increased \$4.1 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$2.8 billion.
- Capital goods increased \$1.9 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft increased \$0.5 billion.
 - Telecommunications equipment increased \$0.3 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$1.2 billion.
 - Other automotive parts and accessories increased \$0.7 billion.
 - Passenger cars increased \$0.3 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$1.8 billion.

Exports of services decreased \$1.6 billion to \$79.7 billion in January.

- Travel decreased \$1.2 billion.
- Transport decreased \$0.7 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.3 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods increased \$9.5 billion to \$267.9 billion in January.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$9.5 billion.

- Consumer goods increased \$4.1 billion.
 - Cell phones and other household goods increased \$1.6 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$0.9 billion.
 - Toys, games, and sporting goods increased \$0.8 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$3.1 billion.

- Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles increased \$1.4 billion.
- Passenger cars increased \$1.4 billion.
- Capital goods increased \$1.4 billion.
 - Electric apparatus increased \$0.8 billion.
 - Telecommunications equipment increased \$0.7 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased less than \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.1 billion to \$57.9 billion in January.

- Travel increased \$1.1 billion.
- Transport decreased \$1.0 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$3.5 billion, or 3.6 percent, to \$101.8 billion in January, compared to a 1.4 percent increase in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods increased \$5.9 billion, or 3.8 percent, to \$162.7 billion, compared to a 5.0 percent increase in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods increased \$9.5 billion, or 3.7 percent, to \$264.4 billion, compared to a 3.7 percent increase in nominal imports.

Revisions

Exports and imports of goods and services were revised for July through December 2022 to incorporate more comprehensive and updated quarterly and monthly data. In addition to these revisions, seasonally adjusted data for all months of 2022 were revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

Revisions to December exports

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.5 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down \$0.7 billion.

Revisions to December imports

- Imports of goods were revised down \$0.4 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down \$1.0 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)

The January figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$4.8), Netherlands (\$3.2), United Kingdom (\$2.7), Belgium (\$1.8), Australia (\$1.5), Hong Kong (\$1.5), Brazil (\$0.6), and Singapore (\$0.4). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$21.9), European Union (\$18.5), Mexico (\$12.2), Vietnam (\$8.0), Germany (\$7.2), Japan (\$5.6), Canada (\$5.4), Ireland (\$4.6), India (\$4.5), South Korea (\$3.7), Italy (\$3.6), Taiwan (\$3.5), Malaysia (\$2.8), Switzerland (\$1.4), France (\$1.1), Israel (\$0.6), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.2).

- The surplus with the Netherlands decreased \$1.2 billion to \$3.2 billion in January. Exports decreased \$0.6 billion to \$6.3 billion and imports increased \$0.6 billion to \$3.1 billion.
- The deficit with India increased \$1.2 billion to \$4.5 billion in January. Exports increased \$0.1 billion to \$3.3 billion and imports increased \$1.3 billion to \$7.7 billion.
- The deficit with Japan decreased \$1.6 billion to \$5.6 billion in January. Exports increased \$0.3 billion to \$6.5 billion and imports decreased \$1.2 billion to \$12.1 billion.

Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis (exhibit 20)

Statistics on trade in goods and services by country and area are only available quarterly, with a one-month lag. With this release, fourth-quarter figures are now available.

The fourth-quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$22.8), Netherlands (\$14.2), Singapore (\$7.8), United Kingdom (\$7.1), Australia (\$6.7), Brazil (\$6.0), Hong Kong (\$5.1), Belgium (\$1.0), and Switzerland (\$0.7). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$63.0), European Union (\$39.0), Mexico (\$37.2), Vietnam (\$25.5), Germany (\$23.9), Japan (\$18.6), Italy (\$12.4), Taiwan (\$11.3), India (\$9.7), South Korea (\$8.8), Malaysia (\$8.6), Canada (\$7.5), France (\$4.9), Israel (\$2.8), Ireland (\$2.1), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.4).

- The deficit with China decreased \$30.2 billion to \$63.0 billion in the fourth quarter. Exports increased \$1.7 billion to \$51.1 billion and imports decreased \$28.5 billion to \$114.1 billion.
- The deficit with Canada decreased \$6.8 billion to \$7.5 billion in the fourth quarter. Exports decreased \$1.1 billion to \$108.5 billion and imports decreased \$7.9 billion to \$116.0 billion.
- The deficit with the European Union increased \$13.0 billion to \$39.0 billion in the fourth quarter. Exports increased \$0.2 billion to \$151.2 billion and imports increased \$13.2 billion to \$190.2 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

Next release: April 5, 2023, at 8:30 a.m. EDT
 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, February 2023

Notice

Change to the Euro Area

With this release of the "U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services" report (FT-900), statistics beginning with January 2023 for the area grouping "Euro Area" include Croatia, which adopted the euro as its currency effective January 1, 2023. This change affects exhibit 14 of the FT-900 and exhibit 4 of the FT-900 Supplement.

Upcoming Updates to Goods and Services

With the releases of the FT-900 and the FT-900 Annual Revision on June 7, 2023, statistics on trade in goods on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis will be revised beginning with 2018 and statistics on trade in services will be revised beginning with 2017. The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the “U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2023 and Annual Update” report and in the [international transactions interactive database](#), both to be released by BEA on June 22, 2023.

Revised statistics on trade in goods will reflect:

- Corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis.
- End-use reclassifications of several commodities.
- Recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.
- Newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. See the “Goods (balance of payments basis)” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

Revised statistics on trade in services will reflect:

- Newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA surveys of international services.
- Recalculated seasonal adjustments.
- Revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics. See the “Services” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

A preview of BEA’s 2023 annual update of the International Transactions Accounts will appear in the April 2023 [Survey of Current Business](#).

Upcoming Change to the Real (Chained-Dollar) Series

With the releases of the FT-900 and the FT-900 Annual Revision on June 7, 2023, the reference year for the chained-dollar series will be updated to 2017 from 2012 to reference the time series on prices from a more recent year. The [historical chained-dollar series](#), which begin in 1994, will also be revised to reflect the new reference year. See the “Adjustments for price change” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at InternationalAccounts@bea.gov.

Explanatory Notes

Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision procedure (Census basis)

Monthly revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For December 2022, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down \$0.5 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down \$0.4 billion. Goods carry-over in January

2023 was \$0.7 billion (0.4 percent) for exports and \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For December 2022, revised export carry-over was \$0.4 billion (0.2 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For January 2023, these shipments totaled \$254.5 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For January 2023, these shipments totaled \$34.2 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value.

Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for January 2023 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For January 2023, re-exports to Canada were \$5,012.8 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For January 2023, the average exchange rate was 1.3422 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and data capture errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may

be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-valued transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas

Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for price change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal commodities

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds, and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

Advanced technology products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular

industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for March 23, 2023.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private

purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The

interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See [“An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts”](#) (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which

business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Construction - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts,

computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists

and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)

Monthly revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Resources

Census Bureau's application programming interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in these statistics, because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified. For more information about COVID-19 impacts on international transactions, refer to [Federal Recovery Programs and BEA Statistics](#) (Notes and Technical Information section) on BEA's website.

News Release

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FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EST, March 8, 2023

MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, January 2023, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 23-34

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U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2021									
Jan. - Dec.	-845,047	-1,090,296	245,248	2,556,638	1,761,364	795,273	3,401,685	2,851,660	550,025
Jan. -	-63,828	-86,378	22,551	197,546	135,206	62,340	261,373	221,584	39,789
January	-63,828	-86,378	22,551	197,546	135,206	62,340	261,373	221,584	39,789
February	-65,294	-88,298	23,004	193,413	131,166	62,246	258,707	219,465	39,242
March	-68,069	-90,591	22,521	207,372	144,023	63,349	275,441	234,614	40,827
April	-65,724	-87,488	21,764	207,642	143,927	63,715	273,367	231,416	41,951
May	-66,633	-88,032	21,399	210,279	145,343	64,935	276,912	233,376	43,536
June	-71,357	-91,909	20,551	212,326	146,285	66,041	283,683	238,194	45,490
July	-69,382	-87,707	18,325	214,122	147,928	66,194	283,504	235,635	47,869
August	-71,426	-88,710	17,284	215,841	149,480	66,361	287,267	238,190	49,077
September	-78,334	-96,162	17,828	211,618	144,484	67,134	289,952	240,647	49,306
October	-68,156	-86,233	18,078	225,898	157,621	68,277	294,053	243,854	50,199
November	-77,977	-98,264	20,287	228,145	156,528	71,617	306,122	254,791	51,330
December	-78,867	-100,522	21,655	232,437	159,372	73,065	311,304	259,895	51,409
2022									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-945,319	-1,191,029	245,710	3,011,855	2,085,847	926,008	3,957,174	3,276,876	680,298
Jan. - (R)	-87,447	-107,849	20,402	227,342	156,505	70,836	314,789	264,354	50,435
January (R)	-87,447	-107,849	20,402	227,342	156,505	70,836	314,789	264,354	50,435
February (R)	-87,251	-106,385	19,134	232,322	160,108	72,214	319,573	266,494	53,079
March (R)	-106,445	-125,857	19,412	243,925	169,961	73,964	350,370	295,818	54,552
April (R)	-85,975	-106,609	20,634	252,765	176,354	76,411	338,740	282,963	55,776
May (R)	-85,446	-103,801	18,354	255,498	179,284	76,215	340,945	283,085	57,860
June (R)	-80,773	-98,880	18,107	259,619	182,831	76,788	340,392	281,711	58,681
July (R)	-69,770	-90,745	20,975	261,256	182,933	78,323	331,025	273,678	57,347
August (R)	-64,557	-85,712	21,156	262,297	183,624	78,673	326,854	269,337	57,517
September (R)	-72,638	-92,838	20,200	259,135	179,385	79,750	331,773	272,223	59,550
October (R)	-77,161	-98,621	21,461	256,680	175,908	80,772	333,841	274,530	59,311
November (R)	-60,646	-83,017	22,371	252,012	171,266	80,747	312,659	254,283	58,376
December (R)	-67,210	-90,712	23,503	249,004	167,688	81,316	316,214	258,400	57,814
2023									
Jan. -	-68,289	-90,086	21,797	257,496	177,789	79,707	325,785	267,875	57,910
January	-68,289	-90,086	21,797	257,496	177,789	79,707	325,785	267,875	57,910
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

December data as published last month:

-67,419 -90,641 23,221 250,152 168,138 82,013 317,571 258,779 58,792

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2021									
January	-63,794	-84,987	21,193	193,303	131,533	61,769	257,097	216,520	40,577
February	-63,897	-85,959	22,061	194,993	132,840	62,153	258,890	218,798	40,092
March	-65,730	-88,423	22,692	199,443	136,798	62,645	265,174	225,221	39,953
April	-66,362	-88,793	22,430	202,809	139,705	63,103	269,171	228,498	40,673
May	-66,809	-88,704	21,895	208,431	144,431	64,000	275,240	233,135	42,105
June	-67,905	-89,143	21,238	210,082	145,185	64,897	277,987	234,328	43,659
July	-69,124	-89,216	20,092	212,242	146,519	65,723	281,366	235,735	45,632
August	-70,722	-89,442	18,720	214,096	147,898	66,198	284,818	237,340	47,478
September	-73,047	-90,860	17,812	213,861	147,298	66,563	286,908	238,157	48,750
October	-72,639	-90,368	17,730	217,786	150,529	67,257	290,424	240,897	49,527
November	-74,822	-93,553	18,731	221,887	152,878	69,009	296,709	246,431	50,278
December	-75,000	-95,006	20,007	228,826	157,840	70,986	303,826	252,847	50,980
2022									
January (R)	-81,430	-102,212	20,781	229,308	157,468	71,839	310,738	259,680	51,058
February (R)	-84,522	-104,919	20,397	230,700	158,662	72,038	315,222	263,581	51,641
March (R)	-93,714	-113,364	19,649	234,530	162,192	72,338	328,244	275,555	52,689
April (R)	-93,224	-112,951	19,727	243,004	168,808	74,196	336,228	281,758	54,469
May (R)	-92,622	-112,089	19,467	250,729	175,199	75,530	343,352	287,289	56,063
June (R)	-84,065	-103,097	19,032	255,961	179,489	76,471	340,025	282,586	57,439
July (R)	-78,663	-97,809	19,146	258,791	181,683	77,108	337,454	279,491	57,963
August (R)	-71,700	-91,779	20,079	261,057	183,129	77,928	332,757	274,909	57,848
September (R)	-68,988	-89,765	20,777	260,896	181,981	78,915	329,884	271,746	58,138
October (R)	-71,452	-92,391	20,939	259,371	179,639	79,732	330,823	272,030	58,793
November (R)	-70,148	-91,492	21,344	255,942	175,520	80,423	326,091	267,012	59,079
December (R)	-68,339	-90,784	22,445	252,566	171,621	80,945	320,904	262,404	58,500
2023									
January	-65,382	-87,939	22,557	252,838	172,248	80,590	318,219	260,186	58,033
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2021												
Jan. - Dec.	795,273	12,526	65,777	70,214	3,129	22,741	171,740	124,613	59,797	217,426	23,915	23,394
Jan. -	62,340	995	4,833	4,340	224	1,806	13,911	10,353	4,851	17,173	1,938	1,917
January	62,340	995	4,833	4,340	224	1,806	13,911	10,353	4,851	17,173	1,938	1,917
February	62,246	969	4,627	4,312	243	1,797	14,029	10,099	4,781	17,514	1,928	1,948
March	63,349	983	4,951	4,675	248	1,789	14,196	10,009	4,784	17,795	1,964	1,954
April	63,715	1,028	5,064	4,670	240	1,781	13,999	10,084	4,859	18,017	2,046	1,928
May	64,935	1,041	5,294	5,264	240	1,801	14,093	10,146	4,894	18,162	2,083	1,916
June	66,041	1,063	5,532	5,685	248	1,849	14,357	10,196	4,889	18,229	2,074	1,919
July	66,194	1,092	5,497	5,850	265	1,925	14,351	10,234	4,843	18,219	2,019	1,898
August	66,361	1,094	5,516	5,661	277	1,976	14,481	10,338	4,873	18,259	1,984	1,902
September	67,134	1,116	5,495	5,902	284	2,004	14,610	10,507	4,979	18,350	1,967	1,921
October	68,277	1,088	5,697	6,310	286	2,007	14,574	10,743	5,159	18,491	1,969	1,954
November	71,617	1,021	6,387	8,475	287	2,005	14,614	10,906	5,346	18,585	1,971	2,019
December	73,065	1,037	6,886	9,071	287	2,000	14,526	10,998	5,539	18,632	1,972	2,118
2022												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	926,008	14,395	90,816	135,214	1,772	21,831	170,416	125,672	67,615	240,646	25,963	31,667
Jan. - (R)	70,836	1,000	6,500	7,492	181	1,810	14,066	10,648	5,443	19,444	1,929	2,323
January (R)	70,836	1,000	6,500	7,492	181	1,810	14,066	10,648	5,443	19,444	1,929	2,323
February (R)	72,214	1,071	6,518	8,728	121	1,700	13,691	10,467	5,402	19,869	1,977	2,670
March (R)	73,964	1,149	7,021	9,429	108	1,671	13,771	10,452	5,414	19,906	2,115	2,926
April (R)	76,411	1,227	7,667	11,534	149	1,772	13,587	10,606	5,592	19,556	2,336	2,384
May (R)	76,215	1,184	7,631	11,128	171	1,829	13,883	10,639	5,701	19,498	2,446	2,106
June (R)	76,788	1,211	7,742	11,364	172	1,841	13,907	10,554	5,740	19,731	2,442	2,085
July (R)	78,323	1,273	7,753	12,008	147	1,860	14,039	10,348	5,687	20,255	2,321	2,631
August (R)	78,673	1,244	7,656	11,796	135	1,872	14,329	10,258	5,666	20,542	2,215	2,960
September (R)	79,750	1,218	7,731	12,501	136	1,876	14,550	10,284	5,677	20,590	2,124	3,063
October (R)	80,772	1,249	8,137	13,070	149	1,873	14,760	10,425	5,720	20,400	2,048	2,942
November (R)	80,747	1,299	8,173	12,888	154	1,867	14,897	10,496	5,764	20,366	2,008	2,835
December (R)	81,316	1,271	8,287	13,277	149	1,860	14,935	10,495	5,809	20,488	2,003	2,743
2023												
Jan. -	79,707	1,299	7,628	12,105	136	1,850	14,968	10,422	5,856	20,765	2,034	2,646
January	79,707	1,299	7,628	12,105	136	1,850	14,968	10,422	5,856	20,765	2,034	2,646
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

December data as published last month:

82,013	1,249	8,198	13,251	116	1,784	14,140	10,659	6,226	21,389	2,254	2,748
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2021												
Jan. - Dec.	550,025	7,982	105,255	56,851	1,495	59,377	49,529	43,342	43,142	129,601	28,304	25,147
Jan. -	39,789	658	6,386	2,580	123	4,737	3,791	3,764	3,481	9,980	2,220	2,070
January	39,789	658	6,386	2,580	123	4,737	3,791	3,764	3,481	9,980	2,220	2,070
February	39,242	715	6,668	2,394	124	4,705	3,761	3,114	3,478	9,959	2,253	2,073
March	40,827	677	7,568	2,968	124	4,692	3,891	2,973	3,506	10,048	2,300	2,082
April	41,951	640	7,878	3,173	121	4,698	3,849	3,340	3,547	10,246	2,361	2,097
May	43,536	650	8,003	3,998	117	4,752	3,903	3,564	3,550	10,499	2,392	2,107
June	45,490	631	8,740	4,611	111	4,852	4,055	3,645	3,534	10,807	2,392	2,112
July	47,869	648	9,086	5,465	104	5,001	4,132	4,298	3,492	11,169	2,361	2,112
August	49,077	681	9,745	5,742	106	5,111	4,242	4,085	3,515	11,387	2,354	2,109
September	49,306	662	9,778	6,079	117	5,182	4,358	3,593	3,601	11,460	2,371	2,104
October	50,199	681	9,917	6,488	138	5,216	4,444	3,668	3,752	11,389	2,411	2,096
November	51,330	676	10,497	6,818	152	5,224	4,580	3,677	3,835	11,341	2,438	2,093
December	51,409	663	10,989	6,534	158	5,206	4,522	3,621	3,851	11,317	2,451	2,095
2022												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	680,298	8,360	154,937	114,913	1,468	59,055	54,655	48,482	46,717	137,008	29,358	25,345
Jan. - (R)	50,435	651	10,910	6,002	131	4,783	4,251	4,201	3,853	11,164	2,387	2,102
January (R)	50,435	651	10,910	6,002	131	4,783	4,251	4,201	3,853	11,164	2,387	2,102
February (R)	53,079	657	11,718	6,780	115	4,542	4,093	5,713	3,885	11,117	2,350	2,109
March (R)	54,552	702	13,077	7,854	112	4,482	4,298	4,449	3,946	11,175	2,342	2,114
April (R)	55,776	724	13,260	8,931	133	4,682	4,050	4,112	3,998	11,287	2,474	2,125
May (R)	57,860	716	13,982	10,008	143	4,801	4,230	3,874	4,010	11,435	2,535	2,127
June (R)	58,681	714	14,424	10,186	140	4,840	4,395	3,732	3,982	11,619	2,525	2,122
July (R)	57,347	691	13,267	9,641	126	5,011	4,670	3,669	3,964	11,763	2,441	2,103
August (R)	57,517	705	13,202	9,765	117	5,127	4,761	3,630	3,927	11,781	2,404	2,096
September (R)	59,550	682	13,356	11,634	113	5,188	4,907	3,615	3,871	11,673	2,412	2,099
October (R)	59,311	710	13,058	11,894	114	5,195	4,906	3,625	3,795	11,439	2,467	2,110
November (R)	58,376	700	12,388	11,451	113	5,200	5,020	3,834	3,750	11,300	2,502	2,117
December (R)	57,814	707	12,295	10,767	111	5,204	5,072	4,029	3,735	11,254	2,519	2,121
2023												
Jan. -	57,910	724	11,330	11,894	107	5,207	5,175	3,781	3,750	11,302	2,516	2,123
January	57,910	724	11,330	11,894	107	5,207	5,175	3,781	3,750	11,302	2,516	2,123
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

December data as published last month:

58,792	732	12,502	10,727	129	4,856	4,786	4,680	4,035	11,812	2,436	2,097
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2021								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,090,296	-1,076,810	1,761,364	7,064	1,754,300	2,851,660	20,550	2,831,111
Jan. -	-86,378	-85,344	135,206	296	134,910	221,584	1,330	220,255
January	-86,378	-85,344	135,206	296	134,910	221,584	1,330	220,255
February	-88,298	-87,186	131,166	374	130,792	219,465	1,486	217,978
March	-90,591	-89,471	144,023	461	143,561	234,614	1,582	233,032
April	-87,488	-86,327	143,927	514	143,413	231,416	1,676	229,739
May	-88,032	-86,812	145,343	540	144,803	233,376	1,761	231,615
June	-91,909	-90,629	146,285	615	145,670	238,194	1,895	236,299
July	-87,707	-86,720	147,928	664	147,264	235,635	1,651	233,984
August	-88,710	-87,361	149,480	630	148,850	238,190	1,979	236,211
September	-96,162	-95,077	144,484	601	143,884	240,647	1,686	238,961
October	-86,233	-85,274	157,621	736	156,885	243,854	1,695	242,159
November	-98,264	-97,168	156,528	870	155,658	254,791	1,965	252,826
December	-100,522	-99,441	159,372	762	158,610	259,895	1,843	258,051
2022								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-1,191,029	-1,182,026	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304
Jan. - (R)	-107,849	-106,756	156,505	876	155,629	264,354	1,969	262,385
January (R)	-107,849	-106,756	156,505	876	155,629	264,354	1,969	262,385
February (R)	-106,385	-105,323	160,108	1,044	159,064	266,494	2,107	264,387
March (R)	-125,857	-125,137	169,961	1,806	168,155	295,818	2,526	293,292
April (R)	-106,609	-106,278	176,354	2,297	174,057	282,963	2,628	280,335
May (R)	-103,801	-102,986	179,284	2,113	177,171	283,085	2,928	280,157
June (R)	-98,880	-98,526	182,831	2,379	180,451	281,711	2,734	278,977
July (R)	-90,745	-89,628	182,933	1,706	181,227	273,678	2,823	270,855
August (R)	-85,712	-85,239	183,624	2,282	181,343	269,337	2,755	266,581
September (R)	-92,838	-92,101	179,385	2,086	177,299	272,223	2,823	269,400
October (R)	-98,621	-98,112	175,908	2,014	173,894	274,530	2,523	272,006
November (R)	-83,017	-82,069	171,266	1,568	169,698	254,283	2,517	251,767
December (R)	-90,712	-89,871	167,688	1,397	166,291	258,400	2,239	256,162
2023								
Jan. -	-90,086	-91,086	177,789	3,235	174,554	267,875	2,236	265,639
January	-90,086	-91,086	177,789	3,235	174,554	267,875	2,236	265,639
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

December data as published last month:

-90,641 -89,671 168,138 1,255 166,884 258,779 2,225 256,555

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2022									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	180,080	827,787	571,635	158,358	245,817	80,600
Jan. - (R)	156,505	876	155,629	14,001	58,258	46,276	12,353	18,979	5,763
January (R)	156,505	876	155,629	14,001	58,258	46,276	12,353	18,979	5,763
February (R)	160,108	1,044	159,064	14,747	59,757	45,999	12,213	20,447	5,901
March (R)	169,961	1,806	168,155	15,203	67,088	46,188	12,898	20,279	6,499
April (R)	176,354	2,297	174,057	17,410	69,440	47,420	12,984	20,684	6,118
May (R)	179,284	2,113	177,171	15,806	73,290	47,157	13,338	21,297	6,283
June (R)	182,831	2,379	180,451	16,718	77,522	46,028	12,848	20,995	6,340
July (R)	182,933	1,706	181,227	15,430	76,620	48,129	13,708	20,324	7,015
August (R)	183,624	2,282	181,343	15,610	75,028	48,418	12,655	21,575	8,057
September (R)	179,385	2,086	177,299	13,474	72,094	49,586	13,302	21,486	7,358
October (R)	175,908	2,014	173,894	14,017	69,667	49,599	13,672	19,506	7,433
November (R)	171,266	1,568	169,698	13,482	66,038	48,340	13,933	20,977	6,927
December (R)	167,688	1,397	166,291	14,182	62,985	48,494	14,455	19,268	6,906
2023									
Jan. -	177,789	3,235	174,554	14,848	63,453	50,352	15,641	23,345	6,915
January	177,789	3,235	174,554	14,848	63,453	50,352	15,641	23,345	6,915
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2022									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304	208,239	810,476	864,606	399,055	842,573	121,355
Jan. - (R)	264,354	1,969	262,385	17,012	62,285	68,860	32,451	71,670	10,108
January (R)	264,354	1,969	262,385	17,012	62,285	68,860	32,451	71,670	10,108
February (R)	266,494	2,107	264,387	16,782	65,276	70,174	29,720	71,847	10,588
March (R)	295,818	2,526	293,292	17,787	76,043	74,145	32,335	81,961	11,021
April (R)	282,963	2,628	280,335	18,229	70,731	71,592	33,673	75,629	10,481
May (R)	283,085	2,928	280,157	18,085	72,490	71,305	34,082	74,132	10,062
June (R)	281,711	2,734	278,977	17,889	73,134	72,173	31,355	74,570	9,856
July (R)	273,678	2,823	270,855	16,942	71,406	72,658	33,270	67,173	9,406
August (R)	269,337	2,755	266,581	17,362	66,694	71,527	34,270	67,262	9,465
September (R)	272,223	2,823	269,400	17,138	64,792	74,874	34,880	68,396	9,321
October (R)	274,530	2,523	272,006	17,649	65,840	74,436	35,549	67,789	10,742
November (R)	254,283	2,517	251,767	16,685	62,394	71,464	32,297	59,035	9,892
December (R)	258,400	2,239	256,162	16,680	59,390	71,397	35,172	63,110	10,413
2023									
Jan. -	267,875	2,236	265,639	17,537	59,575	72,774	38,256	67,186	10,311
January	267,875	2,236	265,639	17,537	59,575	72,774	38,256	67,186	10,311
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2023	December 2022 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	177,789	167,688	10,101	177,789	156,505	21,284
Net Adjustments	3,235	1,397	1,838	3,235	876	2,359
Total, Census Basis	174,554	166,291	8,263	174,554	155,629	18,925
Foods, feeds, and beverages	14,848	14,182	666	14,848	14,001	848
Soybeans	3,459	2,986	474	3,459	2,156	1,304
Wheat	810	503	307	810	723	86
Nuts	748	601	147	748	698	50
Fish and shellfish	556	447	109	556	479	76
Other foods	1,526	1,452	74	1,526	1,429	97
Dairy products and eggs	675	644	31	675	553	122
Fruits, frozen juices	732	715	17	732	761	-29
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,998	1,991	7	1,998	2,290	-292
Bakery products	629	623	6	629	522	107
Wine, beer, and related products	160	156	4	160	176	-16
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	35	32	3	35	35	(-)
Rice	160	158	3	160	176	-15
Vegetables	647	656	-9	647	533	114
Sorghum, barley, oats	36	59	-23	36	185	-149
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	278	314	-36	278	212	66
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	1,001	1,050	-49	1,001	895	106
Oilseeds, food oils	201	271	-69	201	395	-193
Corn	1,198	1,526	-327	1,198	1,783	-585
Industrial supplies and materials	63,453	62,985	469	63,453	58,258	5,195
Nonmonetary gold	3,236	1,902	1,334	3,236	2,271	966
Other petroleum products	6,843	6,156	687	6,843	6,282	561
Metallurgical grade coal	978	781	197	978	749	229
Precious metals, other	1,286	1,121	165	1,286	1,547	-260
Natural gas liquids	2,708	2,580	128	2,708	2,859	-151
Other chemicals	3,441	3,336	105	3,441	3,452	-12
Finished metal shapes	2,217	2,133	83	2,217	2,017	200
Organic chemicals	2,923	2,842	81	2,923	3,479	-556
Iron and steel mill products	985	912	73	985	932	54
Plastic materials	3,984	3,925	59	3,984	4,037	-53
Cotton, raw	460	404	56	460	642	-182
Electric energy	122	74	48	122	78	43
Mineral supplies-manufactured	686	649	37	686	588	98
Inorganic chemicals	1,134	1,099	36	1,134	970	164
Other nonferrous metals	770	742	28	770	586	184
Manmade cloth	593	570	23	593	546	46
Shingles, molding, wallboard	478	457	21	478	426	52
Agriculture-manufactured, other	368	353	15	368	343	25
Iron and steel products, other	629	615	14	629	612	17
Copper	884	870	14	884	829	55
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	273	260	13	273	275	-2
Leather and furs	60	49	12	60	62	-2
Industrial rubber products	458	446	12	458	414	44
Nonmetallic minerals	66	57	10	66	47	19
Aluminum and alumina	823	817	6	823	720	103
Nontextile floor tiles	49	47	3	49	43	6
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	103	102	2	103	107	-3
Cotton fiber cloth	131	130	1	131	164	-33
Nuclear fuel materials	42	42	(-)	42	37	5
Newsprint	1,131	1,132	(-)	1,131	1,186	-55
Synthetic rubber-primary	290	292	-2	290	304	-13
Wood supplies, manufactured	118	120	-2	118	119	-1
Hair, waste materials	58	60	-3	58	52	6
Tapes, audio and visual	14	20	-6	14	9	5
Finished textile supplies	245	251	-7	245	251	-6
Other industrial supplies	2,706	2,713	-7	2,706	2,599	107
Pulpwood and woodpulp	861	869	-8	861	837	24
Hides and skins	84	93	-9	84	97	-13
Logs and lumber	471	493	-22	471	498	-28
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,258	1,283	-25	1,258	1,056	202
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	484	526	-42	484	559	-76
Steelmaking materials	811	876	-65	811	914	-103
Tobacco, unmanufactured	117	208	-91	117	37	80
Natural gas	4,574	4,686	-112	4,574	3,179	1,395
Coal and fuels, other	808	961	-153	808	733	74
Crude oil	8,569	9,633	-1,064	8,569	7,551	1,019
Fuel oil	4,124	5,299	-1,175	4,124	3,162	962

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2023	December 2022 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	50,352	48,494	1,857	50,352	46,276	4,076
Civilian aircraft	2,991	2,450	540	2,991	3,171	-180
Telecommunications equipment	3,506	3,226	280	3,506	2,791	715
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,057	843	214	1,057	672	385
Civilian aircraft parts	1,934	1,729	205	1,934	1,630	304
Medical equipment	3,900	3,719	181	3,900	3,349	551
Computers	1,551	1,393	158	1,551	1,503	48
Industrial engines	2,438	2,288	150	2,438	2,100	339
Materials handling equipment	1,207	1,069	138	1,207	1,056	151
Laboratory testing instruments	1,178	1,048	130	1,178	1,166	12
Electric apparatus	4,365	4,266	99	4,365	3,802	562
Other industrial machinery	5,836	5,762	74	5,836	5,755	81
Metalworking machine tools	662	594	68	662	536	126
Excavating machinery	1,074	1,014	60	1,074	958	116
Wood, glass, plastic	358	298	60	358	355	3
Nonfarm tractors and parts	386	348	38	386	292	95
Commercial vessels, other	49	21	28	49	22	27
Photo, service industry machinery	950	922	28	950	780	171
Marine engines, parts	128	108	21	128	77	51
Spacecraft, excluding military	14	2	12	14	5	9
Pulp and paper machinery	208	196	12	208	146	62
Textile, sewing machines	85	77	8	85	91	-6
Specialized mining	97	90	7	97	91	6
Vessels, excluding scrap	6	3	3	6	(-)	6
Food, tobacco machinery	342	353	-11	342	296	45
Business machines and equipment	167	190	-22	167	167	(-)
Drilling & oilfield equipment	276	313	-37	276	214	62
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,428	2,468	-40	2,428	2,199	228
Generators, accessories	1,172	1,216	-45	1,172	1,126	45
Computer accessories	2,544	2,600	-57	2,544	2,547	-3
Semiconductors	5,095	5,204	-110	5,095	5,752	-658
Railway transportation equipment	283	416	-134	283	265	18
Civilian aircraft engines	4,063	4,267	-204	4,063	3,357	706
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	15,641	14,455	1,186	15,641	12,353	3,288
Other automotive parts and accessories	5,443	4,740	703	5,443	4,360	1,083
Passenger cars	5,724	5,410	314	5,724	4,553	1,171
Engines and engine parts	1,829	1,737	92	1,829	1,511	318
Automotive tires and tubes	284	238	46	284	253	30
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,353	2,318	34	2,353	1,666	687
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	8	11	-3	8	9	-1
Consumer goods	23,345	19,268	4,076	23,345	18,979	4,366
Pharmaceutical preparations	10,064	7,313	2,751	10,064	6,546	3,518
Artwork and other collectibles	952	706	246	952	855	96
Jewelry	1,119	904	215	1,119	911	209
Cell phones and other household goods	2,728	2,553	176	2,728	2,450	278
Gem diamonds	1,650	1,520	130	1,650	1,737	-88
Pleasure boats and motors	358	243	115	358	233	125
Toys, games, and sporting goods	900	790	110	900	994	-94
Numismatic coins	159	60	99	159	153	6
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,288	1,211	77	1,288	1,047	241
Stereo equipment, etc.	242	196	46	242	212	29
Household appliances	602	568	34	602	647	-45
Musical instruments	222	194	28	222	177	45
Textile apparel and household goods	725	698	27	725	702	24
Books, printed matter	345	321	24	345	344	1
Furniture, household goods, etc.	440	419	21	440	403	37
Tobacco, manufactured	46	33	13	46	27	19
Sports apparel and gear	90	77	13	90	69	20
Recorded media	112	103	8	112	150	-39
Other consumer nondurables	619	615	3	619	577	42
Nursery stock, etc.	39	36	3	39	44	-6
Glassware, chinaware	38	36	3	38	43	-4
Rugs	65	68	-3	65	65	1
Cookware, cutlery, tools	102	106	-5	102	120	-18
Nontextile apparel and household goods	258	281	-24	258	240	18
Televisions and video equipment	183	217	-34	183	231	-47
Other goods	6,915	6,906	9	6,915	5,763	1,152

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2023	December 2022 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	267,875	258,400	9,475	267,875	264,354	3,521
Net Adjustments	2,236	2,239	-3	2,236	1,969	267
Total, Census Basis	265,639	256,162	9,478	265,639	262,385	3,254
Foods, feeds, and beverages	17,537	16,680	857	17,537	17,012	526
Fish and shellfish	2,236	2,010	226	2,236	2,537	-301
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	1,088	891	197	1,088	1,027	61
Feedstuff and foodgrains	909	762	147	909	676	233
Fruits, frozen juices	2,363	2,232	132	2,363	2,252	111
Bakery products	1,625	1,513	112	1,625	1,398	227
Cocoa beans	120	28	92	120	101	19
Other foods	2,484	2,412	72	2,484	2,401	83
Cane and beet sugar	251	185	66	251	180	71
Meat products	1,406	1,364	42	1,406	1,631	-226
Tea, spices, etc.	238	196	42	238	257	-19
Dairy products and eggs	301	284	17	301	219	82
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	116	108	8	116	140	-24
Nuts	223	219	3	223	284	-61
Food oils, oilseeds	938	969	-30	938	892	46
Vegetables	1,625	1,687	-62	1,625	1,351	274
Green coffee	504	586	-82	504	533	-29
Wine, beer, and related products	1,111	1,235	-124	1,111	1,131	-21
Industrial supplies and materials	59,575	59,390	185	59,575	62,285	-2,710
Fuel oil	2,908	2,267	641	2,908	2,345	562
Organic chemicals	3,319	2,857	461	3,319	3,339	-20
Electric energy	482	252	229	482	215	266
Coal and related fuels	467	272	195	467	262	206
Iron and steel mill products	1,995	1,800	195	1,995	2,971	-975
Natural gas	1,100	980	120	1,100	1,710	-610
Pulpwood and woodpulp	499	389	110	499	372	126
Other chemicals	1,770	1,662	107	1,770	2,154	-385
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	695	624	71	695	757	-62
Plastic materials	1,864	1,800	63	1,864	2,282	-418
Industrial supplies, other	3,760	3,715	45	3,760	3,913	-152
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	1,161	1,119	42	1,161	1,015	146
Liquefied petroleum gases	372	334	37	372	447	-76
Lumber	745	712	33	745	1,073	-329
Inorganic chemicals	1,270	1,238	32	1,270	1,005	265
Nuclear fuel materials	359	329	30	359	348	11
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,192	1,162	30	1,192	1,051	141
Farming materials, livestock	165	143	22	165	182	-17
Finished textile supplies	472	459	13	472	507	-35
Cotton cloth, fabrics	89	79	10	89	123	-34
Blank tapes, audio & visual	19	12	7	19	20	-1
Newsprint	57	51	5	57	51	6
Hair, waste materials	112	108	4	112	122	-10
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	170	167	3	170	177	-7
Natural rubber	116	114	3	116	177	-61
Wool, silk, etc.	58	56	2	58	73	-15
Cotton, natural fibers	7	6	1	7	6	1
Materials, excluding chemicals	150	148	1	150	148	1
Shingles, wallboard	1,253	1,252	1	1,253	1,519	-266
Hides and skins	3	3	1	3	6	-2
Plywood and veneers	281	281	(-)	281	495	-214
Iron and steel, advanced	1,260	1,261	-1	1,260	1,235	25
Tin	66	67	-2	66	188	-122
Leather and furs	33	41	-8	33	44	-11
Paper and paper products	905	919	-13	905	743	162
Synthetic cloth	480	494	-14	480	547	-67
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	166	186	-20	166	178	-12
Nontextile floor tiles	556	581	-24	556	689	-133
Copper	381	410	-29	381	1,421	-1,039
Zinc	340	378	-38	340	164	176
Nonmonetary gold	725	780	-55	725	837	-111
Synthetic rubber--primary	254	312	-58	254	258	-4
Nickel	277	349	-71	277	217	60
Other petroleum products	4,501	4,621	-120	4,501	3,149	1,352
Other nonferrous metals	482	631	-149	482	447	35
Bauxite and aluminum	1,447	1,625	-178	1,447	1,759	-312
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,545	1,750	-205	1,545	1,522	23
Steelmaking materials	864	1,078	-213	864	1,256	-391
Finished metal shapes	3,141	3,364	-222	3,141	3,065	76
Other precious metals	1,367	1,805	-438	1,367	1,719	-351
Crude oil	13,874	14,348	-473	13,874	13,978	-104

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2023	December 2022 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	72,774	71,397	1,377	72,774	68,860	3,914
Electric apparatus	8,812	8,032	780	8,812	6,602	2,210
Telecommunications equipment	6,792	6,116	676	6,792	6,530	262
Excavating machinery	2,117	1,868	249	2,117	1,571	546
Generators, accessories	3,556	3,313	243	3,556	2,842	713
Semiconductors	6,579	6,417	162	6,579	6,018	561
Photo, service industry machinery	2,388	2,230	158	2,388	2,558	-170
Medical equipment	4,778	4,661	117	4,778	4,773	5
Civilian aircraft engines	1,886	1,789	97	1,886	1,632	254
Food, tobacco machinery	615	531	85	615	470	146
Pulp and paper machinery	740	659	81	740	599	140
Materials handling equipment	2,460	2,382	78	2,460	1,905	555
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,308	2,234	74	2,308	2,058	250
Metalworking machine tools	1,313	1,248	65	1,313	1,050	263
Wood, glass, plastic	862	804	58	862	911	-49
Laboratory testing instruments	793	748	45	793	818	-25
Business machines and equipment	453	411	42	453	437	16
Textile, sewing machines	229	203	27	229	243	-13
Specialized mining	125	104	21	125	83	42
Railway transportation equipment	144	126	18	144	112	32
Commercial vessels, other	20	17	2	20	10	9
Industrial engines	2,642	2,641	1	2,642	2,356	286
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Nonfarm tractors and parts	100	102	-1	100	100	(-)
Marine engines, parts	102	115	-13	102	100	2
Spacecraft, excluding military	2	20	-18	2	7	-5
Civilian aircraft parts	1,174	1,196	-21	1,174	1,008	166
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,567	1,707	-140	1,567	1,351	216
Other industrial machinery	6,257	6,429	-172	6,257	6,012	245
Drilling & oilfield equipment	779	981	-202	779	385	395
Civilian aircraft	1,213	1,541	-328	1,213	930	283
Computers	7,047	7,382	-335	7,047	8,746	-1,699
Computer accessories	4,921	5,393	-472	4,921	6,645	-1,724
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	38,256	35,172	3,084	38,256	32,451	5,805
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	6,217	4,808	1,409	6,217	4,330	1,887
Passenger cars	16,272	14,890	1,382	16,272	13,797	2,475
Other automotive parts and accessories	11,706	11,437	269	11,706	10,398	1,308
Automotive tires and tubes	1,295	1,223	73	1,295	1,312	-16
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	62	39	23	62	42	20
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	2	2	(-)	2	3	(-)
Engines and engine parts	2,701	2,774	-73	2,701	2,569	133
Consumer goods	67,186	63,110	4,076	67,186	71,670	-4,484
Cell phones and other household goods	12,053	10,429	1,624	12,053	12,630	-577
Pharmaceutical preparations	17,229	16,308	921	17,229	15,790	1,439
Toys, games, and sporting goods	4,435	3,653	782	4,435	5,354	-919
Televisions and video equipment	1,683	1,470	213	1,683	2,145	-462
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,344	3,133	211	3,344	4,066	-722
Household appliances	2,864	2,720	144	2,864	3,852	-988
Stereo equipment, etc	947	822	125	947	1,302	-354
Numismatic coins	514	395	118	514	296	218
Other consumer nondurables	1,645	1,532	113	1,645	1,626	19
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,504	1,398	106	1,504	1,340	164
Gem diamonds	1,803	1,704	98	1,803	2,070	-267
Photo equipment	407	323	84	407	910	-503
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,032	953	78	1,032	1,379	-347
Gem stones, other	435	364	71	435	348	87
Books, printed matter	389	349	41	389	386	3
Rugs	287	265	23	287	314	-26
Wool apparel and household goods	269	247	22	269	228	40
Nursery stock, etc.	292	273	18	292	293	-2
Musical instruments	177	160	17	177	218	-41
Glassware, chinaware	208	193	15	208	289	-81
Footwear	1,668	1,655	12	1,668	1,711	-44
Jewelry	1,559	1,563	-5	1,559	1,721	-162
Motorcycles and parts	477	491	-14	477	427	50
Recorded media	78	104	-26	78	79	-1
Nontextile apparel and household goods	724	750	-26	724	922	-198
Other textile apparel and household goods	4,716	4,782	-67	4,716	5,069	-354
Pleasure boats and motors	428	528	-100	428	450	-22
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,697	3,858	-162	3,697	4,152	-455
Camping apparel and gear	1,174	1,351	-177	1,174	1,173	1
Artwork and other collectibles	1,150	1,334	-184	1,150	1,130	20
Other goods	10,311	10,413	-101	10,311	10,108	203

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2022												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-1,191,029	-9,003	14,116	-1,196,142	2,085,847	21,569	305,670	1,758,608	3,276,876	30,572	291,554	2,954,750
Jan. - (R)	-107,849	-1,093	-65	-106,691	156,505	876	19,854	135,775	264,354	1,969	19,920	242,465
January (R)	-107,849	-1,093	-65	-106,691	156,505	876	19,854	135,775	264,354	1,969	19,920	242,465
February (R)	-106,385	-1,062	-2,609	-102,714	160,108	1,044	20,563	138,501	266,494	2,107	23,172	241,215
March (R)	-125,857	-720	1,712	-126,848	169,961	1,806	26,367	141,788	295,818	2,526	24,655	268,637
April (R)	-106,609	-332	1,888	-108,166	176,354	2,297	27,209	146,849	282,963	2,628	25,320	255,015
May (R)	-103,801	-815	691	-103,677	179,284	2,113	27,766	149,405	283,085	2,928	27,075	253,082
June (R)	-98,880	-354	1,191	-99,717	182,831	2,379	29,065	151,386	281,711	2,734	27,874	251,103
July (R)	-90,745	-1,117	-290	-89,338	182,933	1,706	28,228	152,999	273,678	2,823	28,518	242,337
August (R)	-85,712	-474	2,067	-87,306	183,624	2,282	26,946	154,396	269,337	2,755	24,879	241,702
September (R)	-92,838	-737	2,585	-94,687	179,385	2,086	25,566	151,732	272,223	2,823	22,981	246,419
October (R)	-98,621	-509	2,191	-100,303	175,908	2,014	25,388	148,506	274,530	2,523	23,197	248,809
November (R)	-83,017	-948	2,656	-84,725	171,266	1,568	25,049	144,649	254,283	2,517	22,392	229,374
December (R)	-90,712	-841	2,098	-91,969	167,688	1,397	23,668	142,623	258,400	2,239	21,570	234,592
2023												
Jan. -	-90,086	1,000	590	-91,676	177,789	3,235	22,245	152,309	267,875	2,236	21,654	243,985
January	-90,086	1,000	590	-91,676	177,789	3,235	22,245	152,309	267,875	2,236	21,654	243,985
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2022								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,859,764	146,908	716,491	543,931	148,521	250,600	70,943	-17,630
Jan. - (R)	147,557	12,191	55,566	44,810	11,880	19,475	5,347	-1,713
January (R)	147,557	12,191	55,566	44,810	11,880	19,475	5,347	-1,713
February (R)	147,188	12,536	54,033	44,399	11,701	20,999	5,334	-1,814
March (R)	149,692	12,339	56,039	44,396	12,260	20,753	5,639	-1,734
April (R)	154,263	13,930	57,989	45,323	12,255	21,038	5,287	-1,559
May (R)	152,822	12,387	57,803	44,914	12,534	21,729	5,277	-1,821
June (R)	154,227	13,318	59,762	43,742	12,041	21,428	5,274	-1,338
July (R)	159,648	12,571	63,210	45,557	12,748	20,705	6,024	-1,168
August (R)	163,656	12,709	65,385	45,879	11,753	21,989	7,094	-1,153
September (R)	161,649	11,029	64,450	46,859	12,335	21,840	6,552	-1,415
October (R)	157,848	11,523	61,683	46,807	12,697	19,761	6,589	-1,212
November (R)	154,497	10,784	59,187	45,595	12,933	21,326	6,158	-1,487
December (R)	156,716	11,591	61,384	45,650	13,383	19,557	6,368	-1,217
2023								
Jan. -	162,653	12,266	60,464	47,148	14,354	23,496	6,300	-1,375
January	162,653	12,266	60,464	47,148	14,354	23,496	6,300	-1,375
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
Imports								
2022								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	3,179,975	170,505	737,151	892,114	393,750	825,476	112,370	48,608
Jan. - (R)	263,728	13,931	61,246	72,031	32,550	70,424	9,446	4,100
January (R)	263,728	13,931	61,246	72,031	32,550	70,424	9,446	4,100
February (R)	261,389	13,484	60,937	73,027	29,715	70,428	9,818	3,980
March (R)	284,855	14,367	66,806	76,835	32,260	80,033	10,128	4,425
April (R)	270,193	14,683	60,850	73,817	33,458	73,788	9,595	4,001
May (R)	268,352	14,635	60,996	73,359	33,664	72,460	9,202	4,037
June (R)	267,489	14,594	61,484	74,262	30,899	73,088	9,067	4,096
July (R)	262,045	13,829	62,330	74,684	32,650	65,756	8,688	4,109
August (R)	260,409	14,507	59,987	73,588	33,710	65,792	8,772	4,054
September (R)	265,800	14,308	60,463	77,154	34,274	67,044	8,672	3,884
October (R)	270,201	14,944	63,023	76,635	34,704	66,644	10,024	4,226
November (R)	250,581	13,633	60,777	73,491	31,503	58,103	9,266	3,809
December (R)	254,932	13,590	58,253	73,231	34,360	61,917	9,693	3,888
2023								
Jan. -	264,415	14,136	59,294	74,351	37,171	65,805	9,559	4,100
January	264,415	14,136	59,294	74,351	37,171	65,805	9,559	4,100
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2021												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,231,844	-74,272	-1,078,585	-78,987	1,755,792	257,995	1,514,646	-16,849	2,987,636	332,267	2,593,231	62,138
Jan. -	-97,999	-4,276	-86,598	-7,125	145,785	22,398	125,268	-1,881	243,784	26,674	211,867	5,243
January	-97,999	-4,276	-86,598	-7,125	145,785	22,398	125,268	-1,881	243,784	26,674	211,867	5,243
February	-99,913	-7,165	-86,646	-6,103	138,783	18,346	121,100	-663	238,697	25,512	207,746	5,440
March	-103,132	-6,997	-89,664	-6,471	148,439	20,365	129,028	-954	251,571	27,362	218,693	5,516
April	-98,992	-4,255	-87,613	-7,125	146,938	22,048	126,429	-1,539	245,930	26,303	214,042	5,586
May	-100,293	-6,423	-87,564	-6,305	144,897	21,442	124,880	-1,425	245,190	27,866	212,444	4,880
June	-103,691	-5,053	-91,786	-6,853	144,464	23,169	123,216	-1,922	248,155	28,222	215,002	4,931
July	-99,845	-7,562	-86,268	-6,016	145,070	20,597	125,742	-1,268	244,916	28,158	212,010	4,747
August	-100,964	-5,850	-88,587	-6,527	146,061	22,268	125,426	-1,633	247,025	28,118	214,012	4,894
September	-108,845	-9,684	-93,350	-5,811	140,869	19,422	122,561	-1,114	249,713	29,106	215,910	4,697
October	-99,209	-7,290	-85,673	-6,246	151,099	20,956	131,360	-1,217	250,308	28,245	217,034	5,029
November	-109,391	-5,876	-96,605	-6,911	149,171	22,535	128,119	-1,483	258,562	28,411	224,723	5,428
December	-109,570	-3,842	-98,232	-7,496	154,215	24,449	131,516	-1,750	263,786	28,291	229,748	5,746
2022												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-1,320,211	-58,705	-1,171,731	-89,775	1,859,764	267,162	1,607,955	-15,353	3,179,975	325,867	2,779,686	74,422
Jan. - (R)	-116,171	-5,628	-103,143	-7,399	147,557	21,753	127,172	-1,368	263,728	27,382	230,316	6,030
January (R)	-116,171	-5,628	-103,143	-7,399	147,557	21,753	127,172	-1,368	263,728	27,382	230,316	6,030
February (R)	-114,201	-8,376	-98,978	-6,848	147,188	19,981	128,406	-1,199	261,389	28,356	227,384	5,649
March (R)	-135,163	-5,205	-121,869	-8,089	149,692	21,613	129,257	-1,177	284,855	26,818	251,126	6,912
April (R)	-115,930	-3,461	-104,855	-7,613	154,263	22,828	132,596	-1,161	270,193	26,289	237,451	6,452
May (R)	-115,530	-6,035	-101,692	-7,803	152,822	20,607	133,652	-1,437	268,352	26,642	235,344	6,366
June (R)	-113,262	-5,826	-99,578	-7,858	154,227	20,562	135,170	-1,505	267,489	26,388	234,749	6,352
July (R)	-102,397	-5,717	-89,277	-7,403	159,648	22,768	138,155	-1,276	262,045	28,486	227,433	6,127
August (R)	-96,753	-2,465	-86,791	-7,497	163,656	24,129	140,781	-1,254	260,409	26,594	227,573	6,243
September (R)	-104,150	-2,788	-93,643	-7,719	161,649	23,632	139,257	-1,239	265,800	26,420	232,900	6,479
October (R)	-112,353	-6,246	-98,543	-7,564	157,848	21,955	137,138	-1,245	270,201	28,201	235,680	6,319
November (R)	-96,084	-4,742	-84,454	-6,888	154,497	22,133	133,547	-1,183	250,581	26,875	218,001	5,705
December (R)	-98,216	-2,214	-88,908	-7,094	156,716	25,202	132,822	-1,309	254,932	27,417	221,730	5,786
2023												
Jan. -	-101,762	-6,411	-88,435	-6,916	162,653	22,244	141,384	-975	264,415	28,655	229,819	5,941
January	-101,762	-6,411	-88,435	-6,916	162,653	22,244	141,384	-975	264,415	28,655	229,819	5,941
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2021								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,090,296	-1,076,810	1,761,364	7,064	1,754,300	2,851,660	20,550	2,831,111
Jan. -	-78,141	-77,094	128,144	293	127,851	206,285	1,340	204,945
January	-78,141	-77,094	128,144	293	127,851	206,285	1,340	204,945
February	-70,753	-69,707	124,254	393	123,861	195,008	1,440	193,568
March	-85,751	-84,566	152,838	404	152,434	238,589	1,589	237,001
April	-84,138	-83,016	144,153	452	143,701	228,291	1,573	226,718
May	-86,282	-85,079	145,977	501	145,477	232,259	1,704	230,556
June	-95,967	-94,736	148,298	556	147,741	244,264	1,787	242,477
July	-94,472	-93,590	144,481	710	143,771	238,953	1,592	237,361
August	-98,722	-97,371	148,549	643	147,906	247,271	1,994	245,277
September	-103,596	-102,479	142,637	558	142,079	246,233	1,675	244,558
October	-88,683	-87,641	164,449	767	163,682	253,132	1,808	251,324
November	-104,282	-103,155	157,227	941	156,286	261,509	2,068	259,441
December	-99,509	-98,376	160,357	847	159,510	259,865	1,980	257,886
2022								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-1,191,029	-1,182,026	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304
Jan. -	-101,772	-100,561	148,308	877	147,431	250,080	2,088	247,992
January	-101,772	-100,561	148,308	877	147,431	250,080	2,088	247,992
February	-85,026	-84,029	151,977	1,084	150,893	237,003	2,082	234,921
March	-118,050	-117,220	180,989	1,691	179,298	299,039	2,521	296,518
April	-100,401	-100,091	175,151	2,145	173,006	275,552	2,456	273,097
May	-107,767	-106,920	180,372	1,951	178,421	288,139	2,799	285,340
June	-104,317	-104,000	184,365	2,269	182,097	288,682	2,585	286,097
July (R)	-96,431	-95,458	177,604	1,820	175,784	274,036	2,794	271,242
August (R)	-102,439	-101,993	183,983	2,352	181,631	286,422	2,798	283,625
September (R)	-100,833	-100,091	177,406	2,021	175,385	278,239	2,764	275,475
October (R)	-102,645	-102,130	182,691	2,128	180,563	285,336	2,643	282,694
November (R)	-86,025	-85,086	173,152	1,694	171,458	259,177	2,633	256,545
December (R)	-85,322	-84,446	169,847	1,536	168,312	255,169	2,411	252,758
2023								
Jan. -	-87,942	-88,864	168,712	3,226	165,486	256,655	2,304	254,350
January	-87,942	-88,864	168,712	3,226	165,486	256,655	2,304	254,350
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

December data as published last month:

-85,337	-84,316	170,200	1,380	168,820	255,537	2,401	253,136
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2022									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	180,080	827,787	571,635	158,358	245,817	80,600
Jan. -	148,308	877	147,431	14,339	57,484	42,398	10,250	17,722	5,237
January	148,308	877	147,431	14,339	57,484	42,398	10,250	17,722	5,237
February	151,977	1,084	150,893	14,007	57,920	41,302	11,873	20,160	5,631
March	180,989	1,691	179,298	15,902	69,954	50,194	14,259	22,380	6,608
April	175,151	2,145	173,006	15,745	70,065	47,479	13,424	20,202	6,092
May	180,372	1,951	178,421	15,130	75,012	46,393	14,210	21,383	6,292
June	184,365	2,269	182,097	14,494	77,456	48,455	13,266	22,110	6,316
July (R)	177,604	1,820	175,784	13,600	76,276	47,526	12,672	18,793	6,917
August (R)	183,983	2,352	181,631	14,548	75,811	48,578	13,610	20,937	8,148
September (R)	177,406	2,021	175,385	12,978	70,046	49,725	13,530	21,821	7,286
October (R)	182,691	2,128	180,563	16,804	69,556	51,359	14,216	21,052	7,576
November (R)	173,152	1,694	171,458	16,591	65,179	47,645	13,873	21,153	7,018
December (R)	169,847	1,536	168,312	15,942	63,030	50,582	13,174	18,106	7,478
2023									
Jan. -	168,712	3,226	165,486	15,756	62,719	45,926	12,987	21,876	6,223
January	168,712	3,226	165,486	15,756	62,719	45,926	12,987	21,876	6,223
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2022									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304	208,239	810,476	864,606	399,055	842,573	121,355
Jan. -	250,080	2,088	247,992	16,784	61,372	63,303	29,156	68,272	9,105
January	250,080	2,088	247,992	16,784	61,372	63,303	29,156	68,272	9,105
February	237,003	2,082	234,921	15,324	58,334	60,326	27,447	63,949	9,541
March	299,039	2,521	296,518	18,822	78,229	76,151	34,990	76,090	12,236
April	275,552	2,456	273,097	18,403	71,271	69,717	33,842	69,421	10,443
May	288,139	2,799	285,340	19,311	75,763	72,551	34,110	73,527	10,077
June	288,682	2,585	286,097	18,458	76,231	75,971	31,834	73,312	10,291
July (R)	274,036	2,794	271,242	16,688	73,134	72,787	32,036	67,449	9,148
August (R)	286,422	2,798	283,625	17,500	70,449	75,035	35,811	75,215	9,615
September (R)	278,239	2,764	275,475	16,464	64,002	76,188	33,860	75,396	9,566
October (R)	285,336	2,643	282,694	17,630	64,338	76,953	36,905	75,956	10,911
November (R)	259,177	2,633	256,545	16,478	60,559	72,711	33,204	63,359	10,234
December (R)	255,169	2,411	252,758	16,377	56,792	72,913	35,859	60,629	10,188
2023									
Jan. -	256,655	2,304	254,350	17,579	59,286	67,999	34,622	65,145	9,719
January	256,655	2,304	254,350	17,579	59,286	67,999	34,622	65,145	9,719
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance		Exports		Imports	
	January 2023	December 2022	January 2023	December 2022	January 2023	December 2022
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-87,942 (R)	-85,322	168,712 (R)	169,847	256,655 (R)	255,169
Net Adjustments	922 (R)	-876	3,226 (R)	1,536	2,304 (R)	2,411
Total Census Basis	-88,864 (R)	-84,446	165,486 (R)	168,312	254,350 (R)	252,758
North America	-17,111	-16,221	54,336	52,723	71,447	68,944
Canada	-7,072	-5,087	27,388	27,803	34,460	32,890
Mexico	-10,039	-11,134	26,948	24,921	36,988	36,054
Europe	-15,667	-19,592	43,880	42,461	59,548	62,053
European Union	-16,371	-18,360	30,931	30,465	47,302	48,825
Austria	-1,087	-535	649	1,001	1,736	1,536
Belgium	1,734	886	3,690	2,855	1,956	1,969
Czech Republic	-247	-280	358	344	605	624
Finland	-466	-538	212	137	678	675
France	-1,170	-918	3,587	3,882	4,758	4,800
Germany	-7,012	-8,310	6,495	5,980	13,506	14,290
Hungary	-453	-319	202	264	655	583
Ireland	-4,576	-5,801	1,559	1,204	6,135	7,005
Italy	-3,313	-4,228	2,551	2,128	5,864	6,355
Netherlands	3,198	4,404	6,331	6,958	3,133	2,554
Poland	40	28	1,077	1,030	1,037	1,002
Spain	-30	435	1,839	2,040	1,869	1,605
Sweden	-732	-770	780	750	1,512	1,521
Other	-2,258	-2,412	1,601	1,893	3,859	4,306
Norway	96	-17	628	649	532	666
Russia	-464	-526	45	113	509	638
Switzerland	-1,318	-2,276	3,341	1,648	4,659	3,924
United Kingdom	2,744	1,520	7,279	7,546	4,535	6,026
Other Europe	-354	65	1,657	2,040	2,011	1,974
Euro Area (2)	-13,769	-15,908	27,962	26,949	41,731	42,857
Pacific Rim Countries	-39,467	-38,181	38,109	41,966	77,576	80,147
Australia	1,216	1,513	2,521	2,911	1,305	1,398
China	-25,160	-23,513	13,093	13,790	38,253	37,303
Hong Kong	1,313	1,703	1,571	1,978	259	275
Indonesia	-1,765	-1,595	931	787	2,696	2,383
Japan	-4,939	-7,088	6,089	6,389	11,028	13,478
Korea, South	-3,851	-4,028	5,024	5,810	8,875	9,838
Malaysia	-2,506	-2,622	1,432	1,406	3,938	4,028
Philippines	-249	-494	827	740	1,076	1,234
Singapore	355	759	3,289	3,341	2,934	2,583
Taiwan	-3,680	-2,802	3,003	4,298	6,682	7,100
Other	-201	-14	330	515	531	529
South/Central America	4,376	5,122	16,306	17,315	11,930	12,193
Argentina	218	9	802	699	584	690
Brazil	504	777	3,612	3,991	3,109	3,214
Chile	242	590	1,540	1,528	1,298	938
Colombia	25	-143	1,268	1,296	1,243	1,439
Venezuela	169	245	284	278	115	34
Other	3,219	3,644	8,800	9,522	5,581	5,878
Africa	-1,302	-778	2,130	2,222	3,431	3,000
Algeria	-83	-90	132	64	214	154
Egypt	90	294	332	460	242	165
Nigeria	-522	-187	204	200	725	387
South Africa	-522	-705	546	464	1,068	1,169
Other	-265	-90	917	1,035	1,182	1,125
Other Countries	-19,692	-14,666	10,725	12,133	30,418	26,799
India	-4,986	-2,414	2,937	3,547	7,923	5,961
Israel	-703	-651	1,165	1,152	1,868	1,803
Saudi Arabia	-409	-509	1,071	1,327	1,480	1,836
Thailand	-3,736	-2,979	1,189	1,191	4,924	4,169
Vietnam	-8,494	-7,746	734	797	9,227	8,543
Other	-1,366	-367	3,630	4,119	4,996	4,486
Unidentified Countries (3)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	-131	(-)	-508	(-)	-377

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Statistics for the Euro Area include Croatia beginning with January 2023.

(3) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

*Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or

www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance		Exports		Imports	
	January 2022	December 2021	January 2022	December 2021	January 2022	December 2021
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-101,772	-99,509	148,308	160,357	250,080	259,865
Net Adjustments	-1,210	-1,133	877	847	2,088	1,980
Total Census Basis	-100,561	-98,376	147,431	159,510	247,992	257,886
North America	-17,275	-14,857	48,191	51,444	65,466	66,301
Canada	-7,696	-5,449	24,513	27,600	32,209	33,049
Mexico	-9,579	-9,408	23,678	23,844	33,257	33,252
Europe	-16,981	-22,667	33,505	35,178	50,486	57,845
European Union	-14,472	-17,938	23,570	24,576	38,042	42,514
Austria	-979	-1,418	289	282	1,268	1,700
Belgium	1,155	1,257	2,771	2,779	1,615	1,522
Czech Republic	-290	-269	226	322	516	590
Finland	-522	-559	100	125	622	685
France	-608	-971	3,260	3,112	3,868	4,084
Germany	-4,746	-6,139	5,309	5,507	10,056	11,646
Hungary	-268	-402	180	239	448	641
Ireland	-5,000	-4,757	1,090	1,219	6,090	5,976
Italy	-2,797	-3,403	2,054	1,869	4,851	5,272
Netherlands	1,794	1,783	4,026	5,154	2,232	3,371
Poland	-287	-284	574	555	861	839
Spain	636	8	2,036	1,730	1,399	1,722
Sweden	-818	-996	444	416	1,263	1,411
Other	-1,740	-1,789	1,213	1,267	2,953	3,055
Norway	-210	-228	258	420	468	648
Russia	-1,563	-1,342	397	547	1,959	1,889
Switzerland	-1,962	-3,186	1,953	2,253	3,916	5,439
United Kingdom	1,388	-50	5,388	5,249	4,000	5,299
Other Europe	-162	77	1,939	2,132	2,101	2,055
Euro Area	-12,131	-15,061	21,584	22,540	33,715	37,600
Pacific Rim Countries	-52,032	-49,654	36,552	40,777	88,585	90,432
Australia	808	1,026	1,941	2,174	1,133	1,148
China	-36,372	-36,182	11,475	13,344	47,847	49,525
Hong Kong	1,707	2,234	2,070	2,682	363	448
Indonesia	-2,193	-1,742	591	914	2,784	2,656
Japan	-6,128	-5,017	5,927	6,489	12,056	11,506
Korea, South	-3,345	-3,351	5,367	5,379	8,711	8,731
Malaysia	-3,038	-3,790	1,356	1,367	4,394	5,157
Philippines	-499	-325	728	978	1,227	1,303
Singapore	1,225	1,153	3,658	3,339	2,434	2,187
Taiwan	-4,169	-3,553	3,000	3,765	7,170	7,318
Other	-28	-106	439	345	467	451
South/Central America	4,178	5,547	15,895	16,786	11,717	11,239
Argentina	144	172	616	704	472	532
Brazil	1,056	1,249	3,939	4,296	2,883	3,046
Chile	-463	334	1,620	1,597	2,083	1,262
Colombia	220	415	1,500	1,702	1,280	1,286
Venezuela	104	95	138	133	35	37
Other	3,118	3,281	8,082	8,356	4,964	5,075
Africa	-434	-417	2,494	2,705	2,927	3,122
Algeria	66	-82	199	94	133	176
Egypt	177	418	505	685	328	267
Nigeria	315	53	409	340	94	288
South Africa	-614	-1,040	424	407	1,039	1,447
Other	-378	233	957	1,178	1,334	945
Other Countries	-18,282	-16,327	10,663	12,620	28,944	28,947
India	-2,791	-3,075	3,855	3,985	6,646	7,060
Israel	-575	-554	1,170	1,179	1,745	1,732
Saudi Arabia	-944	-665	698	1,082	1,643	1,746
Thailand	-3,184	-3,162	976	1,105	4,160	4,268
Vietnam	-9,129	-8,525	770	1,056	9,899	9,581
Other	-1,659	-347	3,194	4,213	4,853	4,559
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023		2022			
	January		December		January	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	168,712	256,655	(R) 169,847	(R) 255,169	148,308	250,080
Net Adjustments (2)	3,226	2,304	(R) 1,536	(R) 2,411	877	2,088
Total Census Basis (2)	165,486	254,350	(R) 168,312	(R) 252,758	147,431	247,992
Manufactured Goods (3)	102,522	219,356	105,707	219,313	92,329	213,356
Agricultural Commodities (3)	17,024	17,108	17,031	15,866	15,877	15,768
Food and Live Animals	9,392	13,982	9,807	12,840	9,741	13,451
Live animals other than fish	75	314	100	337	96	327
Meat and preparations	1,776	1,118	1,904	1,043	2,020	1,313
Dairy products and birds' eggs	606	281	633	297	502	217
Fish and preparations	241	2,250	262	2,170	207	2,561
Cereals and preparations	2,387	1,421	2,346	1,293	2,897	1,134
Vegetables and fruit	1,607	4,856	1,774	4,196	1,519	4,429
Sugars, preparations and honey	204	591	208	519	165	461
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	231	1,497	245	1,382	226	1,469
Feeding stuff for animals	1,407	483	1,430	402	1,313	369
Miscellaneous edible products	858	1,172	905	1,200	796	1,171
Beverages and Tobacco	567	2,523	698	2,450	412	2,374
Beverages	413	2,337	505	2,263	345	2,220
Tobacco and manufactures	154	186	193	187	67	154
Crude Materials Except Fuels	10,557	3,596	10,204	3,276	9,010	4,074
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	81	6	83	2	95	9
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	5,526	95	5,178	127	3,641	110
Crude rubber	203	231	198	225	218	325
Cork and wood	561	820	556	775	555	1,162
Pulp and waste paper	814	479	872	365	802	358
Textile fibers, including waste	745	111	542	103	896	129
Crude fertilizers	244	326	231	286	209	336
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,123	798	2,263	844	2,316	913
Crude animal and vegetable materials	260	731	282	549	278	731
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	28,103	22,703	30,119	21,429	23,206	21,665
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,371	115	1,264	79	973	85
Petroleum products and preparations	18,737	20,164	21,138	19,438	15,560	18,515
Gas, natural and manufactured	7,873	1,902	7,643	1,650	6,595	2,838
Electric current	122	523	74	262	78	226
Animal and Vegetables Oils	159	1,177	250	1,188	442	946
Animal oils and fats	60	119	56	146	88	78
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	63	941	125	934	247	815
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	36	116	69	108	107	52
Chemicals and Related Products	23,494	31,478	21,627	29,060	21,437	29,053
Organic chemicals	4,947	4,679	3,720	4,808	4,395	4,884
Inorganic chemicals	1,244	1,456	1,375	1,366	1,081	1,363
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	602	412	595	392	609	412
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	6,552	16,388	5,584	14,425	5,484	13,779
Essential oils and resinoids	1,416	1,855	1,428	1,852	1,240	1,599
Fertilizers	440	1,000	488	826	430	988
Plastics in primary forms	3,640	1,624	3,441	1,519	3,686	1,988
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,208	1,200	1,202	1,107	1,202	1,250
Chemical materials and products	3,445	2,864	3,794	2,764	3,310	2,791

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023		2022			
	January		December		January	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	9,289	26,863	8,757	26,330	8,717	30,161
Leather and leather manufactures	57	87	44	104	58	111
Rubber manufactures (4)	772	2,248	729	2,203	698	2,134
Cork and wood manufactures	177	1,088	179	1,035	171	1,492
Paper and paperboard	1,253	1,743	1,210	1,658	1,280	1,537
Textile yarn, fabrics	872	2,608	843	2,442	929	3,070
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,071	4,337	1,064	3,655	935	4,387
Iron and steel	1,335	4,007	1,163	4,021	1,260	4,805
Nonferrous metals	1,394	4,869	1,286	5,594	1,266	6,282
Manufactures of metals	2,357	5,875	2,240	5,617	2,119	6,342
Machinery and Transport Equipment	40,665	103,634	44,069	108,638	35,319	96,265
Power generating machinery (4)	3,107	6,234	3,101	6,311	2,669	5,657
Specialized industrial machinery	4,158	6,671	4,436	6,902	3,972	5,647
Metalworking machinery	433	1,102	447	1,161	356	841
General industrial machinery	5,289	11,280	5,331	10,790	4,648	10,022
Office machines	1,522	10,671	1,616	13,151	1,503	13,332
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,896	15,353	2,045	15,078	1,389	16,703
Electrical machinery (4)	6,857	22,414	7,146	21,708	6,468	19,119
Road vehicles	9,673	27,601	10,375	29,553	7,684	22,928
Transport equipment (4)	7,730	2,307	9,573	3,983	6,631	2,016
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	9,921	37,783	10,885	37,034	9,524	40,307
Prefabricated buildings	163	1,100	172	1,021	171	1,240
Furniture (4)	430	4,806	405	4,386	378	5,480
Travel goods	57	1,018	94	998	45	1,055
Apparel and clothing accessories	273	7,923	276	7,242	275	8,496
Footwear	58	2,619	72	2,360	60	2,710
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,261	6,116	5,051	6,576	3,965	5,645
Photographic equipment	457	1,396	483	1,451	512	1,439
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,221	12,805	4,332	12,999	4,118	14,242
Miscellaneous Commodities	6,830	10,610	7,497	10,892	5,747	9,830
Special transactions	658	7,542	716	7,828	564	6,943
Coin, including gold coin	54	314	9	239	65	174
Coin, other than gold	17	178	4	141	10	102
Gold, nonmonetary	2,021	729	1,549	782	1,917	837
Low value estimate	4,079	1,847	5,220	1,901	3,191	1,774
Re-Exports	26,509	(X)	24,907	(X)	23,794	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	25,280	(X)	23,906	(X)	22,219	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	599	(X)	575	(X)	570	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2021			
Jan. - Dec.	-195,945	357,293	553,239
Jan. -	-15,118	26,042	41,160
January	-15,118	26,042	41,160
February	-12,772	23,038	35,810
March	-14,758	29,553	44,311
April	-14,891	28,273	43,165
May	-15,035	27,990	43,024
June	-14,865	31,857	46,722
July	-14,216	30,617	44,832
August	-15,996	29,551	45,547
September	-19,656	30,829	50,485
October	-17,242	34,211	51,452
November	-21,662	30,838	52,500
December	-19,735	34,495	54,231
2022			
Jan. - Dec.	-244,113	390,510	634,623
Jan. -	-19,126	29,978	49,105
January	-19,126	29,978	49,105
February	-13,422	29,016	42,438
March	-23,307	33,405	56,713
April	-18,295	31,474	49,769
May	-20,479	31,251	51,730
June	-21,528	32,705	54,232
July	-17,061	32,704	49,765
August	-20,474	32,603	53,077
September	-24,320	34,328	58,649
October	-26,193	35,729	61,923
November	-21,462	32,158	53,621
December	-18,445	35,156	53,601
2023			
Jan. -	-16,350	32,069	48,419
January	-16,350	32,069	48,419
February			
March			
April			
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$755 million in January 2023.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	January 2023			December 2022			Year-to-Date 2023			Year-to-Date 2022		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
	Total	-16,350	32,069	48,419	-18,445	35,156	53,601	-16,350	32,069	48,419	-19,126	29,978
Advanced Materials	-125	267	391	-131	276	407	-125	267	391	-72	263	335
Aerospace (1)	5,160	8,536	3,376	5,819	10,497	4,679	5,160	8,536	3,376	4,868	7,553	2,685
Biotechnology	-2,410	4,360	6,770	-2,993	3,106	6,099	-2,410	4,360	6,770	-3,133	3,126	6,259
Electronics	-136	5,414	5,550	-524	5,945	6,469	-136	5,414	5,550	1,150	5,905	4,755
Flexible Manufacturing	267	1,742	1,475	287	2,014	1,727	267	1,742	1,475	629	2,065	1,437
Information and Communications (1)	-15,295	8,138	23,433	-17,174	8,918	26,092	-15,295	8,138	23,433	-19,278	7,716	26,994
Life Science	-1,234	2,997	4,231	-1,678	3,402	5,080	-1,234	2,997	4,231	-1,647	2,622	4,269
Nuclear Technology	-153	79	232	-103	114	217	-153	79	232	-217	55	272
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,459	415	2,874	-2,075	655	2,729	-2,459	415	2,874	-1,593	402	1,995
Weapons	34	121	87	128	230	102	34	121	87	166	270	103

Selected Countries and Areas	January 2023			December 2022			Year-to-Date 2023			Year-to-Date 2022		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
	Total	-16,350	32,069	48,419	-18,445	35,156	53,601	-16,350	32,069	48,419	-19,126	29,978
North America	95	6,994	6,899	-1,118	7,384	8,502	95	6,994	6,899	115	6,568	6,453
Canada	1,849	3,051	1,202	1,652	3,487	1,835	1,849	3,051	1,202	1,922	2,895	973
Mexico	-1,754	3,943	5,696	-2,770	3,897	6,667	-1,754	3,943	5,696	-1,806	3,674	5,480
European Union	-1,890	9,340	11,231	-3,012	8,697	11,709	-1,890	9,340	11,231	-2,897	6,027	8,924
France	-6	1,018	1,024	96	1,132	1,036	-6	1,018	1,024	57	820	762
Germany	-856	2,242	3,099	-1,330	2,165	3,496	-856	2,242	3,099	-316	1,584	1,900
Ireland	-1,896	844	2,740	-3,296	686	3,982	-1,896	844	2,740	-2,565	617	3,181
Italy	82	533	452	-89	339	428	82	533	452	-62	355	417
Other	786	4,702	3,916	1,607	4,375	2,768	786	4,702	3,916	-11	2,651	2,663
Pacific Rim Countries	-13,172	8,627	21,799	-13,848	10,874	24,722	-13,172	8,627	21,799	-16,340	9,610	25,951
Australia	181	439	258	339	530	191	181	439	258	247	423	176
China	-8,834	2,133	10,967	-9,123	2,858	11,981	-8,834	2,133	10,967	-11,491	2,622	14,113
Hong Kong	620	648	29	957	984	27	620	648	29	830	887	57
Indonesia	-216	63	279	-141	99	241	-216	63	279	-131	31	162
Japan	-609	1,081	1,690	-1,073	1,235	2,308	-609	1,081	1,690	-906	1,134	2,040
Korea, South	-632	1,081	1,714	-1,261	1,289	2,550	-632	1,081	1,714	-1,362	1,186	2,548
Malaysia	-1,496	660	2,156	-1,727	598	2,325	-1,496	660	2,156	-1,590	621	2,211
Philippines	-115	293	408	-308	240	548	-115	293	408	-284	234	518
Singapore	37	926	889	301	1,037	736	37	926	889	368	1,040	672
Taiwan	-2,156	1,237	3,392	-2,031	1,758	3,789	-2,156	1,237	3,392	-2,113	1,315	3,428
Other	49	66	17	218	246	27	49	66	17	91	117	26
South/Central America	1,716	2,240	524	1,735	2,463	728	1,716	2,240	524	2,516	2,776	260
Brazil	802	911	109	666	1,037	371	802	911	109	994	1,031	37
Other	914	1,329	415	1,069	1,426	357	914	1,329	415	1,522	1,745	223
Other Countries	-3,099	4,867	7,966	-2,202	5,738	7,940	-3,099	4,867	7,966	-2,521	4,997	7,517
India	-261	514	775	56	689	633	-261	514	775	51	372	321
Israel	-136	275	412	-263	340	603	-136	275	412	11	344	333
Thailand	-1,517	317	1,834	-1,249	326	1,575	-1,517	317	1,834	-1,166	326	1,491
United Kingdom	406	1,178	772	284	1,384	1,101	406	1,178	772	250	984	734
Other	-1,591	2,583	4,174	-1,029	2,999	4,029	-1,591	2,583	4,174	-1,667	2,971	4,638

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$755 million in January 2023.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
Exports						
2022						
Jan. - Dec.	2,967,121	269,112,806	1,312,469	3,596	116,777,833	88.98
Jan. -	228,667	16,770,391	103,337	3,333	7,491,359	72.49
January	228,667	16,770,391	103,337	3,333	7,491,359	72.49
February	209,798	17,072,718	92,504	3,304	7,427,827	80.30
March	248,185	22,859,336	102,351	3,302	9,102,342	88.93
April	240,536	23,487,316	97,163	3,239	9,297,770	95.69
May	246,079	24,703,242	106,691	3,442	10,406,230	97.54
June	248,290	25,851,652	107,128	3,571	10,780,079	100.63
July	256,821	25,697,472	117,643	3,795	11,384,878	96.77
August	258,076	24,302,310	113,003	3,645	10,398,347	92.02
September	246,109	22,146,032	104,901	3,497	9,468,187	90.26
October	258,492	22,419,589	128,017	4,130	10,998,710	85.92
November	254,975	22,113,798	120,844	4,028	10,405,037	86.10
December	271,092	21,688,950	118,889	3,835	9,617,068	80.89
2023						
Jan. -	242,325	19,097,615	108,698	3,506	8,569,418	78.84
January	242,325	19,097,615	108,698	3,506	8,569,418	78.84
February						
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
Imports						
2022						
Jan. - Dec.	3,079,558	265,055,422	2,255,346	6,179	198,059,834	87.82
Jan. -	243,354	17,572,383	194,744	6,282	13,479,560	69.22
January	243,354	17,572,383	194,744	6,282	13,479,560	69.22
February	227,329	17,993,241	171,083	6,110	13,066,215	76.37
March	259,492	22,625,786	194,530	6,275	16,963,344	87.20
April	249,421	23,278,191	178,571	5,952	16,962,006	94.99
May	261,756	26,068,055	189,071	6,099	18,716,255	98.99
June	277,385	27,502,959	191,579	6,386	20,080,016	104.81
July	279,235	26,711,501	196,805	6,349	20,127,174	102.27
August	271,892	24,326,228	198,512	6,404	18,624,609	93.82
September	242,603	20,491,983	186,743	6,225	16,246,444	87.00
October	260,134	20,350,992	189,628	6,117	15,558,758	82.05
November	260,713	19,976,307	182,291	6,076	14,557,466	79.86
December	246,245	18,157,796	181,788	5,864	13,677,986	75.24
2023						
Jan. -	266,684	18,959,879	196,872	6,351	13,798,073	70.09
January	266,684	18,959,879	196,872	6,351	13,798,073	70.09
February						
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)		Customs Value (thousands of dollars)		C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)	
	January 2023	December 2022	January 2023	December 2022	January 2023	December 2022
Total	196,872	181,788	13,798,073	13,677,986	14,396,679	14,261,884
North America	144,438	126,053	9,266,517	8,705,724	9,709,428	9,112,382
Canada	121,897	109,829	7,704,095	7,491,638	8,103,972	7,848,734
Mexico	22,540	16,224	1,562,422	1,214,086	1,605,457	1,263,649
Europe	2,548	2,006	236,305	174,687	241,669	180,507
Kazakhstan	1,015	(-)	90,209	(-)	93,272	(-)
Norway	335	768	30,803	67,216	31,305	68,369
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	1,198	1,237	115,292	107,471	117,089	112,138
Other	(-)	(-)	2	(-)	3	(-)
South/Central America	18,393	22,215	1,577,248	1,930,085	1,634,488	2,012,227
Argentina	1,473	1,856	139,947	180,999	146,473	189,858
Brazil	4,166	3,936	395,706	364,584	407,840	380,337
Colombia	4,216	7,142	338,291	572,899	344,514	587,764
Ecuador	4,587	4,073	384,695	364,775	402,734	381,813
Trinidad and Tobago	891	1,965	73,028	166,057	74,930	177,632
Venezuela	1,240	(-)	82,498	(-)	89,975	(-)
Other	1,818	3,242	163,084	280,771	168,021	294,824
Africa	10,167	7,967	923,301	780,985	949,083	794,625
Angola	3	133	376	16,763	381	16,963
Ghana	409	1,845	33,847	176,758	34,460	179,854
Libya	1,847	1,854	176,433	195,859	179,204	198,588
Nigeria	6,659	3,968	610,449	376,575	624,531	383,941
Other	1,248	166	102,196	15,030	110,507	15,279
Asia	21,327	23,548	1,794,702	2,086,505	1,862,010	2,162,142
Iraq	7,617	7,503	575,480	641,300	602,061	665,632
Kuwait	365	1,471	28,977	123,511	30,707	130,350
Saudi Arabia	13,320	14,573	1,187,074	1,321,577	1,226,070	1,366,043
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other	25	1	3,171	117	3,171	117
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total		Passenger Cars		Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles		Parts	
	January 2023	December 2022	January 2023	December 2022	January 2023	December 2022	January 2023	December 2022
Exports								
TOTAL	13,279	13,534	4,275	5,216	2,006	2,220	6,998	6,098
Australia	323	479	124	132	94	220	105	126
Belgium	160	311	110	247	2	19	48	46
Brazil	116	140	29	42	7	27	80	71
Canada	4,978	4,608	1,107	1,193	1,506	1,490	2,366	1,925
Chile	95	99	18	23	46	31	31	45
China	632	674	432	471	14	6	185	197
Colombia	44	46	23	20	2	3	19	22
France	41	34	9	6	(-)	3	32	26
Germany	657	803	467	646	4	5	186	152
Hong Kong	16	24	(-)	1	(-)	(-)	16	23
Japan	203	239	84	103	6	15	113	121
Korea, South	389	362	330	312	10	5	48	45
Kuwait	58	114	52	81	4	31	3	2
Mexico	3,312	2,842	270	297	125	155	2,916	2,389
Nigeria	48	50	33	35	3	5	12	10
Russia	1	1	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	1
Saudi Arabia	112	314	95	278	6	17	11	20
Singapore	30	33	1	2	(-)	(-)	28	31
South Africa	99	99	24	35	10	3	65	62
United Arab Emirates	342	438	269	360	12	27	61	51
United Kingdom	147	129	64	41	5	3	78	86
Venezuela	14	13	7	6	1	(-)	7	7
Other	1,463	1,681	727	885	147	156	588	641
Imports								
TOTAL	34,553	35,947	14,244	16,974	5,330	4,957	14,979	14,016
Austria	307	303	145	212	1	(-)	161	91
Brazil	119	130	1	2	21	14	97	115
Canada	4,693	4,702	2,410	2,489	663	593	1,620	1,621
China	1,466	1,566	137	319	92	87	1,238	1,159
Germany	3,140	2,803	2,158	1,987	105	57	877	759
Italy	455	608	302	476	2	2	151	130
Japan	3,626	4,835	2,525	3,579	98	78	1,004	1,178
Korea, South	2,973	3,219	2,080	2,310	2	1	891	908
Mexico	13,028	12,540	2,675	3,063	4,199	3,922	6,154	5,555
South Africa	278	180	253	129	4	(-)	21	52
Sweden	370	305	330	264	13	18	28	23
Taiwan	315	300	12	9	(-)	(-)	303	290
Thailand	457	387	16	17	5	4	436	366
United Kingdom	578	1,340	414	1,103	41	123	122	114
Other	2,748	2,728	786	1,015	86	58	1,876	1,656

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: January 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	January	Year-to-Date	January	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					January	Year-to-Date	January	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-87,827.4	-87,827.4	165,486.2	165,486.2	253,313.6	253,313.6	6,553.5	6,553.5
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	2,351.3	2,351.3	9,733.5	9,733.5	7,382.2	7,382.2	34.2	34.2
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	4,326.0	4,326.0	9,190.2	9,190.2	4,864.2	4,864.2	11.5	11.5
Livestock And Livestock Products	-963.1	-963.1	163.8	163.8	1,127.0	1,127.0	0.4	0.4
Forestry Products, Nspf	-57.1	-57.1	161.0	161.0	218.1	218.1	1.6	1.6
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-954.4	-954.4	218.5	218.5	1,172.9	1,172.9	20.8	20.8
Mining, Total	3,188.7	3,188.7	18,317.4	18,317.4	15,128.7	15,128.7	11.6	11.6
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	1,785.5	1,785.5	16,305.0	16,305.0	14,519.5	14,519.5	10.6	10.6
Minerals And Ores	1,403.2	1,403.2	2,012.4	2,012.4	609.2	609.2	0.9	0.9
Manufacturing, Total	-116,738.2	-116,738.2	102,521.6	102,521.6	219,259.8	219,259.8	6,502.1	6,502.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-2,704.4	-2,704.4	6,358.5	6,358.5	9,062.9	9,062.9	186.8	186.8
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,669.6	-1,669.6	679.8	679.8	2,349.4	2,349.4	9.0	9.0
Textile And Fabrics	-121.3	-121.3	601.1	601.1	722.4	722.4	47.1	47.1
Textile Mill Products	-1,790.5	-1,790.5	210.1	210.1	2,000.7	2,000.7	167.9	167.9
Apparel And Accessories	-7,257.4	-7,257.4	244.2	244.2	7,501.6	7,501.6	1,130.8	1,130.8
Leather And Allied Products	-3,552.6	-3,552.6	179.4	179.4	3,732.0	3,732.0	446.2	446.2
Wood Products	-1,298.7	-1,298.7	612.7	612.7	1,911.3	1,911.3	49.6	49.6
Paper Products	-234.8	-234.8	2,084.1	2,084.1	2,318.9	2,318.9	45.9	45.9
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-145.1	-145.1	352.8	352.8	497.8	497.8	11.3	11.3
Petroleum And Coal Products	2,879.7	2,879.7	10,318.4	10,318.4	7,438.7	7,438.7	12.1	12.1
Chemicals	-8,905.4	-8,905.4	22,143.4	22,143.4	31,048.8	31,048.8	370.0	370.0
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-3,173.9	-3,173.9	2,778.0	2,778.0	5,951.9	5,951.9	326.6	326.6
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,435.1	-1,435.1	938.3	938.3	2,373.4	2,373.4	134.6	134.6
Primary Metal Products	-5,494.6	-5,494.6	4,893.7	4,893.7	10,388.4	10,388.4	222.2	222.2
Fabricated Metal Products	-4,156.6	-4,156.6	3,659.8	3,659.8	7,816.4	7,816.4	495.4	495.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-9,074.5	-9,074.5	10,750.0	10,750.0	19,824.5	19,824.5	550.3	550.3
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-25,840.0	-25,840.0	9,512.2	9,512.2	35,352.2	35,352.2	409.6	409.6
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-11,913.3	-11,913.3	3,890.5	3,890.5	15,803.9	15,803.9	779.5	779.5
Transportation Equipment (1)	-17,824.7	-17,824.7	18,102.5	18,102.5	35,927.2	35,927.2	671.6	671.6
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,775.8	-3,775.8	366.7	366.7	4,142.5	4,142.5	243.4	243.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-9,249.6	-9,249.6	3,845.2	3,845.2	13,094.8	13,094.8	192.2	192.2
Special Classification Provisions	-3,112.4	-3,112.4	8,389.3	8,389.3	11,501.7	11,501.7	5.5	5.5
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	1,600.0	1,600.0	2,194.7	2,194.7	594.7	594.7	0.9	0.9
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	411.2	411.2	1,279.6	1,279.6	868.4	868.4	3.9	3.9
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-7,486.6	-7,486.6	1.6	1.6	7,488.2	7,488.2	0.6	0.6
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	2,363.0	2,363.0	4,913.5	4,913.5	2,550.5	2,550.5	0.2	0.2
Re-exports	26,509.4	26,509.4	26,509.4	26,509.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.
 (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			January	Year-to-Date	January	Year-to-Date
	January	Year-to-Date Total	Year-to-Date Percent	January	Year-to-Date Total	Year-to-Date Percent				
U.S. Total	102,521.6	102,521.6	100.0	32,883.4	32,883.4	100.0	26,509.4	26,509.4	165,486.2	165,486.2
Foreign Trade Zone	18,519.7	18,519.7	18.1	2,748.7	2,748.7	8.4	5,933.7	5,933.7	27,202.1	27,202.1
Alabama	1,591.6	1,591.6	1.6	296.2	296.2	0.9	70.6	70.6	1,958.4	1,958.4
Alaska	107.3	107.3	0.1	43.1	43.1	0.1	1.7	1.7	152.2	152.2
Arizona	1,295.1	1,295.1	1.3	348.7	348.7	1.1	624.2	624.2	2,268.0	2,268.0
Arkansas	353.3	353.3	0.3	64.7	64.7	0.2	39.2	39.2	457.2	457.2
California	10,024.5	10,024.5	9.8	1,739.5	1,739.5	5.3	3,211.7	3,211.7	14,975.7	14,975.7
Colorado	688.9	688.9	0.7	27.8	27.8	0.1	69.8	69.8	786.5	786.5
Connecticut	936.9	936.9	0.9	91.4	91.4	0.3	126.4	126.4	1,154.7	1,154.7
Delaware	245.0	245.0	0.2	15.5	15.5	(-)	46.3	46.3	306.8	306.8
Florida	3,756.5	3,756.5	3.7	381.4	381.4	1.2	1,394.9	1,394.9	5,532.8	5,532.8
Georgia	2,656.1	2,656.1	2.6	476.1	476.1	1.4	748.9	748.9	3,881.0	3,881.0
Hawaii	71.7	71.7	0.1	7.4	7.4	(-)	18.3	18.3	97.4	97.4
Idaho	207.5	207.5	0.2	59.4	59.4	0.2	80.9	80.9	347.8	347.8
Illinois	4,625.2	4,625.2	4.5	785.9	785.9	2.4	1,230.4	1,230.4	6,641.5	6,641.5
Indiana	3,665.3	3,665.3	3.6	81.1	81.1	0.2	486.2	486.2	4,232.6	4,232.6
Iowa	1,325.4	1,325.4	1.3	178.5	178.5	0.5	67.3	67.3	1,571.2	1,571.2
Kansas	770.1	770.1	0.8	199.6	199.6	0.6	64.9	64.9	1,034.7	1,034.7
Kentucky	1,908.1	1,908.1	1.9	30.6	30.6	0.1	660.1	660.1	2,598.8	2,598.8
Louisiana	3,568.9	3,568.9	3.5	6,968.6	6,968.6	21.2	63.9	63.9	10,601.4	10,601.4
Maine	141.6	141.6	0.1	100.6	100.6	0.3	13.3	13.3	255.6	255.6
Maryland	763.2	763.2	0.7	497.4	497.4	1.5	224.7	224.7	1,485.3	1,485.3
Massachusetts	2,701.8	2,701.8	2.6	118.4	118.4	0.4	440.6	440.6	3,260.9	3,260.9
Michigan	4,122.7	4,122.7	4.0	405.4	405.4	1.2	526.4	526.4	5,054.5	5,054.5
Minnesota	1,681.5	1,681.5	1.6	134.7	134.7	0.4	305.8	305.8	2,122.1	2,122.1
Mississippi	879.7	879.7	0.9	49.8	49.8	0.2	195.7	195.7	1,125.2	1,125.2
Missouri	1,021.8	1,021.8	1.0	179.5	179.5	0.5	102.7	102.7	1,303.9	1,303.9
Montana	69.3	69.3	0.1	71.4	71.4	0.2	5.6	5.6	146.2	146.2
Nebraska	460.9	460.9	0.4	135.9	135.9	0.4	18.2	18.2	615.0	615.0
Nevada	512.5	512.5	0.5	43.3	43.3	0.1	280.6	280.6	836.5	836.5
New Hampshire	588.3	588.3	0.6	36.6	36.6	0.1	219.5	219.5	844.5	844.5
New Jersey	1,977.3	1,977.3	1.9	361.8	361.8	1.1	1,137.5	1,137.5	3,476.7	3,476.7
New Mexico	139.1	139.1	0.1	27.3	27.3	0.1	182.1	182.1	348.6	348.6
New York	3,682.2	3,682.2	3.6	732.5	732.5	2.2	3,537.8	3,537.8	7,952.6	7,952.6
North Carolina	2,600.7	2,600.7	2.5	193.9	193.9	0.6	491.5	491.5	3,286.1	3,286.1
North Dakota	270.9	270.9	0.3	134.7	134.7	0.4	15.4	15.4	421.0	421.0
Ohio	3,620.7	3,620.7	3.5	235.2	235.2	0.7	557.1	557.1	4,413.0	4,413.0
Oklahoma	397.7	397.7	0.4	24.0	24.0	0.1	76.1	76.1	497.7	497.7
Oregon	1,710.9	1,710.9	1.7	240.4	240.4	0.7	412.9	412.9	2,364.1	2,364.1
Pennsylvania	2,897.9	2,897.9	2.8	398.8	398.8	1.2	718.8	718.8	4,015.6	4,015.6
Rhode Island	137.8	137.8	0.1	79.8	79.8	0.2	21.0	21.0	238.6	238.6
South Carolina	2,229.2	2,229.2	2.2	65.8	65.8	0.2	198.8	198.8	2,493.7	2,493.7
South Dakota	183.9	183.9	0.2	11.7	11.7	(-)	5.2	5.2	200.8	200.8
Tennessee	1,975.4	1,975.4	1.9	219.0	219.0	0.7	779.7	779.7	2,974.0	2,974.0
Texas	18,754.4	18,754.4	18.3	12,256.5	12,256.5	37.3	5,617.6	5,617.6	36,628.5	36,628.5
Utah	1,246.4	1,246.4	1.2	36.1	36.1	0.1	126.6	126.6	1,409.1	1,409.1
Vermont	153.7	153.7	0.1	5.2	5.2	(-)	19.9	19.9	178.8	178.8
Virginia	1,075.7	1,075.7	1.0	837.4	837.4	2.5	117.6	117.6	2,030.7	2,030.7
Washington	2,818.1	2,818.1	2.7	2,519.0	2,519.0	7.7	322.3	322.3	5,659.4	5,659.4
West Virginia	312.8	312.8	0.3	292.1	292.1	0.9	14.2	14.2	619.2	619.2
Wisconsin	1,814.3	1,814.3	1.8	72.4	72.4	0.2	324.4	324.4	2,211.1	2,211.1
Wyoming	163.4	163.4	0.2	4.5	4.5	(-)	1.4	1.4	169.3	169.3
Dist of Columbia	114.5	114.5	0.1	14.1	14.1	(-)	4.3	4.3	133.0	133.0
Puerto Rico	1,356.0	1,356.0	1.3	11.0	11.0	(-)	470.7	470.7	1,837.7	1,837.7
US Virgin Islands	248.1	248.1	0.2	(-)	(-)	(-)	11.3	11.3	259.4	259.4
Other	1,899.4	1,899.4	1.9	541.3	541.3	1.6	6.6	6.6	6,019.2	6,019.2
Estimated Shipments Unreported (2)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,571.8	3,571.8
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,447.3	2,447.3

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			January	Year-to-Date	
	January	Total	Percent	January	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	219,355.7	219,355.7	100.0	33,147.5	33,147.5	100.0	254,350.3	254,350.3	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	19,723.7	19,723.7	9.0	3,324.5	3,324.5	10.0	23,048.2	23,048.2	9.1
Alabama	2,428.9	2,428.9	1.1	359.3	359.3	1.1	2,788.3	2,788.3	1.1
Alaska	210.5	210.5	0.1	7.3	7.3	(-)	217.8	217.8	0.1
Arizona	2,221.4	2,221.4	1.0	712.2	712.2	2.1	2,933.5	2,933.5	1.2
Arkansas	537.0	537.0	0.2	24.9	24.9	0.1	561.9	561.9	0.2
California	31,530.8	31,530.8	14.4	4,622.1	4,622.1	13.9	36,153.0	36,153.0	14.2
Colorado	1,146.5	1,146.5	0.5	287.2	287.2	0.9	1,433.8	1,433.8	0.6
Connecticut	1,383.8	1,383.8	0.6	165.8	165.8	0.5	1,549.5	1,549.5	0.6
Delaware	573.2	573.2	0.3	364.0	364.0	1.1	937.2	937.2	0.4
Florida	7,659.6	7,659.6	3.5	1,848.0	1,848.0	5.6	9,507.6	9,507.6	3.7
Georgia	11,414.4	11,414.4	5.2	327.0	327.0	1.0	11,741.4	11,741.4	4.6
Hawaii	179.2	179.2	0.1	12.9	12.9	(-)	192.1	192.1	0.1
Idaho	499.8	499.8	0.2	35.7	35.7	0.1	535.5	535.5	0.2
Illinois	12,150.9	12,150.9	5.5	5,271.8	5,271.8	15.9	17,422.7	17,422.7	6.8
Indiana	8,028.3	8,028.3	3.7	305.7	305.7	0.9	8,334.0	8,334.0	3.3
Iowa	1,004.3	1,004.3	0.5	91.2	91.2	0.3	1,095.5	1,095.5	0.4
Kansas	885.0	885.0	0.4	105.7	105.7	0.3	990.8	990.8	0.4
Kentucky	5,031.2	5,031.2	2.3	707.5	707.5	2.1	5,738.6	5,738.6	2.3
Louisiana	2,086.6	2,086.6	1.0	761.1	761.1	2.3	2,847.7	2,847.7	1.1
Maine	565.2	565.2	0.3	120.3	120.3	0.4	685.5	685.5	0.3
Maryland	3,497.5	3,497.5	1.6	298.7	298.7	0.9	3,796.2	3,796.2	1.5
Massachusetts	3,135.5	3,135.5	1.4	455.9	455.9	1.4	3,591.5	3,591.5	1.4
Michigan	11,671.8	11,671.8	5.3	967.3	967.3	2.9	12,639.1	12,639.1	5.0
Minnesota	2,173.6	2,173.6	1.0	901.7	901.7	2.7	3,075.2	3,075.2	1.2
Mississippi	1,358.4	1,358.4	0.6	162.6	162.6	0.5	1,521.0	1,521.0	0.6
Missouri	1,886.3	1,886.3	0.9	194.8	194.8	0.6	2,081.1	2,081.1	0.8
Montana	116.6	116.6	0.1	472.6	472.6	1.4	589.2	589.2	0.2
Nebraska	456.4	456.4	0.2	25.7	25.7	0.1	482.1	482.1	0.2
Nevada	1,428.2	1,428.2	0.7	47.8	47.8	0.1	1,476.0	1,476.0	0.6
New Hampshire	700.5	700.5	0.3	65.5	65.5	0.2	766.0	766.0	0.3
New Jersey	10,288.3	10,288.3	4.7	1,494.1	1,494.1	4.5	11,782.4	11,782.4	4.6
New Mexico	424.7	424.7	0.2	26.2	26.2	0.1	450.9	450.9	0.2
New York	9,821.6	9,821.6	4.5	1,677.0	1,677.0	5.1	11,498.6	11,498.6	4.5
North Carolina	5,563.8	5,563.8	2.5	551.9	551.9	1.7	6,115.8	6,115.8	2.4
North Dakota	350.9	350.9	0.2	100.3	100.3	0.3	451.2	451.2	0.2
Ohio	5,611.6	5,611.6	2.6	519.1	519.1	1.6	6,130.7	6,130.7	2.4
Oklahoma	776.8	776.8	0.4	541.4	541.4	1.6	1,318.2	1,318.2	0.5
Oregon	1,478.0	1,478.0	0.7	120.0	120.0	0.4	1,598.0	1,598.0	0.6
Pennsylvania	9,084.5	9,084.5	4.1	874.0	874.0	2.6	9,958.5	9,958.5	3.9
Rhode Island	925.7	925.7	0.4	36.4	36.4	0.1	962.1	962.1	0.4
South Carolina	4,002.1	4,002.1	1.8	213.6	213.6	0.6	4,215.7	4,215.7	1.7
South Dakota	118.1	118.1	0.1	19.5	19.5	0.1	137.6	137.6	0.1
Tennessee	7,821.0	7,821.0	3.6	210.0	210.0	0.6	8,031.0	8,031.0	3.2
Texas	26,377.6	26,377.6	12.0	3,450.7	3,450.7	10.4	29,828.3	29,828.3	11.7
Utah	1,509.3	1,509.3	0.7	109.9	109.9	0.3	1,619.2	1,619.2	0.6
Vermont	225.3	225.3	0.1	164.5	164.5	0.5	389.9	389.9	0.2
Virginia	2,912.4	2,912.4	1.3	177.6	177.6	0.5	3,090.1	3,090.1	1.2
Washington	3,954.4	3,954.4	1.8	1,979.3	1,979.3	6.0	5,933.7	5,933.7	2.3
West Virginia	385.1	385.1	0.2	15.1	15.1	(-)	400.2	400.2	0.2
Wisconsin	2,747.0	2,747.0	1.3	133.0	133.0	0.4	2,880.0	2,880.0	1.1
Wyoming	72.8	72.8	(-)	17.3	17.3	0.1	90.1	90.1	(-)
Dist of Columbia	134.2	134.2	0.1	9.2	9.2	(-)	143.4	143.4	0.1
Puerto Rico	1,844.5	1,844.5	0.8	310.5	310.5	0.9	2,155.0	2,155.0	0.8
US Virgin Islands	101.0	101.0	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	101.0	101.0	(-)
Other	6,863.8	6,863.8	3.1	674.4	674.4	2.0	9,385.3	9,385.3	3.7
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,847.1	1,847.1	0.7
Unreported	6,863.8	6,863.8	3.1	674.4	674.4	2.0	7,538.2	7,538.2	3.0
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2022					
Jan.- Dec. (R)	-1,182,025.5	-1,311,540.9	2,064,278.3	3,246,303.9	3,375,819.2
Jan. - (R)	-106,756.2	-117,618.6	155,629.1	262,385.2	273,247.7
January (R)	-106,756.2	-117,618.6	155,629.1	262,385.2	273,247.7
February (R)	-105,323.1	-116,268.1	159,064.0	264,387.1	275,332.0
March (R)	-125,136.7	-136,943.2	168,155.1	293,291.8	305,098.3
April (R)	-106,277.8	-117,976.8	174,057.2	280,335.0	292,034.0
May (R)	-102,985.6	-114,577.4	177,171.2	280,156.8	291,748.6
June (R)	-98,526.0	-110,064.4	180,451.4	278,977.4	290,515.8
July (R)	-89,627.6	-100,934.1	181,227.0	270,854.6	282,161.1
August (R)	-85,238.8	-96,304.3	181,342.6	266,581.4	277,646.9
September (R)	-92,101.4	-102,874.9	177,298.9	269,400.3	280,173.7
October (R)	-98,112.3	-108,341.8	173,893.8	272,006.2	282,235.6
November (R)	-82,068.9	-91,140.2	169,697.6	251,766.6	260,837.9
December (R)	-89,871.0	-98,497.1	166,290.6	256,161.6	264,787.7
2023					
Jan.-	-91,085.8	-99,681.9	174,553.7	265,639.4	274,235.5
January	-91,085.8	-99,681.9	174,553.7	265,639.4	274,235.5
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2022					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,182,025.5	-1,311,540.9	2,064,278.3	3,246,303.9	3,375,819.2
Jan.-	-100,561.5	-111,220.1	147,430.9	247,992.3	258,651.0
January	-100,561.5	-111,220.1	147,430.9	247,992.3	258,651.0
February	-84,028.5	-93,885.8	150,892.7	234,921.2	244,778.4
March	-117,220.0	-128,773.6	179,297.8	296,517.7	308,071.3
April	-100,090.7	-111,411.0	173,006.2	273,096.9	284,417.2
May	-106,919.8	-118,745.5	178,420.5	285,340.3	297,166.0
June	-104,000.2	-115,739.5	182,096.8	286,097.1	297,836.3
July	-95,457.9	-106,914.6	175,784.1	271,242.0	282,698.7
August	-101,993.4	-113,848.9	181,631.3	283,624.7	295,480.2
September	-100,090.8	-111,072.3	175,384.6	275,475.5	286,456.9
October	-102,130.2	-112,725.6	180,563.4	282,693.6	293,289.0
November	-85,086.3	-94,269.7	171,458.3	256,544.6	265,728.0
December (R)	-84,446.3	-92,934.3	168,311.8	252,758.1	261,246.1
2023					
Jan.-	-88,864.2	-97,374.3	165,486.2	254,350.3	262,860.5
January	-88,864.2	-97,374.3	165,486.2	254,350.3	262,860.5
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-11.5	-11.5	74	48.9	48.9	90	60.4	60.4	87	63.5	63.5	87
Eswatini	2.5	2.5	139	2.8	2.8	175	0.3	0.3	189	0.3	0.3	189
Ethiopia	2.4	2.4	138	34.9	34.9	106	32.5	32.5	99	34.3	34.3	99
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-1.0	-1.0	93	(-)	(-)	222	1.0	1.0	164	1.0	1.0	165
Faroe Islands	-20.0	-20.0	67	(-)	(-)	217	20.1	20.1	111	22.6	22.6	108
Fiji	-20.2	-20.2	66	4.4	4.4	160	24.6	24.6	105	33.9	33.9	100
Finland	-465.6	-465.6	27	212.2	212.2	60	677.8	677.8	42	703.1	703.1	42
France	-1,170.3	-1,170.3	16	3,587.3	3,587.3	11	4,757.6	4,757.6	13	4,862.1	4,862.1	13
French Guiana	1.2	1.2	130	1.3	1.3	185	0.1	0.1	200	0.1	0.1	200
French Polynesia	7.9	7.9	161	10.7	10.7	142	2.8	2.8	146	3.0	3.0	146
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.1	117	0.1	0.1	211	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	216
Gabon	1.8	1.8	134	10.0	10.0	143	8.3	8.3	130	9.4	9.4	128
Gambia	6.7	6.7	158	6.8	6.8	152	(-)	(-)	208	(-)	(-)	208
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	0.1	0.1	113	0.1	0.1	216	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Georgia	137.5	137.5	209	149.4	149.4	68	11.9	11.9	120	12.9	12.9	120
Germany	-7,011.7	-7,011.7	5	6,494.5	6,494.5	5	13,506.3	13,506.3	4	13,828.6	13,828.6	4
Ghana	-36.5	-36.5	57	41.9	41.9	101	78.4	78.4	81	82.7	82.7	81
Gibraltar	24.9	24.9	180	24.9	24.9	114	(-)	(-)	212	(-)	(-)	212
Greece	-5.4	-5.4	82	179.4	179.4	65	184.8	184.8	70	199.3	199.3	70
Greenland	-2.1	-2.1	88	0.2	0.2	205	2.3	2.3	150	2.3	2.3	151
Grenada	21.1	21.1	178	21.7	21.7	117	0.6	0.6	174	0.7	0.7	172
Guadeloupe	42.8	42.8	190	43.2	43.2	100	0.4	0.4	178	0.5	0.5	178
Guatemala*	551.3	551.3	222	936.1	936.1	31	384.8	384.8	55	427.1	427.1	55
Guinea	11.9	11.9	167	14.3	14.3	132	2.4	2.4	149	2.5	2.5	148
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.1	114	0.1	0.1	214	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Guyana	-92.3	-92.3	48	132.7	132.7	73	225.1	225.1	67	231.2	231.2	67
Haiti	46.0	46.0	194	94.4	94.4	77	48.3	48.3	95	50.2	50.2	95
Heard and McDonald Islands	-0.2	-0.2	100	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.2	0.2	194	0.2	0.2	195
Honduras**	217.8	217.8	217	566.0	566.0	43	348.1	348.1	57	370.6	370.6	57
Hong Kong	1,312.7	1,312.7	226	1,571.3	1,571.3	20	258.6	258.6	64	266.4	266.4	64
Hungary	-452.7	-452.7	29	202.4	202.4	63	655.1	655.1	43	669.2	669.2	43
Iceland	-40.7	-40.7	55	16.9	16.9	127	57.5	57.5	90	60.6	60.6	90
India	-4,986.0	-4,986.0	6	2,936.6	2,936.6	15	7,922.6	7,922.6	8	8,312.4	8,312.4	8
Indonesia	-1,765.4	-1,765.4	14	930.7	930.7	33	2,696.2	2,696.2	20	2,844.6	2,844.6	20
Iran	3.0	3.0	145	3.1	3.1	172	(-)	(-)	213	(-)	(-)	214
Iraq	-676.2	-676.2	22	139.5	139.5	71	815.7	815.7	39	863.9	863.9	39
Ireland	-4,575.6	-4,575.6	8	1,559.1	1,559.1	21	6,134.7	6,134.7	10	6,173.6	6,173.6	10
Israel*	-702.9	-702.9	21	1,165.1	1,165.1	26	1,868.1	1,868.1	23	1,902.4	1,902.4	23
Italy	-3,312.7	-3,312.7	12	2,551.0	2,551.0	16	5,863.6	5,863.6	11	6,081.8	6,081.8	11
Jamaica	213.6	213.6	216	235.2	235.2	56	21.6	21.6	108	22.5	22.5	109
Japan	-4,938.6	-4,938.6	7	6,089.3	6,089.3	7	11,027.9	11,027.9	5	11,476.6	11,476.6	5
Jordan*	-121.5	-121.5	47	154.5	154.5	67	276.0	276.0	62	286.6	286.6	62
Kazakhstan	-176.9	-176.9	43	89.9	89.9	80	266.8	266.8	63	276.6	276.6	63
Kenya	-39.9	-39.9	56	35.2	35.2	105	75.1	75.1	82	78.2	78.2	82
Kiribati	(-)	(-)	110	(-)	(-)	218	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,850.9	-3,850.9	9	5,024.4	5,024.4	8	8,875.3	8,875.3	7	9,196.5	9,196.5	7
Kosovo	-7.5	-7.5	77	1.1	1.1	190	8.7	8.7	128	9.3	9.3	129
Kuwait	76.2	76.2	202	200.8	200.8	64	124.6	124.6	75	128.4	128.4	75
Kyrgyzstan	7.6	7.6	160	7.8	7.8	149	0.2	0.2	191	0.2	0.2	191
Laos	-27.9	-27.9	60	1.3	1.3	184	29.2	29.2	100	29.8	29.8	102
Latvia	-23.1	-23.1	63	43.5	43.5	99	66.6	66.6	84	71.0	71.0	84
Lebanon	31.5	31.5	181	45.8	45.8	94	14.3	14.3	116	15.0	15.0	116
Lesotho	-13.4	-13.4	71	0.2	0.2	204	13.7	13.7	117	13.9	13.9	117
Liberia	11.2	11.2	165	14.4	14.4	131	3.2	3.2	144	3.6	3.6	143
Libya	-146.0	-146.0	44	30.4	30.4	108	176.4	176.4	71	179.2	179.2	71
Liechtenstein	-16.0	-16.0	68	1.2	1.2	188	17.2	17.2	113	17.6	17.6	113
Lithuania	44.3	44.3	192	240.8	240.8	55	196.4	196.4	69	208.2	208.2	69
Luxembourg	71.8	71.8	199	141.2	141.2	70	69.4	69.4	83	73.1	73.1	83
Macau	36.4	36.4	184	46.1	46.1	93	9.7	9.7	123	10.0	10.0	125
Madagascar	-61.0	-61.0	52	5.3	5.3	157	66.4	66.4	85	68.0	68.0	86
Malawi	-7.4	-7.4	79	1.0	1.0	191	8.4	8.4	129	9.0	9.0	130

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,505.9	-2,505.9	13	1,431.6	1,431.6	23	3,937.5	3,937.5	16	4,068.3	4,068.3	16
Maldives	1.9	1.9	135	3.7	3.7	167	1.8	1.8	154	2.3	2.3	152
Mali	4.5	4.5	150	5.1	5.1	159	0.7	0.7	172	0.7	0.7	173
Malta	-23.0	-23.0	64	17.6	17.6	126	40.5	40.5	96	40.9	40.9	97
Marshall Islands	2.7	2.7	141	3.9	3.9	166	1.2	1.2	160	1.5	1.5	159
Martinique	12.4	12.4	168	12.6	12.6	135	0.1	0.1	198	0.1	0.1	198
Mauritania	13.8	13.8	173	14.1	14.1	133	0.3	0.3	187	0.3	0.3	187
Mauritius	-15.5	-15.5	69	8.3	8.3	146	23.8	23.8	106	24.7	24.7	106
Mayotte	-0.2	-0.2	99	0.1	0.1	210	0.3	0.3	186	0.3	0.3	186
Mexico**	-10,039.2	-10,039.2	2	26,948.4	26,948.4	2	36,987.6	36,987.6	2	37,364.5	37,364.5	2
Micronesia	3.2	3.2	147	3.3	3.3	170	0.1	0.1	199	0.1	0.1	199
Moldova	-13.1	-13.1	72	2.6	2.6	176	15.7	15.7	115	16.3	16.3	115
Monaco	11.3	11.3	166	14.7	14.7	130	3.4	3.4	143	3.5	3.5	144
Mongolia	5.9	5.9	155	8.3	8.3	147	2.4	2.4	148	2.5	2.5	149
Montenegro	0.9	0.9	126	1.3	1.3	186	0.4	0.4	179	0.4	0.4	179
Montserrat	0.7	0.7	124	0.7	0.7	194	(-)	(-)	209	(-)	(-)	210
Morocco*	131.0	131.0	207	294.6	294.6	52	163.6	163.6	73	172.9	172.9	73
Mozambique	-0.7	-0.7	96	18.6	18.6	121	19.3	19.3	112	19.6	19.6	112
Namibia	3.2	3.2	146	12.0	12.0	138	8.8	8.8	126	9.5	9.5	126
Nauru	0.1	0.1	119	0.2	0.2	206	0.1	0.1	203	0.1	0.1	204
Nepal	-4.4	-4.4	84	4.3	4.3	162	8.7	8.7	127	9.5	9.5	127
Netherlands	3,198.2	3,198.2	230	6,331.5	6,331.5	6	3,133.3	3,133.3	17	3,214.3	3,214.3	18
New Caledonia	2.8	2.8	144	3.5	3.5	169	0.7	0.7	171	0.7	0.7	171
New Zealand	-219.9	-219.9	41	267.6	267.6	54	487.5	487.5	51	514.4	514.4	50
Nicaragua**	-277.9	-277.9	33	169.6	169.6	66	447.5	447.5	54	461.3	461.3	54
Niger	-7.5	-7.5	78	6.0	6.0	154	13.5	13.5	118	13.5	13.5	118
Nigeria	-521.7	-521.7	26	203.5	203.5	62	725.2	725.2	41	742.6	742.6	41
Niue	-0.1	-0.1	103	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.1	205	0.1	0.1	205
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
North Macedonia	-22.7	-22.7	65	4.2	4.2	164	26.9	26.9	101	27.5	27.5	103
Norway	95.9	95.9	205	628.4	628.4	42	532.5	532.5	47	560.2	560.2	47
Oman*	5.2	5.2	152	117.6	117.6	75	112.4	112.4	78	123.4	123.4	77
Pakistan	-261.8	-261.8	35	210.6	210.6	61	472.3	472.3	52	505.4	505.4	52
Palau	1.1	1.1	129	1.2	1.2	189	(-)	(-)	206	0.1	0.1	206
Panama*	747.5	747.5	224	786.9	786.9	37	39.4	39.4	97	41.5	41.5	96
Papua New Guinea	-2.7	-2.7	87	4.2	4.2	163	7.0	7.0	131	7.3	7.3	132
Paraguay	205.8	205.8	214	227.5	227.5	57	21.8	21.8	107	23.3	23.3	107
Peru*	-139.7	-139.7	45	839.6	839.6	34	979.3	979.3	35	1,073.7	1,073.7	35
Philippines	-248.6	-248.6	36	827.0	827.0	35	1,075.5	1,075.5	32	1,120.3	1,120.3	32
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	106	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Poland	39.6	39.6	187	1,076.6	1,076.6	28	1,036.9	1,036.9	34	1,082.6	1,082.6	34
Portugal	-275.3	-275.3	34	219.4	219.4	59	494.6	494.6	49	520.2	520.2	49
Qatar	132.3	132.3	208	384.9	384.9	46	252.7	252.7	65	263.2	263.2	65
Reunion	-0.1	-0.1	102	0.3	0.3	201	0.4	0.4	181	0.4	0.4	181
Romania	-196.5	-196.5	42	137.9	137.9	72	334.4	334.4	58	346.2	346.2	58
Russia	-464.0	-464.0	28	44.6	44.6	98	508.6	508.6	48	549.2	549.2	48
Rwanda	-8.8	-8.8	76	1.0	1.0	192	9.8	9.8	122	10.0	10.0	123
Samoa	1.7	1.7	133	2.3	2.3	177	0.6	0.6	175	0.6	0.6	175
San Marino	-4.0	-4.0	85	(-)	(-)	219	4.0	4.0	139	4.2	4.2	139
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	(-)	111	0.1	0.1	215	(-)	(-)	219	(-)	(-)	219
Saudi Arabia	-408.5	-408.5	30	1,071.1	1,071.1	29	1,479.6	1,479.6	26	1,534.9	1,534.9	26
Senegal	-1.2	-1.2	92	20.2	20.2	118	21.4	21.4	109	22.1	22.1	110
Serbia	-32.3	-32.3	58	25.6	25.6	113	57.9	57.9	89	60.5	60.5	91
Seychelles	0.7	0.7	125	1.9	1.9	180	1.2	1.2	161	1.4	1.4	161
Sierra Leone	6.1	6.1	156	7.2	7.2	150	1.1	1.1	163	1.1	1.1	163
Singapore*	354.8	354.8	220	3,288.8	3,288.8	13	2,934.0	2,934.0	19	2,967.3	2,967.3	19
Sint Maarten	73.9	73.9	201	87.2	87.2	81	13.3	13.3	119	13.4	13.4	119
Slovakia	-565.7	-565.7	24	29.2	29.2	111	594.9	594.9	45	603.8	603.8	46
Slovenia	-315.1	-315.1	31	18.6	18.6	122	333.7	333.7	59	337.8	337.8	60
Solomon Islands	0.4	0.4	122	0.4	0.4	199	(-)	(-)	214	(-)	(-)	213
Somalia	(-)	(-)	109	0.8	0.8	193	0.8	0.8	168	0.8	0.8	170
South Africa	-522.4	-522.4	25	546.0	546.0	44	1,068.4	1,068.4	33	1,093.5	1,093.5	33
South Sudan	9.6	9.6	162	9.6	9.6	144	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
Spain	-29.7	-29.7	59	1,839.0	1,839.0	18	1,868.7	1,868.7	22	1,950.3	1,950.3	22
Sri Lanka	-298.3	-298.3	32	30.2	30.2	109	328.5	328.5	60	343.2	343.2	59

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	210	(-)	(-)	209
St Kitts and Nevis	14.6	14.6	175	16.3	16.3	128	1.7	1.7	155	1.8	1.8	155
St Lucia	73.1	73.1	200	73.6	73.6	83	0.5	0.5	177	0.5	0.5	177
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
St Vincent and the Grenadines	13.8	13.8	172	14.0	14.0	134	0.3	0.3	188	0.3	0.3	188
Sudan	1.6	1.6	132	2.3	2.3	179	0.6	0.6	173	0.6	0.6	174
Suriname	39.3	39.3	185	46.2	46.2	92	7.0	7.0	132	7.4	7.4	131
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Sweden	-731.9	-731.9	20	780.2	780.2	38	1,512.1	1,512.1	25	1,550.4	1,550.4	25
Switzerland	-1,318.2	-1,318.2	15	3,340.7	3,340.7	12	4,658.9	4,658.9	14	4,699.4	4,699.4	14
Syria	-0.8	-0.8	94	(-)	(-)	224	0.8	0.8	167	0.9	0.9	168
Taiwan	-3,679.8	-3,679.8	11	3,002.6	3,002.6	14	6,682.4	6,682.4	9	6,880.2	6,880.2	9
Tajikistan	1.2	1.2	131	1.4	1.4	183	0.2	0.2	197	0.2	0.2	197
Tanzania	-6.7	-6.7	81	18.1	18.1	123	24.8	24.8	104	25.4	25.4	105
Thailand	-3,735.6	-3,735.6	10	1,188.6	1,188.6	25	4,924.2	4,924.2	12	5,167.5	5,167.5	12
Timor-Leste	2.0	2.0	136	3.5	3.5	168	1.5	1.5	157	1.6	1.6	158
Togo	20.2	20.2	177	22.8	22.8	116	2.6	2.6	147	2.8	2.8	147
Tokelau	(-)	(-)	105	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	217
Tonga	2.7	2.7	140	2.9	2.9	173	0.2	0.2	190	0.2	0.2	190
Trinidad and Tobago	-234.6	-234.6	39	143.4	143.4	69	378.0	378.0	56	394.2	394.2	56
Tunisia	13.1	13.1	170	67.1	67.1	84	54.0	54.0	92	56.3	56.3	92
Turkey	-234.7	-234.7	38	1,151.0	1,151.0	27	1,385.7	1,385.7	27	1,496.5	1,496.5	27
Turkmenistan	2.0	2.0	137	2.3	2.3	178	0.3	0.3	185	0.3	0.3	185
Turks and Caicos Islands	44.7	44.7	193	45.5	45.5	95	0.8	0.8	169	0.8	0.8	169
Tuvalu	-0.1	-0.1	101	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.1	202	0.1	0.1	202
Uganda	-6.8	-6.8	80	9.3	9.3	145	16.1	16.1	114	16.7	16.7	114
Ukraine	-23.8	-23.8	62	77.0	77.0	82	100.8	100.8	79	103.1	103.1	79
United Arab Emirates	1,346.3	1,346.3	227	1,834.6	1,834.6	19	488.3	488.3	50	514.0	514.0	51
United Kingdom	2,743.8	2,743.8	229	7,278.7	7,278.7	4	4,535.0	4,535.0	15	4,636.1	4,636.1	15
Uruguay	153.6	153.6	210	219.6	219.6	58	66.0	66.0	86	68.8	68.8	85
Uzbekistan	39.4	39.4	186	40.5	40.5	102	1.2	1.2	162	1.3	1.3	162
Vanuatu	-0.3	-0.3	97	0.2	0.2	207	0.5	0.5	176	0.5	0.5	176
Vatican City	-1.3	-1.3	90	0.1	0.1	212	1.4	1.4	159	1.5	1.5	160
Venezuela	168.6	168.6	211	283.9	283.9	53	115.3	115.3	77	125.2	125.2	76
Vietnam	-8,493.5	-8,493.5	3	733.8	733.8	39	9,227.3	9,227.3	6	9,651.1	9,651.1	6
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	107	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.7	-0.7	95	(-)	(-)	220	0.8	0.8	170	0.9	0.9	167
Yemen	6.2	6.2	157	7.2	7.2	151	1.0	1.0	165	1.1	1.1	164
Zambia	-12.9	-12.9	73	7.9	7.9	148	20.8	20.8	110	21.0	21.0	111
Zimbabwe	-1.3	-1.3	91	3.1	3.1	171	4.4	4.4	135	4.6	4.6	135
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,301.7	-1,301.7	(X)	2,129.6	2,129.6	(X)	3,431.3	3,431.3	(X)	3,549.8	3,549.8	(X)
APEC	-69,206.3	-69,206.3	(X)	96,745.3	96,745.3	(X)	165,951.5	165,951.5	(X)	171,565.0	171,565.0	(X)
ASEAN	-17,368.6	-17,368.6	(X)	8,484.7	8,484.7	(X)	25,853.3	25,853.3	(X)	26,935.4	26,935.4	(X)
Asia - South	-6,199.0	-6,199.0	(X)	3,502.0	3,502.0	(X)	9,700.9	9,700.9	(X)	10,183.7	10,183.7	(X)
Asia Near East	-314.7	-314.7	(X)	5,178.6	5,178.6	(X)	5,493.3	5,493.3	(X)	5,697.3	5,697.3	(X)
CAFTA-DR	1,472.2	1,472.2	(X)	4,009.7	4,009.7	(X)	2,537.5	2,537.5	(X)	2,667.3	2,667.3	(X)
Central American Common Market	898.8	898.8	(X)	2,978.5	2,978.5	(X)	2,079.7	2,079.7	(X)	2,194.7	2,194.7	(X)
Euro Area	-13,768.8	-13,768.8	(X)	27,962.0	27,962.0	(X)	41,730.8	41,730.8	(X)	42,778.0	42,778.0	(X)
Europe	-15,667.5	-15,667.5	(X)	43,880.2	43,880.2	(X)	59,547.7	59,547.7	(X)	61,096.4	61,096.4	(X)
European Union	-16,371.0	-16,371.0	(X)	30,930.8	30,930.8	(X)	47,301.7	47,301.7	(X)	48,503.7	48,503.7	(X)
NATO Allies	-14,050.4	-14,050.4	(X)	64,064.9	64,064.9	(X)	78,115.3	78,115.3	(X)	80,321.4	80,321.4	(X)
North America	-17,111.5	-17,111.5	(X)	54,335.9	54,335.9	(X)	71,447.4	71,447.4	(X)	72,740.2	72,740.2	(X)
OECD	-40,268.2	-40,268.2	(X)	113,701.8	113,701.8	(X)	153,970.0	153,970.0	(X)	157,701.7	157,701.7	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-39,467.2	-39,467.2	(X)	38,109.0	38,109.0	(X)	77,576.1	77,576.1	(X)	80,975.7	80,975.7	(X)
South/Central America	4,375.9	4,375.9	(X)	16,306.1	16,306.1	(X)	11,930.3	11,930.3	(X)	12,663.0	12,663.0	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-6,590.3	-6,590.3	(X)	41,353.9	41,353.9	(X)	47,944.3	47,944.3	(X)	49,022.2	49,022.2	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-100,561.5	-100,561.5	(X)	147,430.9	147,430.9	(X)	247,992.3	247,992.3	(X)	258,651.0	258,651.0	(X)
Afghanistan	4.2	4.2	147	7.0	7.0	151	2.8	2.8	147	2.9	2.9	147
Albania	-1.7	-1.7	88	3.9	3.9	168	5.6	5.6	135	6.0	6.0	135
Algeria	66.0	66.0	199	198.6	198.6	62	132.5	132.5	77	138.4	138.4	76
Andorra	0.2	0.2	121	0.5	0.5	197	0.2	0.2	193	0.2	0.2	194
Angola	-95.8	-95.8	50	39.7	39.7	96	135.5	135.5	75	138.5	138.5	75
Anquilla	10.0	10.0	168	10.0	10.0	139	0.1	0.1	212	0.1	0.1	213
Antigua and Barbuda	55.0	55.0	196	56.7	56.7	87	1.7	1.7	155	1.7	1.7	156
Argentina	143.6	143.6	206	615.5	615.5	36	471.9	471.9	45	498.0	498.0	45
Armenia	-0.5	-0.5	95	3.6	3.6	170	4.1	4.1	143	4.2	4.2	143
Aruba	39.9	39.9	191	40.3	40.3	94	0.4	0.4	179	0.5	0.5	180
Australia*	808.3	808.3	222	1,940.9	1,940.9	19	1,132.6	1,132.6	32	1,161.4	1,161.4	32
Austria	-979.2	-979.2	17	289.1	289.1	54	1,268.3	1,268.3	28	1,304.4	1,304.4	30
Azerbaijan	5.3	5.3	155	9.7	9.7	141	4.5	4.5	142	4.6	4.6	141
Bahamas	242.4	242.4	215	295.6	295.6	52	53.2	53.2	91	55.0	55.0	92
Bahrain*	-128.7	-128.7	48	110.7	110.7	73	239.4	239.4	64	253.3	253.3	64
Bangladesh	-551.9	-551.9	24	321.6	321.6	50	873.5	873.5	34	927.2	927.2	34
Barbados	73.7	73.7	200	76.5	76.5	76	2.7	2.7	148	2.8	2.8	148
Belarus	-1.4	-1.4	90	15.1	15.1	127	16.4	16.4	113	17.6	17.6	111
Belgium	1,155.1	1,155.1	225	2,770.6	2,770.6	14	1,615.4	1,615.4	25	1,656.5	1,656.5	25
Belize	25.0	25.0	184	29.8	29.8	105	4.8	4.8	140	5.0	5.0	140
Benin	20.1	20.1	181	20.2	20.2	114	0.2	0.2	197	0.2	0.2	198
Bermuda	32.1	32.1	188	32.4	32.4	102	0.2	0.2	190	0.3	0.3	190
Bhutan	0.3	0.3	123	0.3	0.3	202	(-)	(-)	215	(-)	(-)	215
Bolivia	-17.6	-17.6	65	33.4	33.4	101	51.0	51.0	93	52.5	52.5	94
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-12.0	-12.0	71	2.5	2.5	174	14.5	14.5	116	15.4	15.4	116
Botswana	-14.2	-14.2	70	1.9	1.9	178	16.0	16.0	114	16.4	16.4	114
Brazil	1,056.0	1,056.0	223	3,938.7	3,938.7	9	2,882.7	2,882.7	17	3,054.7	3,054.7	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.5	0.5	125	0.5	0.5	195	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	216
British Virgin Islands	15.4	15.4	176	16.0	16.0	124	0.6	0.6	171	0.6	0.6	171
Brunei	4.0	4.0	144	4.6	4.6	164	0.7	0.7	169	0.7	0.7	169
Bulgaria	-63.0	-63.0	57	20.1	20.1	115	83.2	83.2	82	88.3	88.3	81
Burkina Faso	2.7	2.7	139	3.1	3.1	173	0.4	0.4	183	0.4	0.4	183
Burma	-72.9	-72.9	56	6.7	6.7	153	79.6	79.6	83	85.7	85.7	83
Burundi	-0.2	-0.2	102	0.1	0.1	214	0.3	0.3	189	0.3	0.3	189
Cabo Verde	0.3	0.3	122	1.0	1.0	186	0.7	0.7	168	0.7	0.7	168
Cambodia	-819.7	-819.7	19	27.9	27.9	107	847.6	847.6	37	918.8	918.8	35
Cameroon	3.3	3.3	142	10.7	10.7	137	7.4	7.4	128	8.4	8.4	128
Canada**	-7,695.7	-7,695.7	4	24,512.9	24,512.9	1	32,208.6	32,208.6	3	33,178.1	33,178.1	3
Cayman Islands	147.6	147.6	207	176.0	176.0	66	28.5	28.5	100	28.8	28.8	101
Central African Republic	1.3	1.3	134	1.3	1.3	183	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Chad	18.1	18.1	178	18.1	18.1	119	(-)	(-)	219	(-)	(-)	219
Chile*	-463.1	-463.1	29	1,620.1	1,620.1	20	2,083.2	2,083.2	21	2,179.4	2,179.4	21
China	-36,371.7	-36,371.7	1	11,475.2	11,475.2	3	47,846.9	47,846.9	1	51,585.7	51,585.7	1
Christmas Island	-0.1	-0.1	109	(-)	(-)	220	0.1	0.1	207	0.1	0.1	207
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.2	-0.2	103	0.2	0.2	207	0.3	0.3	185	0.4	0.4	185
Colombia*	220.0	220.0	213	1,500.3	1,500.3	22	1,280.3	1,280.3	27	1,346.2	1,346.2	28
Comoros	-1.0	-1.0	93	0.1	0.1	216	1.0	1.0	161	1.1	1.1	162
Congo (Brazzaville)	7.8	7.8	163	10.8	10.8	136	3.0	3.0	144	3.2	3.2	144
Congo (Kinshasa)	1.9	1.9	138	15.6	15.6	125	13.7	13.7	117	13.9	13.9	117
Cook Islands	0.1	0.1	117	0.1	0.1	211	(-)	(-)	218	(-)	(-)	218
Costa Rica**	153.6	153.6	208	611.5	611.5	37	457.9	457.9	47	482.0	482.0	47
Cote d'Ivoire	-74.8	-74.8	55	57.8	57.8	85	132.6	132.6	76	138.0	138.0	77
Croatia	50.6	50.6	195	115.4	115.4	72	64.9	64.9	88	66.7	66.7	88
Cuba	22.2	22.2	182	22.3	22.3	111	0.1	0.1	203	0.1	0.1	204
Curacao	57.7	57.7	197	58.4	58.4	84	0.7	0.7	167	0.7	0.7	167
Cyprus	-3.5	-3.5	84	7.6	7.6	148	11.1	11.1	119	11.4	11.4	119
Czech Republic	-290.0	-290.0	33	226.4	226.4	57	516.3	516.3	43	535.6	535.6	44
Denmark	-497.2	-497.2	27	360.6	360.6	48	857.8	857.8	36	875.6	875.6	37
Djibouti	6.4	6.4	157	11.0	11.0	134	4.5	4.5	141	4.6	4.6	142
Dominica	4.8	4.8	152	4.8	4.8	162	0.1	0.1	211	0.1	0.1	212
Dominican Republic**	606.9	606.9	219	1,003.2	1,003.2	27	396.3	396.3	56	409.6	409.6	56
Ecuador	-56.1	-56.1	59	536.9	536.9	40	593.0	593.0	41	639.1	639.1	41
Egypt	177.4	177.4	209	505.0	505.0	41	327.6	327.6	60	350.6	350.6	60
El Salvador**	202.6	202.6	212	397.4	397.4	45	194.8	194.8	71	202.7	202.7	71
Equatorial Guinea	-2.7	-2.7	86	6.6	6.6	154	9.3	9.3	122	10.3	10.3	121
Eritrea	0.2	0.2	118	0.2	0.2	209	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	(-)	222

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-95.2	-95.2	51	25.3	25.3	108	120.4	120.4	78	123.6	123.6	78
Eswatini	0.8	0.8	130	1.2	1.2	184	0.4	0.4	180	0.4	0.4	181
Ethiopia	-8.4	-8.4	76	63.5	63.5	82	71.9	71.9	86	75.1	75.1	87
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-1.9	-1.9	87	(-)	(-)	(X)	1.9	1.9	153	1.9	1.9	154
Faroe Islands	-18.6	-18.6	64	0.2	0.2	208	18.8	18.8	109	22.1	22.1	107
Fiji	-17.1	-17.1	66	6.1	6.1	157	23.2	23.2	105	30.2	30.2	100
Finland	-522.0	-522.0	25	99.5	99.5	74	621.5	621.5	40	642.7	642.7	40
France	-608.5	-608.5	22	3,259.5	3,259.5	12	3,868.0	3,868.0	16	3,977.0	3,977.0	15
French Guiana	43.8	43.8	193	44.4	44.4	93	0.6	0.6	172	0.6	0.6	173
French Polynesia	13.3	13.3	173	16.1	16.1	123	2.8	2.8	146	3.0	3.0	145
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.1	116	0.1	0.1	212	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
Gabon	6.1	6.1	156	8.5	8.5	146	2.5	2.5	151	2.7	2.7	150
Gambia	5.1	5.1	154	5.3	5.3	158	0.2	0.2	192	0.2	0.2	191
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	113	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Georgia	58.9	58.9	198	65.2	65.2	79	6.2	6.2	131	6.6	6.6	131
Germany	-4,746.4	-4,746.4	7	5,309.5	5,309.5	7	10,055.9	10,055.9	5	10,303.3	10,303.3	6
Ghana	-176.1	-176.1	44	49.5	49.5	91	225.6	225.6	67	231.1	231.1	67
Gibraltar	1.2	1.2	133	1.2	1.2	185	(-)	(-)	214	(-)	(-)	214
Greece	13.1	13.1	171	151.6	151.6	69	138.5	138.5	74	154.5	154.5	74
Greenland	-1.3	-1.3	91	0.7	0.7	191	2.0	2.0	152	2.1	2.1	152
Grenada	7.2	7.2	160	8.1	8.1	147	0.9	0.9	162	1.0	1.0	163
Guadeloupe	31.1	31.1	187	31.5	31.5	104	0.3	0.3	187	0.4	0.4	186
Guatemala*	397.2	397.2	218	800.4	800.4	30	403.2	403.2	55	444.6	444.6	52
Guinea	8.0	8.0	164	9.3	9.3	144	1.3	1.3	158	1.4	1.4	159
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.1	115	0.1	0.1	215	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Guyana	-211.4	-211.4	39	52.5	52.5	89	264.0	264.0	63	268.6	268.6	63
Haiti	119.5	119.5	204	180.5	180.5	64	60.9	60.9	89	63.1	63.1	89
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Honduras**	346.0	346.0	217	693.8	693.8	35	347.7	347.7	59	371.3	371.3	58
Hong Kong	1,707.2	1,707.2	228	2,070.3	2,070.3	15	363.1	363.1	57	375.8	375.8	57
Hungary	-268.0	-268.0	35	179.5	179.5	65	447.6	447.6	48	459.0	459.0	49
Iceland	11.6	11.6	170	64.4	64.4	80	52.8	52.8	92	56.3	56.3	91
India	-2,790.7	-2,790.7	13	3,854.8	3,854.8	10	6,645.5	6,645.5	9	7,036.2	7,036.2	9
Indonesia	-2,193.4	-2,193.4	14	590.8	590.8	38	2,784.2	2,784.2	18	3,018.8	3,018.8	18
Iran	4.9	4.9	153	4.9	4.9	161	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Iraq	-474.7	-474.7	28	57.4	57.4	86	532.1	532.1	42	544.4	544.4	42
Ireland	-5,000.0	-5,000.0	6	1,089.6	1,089.6	26	6,089.6	6,089.6	10	6,115.2	6,115.2	10
Israel*	-574.9	-574.9	23	1,169.8	1,169.8	25	1,744.7	1,744.7	23	1,776.5	1,776.5	23
Italy	-2,797.0	-2,797.0	12	2,053.6	2,053.6	16	4,850.5	4,850.5	11	5,029.3	5,029.3	11
Jamaica	189.2	189.2	210	211.6	211.6	60	22.4	22.4	106	23.4	23.4	106
Japan	-6,128.3	-6,128.3	5	5,927.5	5,927.5	4	12,055.7	12,055.7	4	12,447.4	12,447.4	4
Jordan*	-162.3	-162.3	46	70.1	70.1	77	232.4	232.4	66	240.1	240.1	66
Kazakhstan	-318.3	-318.3	32	36.0	36.0	99	354.3	354.3	58	366.1	366.1	59
Kenya	8.2	8.2	165	63.9	63.9	81	55.7	55.7	90	57.9	57.9	90
Kiribati	-0.2	-0.2	100	(-)	(-)	218	0.2	0.2	191	0.2	0.2	192
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,344.6	-3,344.6	9	5,366.6	5,366.6	6	8,711.2	8,711.2	7	9,109.8	9,109.8	7
Kosovo	-14.4	-14.4	68	0.6	0.6	194	15.0	15.0	115	16.2	16.2	115
Kuwait	19.9	19.9	180	199.4	199.4	61	179.5	179.5	73	184.9	184.9	73
Kyrgyzstan	4.3	4.3	149	4.7	4.7	163	0.4	0.4	181	0.4	0.4	182
Laos	-10.4	-10.4	73	9.1	9.1	145	19.5	19.5	107	20.1	20.1	108
Latvia	-3.7	-3.7	83	37.7	37.7	97	41.4	41.4	95	44.6	44.6	95
Lebanon	28.3	28.3	186	37.3	37.3	98	9.1	9.1	124	9.6	9.6	124
Lesotho	-30.3	-30.3	60	0.2	0.2	210	30.5	30.5	99	31.5	31.5	99
Liberia	-4.6	-4.6	81	4.0	4.0	167	8.6	8.6	127	9.5	9.5	125
Libya	-190.6	-190.6	43	32.3	32.3	103	222.8	222.8	68	228.4	228.4	68
Liechtenstein	-22.5	-22.5	61	1.4	1.4	182	23.9	23.9	103	24.4	24.4	105
Lithuania	-82.6	-82.6	52	116.5	116.5	71	199.1	199.1	70	208.0	208.0	70
Luxembourg	-10.8	-10.8	72	62.7	62.7	83	73.5	73.5	84	79.0	79.0	84
Macau	3.1	3.1	140	20.0	20.0	116	16.9	16.9	111	17.3	17.3	112
Madagascar	-79.6	-79.6	53	6.1	6.1	156	85.6	85.6	81	87.9	87.9	82
Malawi	-5.7	-5.7	78	0.5	0.5	196	6.2	6.2	132	6.5	6.5	132

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

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Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-3,038.2	-3,038.2	11	1,355.7	1,355.7	24	4,393.9	4,393.9	12	4,570.9	4,570.9	12
Maldives	3.7	3.7	143	5.0	5.0	160	1.3	1.3	159	1.4	1.4	157
Mali	4.1	4.1	145	4.2	4.2	166	0.1	0.1	210	0.1	0.1	210
Malta	-14.2	-14.2	69	3.7	3.7	169	17.9	17.9	110	18.1	18.1	110
Marshall Islands	27.1	27.1	185	28.4	28.4	106	1.4	1.4	157	1.7	1.7	155
Martinique	23.7	23.7	183	24.0	24.0	109	0.4	0.4	184	0.4	0.4	184
Mauritania	11.1	11.1	169	11.5	11.5	133	0.4	0.4	182	0.5	0.5	179
Mauritius	-16.4	-16.4	67	7.0	7.0	150	23.5	23.5	104	25.0	25.0	103
Mayotte	-0.1	-0.1	106	(-)	(-)	219	0.1	0.1	199	0.1	0.1	200
Mexico**	-9,579.1	-9,579.1	2	23,678.1	23,678.1	2	33,257.3	33,257.3	2	33,584.0	33,584.0	2
Micronesia	3.2	3.2	141	3.3	3.3	172	0.1	0.1	200	0.1	0.1	201
Moldova	4.1	4.1	146	10.8	10.8	135	6.7	6.7	130	7.2	7.2	130
Monaco	-1.1	-1.1	92	1.6	1.6	180	2.7	2.7	149	2.7	2.7	149
Mongolia	6.6	6.6	159	9.5	9.5	142	2.9	2.9	145	3.0	3.0	146
Montenegro	-0.2	-0.2	99	0.4	0.4	200	0.6	0.6	173	0.6	0.6	174
Montserrat	0.2	0.2	120	0.4	0.4	201	0.1	0.1	202	0.1	0.1	203
Morocco*	193.7	193.7	211	303.7	303.7	51	110.0	110.0	79	116.3	116.3	79
Mozambique	-7.9	-7.9	77	16.4	16.4	122	24.3	24.3	102	24.6	24.6	104
Namibia	7.6	7.6	162	13.4	13.4	130	5.8	5.8	134	6.2	6.2	134
Nauru	-0.2	-0.2	101	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.2	0.2	196	0.2	0.2	196
Nepal	45.1	45.1	194	54.4	54.4	88	9.2	9.2	123	10.2	10.2	123
Netherlands	1,793.7	1,793.7	229	4,025.5	4,025.5	8	2,231.8	2,231.8	20	2,301.5	2,301.5	20
New Caledonia	-2.9	-2.9	85	2.0	2.0	176	4.9	4.9	139	5.1	5.1	139
New Zealand	-77.6	-77.6	54	365.5	365.5	47	443.1	443.1	49	460.6	460.6	48
Nicaragua**	-191.2	-191.2	42	213.4	213.4	58	404.6	404.6	54	416.7	416.7	54
Niger	1.3	1.3	135	10.1	10.1	138	8.8	8.8	125	8.8	8.8	127
Nigeria	315.0	315.0	216	409.2	409.2	44	94.2	94.2	80	97.7	97.7	80
Niue	-0.3	-0.3	98	(-)	(-)	223	0.3	0.3	188	0.3	0.3	188
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
North Macedonia	-9.6	-9.6	75	7.3	7.3	149	16.8	16.8	112	17.2	17.2	113
Norway	-210.4	-210.4	40	257.9	257.9	56	468.3	468.3	46	489.7	489.7	46
Oman*	-100.6	-100.6	49	80.3	80.3	75	180.9	180.9	72	195.1	195.1	72
Pakistan	-202.6	-202.6	41	290.5	290.5	53	493.1	493.1	44	539.7	539.7	43
Palau	1.3	1.3	136	1.4	1.4	181	0.1	0.1	204	0.1	0.1	206
Panama*	691.4	691.4	221	731.6	731.6	32	40.1	40.1	96	42.2	42.2	96
Papua New Guinea	42.4	42.4	192	48.4	48.4	92	6.0	6.0	133	6.3	6.3	133
Paraguay	139.8	139.8	205	174.3	174.3	67	34.4	34.4	98	36.3	36.3	98
Peru*	102.2	102.2	202	897.7	897.7	29	795.5	795.5	38	863.0	863.0	38
Philippines	-498.9	-498.9	26	728.0	728.0	33	1,226.8	1,226.8	31	1,286.3	1,286.3	31
Pitcairn Islands	-0.3	-0.3	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.3	0.3	186	0.3	0.3	187
Poland	-287.3	-287.3	34	574.1	574.1	39	861.5	861.5	35	897.7	897.7	36
Portugal	-214.6	-214.6	38	213.0	213.0	59	427.5	427.5	50	447.0	447.0	50
Qatar	-146.8	-146.8	47	258.4	258.4	55	405.2	405.2	53	413.4	413.4	55
Reunion	-5.1	-5.1	80	0.2	0.2	204	5.3	5.3	136	5.5	5.5	136
Romania	-166.9	-166.9	45	65.6	65.6	78	232.5	232.5	65	244.5	244.5	65
Russia	-1,562.5	-1,562.5	16	396.8	396.8	46	1,959.4	1,959.4	22	2,033.5	2,033.5	22
Rwanda	4.5	4.5	150	9.5	9.5	143	5.0	5.0	138	5.2	5.2	138
Samoa	1.8	1.8	137	2.0	2.0	177	0.2	0.2	194	0.2	0.2	195
San Marino	-0.4	-0.4	96	0.1	0.1	213	0.5	0.5	178	0.5	0.5	178
Sao Tome and Principe	0.5	0.5	126	0.6	0.6	192	0.1	0.1	201	0.1	0.1	202
Saudi Arabia	-944.5	-944.5	18	698.4	698.4	34	1,642.8	1,642.8	24	1,689.8	1,689.8	24
Senegal	-5.2	-5.2	79	14.2	14.2	128	19.4	19.4	108	20.0	20.0	109
Serbia	-60.2	-60.2	58	9.8	9.8	140	70.0	70.0	87	75.4	75.4	86
Seychelles	-0.2	-0.2	104	0.7	0.7	190	0.9	0.9	165	1.1	1.1	161
Sierra Leone	4.7	4.7	151	5.3	5.3	159	0.6	0.6	170	0.7	0.7	170
Singapore*	1,224.6	1,224.6	226	3,658.5	3,658.5	11	2,433.9	2,433.9	19	2,470.5	2,470.5	19
Sint Maarten	34.5	34.5	190	39.8	39.8	95	5.3	5.3	137	5.3	5.3	137
Slovakia	-397.8	-397.8	30	20.6	20.6	113	418.5	418.5	52	425.9	425.9	53
Slovenia	-253.9	-253.9	37	12.7	12.7	131	266.6	266.6	62	270.8	270.8	62
Solomon Islands	0.4	0.4	124	0.4	0.4	199	(-)	(-)	213	0.1	0.1	211
Somalia	0.9	0.9	132	1.0	1.0	187	0.1	0.1	208	0.1	0.1	208
South Africa	-614.5	-614.5	21	424.1	424.1	43	1,038.6	1,038.6	33	1,060.8	1,060.8	33
South Sudan	0.6	0.6	128	0.6	0.6	193	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Spain	636.4	636.4	220	2,035.8	2,035.8	17	1,399.5	1,399.5	26	1,480.9	1,480.9	26
Sri Lanka	-257.4	-257.4	36	23.4	23.4	110	280.8	280.8	61	300.4	300.4	61

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.1	-0.1	107	(-)	(-)	221	0.1	0.1	205	0.1	0.1	205
St Kitts and Nevis	9.9	9.9	167	12.4	12.4	132	2.5	2.5	150	2.6	2.6	151
St Lucia	14.4	14.4	174	15.3	15.3	126	0.9	0.9	163	0.9	0.9	165
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
St Vincent and the Grenadines	6.5	6.5	158	7.0	7.0	152	0.5	0.5	177	0.5	0.5	177
Sudan	0.7	0.7	129	1.8	1.8	179	1.1	1.1	160	1.1	1.1	160
Suriname	14.6	14.6	175	21.6	21.6	112	7.0	7.0	129	7.3	7.3	129
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.2	0.2	119	0.2	0.2	203	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	220
Sweden	-818.4	-818.4	20	444.4	444.4	42	1,262.8	1,262.8	29	1,312.0	1,312.0	29
Switzerland	-1,962.4	-1,962.4	15	1,953.1	1,953.1	18	3,915.5	3,915.5	15	3,952.9	3,952.9	16
Syria	-0.1	-0.1	105	0.4	0.4	198	0.6	0.6	174	0.6	0.6	172
Taiwan	-4,169.3	-4,169.3	8	3,000.4	3,000.4	13	7,169.7	7,169.7	8	7,561.3	7,561.3	8
Tajikistan	13.3	13.3	172	13.8	13.8	129	0.5	0.5	175	0.6	0.6	175
Tanzania	7.3	7.3	161	17.2	17.2	121	9.9	9.9	121	10.2	10.2	122
Thailand	-3,183.9	-3,183.9	10	975.6	975.6	28	4,159.5	4,159.5	13	4,480.8	4,480.8	13
Timor-Leste	-0.6	-0.6	94	0.8	0.8	189	1.4	1.4	156	1.4	1.4	158
Togo	17.8	17.8	177	18.3	18.3	118	0.5	0.5	176	0.5	0.5	176
Tokelau	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	217
Tonga	0.8	0.8	131	0.9	0.9	188	0.1	0.1	206	0.1	0.1	199
Trinidad and Tobago	-376.9	-376.9	31	334.0	334.0	49	710.9	710.9	39	727.1	727.1	39
Tunisia	0.5	0.5	127	51.2	51.2	90	50.6	50.6	94	53.6	53.6	93
Turkey	224.3	224.3	214	1,472.8	1,472.8	23	1,248.5	1,248.5	30	1,359.7	1,359.7	27
Turkmenistan	-21.2	-21.2	63	3.5	3.5	171	24.7	24.7	101	26.7	26.7	102
Turks and Caicos Islands	32.9	32.9	189	33.8	33.8	100	0.8	0.8	166	0.9	0.9	166
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	114	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Uganda	9.4	9.4	166	18.0	18.0	120	8.6	8.6	126	9.2	9.2	126
Ukraine	-21.9	-21.9	62	190.3	190.3	63	212.2	212.2	69	221.9	221.9	69
United Arab Emirates	1,128.8	1,128.8	224	1,552.0	1,552.0	21	423.3	423.3	51	446.7	446.7	51
United Kingdom	1,388.0	1,388.0	227	5,387.9	5,387.9	5	3,999.8	3,999.8	14	4,091.6	4,091.6	14
Uruguay	79.9	79.9	201	152.7	152.7	68	72.9	72.9	85	76.8	76.8	85
Uzbekistan	18.6	18.6	179	19.5	19.5	117	0.9	0.9	164	0.9	0.9	164
Vanuatu	(-)	(-)	110	0.2	0.2	206	0.2	0.2	195	0.2	0.2	193
Vatican City	-0.1	-0.1	108	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.1	209	0.1	0.1	209
Venezuela	103.5	103.5	203	138.5	138.5	70	35.0	35.0	97	37.0	37.0	97
Vietnam	-9,129.0	-9,129.0	3	770.2	770.2	31	9,899.2	9,899.2	6	10,544.2	10,544.2	5
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	112	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	221
West Bank Administered by Israel	-1.6	-1.6	89	0.2	0.2	205	1.8	1.8	154	2.0	2.0	153
Yemen	4.3	4.3	148	4.4	4.4	165	0.2	0.2	198	0.2	0.2	197
Zambia	-4.5	-4.5	82	6.1	6.1	155	10.6	10.6	120	10.7	10.7	120
Zimbabwe	-10.1	-10.1	74	2.5	2.5	175	12.6	12.6	118	13.4	13.4	118
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Negative zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-433.8	-433.8	(X)	2,493.5	2,493.5	(X)	2,927.3	2,927.3	(X)	3,029.1	3,029.1	(X)
APEC	-83,546.6	-83,546.6	(X)	89,383.8	89,383.8	(X)	172,930.4	172,930.4	(X)	180,918.5	180,918.5	(X)
ASEAN	-17,717.8	-17,717.8	(X)	8,127.2	8,127.2	(X)	25,845.0	25,845.0	(X)	27,396.8	27,396.8	(X)
Asia - South	-3,753.2	-3,753.2	(X)	4,551.7	4,551.7	(X)	8,304.9	8,304.9	(X)	8,816.4	8,816.4	(X)
Asia Near East	-1,348.1	-1,348.1	(X)	4,243.8	4,243.8	(X)	5,591.9	5,591.9	(X)	5,756.6	5,756.6	(X)
CAFTA-DR	1,515.2	1,515.2	(X)	3,719.6	3,719.6	(X)	2,204.5	2,204.5	(X)	2,327.0	2,327.0	(X)
Central American Common Market	908.2	908.2	(X)	2,716.4	2,716.4	(X)	1,808.2	1,808.2	(X)	1,917.4	1,917.4	(X)
Euro Area	-12,131.3	-12,131.3	(X)	21,583.9	21,583.9	(X)	33,715.2	33,715.2	(X)	34,594.1	34,594.1	(X)
Europe	-16,981.0	-16,981.0	(X)	33,504.6	33,504.6	(X)	50,485.6	50,485.6	(X)	51,894.8	51,894.8	(X)
European Union	-14,471.6	-14,471.6	(X)	23,570.1	23,570.1	(X)	38,041.7	38,041.7	(X)	39,073.5	39,073.5	(X)
LAFTA	-8,270.9	-8,270.9	(X)	33,286.3	33,286.3	(X)	41,557.2	41,557.2	(X)	42,367.1	42,367.1	(X)
NATO Allies	-13,467.0	-13,467.0	(X)	53,216.7	53,216.7	(X)	66,683.6	66,683.6	(X)	68,778.1	68,778.1	(X)
North America	-17,274.8	-17,274.8	(X)	48,191.0	48,191.0	(X)	65,465.9	65,465.9	(X)	66,762.1	66,762.1	(X)
OECD	-41,792.0	-41,792.0	(X)	96,921.0	96,921.0	(X)	138,713.0	138,713.0	(X)	142,239.2	142,239.2	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-52,032.2	-52,032.2	(X)	36,552.4	36,552.4	(X)	88,584.6	88,584.6	(X)	94,072.7	94,072.7	(X)
South/Central America	4,178.0	4,178.0	(X)	15,895.0	15,895.0	(X)	11,717.1	11,717.1	(X)	12,351.8	12,351.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,922.6	-5,922.6	(X)	37,940.3	37,940.3	(X)	43,862.8	43,862.8	(X)	44,799.4	44,799.4	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.