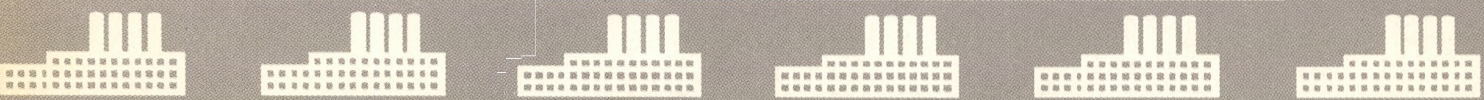
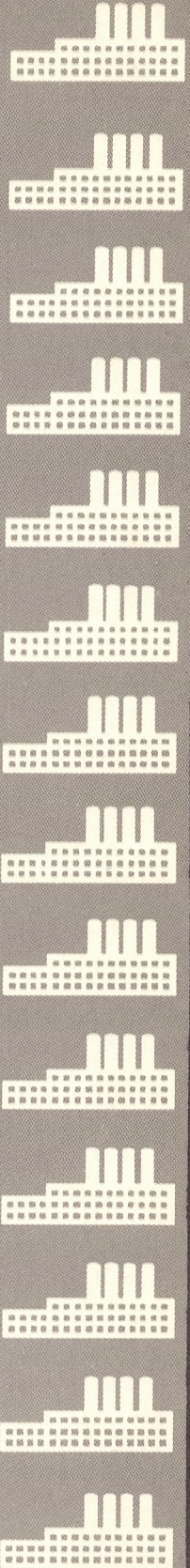


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SPECIAL
COLLECTIONS

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of Economic Analysis

Selected Data on
**FOREIGN
DIRECT
INVESTMENT
IN
THE
UNITED
STATES,
1950-79**





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Introduction

This publication presents historical estimates of foreign direct investment in the United States for 1950–79.¹ Estimates are presented for the foreign direct investment position in the United States and for the balance of payments transactions between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parents. The latter consist of capital inflows; equity and intercompany account inflows; reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates; interest, dividends, and earnings of unincorporated affiliates; income; earnings; and fees and royalties.

Most of the estimates in this publication appeared in various issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. They are published here in a single volume for the convenience of users. Detailed country by industry estimates (27 countries by 13 industries) of fees and royalties for 1974–79 are published here for the first time. Also, detail for 1960 and 1961 for all estimates except fees and royalties has been expanded to match that for later years.

For 1959 and 1974, benchmark surveys, or censuses, of foreign direct investment in the United States were conducted.² For these years, data are as reported by the universe. For nonbenchmark years, estimates for all series except equity and intercompany account inflows were derived by extrapolating the benchmark survey data based on the movement of sample data obtained in BEA's quarterly surveys. The 1959 benchmark data were used to derive estimates for 1950–58 (by extrapolating backward) and for 1960–73 (by extrapolating forward).³ The 1974 benchmark data were used to derive estimates for 1975–79. Equity and intercompany account inflows are as reported in the quarterly sample surveys; estimates for the universe were not made because the volatility and frequent sign reversals of such flows make the reported sample data an unreliable basis for estimating unreported data.

For a benchmark year, estimates derived by linking sample data to a previous benchmark survey will generally differ from data collected in the benchmark survey for that year. In table A, estimates for 1974 on the two bases are compared. The estimates differ because of (1) changes in concepts and definitions introduced in the benchmark year, as discussed in the following section, (2) changes in U.S. affiliates' industry, form of organization, or country of foreign parent, and (3) errors in estimation of unreported transactions over time.

1. Estimates for 1980–83 are in the October 1984 *Survey of Current Business*. They are not included here because they remain subject to revision and differ in the level of country, industry, and component detail.

2. For the results of the 1974 benchmark survey, see U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Report of the Secretary of Commerce to the Congress in Compliance with the Foreign Investment Study Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-479)*, vol. 2, April 1976; for 1959, see U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Business Investments in the United States* (a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*, 1962).

Estimates for 1980–83, published in the October *Survey*, are based on data obtained in the 1980 benchmark survey; results of that survey were published in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 1980* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1983).

3. Estimates of the direct investment position based on the 1959 benchmark survey were extrapolated forward only through 1972. The position at yearend 1973 is as reported in the 1974 benchmark survey as the position at the beginning of 1974.

Changes in the Direct Investment Series

Over the 1950–79 period, there were changes in concepts, definitions, and coverage of the surveys of foreign direct investment in the United States.⁴ The major changes, summarized below, were introduced with the 1974 benchmark survey.

Definition of direct investment

Before 1974, direct investment was defined as the ownership, direct or indirect, by a single foreign person (including an associated group of foreign persons) of at least 25 percent of the voting stock of an incorporated U.S. business enterprise, or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated U.S. business enterprise. Beginning with 1974, the ownership criterion was lowered to 10 percent. The change resulted in an increase of about 5 percent in the direct investment position at yearend 1974.⁵

Treatment of unrealized capital gains/losses

Before 1974, foreign parents' shares in the earnings, reinvested earnings, and income of their U.S. affiliates were defined to exclude unrealized capital gains or losses; however, to the extent possible, changes in parents' claims on their U.S. affiliates resulting from such gains or losses were treated as valuation adjustments to the yearend direct investment position.

Beginning with 1974, affiliate income was reported on the "all-inclusive" basis, which takes all recognized capital gains and losses—both realized and unrealized—through the income statement rather than directly to an equity account. As a result, estimates of earnings-related series were redefined to include all capital gains and losses. Equity and intercompany account flows of unincorporated affiliates were also affected by the change to the all-inclusive basis, because, for years before 1980, all earnings of these affiliates were treated as income payments to foreign parents, even though some may have been reinvested in the affiliate. Thus, earnings that were actually reinvested were treated as giving rise to equal and offsetting equity and intercompany account inflows. In 1974, for example, the market value of securities held by U.S. affiliates, especially unincorporated insurance affiliates, decreased significantly; the decrease resulted in large capital losses that reduced equity and intercompany account inflows as well as income payments.

Classification by country

The foreign parent is the first foreign person in the ownership chain of the U.S. affiliate; the ultimate beneficial owner (UBO) is the person in the ownership chain, beginning with the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. Before 1974, estimates for some affiliates, particularly those whose foreign parents were holding companies, were classified by country of UBO; beginning with 1974, estimates were classified consistently by country of foreign parent. Several of the affiliates whose classifications changed in 1974 were large; thus, geographical distribution of the estimates was significantly affected.

4. For definitions of the items presented in this publication and detailed methodologies of the 1959 and 1974 benchmark surveys, see the publications cited in footnote 2.

5. Data from the 1974 benchmark survey showed that U.S. affiliates owned 10 to 24 percent by foreign investors accounted for \$1.2 billion of the \$25.1 billion total foreign direct investment position in the United States. See the May 1976 *Survey*, p. 51.

For all years, the estimates include U.S. affiliates' direct positions and transactions with the foreign affiliates of their foreign parents, as well as positions and transactions with the foreign parents themselves. A U.S. affiliate's direct positions and transactions with a foreign affiliate of its foreign parent are classified in the country of the foreign affiliate. To simplify terminology in this publication, the term "country of foreign parent" is used broadly to include the country of the foreign affiliate of the foreign parent, as well as the country of the foreign parent itself.

Classification of incorporated insurance affiliates

Before 1974, all insurance affiliates were considered unincorporated because they reported on a form that did not ask for information on how they were organized. Beginning with 1974, incorporated and unincorporated affiliates reported on separate forms and were classified separately. This change, coupled with that in the treatment of capital gains and losses noted above, significantly affected the comparability before and after 1974 of reinvested earnings, income payments, and equity and intercompany account inflows for insurance affiliates.

Coverage of reverse equity ownership

Beginning with 1973 for the direct investment position and 1974 for equity and intercompany account inflows and dividends, the estimates excluded positions and transactions associated with U.S. affiliates' equity ownership in their foreign parents. Previously, U.S. affiliates' and foreign parents' equity ownership in each other were netted, as were related payments and receipts of dividends.

Table A.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 1974: Comparison of Estimates Based on the 1959 and 1974 Benchmark Surveys

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position at yearend		Equity and intercompany account inflows		Reinvested earnings		Income		Interest, dividends, and earnings of unincorporated affiliates		Earnings	
	1959 basis	1974 basis	1959 basis	1974 basis	1959 basis	1974 basis	1959 basis	1974 basis	1959 basis	1974 basis	1959 basis	1974 basis
Total.....	20,850	25,144	2,504	3,695	1,132	1,065	1,880	1,330	748	266	1,886	1,429
By area												
Canada	4,930	5,136	540	646	305	269	403	354	98	85	405	347
Europe	14,627	16,756	1,690	2,405	643	590	1,225	759	582	170	1,178	702
European Communities (9).....	11,939	14,099	1,385	1,743	495	545	933	660	439	115	913	635
Belgium and Luxembourg	768	684	86	(D)	73	(D)	79	(D)	6	6	76	81
France	760	1,139	168	253	59	84	93	111	34	26	88	109
Germany	1,137	1,535	317	(D)	16	(D)	25	(D)	9	14	28	6
Italy.....	192	210	84	62	3	2	9	(D)	5	(D)	9	6
Netherlands.....	2,839	4,698	320	476	7	165	117	313	109	148	119	313
Denmark and Ireland.....	55	90	7	15	-4	(*)	-2	(D)	2	(D)	-2	1
United Kingdom ...	6,188	5,744	402	198	339	228	613	147	274	-81	596	119
Other Western												
Europe	2,688	2,667	305	663	148	45	292	100	144	55	265	67
Sweden.....	356	475	55	84	16	29	25	35	9	6	23	35
Switzerland.....	2,251	1,949	250	509	129	20	262	69	133	49	237	37
Other.....	81	233	(*)	71	3	-4	5	-4	1	1	5	-4
Japan	504	345	159	231	84	-22	96	-121	12	-99	149	42
Latin American Republics and Other Western Hemisphere ...	547	2,598	47	295	88	238	121	315	33	77	120	315
Other	242	310	69	118	11	-10	35	23	23	33	34	23
By industry												
Petroleum	4,408	5,614	423	431	149	431	275	579	126	148	281	576
Manufacturing.....	10,685	10,388	1,348	1,647	709	579	1,057	874	348	297	1,007	820
Trade	1,247	4,387	230	1,144	50	124	101	118	51	-6	158	258
Insurance	2,864	3,529	93	-449	0	-125	25	-578	25	-454	25	-576
Other finance ¹	(²)	(²)	222	745	56	1	222	251	166	250	217	263
Other.....	1,646	1,227	189	178	168	55	200	86	32	32	199	88

(*) Less than \$500,000 (±).

(D) Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Other finance consists of finance and real estate.

2. Included in insurance.

Selected Data Tables

Table Organization

The accompanying tables present historical estimates of the foreign direct investment position in the United States and balance of payments transactions between foreign parents and their U.S. affiliates. Eight data series are presented, each in three different table formats that vary according to the amount of detail by country of foreign parent and by industry of U.S. affiliate shown. Taken together, the three formats provide all of the available country and industry detail for each series for 1950–79.

Tables 1–8 present estimates for 1950–79 for each series, except fees and royalties, by major country of foreign parent cross-classified by major industry of U.S. affiliate. For fees and royalties, estimates are shown only by major country.

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Table 1.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend

[Millions of dollars]

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
All areas.....	3,391	3,658	3,945	4,251	4,633	5,076	5,459	5,710	6,115	6,604	6,910	7,392	7,612	7,944	8,363
Petroleum.....	405	466	552	706	776	853	937	1,043	1,099	1,184	1,238	1,325	1,419	1,513	1,612
Manufacturing.....	1,138	1,274	1,377	1,451	1,582	1,759	1,940	2,083	2,232	2,471	2,611	2,754	2,885	3,018	3,213
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,065	1,105	1,170	1,219	1,371	1,499	1,534	1,496	1,660	1,734	1,810	2,025	1,943	2,045	2,181
Other.....	784	814	846	875	904	965	1,048	1,088	1,124	1,215	1,251	1,288	1,366	1,369	1,358
Canada.....	1,029	1,109	1,218	1,350	1,427	1,541	1,690	1,773	1,835	1,896	1,934	1,989	2,064	2,183	2,284
Petroleum.....	56	62	90	168	192	196	200	211	214	207	203	194	212	213	205
Manufacturing.....	468	525	592	611	651	711	775	816	863	907	932	975	1,015	1,063	1,129
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	153	150	149	162	168	179	196	208	222	227	246	274	269	337	382
Other.....	352	372	387	409	416	456	519	538	536	556	553	546	568	570	568
Europe, total.....	2,228	2,410	2,575	2,751	3,049	3,369	3,598	3,753	4,070	4,452	4,707	5,128	5,247	5,492	5,820
Petroleum.....	349	404	462	538	584	657	737	832	885	972	1,028	1,125	1,203	1,306	1,404
Manufacturing.....	669	747	782	836	925	1,040	1,155	1,248	1,332	1,501	1,611	1,708	1,797	1,881	2,005
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	870	912	977	1,014	1,158	1,271	1,289	1,238	1,384	1,451	1,504	1,690	1,612	1,640	1,723
Other.....	340	373	354	363	382	400	417	435	469	528	564	604	635	664	687
United Kingdom.....	1,168	1,273	1,345	1,422	1,590	1,749	1,833	1,881	2,024	2,167	2,248	2,484	2,474	2,665	2,796
Petroleum.....	95	118	137	163	180	204	227	271	283	316	339	381	416	480	498
Manufacturing.....	337	388	395	419	460	510	566	611	640	698	722	750	762	779	812
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	554	583	626	647	751	836	841	794	889	927	953	1,091	1,023	1,085	1,154
Other.....	182	184	187	193	199	199	199	205	212	225	234	260	273	321	332
Netherlands.....	334	376	423	480	533	613	681	747	816	892	947	1,023	1,082	1,134	1,231
Petroleum.....	226	257	289	333	364	411	461	512	553	607	639	693	736	772	842
Manufacturing.....	44	54	68	80	98	127	142	155	176	197	213	231	248	275	296
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	34	34	34	35	36	37	38	39	41	42	42	43	43	36	39
Other.....	30	31	32	32	35	38	40	41	46	46	53	56	55	51	54
Switzerland.....	348	369	390	415	466	522	557	576	636	716	773	830	836	825	896
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	204	215	224	237	257	282	304	324	344	395	427	433	454	477	530
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	147	155	165	176	201	223	230	223	261	280	300	345	339	307	318
Other.....	-3	-1	-1	2	8	17	23	29	31	40	46	52	43	41	48
Other Europe.....	377	392	417	434	460	485	527	549	594	677	739	791	855	868	897
Petroleum.....	28	29	36	42	40	42	49	49	49	49	50	51	51	54	64
Manufacturing.....	84	90	95	100	110	121	143	158	172	210	249	294	333	350	367
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	135	140	152	156	170	176	180	182	193	201	209	211	207	212	212
Other.....	131	133	134	136	140	146	155	160	180	218	231	235	264	251	253
Japan¹.....										80	88	92	112	104	72
Petroleum.....										0	0	0	-2	-4	-3
Manufacturing ²										50	51	51	51	55	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....										16	19	18	19	20	22
Other ²										63	19	23	44	33	-1
Other areas¹.....	134	139	152	150	157	165	171	184	210	176	181	182	190	165	187
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	6	6	-3	5
Manufacturing ²	1	2	3	4	6	8	10	19	37	18	20	21	18	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	42	43	44	43	45	48	49	50	54	41	41	43	45	48	53
Other ²	92	95	105	103	106	109	112	115	119	131	115	113	118	102	105

1. For 1950-58, estimates for Japan are included in *other areas*.2. For 1959, estimates for manufacturing are included in *other industries*.

Table 1.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend—Continued

	[Millions of dollars]														
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
All areas	8,797	9,054	9,923	10,815	11,818	13,270	13,914	14,868	20,556	25,144	27,662	30,770	34,595	42,471	54,462
Petroleum.....	1,710	1,740	1,885	2,261	2,493	2,992	3,139	3,272	4,792	5,614	6,213	5,921	6,573	7,762	9,906
Manufacturing.....	3,478	3,789	4,181	4,475	5,344	6,140	6,722	7,262	8,231	10,387	11,386	12,620	14,030	17,202	20,876
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,169	2,072	2,193	2,305	2,189	2,256	2,553	2,911	3,415	3,530	3,928	4,741	5,398	6,392	9,395
Other.....	1,441	1,453	1,664	1,774	1,792	1,881	1,500	1,422	4,118	5,613	6,135	7,488	8,594	11,115	14,285
Canada	2,388	2,439	2,575	2,659	2,834	3,117	3,335	3,466	4,203	5,136	5,352	5,907	5,650	6,180	7,154
Petroleum.....	208	98	99	100	132	190	207	243	426	547	596	676	710	734	943
Manufacturing.....	1,219	1,342	1,397	1,413	1,644	1,836	2,013	2,201	2,319	2,905	3,061	3,386	3,077	3,213	3,615
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	370	386	354	376	325	324	330	353	376	425	451	541	464	540	839
Other.....	591	613	725	770	733	767	785	669	1,082	1,258	1,244	1,304	1,399	1,692	1,757
Europe, total	6,076	6,274	7,005	7,750	8,510	9,554	10,336	11,087	13,937	16,756	18,584	20,162	23,754	29,180	37,403
Petroleum.....	1,478	1,617	1,769	2,143	2,322	2,777	2,893	3,012	4,079	4,714	5,478	4,999	5,523	6,569	8,010
Manufacturing.....	2,167	2,335	2,670	2,941	3,530	4,091	4,455	4,836	4,790	6,109	6,673	7,426	9,267	11,717	13,952
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,724	1,611	1,758	1,855	1,766	1,805	2,048	2,336	2,174	1,954	2,218	2,815	3,273	3,905	6,080
Other.....	706	709	808	811	892	880	941	935	2,894	3,979	4,215	4,922	5,690	6,990	9,361
United Kingdom	2,852	2,864	3,156	3,409	3,496	4,127	4,583	4,987	5,403	5,744	6,331	5,802	6,397	7,638	9,796
Petroleum.....	511	558	612	749	829	1,220	1,270	1,297	1,212	1,502	(^b)	602	486	492	199
Manufacturing.....	839	906	1,009	1,076	1,176	1,391	1,615	1,719	1,551	1,792	1,833	1,963	2,305	3,014	3,547
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,176	1,075	1,189	1,239	1,143	1,141	1,326	1,567	1,236	898	(^b)	(^b)	1,506	1,691	2,620
Other.....	326	325	346	345	348	375	372	405	1,403	1,551	(^b)	(^b)	2,100	2,441	3,430
Netherlands	1,304	1,402	1,508	1,750	1,966	2,151	2,224	2,357	4,017	4,698	5,347	6,255	7,830	10,078	12,672
Petroleum.....	887	953	1,021	1,215	1,275	1,311	1,353	1,407	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	5,041	6,478
Manufacturing.....	328	356	388	426	535	652	697	769	997	1,213	1,345	1,501	2,237	3,058	3,492
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	36	39	41	54	55	58	41	46	153	(^b)	(^b)	491	(^b)	848	1,328
Other.....	52	53	57	55	101	130	133	136	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	763	1,131	1,374
Switzerland	940	949	1,096	1,238	1,395	1,545	1,576	1,675	1,420	1,949	2,138	2,295	2,651	2,879	3,449
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	5	(^b)	(^b)	3	8	19
Manufacturing.....	590	615	744	863	1,026	1,147	1,124	1,194	922	1,222	1,308	1,357	1,769	1,949	2,281
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	303	287	309	331	323	351	394	416	321	273	375	(^b)	493	527	604
Other.....	47	47	43	44	46	47	58	66	178	448	(^b)	(^b)	385	395	544
Other Europe	980	1,059	1,245	1,353	1,653	1,731	1,953	2,068	3,097	4,366	4,768	5,810	6,875	8,585	11,487
Petroleum.....	80	106	136	179	218	246	270	308	(^b)	(^b)	494	661	(^b)	1,028	1,314
Manufacturing.....	410	458	529	576	793	901	1,019	1,154	1,319	1,882	2,186	2,606	2,956	3,695	4,632
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	209	210	219	231	245	255	287	307	465	(^b)	505	580	(^b)	838	1,528
Other.....	281	284	362	367	397	328	378	298	(^b)	(^b)	1,584	1,962	2,442	3,023	4,013
Japan	118	103	108	181	176	229	-227	-154	152	345	591	1,178	1,755	2,749	3,493
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0	55	44	(^b)	45	48	(^b)	160
Manufacturing.....	56	60	64	65	67	70	76	72	141	330	325	304	332	474	696
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	22	22	25	33	39	43	50	57	282	404	(^b)	(^b)	583	(^b)	768
Other.....	40	21	19	83	70	120	-353	-283	-326	-433	-218	(^b)	793	1,529	1,869
Other areas	214	238	235	225	298	370	471	468	2,264	2,907	3,135	3,523	3,436	4,362	6,412
Petroleum.....	23	27	18	15	39	28	39	18	231	308	(^b)	201	292	(^b)	793
Manufacturing.....	35	50	49	56	103	143	179	153	982	1,042	1,327	1,503	1,354	1,798	2,612
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	51	51	54	41	59	84	126	166	583	746	(^b)	(^b)	1,078	(^b)	1,709
Other.....	104	109	112	110	97	114	127	131	468	809	893	(^b)	712	904	1,298

Table 2.—Capital Inflows

[Millions of dollars]

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
All areas.....	270	259	265	321	286	384	399	312	254	471	315	311	346	231	322
Petroleum.....	64	60	85	155	71	77	84	106	57	84	54	86	94	94	99
Manufacturing.....	130	137	105	74	131	175	182	143	148	239	140	144	129	128	195
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	50	30	42	62	55	70	51	23	13	54	84	47	45	5	39
Other.....	24	30	31	28	29	59	83	40	35	93	36	34	78	4	-11
Canada.....	106	83	108	136	79	118	161	92	59	65	52	37	99	110	87
Petroleum.....	4	6	28	78	24	4	4	11	3	-7	-4	-9	18	0	-8
Manufacturing.....	73	57	67	19	40	60	64	41	47	44	25	43	40	48	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14	0	-2	17	8	14	30	21	11	9	33	10	19	59	32
Other.....	15	20	15	22	7	40	63	19	-2	19	-2	-7	22	2	-3
Europe, total.....	161	170	145	186	202	262	231	205	170	359	249	271	221	157	245
Petroleum.....	60	55	58	76	46	73	80	95	53	87	56	95	78	103	98
Manufacturing.....	56	78	35	54	89	115	115	93	84	168	111	97	91	80	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	37	29	45	45	48	56	19	-1	-1	44	48	37	24	-55	0
Other.....	8	7	7	9	20	18	19	18	34	60	35	41	29	29	23
United Kingdom.....	61	95	56	83	96	114	87	87	31	127	80	119	63	121	59
Petroleum.....	18	23	19	26	17	24	23	44	12	35	23	42	35	64	18
Manufacturing.....	23	51	7	24	41	50	56	45	29	58	24	28	14	17	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	16	19	27	27	32	40	8	-8	-17	22	25	22	4	-8	-2
Other.....	4	2	3	6	6	0	0	6	7	13	9	26	10	48	11
Netherlands.....	58	42	47	57	53	80	68	65	69	78	55	76	60	51	96
Petroleum.....	41	31	32	44	31	47	50	51	41	54	32	52	43	36	70
Manufacturing.....	15	10	14	12	18	29	15	13	21	21	16	18	17	26	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	0	0	(*)	1	1	1	1	(*)	2	1	(*)	-1	1	-8	2
Other.....	2	1	1	(*)	3	3	2	1	5	0	7	5	-1	-4	3
Switzerland.....	24	19	18	26	32	45	34	27	31	71	53	29	27	-24	61
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	12	11	9	13	20	25	22	20	20	51	32	6	20	20	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12	6	7	12	6	11	6	1	9	13	15	17	15	-42	1
Other.....	(*)	2	2	1	6	9	6	6	2	9	6	6	-8	-3	7
Other Europe.....	17	14	24	18	21	23	42	26	39	83	61	47	70	9	28
Petroleum.....	(*)	1	7	6	-2	2	7	0	(*)	(*)	1	1	0	3	10
Manufacturing.....	6	6	5	5	10	11	22	15	14	38	39	45	40	17	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	4	11	5	9	4	4	6	5	7	8	-3	1	3	-1
Other.....	2	2	1	2	4	6	9	5	20	38	13	4	28	-12	2
Japan ¹											8	4	20	-8	-32
Petroleum.....											0	0	-2	-2	1
Manufacturing.....											2	1	0	4	-1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....											3	-1	1	1	2
Other.....											3	4	21	-12	-34
Other areas ¹	4	5	12	-2	5	5	6	15	25	48	6	-1	8	-27	23
Petroleum.....	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	-9	8
Manufacturing.....	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	9	18	27	2	3	(*)	-3	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	1	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	1	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	6
Other.....	2	3	8	-3	3	3	3	3	4	13	0	-4	5	-16	3

1. For 1950-59, estimates for Japan are included in *other areas*.

Table 2.—Capital Inflows—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
All areas	415	425	691	807	1,263	1,464	367	949	2,800	4,760	2,603	4,346	3,728	7,897	11,877
Petroleum.....	121	30	145	374	232	499	128	133	496	862	599	948	652	1,244	2,144
Manufacturing.....	261	311	393	257	843	800	563	539	1,212	2,225	1,084	1,234	1,414	3,197	3,672
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-51	72	26	65	93	75	100	85	304	172	398	812	558	1,003	2,981
Other.....	83	12	127	111	95	90	-424	192	789	1,501	522	1,353	1,104	2,453	3,079
Canada	101	82	89	76	327	270	193	387	589	915	217	560	294	680	931
Petroleum.....	3	-110	1	1	32	58	18	36	53	(^b)	49	85	34	79	209
Manufacturing.....	86	123	55	10	231	192	176	189	154	588	156	325	244	278	402
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-12	48	-3	20	24	-14	-18	7	54	(^b)	27	91	-77	31	255
Other.....	23	22	36	45	40	34	17	155	329	183	-14	60	93	292	65
Europe, total	242	335	602	668	868	1,069	551	500	1,664	2,995	1,911	2,815	2,858	5,217	8,159
Petroleum.....	100	136	153	373	179	451	99	117	428	647	764	756	524	1,045	1,441
Manufacturing.....	161	169	334	238	563	530	346	382	985	1,361	649	754	1,291	2,348	2,240
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-34	25	25	52	45	56	73	40	186	-192	262	(^b)	450	622	2,211
Other.....	18	5	90	5	81	32	32	-37	69	1,179	236	(^b)	592	1,202	2,267
United Kingdom	25	125	188	222	193	653	313	188	837	426	669	733	596	1,320	2,143
Petroleum.....	22	47	54	137	80	391	50	26	81	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-116	6	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	26	67	103	70	100	215	224	104	527	288	124	157	351	784	530
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-17	11	10	16	10	20	42	26	118	-318	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	185	(^b)
Other.....	-5	-1	21	-1	3	27	-3	32	112	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	345	989
Netherlands	87	98	105	243	206	174	71	133	159	641	649	908	920	1,946	2,521
Petroleum.....	59	66	68	193	59	36	42	53	102	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	1,437
Manufacturing.....	32	28	32	39	99	106	45	73	51	218	133	155	258	668	393
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-3	3	1	13	1	-1	-18	5	2	(^b)	(^b)	137	121	(^b)	467
Other.....	-1	1	4	-2	47	33	3	5	5	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	271	224
Switzerland	43	30	134	132	185	149	8	76	270	529	188	162	329	203	583
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	5	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	60	25	129	119	164	121	-26	70	244	293	86	49	380	114	335
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-16	5	9	12	20	27	23	-1	18	(^b)	100	(^b)	(^b)	67	(^b)
Other.....	-1	0	-4	1	1	11	7	9	9	(^b)	(^b)	21	(^b)	17	(^b)
Other Europe	88	83	175	71	284	93	157	103	398	1,399	405	1,012	1,012	1,748	2,912
Petroleum.....	19	23	31	43	40	24	7	38	245	137	(^b)	168	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	43	49	70	10	200	88	103	135	163	562	306	393	303	782	982
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	6	5	11	14	10	26	10	48	(^b)	1	(^b)	79	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	25	5	69	7	30	-29	21	-79	-57	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	568	(^b)
Japan	47	-16	5	73	-5	53	-474	72	404	209	246	587	587	987	744
Petroleum.....	3	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	-11	(^b)	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	2	3	4	1	2	3	6	-4	57	212	-6	-21	28	135	222
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-1	(*)	4	8	6	4	6	5	24	125	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	44	-19	-3	64	-13	46	-487	70	323	-117	216	(^b)	(^b)	736	(^b)
Other areas	24	24	-5	-10	73	72	97	-9	143	641	229	384	-11	1,013	2,043
Petroleum.....	17	4	-9	(*)	21	-10	11	-20	16	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	91	(^b)	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	11	15	0	8	47	75	37	-26	18	63	285	176	-149	436	809
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-4	(*)	(*)	-15	18	29	38	34	40	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	-1	5	4	-3	-13	-22	12	3	68	255	83	(^b)	(^b)	223	(^b)

Table 3.—Equity and Intercompany Account Inflows

[Millions of dollars]

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
All areas	80	90	131	158	124	197	232	155	98	238	141	73	132	-5	-5
Petroleum.....	-2	3	34	77	16	-3	-2	14	-13	-16	-15	-24	-22	-44	-55
Manufacturing.....	31	54	55	24	56	109	119	88	70	146	68	50	41	42	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	39	14	23	43	39	49	41	25	19	29	65	26	47	(*)	33
Other.....	12	17	17	12	13	41	75	28	21	77	22	20	66	-3	-42
Canada	37	24	74	102	42	73	139	75	31	19	18	-3	43	44	26
Petroleum.....	3	2	25	72	18	-4	-4	-2	(*)	-19	-14	-27	4	-15	-22
Manufacturing.....	13	10	43	2	11	37	52	40	21	6	-2	17	-5	2	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14	-2	-2	16	7	12	27	18	11	6	30	7	20	57	28
Other.....	7	14	8	12	6	28	64	19	-1	26	4	(*)	24	-1	(*)
Europe, total	41	63	48	60	79	122	90	69	46	174	113	78	62	-17	-12
Petroleum.....	-5	2	9	4	-2	1	2	16	-13	(*)	-3	3	-24	-20	-22
Manufacturing.....	17	43	11	22	44	72	66	40	34	115	67	31	42	40	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	25	16	26	28	32	37	12	5	6	21	33	21	24	-58	-1
Other.....	4	1	2	4	5	12	10	8	19	38	16	22	20	21	2
United Kingdom	15	48	19	26	44	56	32	34	-4	50	31	46	19	44	-36
Petroleum.....	-5	1	3	-2	(*)	(*)	-5	15	-13	-4	-3	3	(*)	20	-37
Manufacturing.....	11	37	(*)	9	20	28	33	20	7	38	13	6	7	-11	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8	9	16	15	22	26	5	-4	-1	10	17	15	5	-7	-2
Other.....	1	1	(*)	4	2	2	-1	3	3	6	4	21	7	42	3
Netherlands	3	4	7	6	8	18	8	4	9	6	4	2	-19	-35	-6
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	4	0	0	-24	-40	-8
Manufacturing.....	2	4	6	6	7	16	6	4	7	6	2	2	4	10	-2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	2	-6	2
Other.....	1	(*)	1	(*)	1	2	2	0	2	-4	2	(*)	-1	0	2
Switzerland	12	6	9	14	14	28	15	9	14	50	35	7	-7	-32	24
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	2	1	3	5	10	18	12	8	11	39	20	-6	-12	14	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10	5	5	9	3	8	2	1	3	9	13	12	15	-42	1
Other.....	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	1	2	1	(*)	(*)	2	2	1	-10	-5	5
Other Europe	11	5	13	12	13	20	35	22	27	68	43	23	69	6	6
Petroleum.....	0	1	6	6	-2	1	7	1	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	3
Manufacturing.....	2	1	2	2	7	10	15	8	9	32	32	29	43	27	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7	2	5	4	7	3	5	8	4	2	3	-6	1	-3	-2
Other.....	2	0	0	0	1	6	8	5	14	34	8	(*)	24	-16	-8
Japan ¹											6	3	24	-10	-38
Petroleum.....											0	0	-2	-2	1
Manufacturing.....											2	1	4	4	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....											2	-1	1	1	1
Other.....											2	3	21	-14	-43
Other areas ¹	2	3	10	-4	3	2	3	11	21	45	4	-5	3	-21	19
Petroleum.....	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	-9	8
Manufacturing.....	1	(*)	1	(*)	1	1	1	8	16	25	1	1	(*)	-3	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	1	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	1	2	2	2	1	-1	2	1	6
Other.....	1	2	7	-4	2	1	1	1	3	12	0	-5	1	-10	-1

1. For 1950-59, estimates for Japan are included in *other areas*.

Table 3.—Equity and Intercompany Account Inflows—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
All areas	57	86	251	319	832	1,030	-175	380	1,890	3,695	1,414	2,687	2,142	5,313	7,921
Petroleum.....	-63	-94	8	231	142	414	50	24	354	431	79	410	52	303	499
Manufacturing.....	132	111	138	-23	567	545	232	192	748	1,646	593	625	984	2,537	2,667
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-57	77	16	52	79	59	72	54	211	296	289	585	462	582	2,465
Other.....	45	-8	89	59	44	12	-529	109	578	1,322	453	1,068	644	1,891	2,290
Canada	43	2	9	-26	243	238	82	250	386	646	-31	313	47	449	532
Petroleum.....	-8	-121	-6	-8	23	54	8	19	19	(^b)	12	80	17	33	130
Manufacturing.....	46	41	-17	-73	157	161	77	86	27	396	-2	120	75	193	239
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-16	53	-1	17	24	-16	-21	4	50	(^b)	34	90	-73	11	219
Other.....	20	30	33	38	39	39	18	141	290	139	-75	23	28	212	-56
Europe, total	-43	90	250	297	550	730	221	133	1,133	2,405	996	1,659	1,822	3,350	5,438
Petroleum.....	-70	23	23	239	98	370	31	25	319	287	342	268	21	262	65
Manufacturing.....	70	51	150	44	363	313	128	141	680	1,081	373	414	1,011	1,896	1,572
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-36	25	14	44	34	47	62	29	119	-84	183	(^b)	395	293	1,873
Other.....	-2	-9	63	-30	55	0	0	-60	18	1,121	98	(^b)	395	899	1,928
United Kingdom	-66	23	65	114	86	529	195	65	589	198	360	402	330	799	1,777
Petroleum.....	-45	5	8	90	70	358	30	2	49	(^b)	148	43	-114	10	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	10	8	37	13	15	134	143	20	400	214	66	33	184	576	309
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-17	12	10	17	6	18	40	22	62	-200	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-22	(^b)
Other.....	-13	-3	10	-6	-5	19	-18	21	79	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	235	804
Netherlands	-33	20	12	141	125	107	-4	43	63	476	318	437	468	979	755
Petroleum.....	-37	5	1	125	8	6	6	(*)	52	(^b)	143	(^b)	122	(^b)	76
Manufacturing.....	8	10	11	8	70	70	8	39	10	153	90	77	218	440	164
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-3	5	-2	11	(*)	-2	-18	5	2	(^b)	(^b)	117	105	(^b)	371
Other.....	0	(*)	2	-3	47	33	1	(*)	(*)	68	(^b)	(^b)	24	208	144
Switzerland	6	7	63	51	107	59	-62	(*)	222	509	90	94	314	237	564
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	4	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	26	3	60	41	88	33	-92	-3	202	273	11	-12	364	167	312
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-16	5	9	11	19	27	23	-2	18	(^b)	89	(^b)	(^b)	61	(^b)
Other.....	-4	-1	-6	-1	(*)	-1	7	5	3	(^b)	(^b)	24	(^b)	5	(^b)
Other Europe	50	41	110	-9	232	35	91	25	259	1,223	228	726	709	1,336	2,343
Petroleum.....	9	13	14	24	20	6	-5	23	218	44	(^b)	39	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	26	30	42	-18	190	76	69	85	68	440	207	316	245	714	787
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	3	-3	5	9	4	17	4	37	39	-15	52	(^b)	(^b)	687
Other.....	15	-5	57	-20	13	-51	10	-86	-64	700	(^b)	319	(^b)	452	(^b)
Japan	33	-24	-2	60	-34	-1	-556	19	287	231	350	544	424	770	282
Petroleum.....	3	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	-12	(^b)	(^b)	1	(^b)	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	-3	38	293	14	6	55	93	169
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-1	(*)	3	6	3	(*)	1	-2	15	123	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	41
Other.....	30	-26	-8	52	-39	-3	-560	23	234	-83	303	(^b)	(^b)	598	(^b)
Other areas	24	18	-6	-12	73	63	78	-22	83	412	100	171	-151	744	1,670
Petroleum.....	17	4	-9	(*)	21	-10	11	-20	16	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	12	(^b)	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	13	16	2	4	45	69	25	-31	4	(^b)	207	85	-157	355	687
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-4	(*)	(*)	-15	18	28	30	24	27	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	332
Other.....	-2	-2	1	-1	-11	-24	13	5	36	144	128	31	(^b)	181	(^b)

Table 4.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates

[Millions of dollars]

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
All areas.....	190	169	134	163	162	187	167	157	156	233	174	238	214	236	327
Petroleum.....	66	57	51	78	55	80	86	92	70	100	69	110	116	138	154
Manufacturing.....	99	83	50	50	75	66	63	55	78	93	72	94	88	86	136
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	16	19	19	16	21	10	-2	-6	25	19	21	-2	5	6
Other.....	12	13	14	16	16	18	8	12	14	16	14	14	12	7	31
Canada.....	69	59	34	34	37	45	22	17	28	46	34	40	56	66	61
Petroleum.....	1	4	3	6	6	8	8	13	3	12	10	18	14	15	14
Manufacturing.....	60	47	24	17	29	23	12	1	26	38	27	26	45	46	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	2	(*)	1	1	2	3	3	0	3	3	3	-1	2	4
Other.....	8	6	7	10	1	12	-1	(*)	-1	-7	-6	-7	-2	3	-3
Europe, total.....	120	107	97	126	123	140	141	136	124	185	136	193	159	174	257
Petroleum.....	65	53	49	72	48	72	78	79	66	87	59	92	102	123	140
Manufacturing.....	39	35	24	32	45	43	49	53	50	53	44	66	49	40	94
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12	13	19	17	16	19	7	-6	-7	23	15	16	(*)	3	1
Other.....	4	6	5	5	15	6	9	10	15	22	19	19	9	8	21
United Kingdom.....	46	47	37	57	52	58	55	53	35	77	49	73	44	77	95
Petroleum.....	23	22	16	28	17	24	28	29	25	39	26	39	35	44	55
Manufacturing.....	12	14	7	15	21	22	23	25	22	20	11	22	7	28	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8	10	11	12	10	14	3	-4	-16	12	8	7	-1	-1	(*)
Other.....	3	1	3	2	4	-2	1	3	4	7	5	5	3	6	8
Netherlands.....	55	38	40	51	45	62	60	61	60	72	51	74	79	86	102
Petroleum.....	41	31	32	44	31	47	50	51	41	50	32	52	67	76	78
Manufacturing.....	13	6	8	6	11	13	9	9	14	15	14	16	13	16	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	0	0	(*)	1	1	1	1	(*)	2	1	(*)	-1	-1	-2	(*)
Other.....	1	1	0	0	2	1	(*)	1	3	4	5	5	(*)	-4	1
Switzerland.....	12	13	9	12	18	17	19	18	17	21	18	22	34	8	37
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	10	10	6	8	10	7	10	12	9	12	12	12	32	6	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	1	2	3	3	3	4	(*)	6	4	2	5	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	0	2	1	1	5	7	5	6	2	7	4	5	2	2	2
Other Europe.....	6	9	11	6	8	3	7	4	12	15	18	24	1	3	22
Petroleum.....	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	1	1	0	3	7
Manufacturing.....	4	5	3	3	3	1	7	7	5	6	7	16	-3	-10	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	2	6	1	2	1	-1	-2	1	5	5	3	0	6	1
Other.....	0	2	1	2	3	(*)	1	0	6	4	5	4	4	4	10
Japan ¹											2	1	-4	2	6
Petroleum.....											0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....											0	0	-4	(*)	-4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....											1	0	0	0	1
Other.....											1	1	(*)	2	9
Other areas ¹	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	4	5	-6	4
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	(*)	(*)	(*)
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	1	1	2	(*)	0	0
Other.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	4	-6	4

1. For 1950-59, estimates for Japan are included in *other areas*.

Table 4.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
All areas.....	358	339	440	488	431	434	542	569	910	1,065	1,189	1,659	1,586	2,583	3,955
Petroleum.....	184	124	137	143	90	85	78	109	142	431	520	538	601	940	1,645
Manufacturing.....	129	200	255	280	276	255	331	347	464	578	491	609	430	660	1,006
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6	-5	10	13	14	16	28	31	93	-124	109	228	96	421	516
Other.....	38	20	38	52	51	78	105	83	211	179	68	285	460	562	789
Canada.....	58	80	80	102	84	32	111	137	203	269	249	247	247	231	399
Petroleum.....	11	11	7	9	9	4	10	17	34	(P)	37	5	17	46	79
Manufacturing.....	40	82	72	83	74	31	99	103	127	192	158	205	169	85	163
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4	-5	-2	3	(*)	2	3	3	4	(P)	-7	(*)	-4	19	36
Other.....	3	-8	3	7	1	-5	-1	14	39	44	61	37	65	80	121
Europe, total.....	285	245	352	371	318	339	330	367	531	590	915	1,156	1,036	1,866	2,721
Petroleum.....	173	113	130	134	81	81	68	92	109	361	422	488	503	783	1,376
Manufacturing.....	91	118	184	194	200	217	218	341	305	280	275	340	280	452	668
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	(*)	11	8	11	9	11	11	67	-108	79	(P)	55	329	338
Other.....	20	14	27	35	26	32	32	23	51	58	139	(P)	198	303	339
United Kingdom.....	91	102	123	108	107	124	118	123	248	228	309	331	266	521	366
Petroleum.....	67	42	46	47	10	33	20	24	32	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	-4	(P)
Manufacturing.....	16	59	66	57	85	81	81	84	127	74	58	124	166	208	221
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	-1	0	-1	4	2	2	4	56	-118	(P)	101	12	207	(P)
Other.....	8	2	11	5	8	8	15	11	33	(P)	83	(P)	90	110	185
Netherlands.....	120	78	93	102	81	67	75	90	96	165	331	471	452	967	1,767
Petroleum.....	96	61	67	68	51	30	36	53	50	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1,361
Manufacturing.....	24	18	21	31	29	36	37	34	41	64	43	78	40	227	229
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	-2	3	2	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(P)	(P)	20	16	(P)	96
Other.....	-1	1	2	1	0	0	2	3	5	(P)	39	(P)	(P)	64	80
Switzerland.....	37	23	71	81	78	90	70	76	48	20	98	68	15	-34	19
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	3	-1	(*)	(*)	(P)
Manufacturing.....	34	22	69	78	76	88	66	73	42	19	75	60	16	-52	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	(*)	0	1	1	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11	12	5	5	(P)
Other.....	3	1	2	2	1	2	4	2	6	1	10	-3	-5	13	(P)
Other Europe.....	38	42	65	80	52	58	66	78	139	176	177	286	303	412	569
Petroleum.....	10	10	17	19	20	18	12	15	27	93	55	129	(P)	(P)	223
Manufacturing.....	17	19	28	28	10	12	34	50	95	122	99	77	58	69	196
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	3	8	6	5	6	9	6	11	(P)	16	(P)	22	(P)	(P)
Other.....	10	10	12	27	17	22	11	7	7	(P)	7	(P)	(P)	116	(P)
Japan.....	14	8	7	13	29	54	82	53	117	-22	-104	43	163	217	462
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	2	38
Manufacturing.....	(*)	1	1	-1	0	1	3	-1	19	9	-20	-27	-27	42	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	(*)	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	2	1	13	16	34	(P)
Other.....	14	7	5	12	26	49	73	47	89	-34	-87	56	173	138	(P)
Other areas.....	(*)	6	1	2	(*)	9	19	13	60	228	130	213	140	269	373
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	59	44	79	109	152
Manufacturing.....	-2	-1	-2	4	2	6	12	5	14	(P)	97	79	8	80	122
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	8	10	13	(P)	36	(P)	29	38	(P)
Other.....	1	7	3	-2	-2	2	-1	-2	32	111	-44	(P)	24	42	(P)

Table 5.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates

[Millions of dollars]

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
All areas.....	169	186	181	195	176	180	177	187	213	219	220	194	185	223	202
Petroleum.....	34	63	52	19	32	19	19	22	27	20	46	12	14	17	18
Manufacturing.....	34	37	48	75	36	53	48	59	64	66	66	66	76	122	105
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	75	63	64	76	83	81	69	73	94	110	85	91	74	62	51
Other.....	26	23	18	25	25	27	41	33	28	24	23	25	21	22	28
Canada.....	41	42	58	82	60	65	75	82	101	84	72	67	48	65	63
Petroleum.....	0	3	1	4	5	3	3	4	14	3	3	3	5	8	11
Manufacturing.....	9	16	31	50	20	31	23	31	24	23	23	22	11	19	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	21	16	18	20	24	20	29	36	52	47	35	30	19	25	18
Other.....	11	7	8	8	11	11	20	11	11	12	11	12	13	13	13
Europe, total.....	127	141	122	112	113	111	98	99	105	129	146	127	132	147	133
Petroleum.....	34	60	51	15	27	16	16	18	13	17	43	9	9	9	7
Manufacturing.....	25	21	17	25	16	21	25	28	40	43	43	44	62	98	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	53	43	42	55	56	57	36	31	35	57	47	61	52	34	28
Other.....	15	17	12	17	14	16	21	22	17	12	13	13	7	7	14
United Kingdom.....	67	67	65	50	58	58	48	41	43	64	71	67	63	67	73
Petroleum.....	12	21	20	5	9	5	5	5	3	4	15	1	2	2	4
Manufacturing.....	11	9	9	6	5	9	12	12	17	20	20	19	30	37	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	34	26	31	33	34	32	16	13	14	30	25	37	27	24	21
Other.....	10	11	5	6	10	11	15	11	9	10	11	10	4	4	10
Netherlands.....	35	51	37	22	30	22	25	28	31	32	42	25	25	27	19
Petroleum.....	21	39	31	10	18	11	11	12	10	12	27	7	7	6	2
Manufacturing.....	10	7	4	9	9	9	10	11	15	15	15	16	15	16	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	3	(*)	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	0	1	2	4	2
Other.....	2	2	2	1	(*)	(*)	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Switzerland.....	12	12	13	22	12	18	15	14	19	23	19	22	26	40	26
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	3	4	3	8	(*)	2	2	5	6	6	6	6	9	39	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8	6	7	12	12	13	10	5	11	15	12	15	16	1	0
Other.....	1	2	3	2	(*)	3	3	4	2	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	0
Other Europe.....	12	11	7	18	13	13	10	16	12	12	13	13	17	14	14
Petroleum.....	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	1	1	1	0	1	1
Manufacturing.....	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	(*)	2	2	2	3	8	6	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	8	4	8	7	10	8	11	8	10	10	8	7	5	5
Other.....	2	2	2	8	4	2	1	4	2	(*)	(*)	1	2	2	3
Japan ¹											3	(*)	4	6	4
Petroleum.....											0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....											0	0	3	5	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....											3	(*)	0	(*)	1
Other.....											(*)	(*)	1	1	1
Other areas ¹	3	4	2	1	3	3	4	6	6	6	0	(*)	2	4	4
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3	4	2	1	3	3	4	6	5	5	0	(*)	2	3	4
Other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)

1. For 1950-59, estimates for Japan are included in *other areas*.

Table 5.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
All areas.....	298	371	381	388	417	441	621	715	699	266	1,046	1,451	1,248	1,628	2,402
Petroleum.....	26	81	90	109	124	119	116	114	129	148	194	265	235	299	392
Manufacturing.....	176	159	132	137	149	163	217	258	301	297	252	340	470	490	693
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	52	98	105	101	111	121	224	279	259	-204	395	602	236	510	856
Other.....	45	33	54	41	33	38	64	64	10	26	205	243	307	329	461
Canada.....	94	77	84	64	47	39	88	91	96	85	181	232	67	123	200
Petroleum.....	20	9	12	10	4	9	10	13	15	15	20	(^b)	43	28	33
Manufacturing.....	29	18	18	17	24	32	37	35	40	39	41	42	19	27	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	32	36	38	24	10	-14	24	27	24	19	108	(^b)	-8	98	161
Other.....	13	14	16	13	9	12	17	16	17	13	12	(^b)	13	-29	-29
Europe, total.....	192	284	287	308	348	363	465	534	546	170	756	946	870	1,172	1,658
Petroleum.....	7	71	78	99	120	110	105	102	114	131	174	185	183	253	332
Manufacturing.....	143	136	110	116	121	127	175	214	251	194	157	222	299	363	476
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	19	60	65	70	82	103	154	189	160	-302	248	327	130	229	397
Other.....	25	16	35	23	25	22	31	30	21	147	177	211	258	326	453
United Kingdom.....	116	125	124	149	159	164	236	272	263	-81	385	401	239	292	478
Petroleum.....	1	24	27	37	49	43	41	43	56	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	20	13
Manufacturing.....	76	46	32	59	53	64	78	76	83	73	68	73	63	86	94
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	24	46	47	41	45	46	104	141	106	(^b)	(^b)	188	35	81	194
Other.....	16	9	18	12	12	11	13	13	18	106	99	(^b)	(^b)	105	177
Netherlands.....	26	73	80	87	101	96	97	102	101	148	186	227	329	425	620
Petroleum.....	4	45	48	59	67	67	64	59	58	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	20	23	29	28	29	24	31	40	38	34	35	39	132	106	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	4	1	2	4	4	1	3	5	(^b)	(^b)	10	6	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	69	146
Switzerland.....	34	64	36	39	49	58	83	94	112	49	110	175	149	210	253
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	1	1	3	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	32	58	24	18	24	22	49	59	84	55	27	35	31	49	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	5	11	21	25	35	32	33	25	-38	37	84	54	87	121
Other.....	1	0	1	0	(*)	1	1	2	3	31	46	55	63	71	(^b)
Other Europe.....	17	21	48	33	39	45	50	65	71	54	74	144	153	245	306
Petroleum.....	2	2	3	3	4	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	(*)	3	1	(^b)	4
Manufacturing.....	15	9	25	13	15	17	17	39	46	32	27	76	73	122	185
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-7	5	6	6	8	18	17	12	24	(^b)	(^b)	45	35	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	7	6	14	11	12	9	16	14	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	20	44	81	(^b)
Japan.....	10	7	8	15	9	17	40	58	22	-99	-38	51	44	84	107
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-1	-1	-1	(*)	(*)
Manufacturing.....	3	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	15	13	7	8	19	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	0	1	6	7	10	19	37	45	41	-1	77	68	92	(^b)
Other.....	7	2	3	5	-2	3	16	15	-30	-157	-48	-33	-31	-27	(^b)
Other areas.....	3	2	1	1	13	22	28	31	35	110	146	223	266	249	436
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	1	(^b)	9	19	27
Manufacturing.....	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	3	49	41	68	144	80	161
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3	2	1	1	12	22	28	26	30	38	40	(^b)	46	91	(^b)
Other.....	(*)	(*)	0	0	1	1	1	3	2	22	64	(^b)	67	59	(^b)

Table 6.—Income

[Millions of dollars]

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
All areas	359	355	315	358	338	367	344	344	369	452	394	432	399	459	529
Petroleum.....	100	120	103	97	87	99	105	114	97	120	115	122	130	155	172
Manufacturing.....	133	120	98	125	111	119	111	114	142	159	138	160	164	208	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	86	79	83	95	102	102	79	71	88	135	104	112	72	67	57
Other.....	38	36	32	41	41	45	49	45	42	40	37	39	33	29	59
Canada	110	101	92	116	97	110	97	99	129	130	106	107	104	131	124
Petroleum.....	1	7	4	10	11	11	11	17	17	15	13	21	19	23	25
Manufacturing.....	69	63	55	67	49	54	35	32	50	61	50	48	56	65	67
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	21	18	18	21	25	22	32	39	52	50	38	33	18	27	22
Other.....	19	13	15	18	12	23	19	11	10	5	5	5	11	16	10
Europe, total	247	248	219	238	236	251	239	235	229	314	282	320	291	321	390
Petroleum.....	99	113	100	87	75	88	94	97	79	104	102	101	111	132	147
Manufacturing.....	64	56	41	57	61	64	74	81	90	96	87	110	111	138	176
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	65	56	61	72	72	76	43	25	28	80	62	77	52	37	29
Other.....	19	23	17	22	29	22	30	32	32	34	32	32	16	15	35
United Kingdom	113	114	102	107	110	116	103	94	78	141	120	140	107	144	168
Petroleum.....	35	43	36	33	26	29	33	34	28	43	41	40	37	46	59
Manufacturing.....	23	23	16	21	26	31	35	37	39	40	31	41	37	65	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	42	36	42	45	44	46	19	9	-2	42	33	44	26	23	21
Other.....	13	12	8	8	14	9	16	14	13	17	16	15	7	10	18
Netherlands	90	89	77	73	75	84	85	89	91	104	93	99	104	113	121
Petroleum.....	62	70	63	54	49	58	61	63	51	62	59	59	74	82	80
Manufacturing.....	23	13	12	15	20	22	19	20	29	31	29	32	28	32	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	3	1	3	4	3	3	2	4	3	(*)	(*)	1	2	2
Other.....	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	4	7	6	6	6	1	-3	2
Switzerland	24	25	22	34	30	35	34	32	36	44	37	44	60	48	63
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	13	14	9	16	10	9	12	17	15	18	18	18	41	45	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10	7	9	15	15	16	14	5	17	19	14	20	16	1	(*)
Other.....	1	4	4	3	5	10	8	10	4	8	5	6	2	2	2
Other Europe	18	20	18	24	21	16	17	20	24	27	31	37	18	17	36
Petroleum.....	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	0	(*)	1	2	2	0	4	8
Manufacturing.....	5	6	4	5	5	2	8	7	8	8	9	19	5	-4	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	10	10	9	9	11	7	9	9	15	15	11	7	11	6
Other.....	2	4	3	10	7	2	2	4	8	4	5	5	6	6	13
Japan ¹											5	2	(*)	8	10
Petroleum.....											0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....											0	0	-1	5	-2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....											4	(*)	0	(*)	2
Other.....											1	1	1	3	10
Other areas ¹	5	6	4	3	5	6	7	10	10	9	2	4	7	-2	8
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	(*)	(*)	(*)
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3	4	2	1	3	3	4	7	6	7	1	2	2	3	4
Other.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	(*)	1	4	-5	4

1. For 1950-59, estimates for Japan are included in *other areas*.

Table 6.—Income—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
All areas.....	656	710	821	876	848	875	1,163	1,284	1,609	1,330	2,234	3,110	2,834	4,211	6,357
Petroleum.....	210	205	227	252	214	204	194	223	271	579	714	803	836	1,239	2,037
Manufacturing.....	305	359	387	417	425	418	548	605	765	875	743	949	900	1,149	1,699
Finance, insurance, and real estate..	58	93	115	114	125	137	252	310	352	-328	504	830	332	931	1,371
Other.....	83	53	92	93	84	116	169	147	221	204	273	528	766	891	1,251
Canada.....	152	157	164	166	131	71	199	228	299	354	430	479	314	354	599
Petroleum.....	31	20	19	19	13	13	20	30	49	(^b)	57	(^b)	61	74	112
Manufacturing.....	69	100	90	100	98	63	136	138	167	231	199	248	188	112	198
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	36	31	36	27	10	-12	27	30	28	(^b)	101	(^b)	-12	117	197
Other.....	16	6	19	20	10	7	16	30	56	57	73	(^b)	78	51	92
Europe, total.....	477	529	639	679	666	702	795	901	1,077	759	1,670	2,102	1,906	3,038	4,379
Petroleum.....	180	184	208	233	201	191	173	194	223	491	596	673	686	1,036	1,708
Manufacturing.....	234	254	294	310	321	344	393	455	556	474	432	562	579	815	1,144
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	21	60	76	78	93	112	165	200	227	-410	327	(^b)	185	558	735
Other.....	45	30	62	58	51	54	63	53	72	205	316	(^b)	456	629	792
United Kingdom.....	207	227	247	257	266	288	354	395	511	147	694	731	505	813	844
Petroleum.....	68	66	73	84	59	76	61	67	88	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	12	15	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	92	105	98	116	138	145	159	160	210	147	126	198	229	294	315
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	24	45	47	40	49	48	106	145	162	-403	(^b)	290	47	288	(^b)
Other.....	24	11	29	17	20	19	28	24	51	(^b)	182	(^b)	217	216	362
Netherlands.....	146	151	173	189	182	163	172	192	197	313	517	698	781	1,392	2,387
Petroleum.....	100	106	115	127	118	97	100	112	108	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	44	41	50	59	58	60	68	74	79	99	78	117	172	333	377
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	2	4	4	5	5	1	3	5	(^b)	(^b)	30	22	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	0	2	4	1	1	3	4	5	5	26	49	(^b)	(^b)	133	226
Switzerland.....	71	87	107	120	127	148	153	170	160	69	208	243	164	177	272
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	3	(*)	1	3	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	66	80	93	96	100	110	115	132	126	75	102	95	47	-3	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	5	11	22	26	35	32	34	25	-38	48	96	59	93	(^b)
Other.....	4	1	3	2	1	3	5	4	9	32	56	52	58	84	(^b)
Other Europe.....	55	63	113	113	91	103	116	143	210	231	251	430	457	657	875
Petroleum.....	12	12	20	22	24	18	12	15	27	91	55	132	(^b)	(^b)	227
Manufacturing.....	32	28	53	41	25	29	51	89	141	154	126	153	132	191	381
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-5	8	14	12	13	24	26	18	35	(^b)	41	(^b)	57	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	17	16	26	38	29	31	27	21	7	(^b)	29	(^b)	(^b)	197	(^b)
Japan.....	24	15	15	28	38	71	122	111	139	-121	-142	94	207	301	569
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	38
Manufacturing.....	3	6	5	3	4	5	8	5	26	24	-7	-20	-19	62	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	1	2	8	10	14	24	44	54	43	(*)	90	84	126	(^b)
Other.....	21	9	8	17	24	52	89	62	59	-190	-135	23	142	111	(^b)
Other areas.....	3	8	2	3	13	31	47	44	95	338	276	435	406	518	809
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(^b)	60	(^b)	88	128	178
Manufacturing.....	-2	-1	-2	4	2	6	12	8	17	146	120	159	152	160	283
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3	2	1	1	12	23	36	36	43	(^b)	77	126	75	130	(^b)
Other.....	1	7	3	-2	-1	3	0	1	34	133	20	(^b)	91	100	(^b)

Table 7.—Earnings

[Millions of dollars]

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
All areas.....	344	336	294	314	312	329	310	300	326	415	356	411	359	436	504
Petroleum.....	100	119	102	95	84	96	102	111	94	118	114	118	126	158	172
Manufacturing.....	131	114	89	100	105	108	102	103	132	154	135	154	146	197	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	82	75	77	87	91	92	65	51	67	114	76	108	67	66	51
Other.....	31	28	25	30	32	33	41	35	33	30	29	31	19	16	46
Canada.....	98	88	74	85	78	87	75	71	97	102	70	92	90	114	108
Petroleum.....	1	6	3	8	8	8	8	14	14	12	10	18	18	22	25
Manufacturing.....	68	59	49	47	44	46	29	25	43	58	47	44	53	59	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18	16	14	18	22	19	26	29	39	35	17	33	18	27	19
Other.....	13	7	8	12	4	14	12	3	1	-5	-4	-3	1	6	-1
Europe, total.....	243	246	217	224	231	241	234	225	224	309	282	312	267	320	382
Petroleum.....	99	113	99	87	76	88	94	97	80	106	104	100	108	134	147
Manufacturing.....	63	55	39	52	60	62	72	77	87	93	88	108	99	136	174
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	63	58	63	68	68	72	41	21	26	75	57	72	48	36	26
Other.....	18	20	16	17	27	19	27	30	31	34	32	32	12	13	34
United Kingdom.....	114	114	102	107	109	114	103	93	77	140	124	128	102	142	167
Petroleum.....	36	43	36	33	26	29	33	34	28	42	41	39	35	45	59
Manufacturing.....	22	23	15	21	26	31	35	37	38	39	36	39	35	64	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	43	37	43	45	44	46	20	9	-2	42	32	35	25	24	21
Other.....	13	11	8	8	13	8	15	13	13	17	15	15	6	9	17
Netherlands.....	90	89	78	71	75	83	86	88	91	104	93	100	103	113	120
Petroleum.....	62	70	62	54	50	58	61	63	51	62	61	59	73	89	80
Manufacturing.....	23	13	12	13	19	21	19	19	29	31	28	32	28	27	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	4	4	0	2	1	1	2
Other.....	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	4	7	7	5	6	1	-4	2
Switzerland.....	22	23	20	28	27	30	29	25	33	39	32	44	53	49	63
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	13	13	8	14	10	8	10	14	13	15	15	17	36	45	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8	7	8	12	12	13	11	2	16	18	11	21	16	1	0
Other.....	1	3	4	2	5	9	8	9	4	6	6	6	1	3	2
Other Europe.....	17	20	17	18	20	14	16	19	23	25	32	42	10	16	32
Petroleum.....	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	2	2	2	0	0	8
Manufacturing.....	5	6	4	4	5	2	8	7	7	7	9	20	0	0	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10	11	10	8	8	10	7	8	8	11	15	15	6	10	3
Other.....	1	3	2	6	7	1	1	4	7	5	6	5	4	5	13
Japan ¹.....											4	2	-3	4	7
Petroleum.....											0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....											0	0	-4	2	-4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....											3	1	0	(*)	2
Other.....											1	1	(*)	2	9
Other areas ¹.....	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	6	5	4	-2	5	6	-1	8
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	(*)	(*)	(*)
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	2	1	1	1	(*)	-1	3	2	2	-3	2	1	4	4
Other.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	-1	0	1	4	-5	4

1. For 1950-59, estimates for Japan are included in *other areas*.

Table 7.—Earnings—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
All areas.....	642	695	804	868	834	854	1,161	1,308	1,637	1,429	2,181	3,047	2,755	3,974	5,856
Petroleum.....	215	214	237	263	219	215	204	233	268	576	709	798	836	1,219	2,028
Manufacturing.....	303	357	380	410	414	399	535	600	754	820	682	888	833	976	1,309
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	51	83	108	111	119	127	250	307	351	-312	509	832	344	953	1,362
Other.....	72	41	79	84	82	113	172	167	265	345	281	529	742	826	1,157
Canada.....	135	133	146	152	122	62	197	230	302	347	421	479	301	338	563
Petroleum.....	32	23	20	20	13	14	21	31	51	(^b)	61	66	67	77	116
Manufacturing.....	67	95	87	95	95	59	134	137	167	232	197	247	180	103	176
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	30	21	33	26	9	-13	27	30	28	14	96	129	-14	113	188
Other.....	6	-6	6	11	5	2	15	31	56	(^b)	67	37	69	44	83
Europe, total.....	484	541	643	687	658	691	796	909	1,067	702	1,580	2,018	1,795	2,813	4,021
Petroleum.....	183	190	217	243	206	201	183	202	217	489	587	658	680	1,018	1,701
Manufacturing.....	237	259	292	310	315	330	384	454	548	425	379	508	525	688	918
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	19	59	73	76	89	105	165	199	229	-391	342	502	204	598	762
Other.....	45	31	62	58	48	56	64	55	76	179	273	350	385	509	640
United Kingdom.....	214	234	257	271	272	299	364	403	497	119	647	699	485	799	771
Petroleum.....	71	70	80	91	61	83	67	72	79	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-1	-2	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	95	108	101	123	144	149	164	163	209	134	106	191	225	286	291
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	23	45	47	41	50	49	106	145	165	(^b)	225	(^b)	69	341	(^b)
Other.....	25	11	29	16	17	18	26	23	45	(^b)	(^b)	178	191	173	268
Netherlands.....	147	153	177	192	185	167	176	195	199	313	515	690	765	1,315	2,276
Petroleum.....	100	107	118	130	121	100	104	115	111	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	45	42	52	57	59	60	68	74	78	92	73	(^b)	153	278	289
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	(*)	2	4	4	4	5	2	2	4	(^b)	(^b)	29	19	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	(*)	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	6	(^b)	(^b)	46	(^b)	121	218
Switzerland.....	71	89	102	113	118	135	143	169	151	37	180	210	131	121	220
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	3	(*)	1	3	(^b)
Manufacturing.....	66	82	89	88	91	98	105	131	119	47	81	72	27	-44	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	6	11	23	26	34	33	34	25	-39	45	92	56	90	(^b)
Other.....	4	1	2	2	1	3	5	4	8	29	51	47	47	73	(^b)
Other Europe.....	52	65	108	111	83	90	113	142	220	233	239	419	413	578	755
Petroleum.....	12	13	19	22	24	18	12	15	27	90	54	128	(^b)	(^b)	225
Manufacturing.....	31	27	50	42	21	23	47	86	142	151	118	(^b)	119	168	306
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-5	6	11	8	9	17	24	18	35	28	(^b)	(^b)	61	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	16	17	28	39	29	33	30	24	17	-36	(^b)	79	(^b)	142	(^b)
Japan.....	22	14	12	26	41	71	121	125	173	42	-85	134	259	347	627
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	3	39
Manufacturing.....	1	4	3	1	2	3	5	2	22	19	-14	-28	-26	53	62
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	1	1	8	9	14	24	43	52	41	-3	(^b)	82	123	(^b)
Other.....	20	9	8	17	30	54	92	81	99	-19	-70	(^b)	202	169	(^b)
Other areas.....	3	8	2	3	13	30	47	44	94	338	266	416	400	476	645
Petroleum.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	60	71	88	121	172
Manufacturing.....	-2	-1	-2	4	2	7	12	7	18	145	120	161	154	132	153
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3	2	1	1	12	21	34	35	42	24	74	(^b)	72	120	(^b)
Other.....	1	7	3	-2	-1	2	1	1	34	(^b)	12	(^b)	86	103	(^b)

Table 8.—Fees and Royalties ¹

[Millions of dollars]

	1950	1951 ²	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
All areas	10	20	24	22	23	31	38	36	34	32	35	43
Canada	2	11	11	11	11	15	17	17	15	15	17	25
Europe	7	9	11	9	10	15	17	16	17	16	16	17
United Kingdom	4	6	7	3	4	6	7	7	8	8	8	8
Other	2	3	4	6	6	9	10	9	9	8	8	9
Japan ³											(*)	(*)
Other areas ³	(*)	1	2	2	2	2	5	4	2	2	2	1

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
All areas	57	61	67	68	64	62	80	101	111	118	155	209
Canada	32	40	35	38	41	43	47	56	62	64	60	73
Europe	24	21	30	28	23	19	30	41	42	50	93	134
United Kingdom	10	9	11	11	12	11	21	26	19	11	15	20
Other	14	12	19	17	11	8	9	15	23	39	78	114
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	(*)	3	4	4	1	1	1
Other areas	1	(*)	1	1	(*)	1	1	1	2	3	1	1

1. For the period shown, the country detail presented in this table is the maximum available; no detail by industry is available.
2. This series was changed in 1951 to include head office charges paid by insurance affiliates to their Canadian parents.
3. For 1950-59, estimates for Japan are included in *other areas*.

Table 9.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend 1973

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other	
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery						Other
Total	20,556	4,792	8,231	1,279	2,892	960	1,366	1,733	3,117	909	1,905	600	1,002
Canada.....	4,203	426	2,319	(P)	(P)	(P)	477	674	617	117	176	82	464
Europe.....	13,937	4,079	4,790	521	2,055	483	855	876	2,511	551	1,535	88	383
European Communities (9).....	11,977	4,086	3,671	(P)	1,556	441	667	(P)	2,105	372	1,310	69	364
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	543	(P)	92	(*)	4	11	(P)	(P)	142	(P)	(*)	9	6
France.....	827	(P)	388	3	107	(P)	36	(P)	275	88	(P)	-1	(P)
Germany.....	965	7	593	2	425	34	51	82	267	32	40	17	10
Italy.....	146	(*)	31	(P)	(P)	(*)	13	(*)	35	73	(P)	(P)	(*)
Netherlands.....	4,017	(P)	997	(P)	421	(P)	(P)	112	77	(P)	22	(P)	(P)
Denmark and Ireland.....	76	2	19	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	54	0	0	0	1
United Kingdom.....	5,403	1,212	1,551	117	578	235	194	426	1,257	-27	1,225	37	146
Other Europe.....	1,960	-6	1,118	(P)	499	41	188	(P)	406	179	225	20	19
Sweden.....	375	(P)	186	1	14	5	162	4	176	10	(P)	2	-4
Switzerland.....	1,420	-1	922	(P)	487	34	24	(P)	165	116	197	8	13
Other.....	165	(P)	10	3	-1	2	2	4	66	53	(P)	9	9
Japan.....	152	55	141	(P)	15	2	(P)	83	-350	218	19	45	24
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	8	-1	13	(P)	2	(P)	(*)	11	68	(P)	4	3	(P)
Latin America.....	2,061	231	965	(P)	(P)	(P)	22	86	257	(P)	168	334	(P)
Latin American Republics.....	424	17	136	(P)	51	6	9	(P)	18	59	(P)	90	(P)
Panama.....	328	(*)	137	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	23	(P)	(P)	56	6
Other.....	96	16	-1	(P)	(P)	6	(P)	1	-5	(P)	3	34	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	1,637	214	829	(*)	(P)	(P)	14	(P)	239	(P)	(P)	244	57
Middle East.....	111	1	1	0	1	0	(*)	(*)	4	61	0	36	9
Israel.....	61	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	48	0	(*)	9
Other.....	50	1	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	1	12	0	36	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	85	(*)	3	(P)	-4	0	(P)	3	10	29	3	11	30
Addendum: OPEC.....	92	17	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	-4	17	1	61	1

Table 9.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend 1974

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other	
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery						Other
Total	25,144	5,614	10,387	1,524	3,385	1,332	2,031	2,116	4,387	1,425	1,298	806	1,226
Canada.....	5,136	547	2,905	(P)	97	501	(P)	813	723	132	180	113	535
Europe.....	16,756	4,714	6,109	717	2,489	584	1,239	1,079	3,468	874	955	125	511
European Communities (9).....	14,099	4,673	4,593	(P)	(P)	538	888	912	2,728	735	805	104	461
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	684	(P)	155	1	(P)	(P)	65	40	138	(P)	(*)	25	(P)
France.....	1,139	(P)	528	(P)	165	(P)	65	163	328	151	(P)	-1	(P)
Germany.....	1,535	8	852	5	594	71	74	108	514	(P)	42	41	41
Italy.....	210	(*)	31	3	(P)	(*)	(P)	1	104	(P)	68	(P)	-1
Netherlands.....	4,698	(P)	1,213	(P)	474	(P)	(P)	112	184	(P)	39	9	(P)
Denmark and Ireland.....	90	2	22	0	(P)	0	(P)	3	61	0	0	0	4
United Kingdom.....	5,744	1,502	1,792	196	601	256	253	485	1,400	152	702	45	152
Other Europe.....	2,657	41	1,516	(P)	(P)	46	352	167	740	140	150	22	50
Sweden.....	475	(P)	258	1	17	5	226	8	226	(P)	(P)	2	-4
Switzerland.....	1,949	5	1,222	(P)	(P)	37	118	138	407	146	117	10	41
Other.....	233	(P)	36	3	(*)	4	7	21	107	(P)	(P)	10	12
Japan.....	345	44	330	(P)	42	(P)	(P)	114	-442	328	17	59	9
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	-15	-1	(*)	(*)	3	-3	(P)	(P)	37	(P)	4	10	(P)
Latin America.....	2,598	291	1,037	(P)	748	(P)	(P)	(P)	571	58	140	378	121
Latin American Republics.....	501	25	159	(P)	(P)	6	(P)	54	46	(P)	(P)	99	(P)
Panama.....	348	-9	141	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	47	(P)	(P)	67	(P)
Other.....	152	33	18	2	(P)	6	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	5	32	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	2,097	267	878	1	(P)	(P)	17	(P)	525	(P)	(P)	279	(P)
Middle East.....	202	2	2	0	1	0	(*)	(*)	5	82	(*)	103	8
Israel.....	73	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	7	58	0	(*)	7
Other.....	128	2	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	-2	24	(*)	103	1
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	123	16	4	(P)	3	(*)	(P)	(P)	24	(P)	2	17	(P)
Addendum: OPEC.....	201	35	18	(P)	(*)	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	4	119	1

Table 9.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend 1975

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	27,662	6,213	11,386	1,611	3,758	1,412	2,390	2,215	4,844	1,517	1,635	777	1,290
Canada	5,352	596	3,061	(^D)	(^D)	504	(^D)	822	696	150	191	109	548
Europe	18,584	5,478	6,673	(^D)	2,705	637	1,391	(^D)	3,648	853	1,235	131	567
European Communities (9).....	15,633	5,398	5,000	(^D)	(^D)	578	958	(^D)	2,898	(^D)	983	111	(^D)
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	789	(^D)	160	(*)	(^D)	25	(^D)	(^D)	186	86	(*)	(^D)	(^D)
France.....	1,369	95	710	(^D)	208	(^D)	(^D)	180	334	(^D)	19	(^D)	(^D)
Germany.....	1,408	4	894	(^D)	672	48	72	(^D)	345	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)
Italy.....	290	(*)	32	4	(^D)	(*)	(^D)	(^D)	188	65	(^D)	(^D)	2
Netherlands.....	5,347	(^D)	1,345	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	133	208	296	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)
Denmark and Ireland.....	99	(^D)	25	0	(^D)	0	(^D)	(^D)	61	0	0	0	(^D)
United Kingdom.....	6,331	(^D)	1,833	213	603	179	296	542	1,577	70	862	(^D)	(^D)
Other Europe.....	2,951	80	1,673	(^D)	(^D)	59	433	(^D)	750	(^D)	252	20	(^D)
Sweden.....	551	(^D)	327	1	19	5	297	6	230	(^D)	(^D)	2	5
Switzerland.....	2,138	(^D)	1,308	(^D)	(^D)	48	127	(^D)	401	155	210	9	(^D)
Other.....	262	37	38	4	(*)	6	8	19	119	(^D)	(^D)	9	12
Japan	591	(^D)	325	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	4	(^D)	-211	399	(^D)	(^D)	-6
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	36	(*)	40	(*)	(^D)	37	(^D)	4	36	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)
Latin America	2,774	101	1,283	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	651	80	183	353	122
Latin American Republics.....	551	-11	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	6	(^D)	53	94	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)
Panama.....	378	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(*)	(^D)	(^D)	40	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)
Other.....	172	(^D)	(^D)	4	(^D)	6	-1	(^D)	54	(^D)	5	31	11
Other: Western Hemisphere.....	2,223	112	(^D)	1	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	558	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)
Middle East	219	(^D)	2	0	2	0	(*)	(*)	5	82	(*)	111	(^D)
Israel.....	(^D)	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	7	(^D)	0	(*)	(^D)
Other.....	(^D)	(^D)	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	-2	(^D)	(*)	111	(^D)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	106	(^D)	3	(^D)	(^D)	(*)	(^D)	-2	18	(^D)	(^D)	16	(^D)
Addendum: OPEC	169	-2	(^D)	(^D)	-1	(*)	(^D)	(^D)	-5	27	4	(^D)	1

Table 9.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend 1976

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	30,770	5,921	12,620	1,693	4,347	1,537	2,587	2,455	6,123	1,829	2,114	799	1,366
Canada	5,907	676	3,386	(^D)	(^D)	532	994	910	710	176	246	119	594
Europe	20,162	4,999	7,426	(^D)	(^D)	690	1,434	(^D)	4,339	1,042	1,595	178	583
European Communities (9).....	17,000	4,902	5,648	(^D)	(^D)	629	950	1,104	3,585	(^D)	1,269	159	(^D)
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(*)	(^D)	28	64	(^D)	191	81	6	(^D)	(^D)
France.....	1,570	(^D)	778	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	228	428	(^D)	(^D)	-1	(^D)
Germany.....	2,097	2	1,173	(^D)	911	(^D)	70	(^D)	722	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)
Italy.....	(^D)	(*)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(*)	7	(^D)	7	63	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)
Netherlands.....	6,255	(^D)	1,501	(^D)	635	(^D)	(^D)	133	233	(^D)	82	(^D)	(^D)
Denmark and Ireland.....	86	(^D)	0	0	(^D)	0	(^D)	(^D)	0	0	0	0	(^D)
United Kingdom.....	5,802	602	1,963	270	683	177	264	570	1,817	117	1,094	(^D)	(^D)
Other Europe.....	3,161	97	1,778	(^D)	(^D)	61	485	(^D)	754	(^D)	326	18	(^D)
Sweden.....	604	(^D)	388	1	21	(^D)	348	(^D)	215	(^D)	(^D)	2	-5
Switzerland.....	2,295	(^D)	1,357	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	416	(^D)	278	8	(^D)
Other.....	263	(^D)	38	5	(*)	5	(^D)	(^D)	123	(^D)	(^D)	9	9
Japan	1,178	45	304	(^D)	47	(^D)	(^D)	106	329	446	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	79	4	64	(*)	(^D)	(^D)	-8	17	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	52
Latin America	3,101	176	1,407	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	669	(^D)	(^D)	364	116
Latin American Republics.....	592	-3	(^D)	(^D)	75	6	(^D)	(^D)	58	(^D)	(^D)	92	(^D)
Panama.....	451	-3	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(*)	(^D)	(^D)	42	(^D)	(^D)	61	(^D)
Other.....	141	(*)	(^D)	4	(^D)	6	(^D)	(^D)	15	(^D)	5	31	10
Other: Western Hemisphere.....	2,510	179	(^D)	1	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	58	612	(^D)	83	272	(^D)
Middle East	201	(^D)	(^D)	0	2	(^D)	(*)	(*)	6	77	(*)	83	(^D)
Israel.....	81	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	8	(^D)	0	(*)	(^D)
Other.....	119	(^D)	(^D)	0	(*)	(^D)	(*)	(*)	-2	(^D)	(*)	83	(^D)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	142	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	3	(*)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	(^D)	16	(^D)
Addendum: OPEC	163	4	29	(^D)	-1	(^D)	-2	(^D)	-8	(^D)	4	(^D)	1

Table 9.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend 1977

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	34,595	6,573	14,030	1,826	5,092	1,675	2,667	2,770	7,237	2,226	2,318	853	1,357
Canada.....	5,650	710	3,077	(^b)	(^b)	599	976	672	758	160	207	98	641
Europe.....	23,754	5,523	9,267	992	3,965	747	1,710	1,853	5,120	1,289	1,787	196	570
European Communities (9).....	20,113	5,428	7,048	538	2,981	691	1,197	1,640	4,384	1,144	1,428	179	503
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	1,163	(^b)	204	34	53	28	(^b)	(^b)	254	88	6	(^b)	12
France.....	1,800	(^b)	912	(^b)	232	(^b)	53	282	484	178	29	(^b)	(^b)
Germany.....	2,529	-6	1,301	1	1,040	65	75	120	1,011	126	61	30	7
Italy.....	280	(*)	58	(^b)	39	(*)	12	(^b)	129	69	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Netherlands.....	7,830	(^b)	2,237	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	687	543	457	430	(^b)	38	305
Denmark and Ireland.....	113	(^b)	32	0	(^b)	0	(^b)	7	71	0	0	0	(^b)
United Kingdom.....	6,397	486	2,305	289	851	211	290	664	1,979	253	1,172	81	122
Other Europe.....	3,641	96	2,219	454	983	56	513	213	736	146	360	17	67
Sweden.....	715	48	408	1	20	8	371	8	298	(^b)	(^b)	1	-5
Switzerland.....	2,651	3	1,769	448	963	39	132	187	329	185	301	7	56
Other.....	275	44	42	5	(*)	9	10	17	110	(^b)	(^b)	8	16
Japan.....	1,755	48	332	19	81	(^b)	(^b)	99	811	514	38	30	-18
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	49	(*)	63	(*)	(^b)	42	-5	(^b)	38	(^b)	(^b)	7	(^b)
Latin America.....	2,986	276	1,285	(^b)	970	125	11	(^b)	479	(^b)	(^b)	341	147
Latin American Republics.....	569	4	177	(^b)	(^b)	6	(^b)	(^b)	6	(^b)	(^b)	91	15
Panama.....	439	(*)	161	(^b)	68	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	6	(^b)	(^b)	60	6
Other.....	130	4	17	4	(^b)	6	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	65	5	31	9
Other Western Hemisphere.....	2,417	273	1,087	2	(^b)	119	(^b)	(^b)	472	114	88	250	133
Middle East.....	266	1	(^b)	0	3	(^b)	(*)	(*)	6	93	(*)	166	(^b)
Israel.....	58	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	8	56	0	(*)	-9
Other.....	209	1	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	-2	37	(*)	166	(^b)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	135	15	(^b)	(^b)	3	(*)	(^b)	13	25	54	(^b)	16	5
Addendum: OPEC.....	256	4	24	4	-1	(^b)	-2	(^b)	-8	49	4	182	1

Table 9.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend 1978

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	42,471	7,762	17,202	2,260	6,094	2,615	2,858	3,376	9,161	2,458	2,773	1,161	1,954
Canada.....	6,180	734	3,213	786	92	706	1,041	588	907	188	209	143	785
Europe.....	29,180	6,569	11,717	1,387	4,742	1,355	1,718	2,515	6,023	1,314	2,261	330	967
European Communities (9).....	25,020	6,449	9,231	1,072	3,618	1,228	1,146	2,166	5,189	1,171	1,850	312	817
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	1,303	763	143	29	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	47	218	(^b)	7	31	(^b)
France.....	1,978	173	982	-6	248	385	52	303	527	211	38	-1	49
Germany.....	3,654	-21	1,920	(*)	1,438	79	103	300	1,371	171	82	62	69
Italy.....	243	(*)	74	(^b)	(^b)	3	(^b)	(*)	71	73	15	12	-1
Netherlands.....	10,078	5,041	3,058	718	815	53	669	803	723	520	216	113	408
Denmark and Ireland.....	125	1	40	(*)	13	0	16	10	62	(^b)	(*)	0	(^b)
United Kingdom.....	7,638	492	3,014	(^b)	1,032	(^b)	320	703	2,217	104	1,492	96	224
Other Europe.....	4,160	119	2,486	314	1,124	127	572	349	833	143	411	18	150
Sweden.....	893	(^b)	488	1	23	9	410	45	362	(^b)	54	2	-2
Switzerland.....	2,879	8	1,949	307	1,102	99	154	287	333	175	344	8	62
Other.....	388	(^b)	49	6	-1	18	8	17	139	(^b)	13	8	89
Japan.....	2,749	(^b)	474	27	103	176	69	100	1,522	575	(^b)	45	7
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	128	(^b)	66	(^b)	5	(^b)	-3	22	79	-84	9	(^b)	48
Latin America.....	3,603	356	1,687	(^b)	1,150	(^b)	33	140	520	268	(^b)	(^b)	140
Latin American Republics.....	559	3	177	(^b)	(^b)	5	7	57	-46	113	(^b)	(^b)	4
Panama.....	495	2	161	(^b)	65	2	(^b)	(^b)	27	29	(^b)	62	(^b)
Other.....	65	1	16	5	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	-73	84	2	(^b)	(^b)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	3,043	354	1,511	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	26	83	566	155	23	299	136
Middle East.....	415	3	31	(*)	3	28	(*)	(*)	14	152	(*)	225	-11
Israel.....	105	0	3	(*)	3	0	0	0	(^b)	98	0	(*)	(^b)
Other.....	311	3	29	0	(*)	28	(*)	(*)	(^b)	54	(*)	225	(^b)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	217	27	13	3	(*)	-1	-1	11	97	45	2	16	18
Addendum: OPEC.....	366	2	49	6	-1	28	-2	18	2	63	1	241	8

Table 9.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend 1979

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	54,462	9,906	20,876	2,611	7,212	3,020	3,600	4,434	11,562	3,427	4,148	1,820	2,724
Canada	7,154	943	3,615	827	109	822	1,158	701	911	227	278	334	846
Europe	37,403	8,010	13,952	1,647	5,321	1,577	2,325	3,083	7,838	2,080	3,449	552	1,523
European Communities (9).....	32,349	7,835	11,077	1,258	4,134	1,356	1,646	2,683	6,692	1,911	2,938	536	1,362
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	1,564	905	228	25	72	78	-25	78	216	108	7	24	75
France.....	2,289	205	1,087	-15	246	418	60	379	664	245	42	-1	47
Germany.....	5,665	46	2,665	23	1,721	135	405	381	1,748	197	599	103	306
Italy.....	214	(*)	16	10	-14	3	9	9	94	77	15	12	-1
Netherlands.....	12,672	6,478	3,492	821	880	58	723	1,011	848	628	492	208	526
Denmark and Ireland.....	150	1	42	-2	14	0	19	11	81	5	(*)	0	20
United Kingdom.....	9,796	199	3,547	397	1,216	666	456	814	3,041	650	1,782	188	388
Other Europe.....	5,053	175	2,875	389	1,186	221	679	400	1,146	169	511	16	161
Sweden.....	1,134	113	534	1	35	11	440	47	503	-90	78	2	-5
Switzerland.....	3,449	19	2,281	381	1,153	190	222	336	473	179	419	6	71
Other.....	471	42	60	7	-1	19	18	17	170	80	14	8	95
Japan	3,493	160	696	29	202	223	125	117	1,767	638	61	68	102
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	211	-2	74	(*)	4	42	-6	34	114	-84	10	40	59
Latin America	5,431	772	2,482	104	1,573	319	-1	488	712	336	347	561	221
Latin American Republics.....	802	24	168	52	59	5	1	50	74	166	270	95	6
Panama.....	594	22	157	42	66	1	15	33	48	33	268	65	2
Other.....	207	2	11	11	-7	4	-14	18	26	133	2	30	4
Other Western Hemisphere.....	4,629	748	2,314	52	1,513	313	-2	438	638	170	77	466	215
Middle East	470	1	41	(*)	3	38	1	(*)	17	201	(*)	252	-41
Israel.....	143	0	3	(*)	3	0	0	0	18	133	0	(*)	-11
Other.....	327	1	39	0	(*)	38	1	(*)	-1	69	(*)	251	-31
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	301	23	15	4	2	-1	-2	12	203	29	2	15	15
Addendum: OPEC	385	11	52	6	-1	37	-8	18	-5	81	1	267	-22

Table 10.—Capital Inflows, 1974

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	4,760	862	2,225	250	490	386	691	408	1,268	537	-574	210	233
Canada	915	(^b)	588	43	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	107	(^b)	4	30	76
Europe	2,995	647	1,361	198	430	94	413	226	1,050	334	-572	45	129
European Communities (9)	2,287	598	958	(^b)	(^b)	93	235	(^b)	717	371	-496	43	96
Belgium and Luxembourg	(^b)	(^b)	69	1	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	94	(^b)	(*)	16	(^b)
France	337	(^b)	132	(^b)	58	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	51	70	(*)	(*)	(^b)
Germany	(^b)	1	246	4	(^b)	31	(^b)	20	251	(^b)	1	(^b)	31
Italy	64	1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	69	(^b)	-4	(*)	-1
Netherlands	641	(^b)	218	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-4	96	(^b)	18	(^b)	-1
Denmark and Ireland	15	(*)	5	0	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)	6	0	0	(^b)	4
United Kingdom	426	(^b)	288	82	22	21	63	100	151	(^b)	-515	(^b)	(^b)
Other Europe	708	49	403	(^b)	(^b)	1	177	(^b)	333	-37	-76	(^b)	2
Sweden	113	(^b)	86	(*)	(^b)	3	(*)	78	49	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	34
Switzerland	529	6	293	(^b)	(^b)	-2	94	(^b)	242	35	-80	(^b)	31
Other	66	(^b)	24	1	1	2	5	15	42	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Japan	209	-11	212	(^b)	27	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-101	112	-2	15	-16
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	-20	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	1	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-28	(^b)	(*)	8	(^b)
Latin America	533	(^b)	74	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	223	(^b)	-3	39	(^b)
Latin American Republics	121	8	37	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	30	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Panama	62	-9	17	4	(^b)	(*)	1	(^b)	24	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Other	59	17	20	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	6	(^b)	2	(^b)	-2
Other Western Hemisphere	412	(^b)	37	2	(^b)	(^b)	3	(^b)	193	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Middle East	93	1	2	0	(*)	0	(*)	1	2	22	(*)	67	-1
Israel	13	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	11	0	(*)	-2
Other	80	1	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	1	-2	12	(*)	67	1
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	34	17	(^b)	(^b)	7	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	14	(^b)	-1	6	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	111	19	19	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	2	58	(*)

Table 10.—Capital Inflows, 1975

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	2,603	599	1,084	87	373	163	360	102	457	92	337	-31	64
Canada	217	49	156	(^b)	(^b)	3	(^b)	(^b)	-27	18	11	-3	14
Europe	1,911	764	649	(^b)	216	135	152	(^b)	180	-23	280	5	56
European Communities (9)	1,618	725	491	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	70	(^b)	170	(^b)	178	7	(^b)
Belgium and Luxembourg	105	(^b)	5	(*)	3	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	(^b)	(^b)
France	230	(^b)	182	(*)	43	(^b)	(^b)	17	6	(^b)	2	(*)	1
Germany	-124	-3	45	(^b)	79	-24	(^b)	-1	-170	4	(^b)	2	(^b)
Italy	80	(*)	1	1	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	84	-3	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Netherlands	649	(^b)	133	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	19	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland	9	(^b)	3	0	(^b)	0	1	(^b)	(*)	0	0	(^b)	(^b)
United Kingdom	669	(^b)	124	17	2	5	42	57	177	(^b)	160	(^b)	(^b)
Other Europe	292	39	157	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	82	(^b)	10	(^b)	102	-2	(^b)
Sweden	76	(^b)	70	(*)	1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	4	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland	188	(^b)	86	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-7	8	93	-1	(^b)
Other	28	(^b)	2	1	(*)	2	1	-2	12	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(*)
Japan	246	(^b)	-6	-2	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	231	71	(^b)	(^b)	-15
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	52	1	41	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	6
Latin America	178	-190	246	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	80	24	43	-25	1
Latin American Republics	52	-36	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	47	(^b)	26	(^b)	(^b)
Panama	30	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(^b)	26	(^b)	(^b)
Other	22	(^b)	(^b)	2	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	54	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)
Other Western Hemisphere	126	-154	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	33	(^b)	18	(^b)	(^b)
Middle East	17	(^b)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	8	(^b)
Israel	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)
Other	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	0	8	(^b)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	-18	(^b)	-2	-1	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	-6	2	(^b)	-2	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	-32	-38	(^b)	2	-1	0	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)

Table 10.—Capital Inflows, 1976

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	4,346	948	1,234	83	589	124	198	240	1,278	309	479	24	74
Canada	560	85	325	(^b)	27	29	(^b)	88	14	26	55	10	46
Europe	2,815	756	754	(^b)	(^b)	52	44	125	691	(^b)	(^b)	47	(^b)
European Communities (9).....	2,600	739	649	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-8	(^b)	687	(^b)	(^b)	48	(^b)
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	4	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	6	-4	6	-2	(^b)
France.....	171	(^b)	41	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	20	94	10	4	(*)	(^b)
Germany.....	688	-2	278	(^b)	238	(^b)	-2	(^b)	377	36	8	2	-11
Italy.....	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	4	(^b)	(^b)
Netherlands.....	908	(^b)	155	(^b)	(^b)	-6	36	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	24	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland.....	-13	(^b)	(^b)	0	(^b)	0	1	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	733	(^b)	157	57	79	-2	-32	55	240	46	232	(^b)	(^b)
Other Europe.....	215	16	105	2	36	(^b)	52	(^b)	4	(^b)	74	-2	(^b)
Sweden.....	53	(^b)	56	(*)	2	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-15	(*)	5	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland.....	162	(^b)	49	1	33	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	16	(^b)	67	-1	5
Other.....	1	(^b)	1	1	(*)	-1	(^b)	(^b)	3	(^b)	2	(*)	(^b)
Japan	587	(^b)	-21	-2	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	540	47	(^b)	-9	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	45	4	24	0	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	12	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	-8	(^b)
Latin America	321	75	124	1	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	13	-9
Latin American Republics.....	43	8	22	1	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	45	(^b)	-2
Panama.....	74	(^b)	22	1	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	3	(^b)	45	(^b)	-1
Other.....	-31	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	-39	(^b)	0	(*)	-1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	278	66	103	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-7
Middle East	-18	(^b)	(^b)	0	1	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-4	0	-28	5
Israel.....	(^b)	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	(*)	(^b)	0	(*)	5
Other.....	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	0	-28	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	36	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	(*)	16	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	-6	6	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	-3	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)

Table 10.—Capital Inflows, 1977

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	3,728	652	1,414	133	709	138	83	352	1,112	380	204	-25	-8
Canada	294	34	244	32	20	67	-19	144	46	-17	-39	-22	47
Europe	2,858	524	1,291	(^b)	(^b)	58	279	(^b)	605	239	193	18	-12
European Communities (9).....	2,408	526	883	(^b)	(^b)	62	248	192	619	(^b)	159	20	(^b)
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-5	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	62	5	(*)	-1	(^b)
France.....	229	(^b)	133	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	54	56	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Germany.....	410	-8	108	(^b)	121	(^b)	5	(^b)	287	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Italy.....	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	1	(^b)	(*)	4	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	3	(*)
Netherlands.....	920	(^b)	258	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	65	47	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland.....	28	(^b)	(^b)	0	1	0	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	0	-1
United Kingdom.....	596	-116	351	19	177	35	26	94	161	130	78	(^b)	(^b)
Other Europe.....	450	-1	408	(^b)	(^b)	-5	31	(^b)	-15	(^b)	34	-1	(^b)
Sweden.....	111	(^b)	25	(*)	(*)	(^b)	23	(^b)	82	(^b)	7	(*)	-1
Switzerland.....	329	(^b)	380	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-84	(^b)	23	-1	(^b)
Other.....	10	(^b)	3	1	(*)	4	(^b)	(^b)	-13	(^b)	3	(*)	8
Japan	587	2	28	(^b)	34	12	(^b)	-8	482	78	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	-30	-4	-1	0	(*)	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America	62	101	-142	1	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-23	32
Latin American Republics.....	-23	7	(^b)	1	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	-1	-51	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(^b)
Panama.....	-12	3	(^b)	1	(^b)	(*)	1	-1	-36	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(^b)
Other.....	-11	4	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	-15	(^b)	0	(*)	-1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	85	94	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	5	-22	(^b)
Middle East	-36	(^b)	(^b)	0	1	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-6	0	3	(^b)
Israel.....	-24	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	(*)	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)
Other.....	-12	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	0	3	(^b)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	-8	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(*)	0	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(*)	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	-9	(*)	-5	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)

Table 10.—Capital Inflows, 1978

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	7,897	1,244	3,197	435	978	938	180	666	1,918	223	538	242	535
Canada.....	680	79	278	(^b)	(^b)	107	59	66	149	28	2	(*)	143
Europe.....	5,217	1,045	2,348	398	759	610	9	572	897	16	492	113	305
European Communities (9).....	4,702	1,021	2,127	(^b)	618	539	-51	(^b)	797	-14	441	112	218
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	176	(^b)	-31	-4	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-39	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
France.....	180	(^b)	80	(^b)	15	(^b)	-2	(^b)	37	29	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Germany.....	1,106	-15	602	-1	379	14	182	357	45	21	(^b)	32	62
Italy.....	-37	(*)	16	2	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	-58	4	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Netherlands.....	1,946	(^b)	668	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-18	107	267	41	(^b)	54	5
Denmark and Ireland.....	12	(^b)	8	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	3	-8	(^b)	(*)	0	(^b)
United Kingdom.....	1,320	6	784	(^b)	181	(^b)	31	113	241	-150	320	15	104
Other Europe.....	515	24	221	(^b)	141	71	61	(^b)	100	30	51	1	87
Sweden.....	198	(^b)	100	(*)	3	1	39	56	64	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland.....	203	5	114	(^b)	139	60	24	(^b)	7	23	43	1	11
Other.....	113	(^b)	7	1	-1	9	-2	(*)	29	7	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Japan.....	987	(^b)	135	8	16	(^b)	(^b)	1	711	61	(^b)	15	24
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	79	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	2	(^b)	40	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	713	80	414	(^b)	180	(^b)	18	(^b)	51	(^b)	24	(^b)	24
Latin American Republics.....	-6	-1	3	1	2	2	(^b)	(^b)	-52	(^b)	26	(^b)	-11
Panama.....	56	2	(*)	(*)	-4	2	-1	2	21	(^b)	28	(^b)	(^b)
Other.....	-62	-3	3	(*)	6	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	-73	19	-3	(^b)	(^b)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	719	81	411	(^b)	178	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	103	41	-1	50	34
Middle East.....	149	2	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	0	8	60	0	59	(^b)
Israel.....	47	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(^b)	42	0	(*)	(^b)
Other.....	102	2	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	(*)	0	(^b)	17	0	59	(^b)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	72	11	(^b)	(^b)	-2	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	62	-9	(^b)	(^b)	12
Addendum: OPEC.....	110	-2	25	1	0	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	10	14	-3	59	7

Table 10.—Capital Inflows, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	11,877	2,144	3,672	351	1,110	405	802	1,004	2,394	985	1,408	588	686
Canada.....	931	209	402	41	17	116	116	112	4	39	69	147	60
Europe.....	8,159	1,441	2,240	260	570	221	667	521	1,810	781	1,221	209	457
European Communities (9).....	7,249	1,386	1,844	179	508	128	560	470	1,487	755	1,121	211	445
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	260	(^b)	85	-5	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-3	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
France.....	313	32	93	-9	-12	(^b)	(^b)	73	138	49	4	(*)	-2
Germany.....	2,016	(^b)	801	(^b)	285	(^b)	362	81	381	27	(^b)	41	137
Italy.....	-29	(*)	-59	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	23	4	1	1	(*)
Netherlands.....	2,521	1,437	393	(^b)	(^b)	4	54	167	106	(^b)	(^b)	83	118
Denmark and Ireland.....	25	(*)	2	-3	1	0	2	1	18	(^b)	0	0	(^b)
United Kingdom.....	2,143	(^b)	530	(^b)	184	(^b)	135	108	824	546	278	(^b)	165
Other Europe.....	910	55	396	81	63	94	108	51	322	26	100	-2	13
Sweden.....	245	(^b)	50	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	29	6	141	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland.....	583	(^b)	335	(^b)	51	(^b)	68	46	150	4	(^b)	-2	(^b)
Other.....	83	(^b)	12	(^b)	(^b)	1	10	-1	31	(^b)	1	(*)	6
Japan.....	744	(^b)	222	2	99	(^b)	56	(^b)	245	64	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	72	(^b)	8	(^b)	-1	(^b)	-3	(^b)	35	1	1	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	1,838	416	795	(^b)	423	(^b)	-34	348	191	67	(^b)	(^b)	95
Latin American Republics.....	242	21	-9	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	120	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	1
Panama.....	100	20	-4	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(^b)	(^b)	21	(^b)	(^b)	3	(^b)
Other.....	143	(*)	-5	6	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	99	49	0	(^b)	(^b)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	1,595	395	803	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	71	(^b)	(^b)	163	94
Middle East.....	55	-3	10	0	(*)	10	(*)	0	2	49	0	26	-30
Israel.....	38	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(^b)	34	0	(*)	(^b)
Other.....	16	-3	10	0	0	10	(*)	0	(^b)	15	0	26	(^b)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	78	-4	-4	1	1	0	-1	-6	106	-16	(*)	-2	-3
Addendum: OPEC.....	19	9	3	(*)	0	9	-6	(*)	-7	18	0	(^b)	(^b)

Table 11.—Equity and Intercompany Account Inflows, 1974

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	3,695	431	1,646	227	188	274	619	339	1,144	497	-449	248	178
Canada	646	(^b)	396	27	2	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	92	(^b)	5	35	47
Europe	2,405	287	1,081	191	233	60	367	231	996	314	-450	53	126
European Communities (9)	1,743	254	714	(^b)	(^b)	62	208	(^b)	656	352	-375	49	93
Belgium and Luxembourg	(^b)	(^b)	68	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	93	(^b)	(*)	17	(^b)
France	253	(^b)	79	(^b)	14	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	26	64	(*)	1	(^b)
Germany	(^b)	1	197	4	(^b)	27	(^b)	18	310	(^b)	1	(^b)	33
Italy	476	1	-3	-1	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	69	(^b)	(*)	(*)	-1
Netherlands	62	(^b)	153	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	84	(^b)	17	(^b)	-16
Denmark and Ireland	15	(*)	5	0	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)	6	0	0	0	4
United Kingdom	198	(^b)	214	76	-19	3	46	108	68	(^b)	-393	(^b)	(^b)
Other Europe	663	33	367	(^b)	(^b)	-2	159	(^b)	340	-38	-75	4	32
Sweden	84	(^b)	70	(*)	3	(*)	64	3	54	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(^b)
Switzerland	509	6	273	(^b)	(^b)	-3	90	(^b)	242	34	-79	3	29
Other	71	(^b)	24	(*)	1	2	5	16	44	(^b)	(^b)	1	(^b)
Japan	231	-12	203	(^b)	28	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-84	101	-2	24	2
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	-21	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	1	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	-29	(^b)	(*)	8	(^b)
Latin America	295	(^b)	-29	(^b)	-82	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	152	36	-3	54	(^b)
Latin American Republics	94	8	32	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	14	25	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)
Panama	34	-9	14	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
Other	60	17	19	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	9	(^b)	2	-2	(^b)
Other Western Hemisphere	201	(^b)	-61	2	(^b)	(^b)	2	(^b)	127	(^b)	-4	(^b)	(^b)
Middle East	92	1	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	1	1	22	(*)	67	-1
Israel	10	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	4	9	0	(*)	-2
Other	82	1	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	1	-2	13	(*)	67	1
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	47	17	(^b)	(^b)	7	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	16	(^b)	(*)	8	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	111	19	17	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	2	58	(*)

Table 11.—Equity and Intercompany Account Inflows, 1975

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	1,414	79	593	9	83	163	294	43	413	25	233	31	40
Canada	-31	12	-2	(^b)	(^b)	9	(^b)	-50	-59	17	12	5	-16
Europe	996	342	373	(^b)	56	118	116	(^b)	58	-62	218	27	40
European Communities (9)	810	309	303	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	58	(^b)	44	(^b)	126	27	(^b)
Belgium and Luxembourg	51	(^b)	9	0	(*)	2	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	(^b)	-3
France	155	(^b)	127	0	9	(^b)	(^b)	9	-8	(^b)	(*)	0	2
Germany	-165	-1	11	(^b)	34	-27	8	(^b)	-178	5	(^b)	0	(^b)
Italy	82	0	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	86	-3	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
Netherlands	318	143	90	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	8
Denmark and Ireland	8	(^b)	1	0	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)	1	0	0	0	(^b)
United Kingdom	360	148	66	-3	-9	-3	37	45	84	-97	118	(^b)	(^b)
Other Europe	186	33	71	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	58	16	13	(^b)	92	0	(^b)
Sweden	67	(^b)	59	0	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	20	(^b)	(*)	0	(^b)
Switzerland	90	(^b)	11	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-18	-3	92	0	(^b)
Other	29	(^b)	1	0	0	1	(*)	0	11	(^b)	0	0	-1
Japan	350	(^b)	14	(*)	(^b)	-1	(^b)	(^b)	298	59	(^b)	(^b)	5
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	52	1	44	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	2
Latin America	41	-250	163	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	120	12	1	-8	3
Latin American Republics	12	-36	(^b)	0	(^b)	0	(^b)	0	46	(^b)	0	(^b)	(^b)
Panama	-8	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	0	(^b)	0	-8	(^b)	0	(^b)	0
Other	20	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	0	(^b)	0	54	(^b)	0	0	(^b)
Other Western Hemisphere	29	-214	(^b)	0	12	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	74	(^b)	1	(^b)	(^b)
Middle East	14	(^b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	8	(^b)
Israel	(^b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(^b)	0	0	(^b)
Other	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(^b)	0	8	(^b)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	-7	(^b)	-1	(*)	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	-2	2	(^b)	1	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	-35	-38	(^b)	0	-1	0	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	(^b)	0

Table 11.—Equity and Intercompany Account Inflows, 1976

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	2,687	410	625	-1	349	72	95	110	1,064	214	319	52	5
Canada	313	80	120	(^b)	-1	-5	(^b)	27	43	22	52	16	-20
Europe	1,659	268	414	(^b)	(^b)	46	-18	47	520	(^b)	(^b)	48	(^b)
European Communities (9)	1,517	255	386	(^b)	(^b)	43	-62	39	486	(^b)	(^b)	48	(^b)
Belgium and Luxembourg	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	-1	-4	6	(*)	(^b)
France	126	(^b)	29	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	4	70	4	(*)	0	(^b)
Germany	594	2	229	(^b)	186	(^b)	1	(^b)	328	36	6	0	-7
Italy	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	4	(^b)	(*)
Netherlands	437	(^b)	77	(^b)	(^b)	-2	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	24	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland	-19	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	402	43	33	34	43	(*)	-62	17	138	30	144	(^b)	(^b)
Other Europe	142	13	28	-18	-8	2	44	8	35	(^b)	66	0	(^b)
Sweden	50	(^b)	40	0	2	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	7	0	0	0	(^b)
Switzerland	94	(^b)	-12	-18	-9	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	24	(^b)	66	0	(*)
Other	-2	(^b)	(*)	0	(*)	-1	(^b)	(^b)	4	(^b)	0	0	(^b)
Japan	544	(^b)	6	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	479	26	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	33	4	23	0	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	12	1	(*)	(^b)	-8	(^b)
Latin America	112	30	33	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	22	-10
Latin American Republics	-19	8	3	(*)	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)	-40	(^b)	4	(^b)	(*)
Panama	12	(^b)	4	(*)	(*)	0	0	(^b)	-1	(^b)	4	(^b)	0
Other	-31	(^b)	-1	0	(^b)	0	0	0	-38	(^b)	0	0	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	131	22	29	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-10
Middle East	-17	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	0	0	0	-3	0	-27	5
Israel	(^b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(^b)	0	0	5
Other	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	0	0	0	(^b)	0	-27	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	44	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	(*)	17	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	2	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	-5	6	(^b)	0	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	0	-3	(^b)	0	(^b)	0

Table 11.—Equity and Intercompany Account Inflows, 1977

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	2,142	52	984	82	645	65	-27	220	681	319	120	23	-37
Canada	47	17	75	3	(*)	34	-62	99	23	-21	-38	-14	4
Europe	1,822	21	1,011	(^b)	(^b)	29	210	(^b)	399	222	153	20	-4
European Communities (9)	1,433	28	639	(^b)	(^b)	30	200	94	411	(^b)	126	20	(^b)
Belgium and Luxembourg	(^b)	2	(^b)	0	(^b)	-1	(^b)	0	65	6	0	0	(*)
France	141	(^b)	77	0	(^b)	(^b)	7	29	34	(^b)	(^b)	0	(^b)
Germany	360	1	110	(^b)	93	(^b)	4	0	217	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Italy	(^b)	0	(^b)	1	(^b)	0	4	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	0
Netherlands	468	122	218	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	11	0	25	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-1
Denmark and Ireland	25	(^b)	(^b)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(^b)	0	0	0	0	-1
United Kingdom	330	-114	184	-8	137	13	-1	43	68	128	65	(^b)	(^b)
Other Europe	389	-7	372	(^b)	(^b)	-1	10	(^b)	-12	(^b)	27	0	(^b)
Sweden	78	(^b)	4	0	(^b)	(*)	3	(^b)	78	(^b)	(*)	0	1
Switzerland	314	(^b)	364	(^b)	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-74	(^b)	23	0	(^b)
Other	-3	(^b)	5	0	0	4	(^b)	(^b)	-16	(^b)	3	0	2
Japan	424	1	55	(^b)	48	(*)	(^b)	6	299	54	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	-35	-4	(*)	0	(*)	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America	-84	22	-158	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	6	28
Latin American Republics	-64	7	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)	-49	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(^b)
Panama	-60	3	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	0	-1	0	-39	(^b)	(^b)	-1	(^b)
Other	-4	3	(^b)	0	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)	-10	(^b)	0	0	-1
Other Western Hemisphere	-21	15	(^b)	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	7	(^b)
Middle East	-30	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	0	0	0	-5	0	3	(^b)
Israel	-26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(^b)	0	0	(^b)
Other	-4	(^b)	(^b)	0	0	(^b)	0	0	0	(^b)	0	3	(^b)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	-2	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	0	0	0	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	0	2	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	1	(*)	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)	0	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	0

Table 11.—Equity and Intercompany Account Inflows, 1978

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	5,313	303	2,537	404	794	794	98	446	1,430	52	268	262	461
Canada.....	449	33	193	(^p)	(^p)	46	102	23	93	14	2	-4	119
Europe.....	3,350	262	1,896	399	622	552	-60	382	609	-69	257	104	290
European Communities (9).....	2,861	242	1,635	(^p)	491	448	-106	(^p)	536	-90	216	104	217
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	8	(^p)	-6	4	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	-47	(^p)	0	(^p)	(^p)
France.....	101	(^p)	21	(*)	1	(^p)	1	(^p)	26	16	(^p)	(*)	(^p)
Germany.....	1,010	1	581	(*)	352	9	25	195	266	39	13	31	80
Italy.....	-41	0	16	1	(^p)	4	(^p)	(^p)	-59	3	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)
Netherlands.....	979	(^p)	440	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	-80	16	206	12	(^p)	45	1
Denmark and Ireland.....	6	(^p)	7	(*)	(^p)	0	(^p)	3	-13	(^p)	(*)	0	(^p)
United Kingdom.....	799	10	576	(^p)	121	(^p)	6	63	157	-179	141	17	78
Other Europe.....	489	20	261	(^p)	131	105	46	(^p)	73	21	41	0	73
Sweden.....	165	(^p)	90	0	2	(*)	32	56	51	0	-2	0	(^p)
Switzerland.....	237	4	167	(^p)	130	96	17	(^p)	-1	18	43	0	6
Other.....	87	(^p)	5	1	-1	9	-3	-2	23	3	(*)	0	(^p)
Japan.....	770	(^p)	93	3	26	(^p)	(^p)	9	590	25	(^p)	17	8
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	76	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	2	5	36	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	
Latin America.....	459	-27	332	(^p)	124	(^p)	(*)	(^p)	37	(^p)	-9	(^p)	5
Latin American Republics.....	-38	-1	4	1	7	1	(^p)	(^p)	-49	(^p)	-4	(^p)	-9
Panama.....	14	2	1	0	1	1	(^p)	-1	14	(^p)	-1	(^p)	(^p)
Other.....	-52	-3	3	0	6	(*)	(^p)	(^p)	-64	20	-3	(^p)	(^p)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	497	-26	327	(^p)	117	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	86	20	-4	80	13
Middle East.....	142	2	(^p)	(*)	0	(^p)	0	0	7	56	0	59	(^p)
Israel.....	44	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(^p)	40	0	0	(^p)
Other.....	98	2	(^p)	0	0	(^p)	0	0	(^p)	16	0	59	(^p)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	67	9	-4	(^p)	-2	(*)	(^p)	(^p)	58	-14	(^p)	(^p)	14
Addendum: OPEC.....	107	-2	21	1	0	(^p)	(*)	(^p)	9	14	-3	59	7

Table 11.—Equity and Intercompany Account Inflows, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	7,921	499	2,667	253	730	193	685	806	1,766	748	1,168	549	524
Canada.....	532	130	239	21	4	42	102	70	-37	13	68	138	-20
Europe.....	5,438	65	1,572	197	292	138	587	358	1,520	638	1,041	194	408
European Communities (9).....	4,682	74	1,214	123	270	48	455	317	1,207	632	963	195	397
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	99	(^p)	78	-4	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	-7	(^p)	(*)	(^p)	(^p)
France.....	190	21	10	-2	-42	(^p)	(^p)	63	110	30	1	0	19
Germany.....	1,877	(^p)	711	(^p)	209	(^p)	371	59	334	24	(^p)	41	140
Italy.....	-35	0	-60	(^p)	(^p)	(*)	(^p)	(^p)	23	2	1	0	(*)
Netherlands.....	755	76	164	(^p)	(^p)	-11	-43	82	49	(^p)	(^p)	64	95
Denmark and Ireland.....	19	(*)	1	-3	1	0	2	1	13	(^p)	0	0	(^p)
United Kingdom.....	1,777	(^p)	309	(^p)	33	(^p)	112	80	686	475	176	(^p)	118
Other Europe.....	756	-9	359	74	22	90	132	40	313	6	78	-1	11
Sweden.....	129	(^p)	34	0	(^p)	(^p)	15	7	128	(^p)	(^p)	0	(^p)
Switzerland.....	564	(^p)	312	(^p)	9	(^p)	108	32	162	-8	(^p)	-1	(^p)
Other.....	63	(^p)	12	(^p)	(^p)	1	10	1	24	(^p)	1	(*)	1
Japan.....	282	(^p)	169	3	97	(^p)	50	(^p)	-47	22	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	69	(^p)	10	(^p)	-1	(^p)	-3	(^p)	32	1	1	(^p)	(^p)
Latin America.....	1,476	263	680	(^p)	338	(^p)	-50	353	185	55	(^p)	(^p)	81
Latin American Republics.....	194	21	7	(^p)	(^p)	(*)	(^p)	(^p)	114	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	2
Panama.....	40	21	8	(^p)	(^p)	-3	(^p)	(^p)	7	(^p)	(^p)	2	(^p)
Other.....	154	(*)	-1	8	(^p)	3	(^p)	(^p)	107	47	0	(^p)	(^p)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	1,282	243	672	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	(^p)	71	(^p)	(^p)	160	79
Middle East.....	42	-3	3	0	0	3	0	0	1	37	0	27	-25
Israel.....	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(^p)	29	0	0	(^p)
Other.....	8	-3	3	0	0	3	0	0	(^p)	9	0	27	(^p)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	83	-3	-6	2	-1	0	-2	-6	112	-19	(*)	(*)	-1
Addendum: OPEC.....	12	9	-4	(*)	0	3	-6	(*)	-7	12	0	(^p)	(^p)

Table 12.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates, 1974

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	1,065	431	578	23	302	112	72	70	124	39	-125	-38	55
Canada	269	(^b)	192	16	(^b)	40	37	(^b)	15	(^b)	-2	-5	29
Europe	590	361	280	7	197	34	46	-5	54	21	-122	-7	3
European Communities (9).....	545	344	244	19	171	32	28	-5	61	19	-121	-6	2
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	1	2	-3	(*)	1	1	0	-1	(*)
France.....	84	(*)	53	(*)	45	(^b)	(^b)	-3	25	7	(*)	(*)	-1
Germany.....	(^b)	(*)	48	(*)	(^b)	4	(^b)	2	-60	-2	(*)	(^b)	-2
Italy.....	2	(*)	3	(^b)	2	(*)	(^b)	(*)	12	(*)	0	-1	(*)
Netherlands.....	165	(^b)	64	(^b)	(^b)	0	(^b)	3	12	(^b)	1	(*)	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland.....	(*)	(*)	1	0	1	0	(*)	(*)	-1	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	228	(^b)	74	5	41	18	17	-8	83	(^b)	-122	(^b)	(^b)
Other Europe.....	45	16	36	-12	26	2	19	(*)	-7	1	-1	-1	1
Sweden.....	29	(^b)	16	(*)	1	1	14	1	-5	-1	2	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland.....	20	(*)	19	-12	26	1	4	1	2	2	-1	-1	1
Other.....	-5	(^b)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	-1	(*)	(*)	-2	(*)	(^b)
Japan	-22	1	9	-5	-1	(^b)	-13	(^b)	-16	11	(*)	-9	-18
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	1	0	(^b)	0	1	(*)	0	(^b)	1	(*)	0	(*)	(^b)
Latin America	238	(^b)	103	6	(^b)	(^b)	2	(^b)	71	(^b)	-1	-15	37
Latin American Republics.....	27	(*)	5	6	(^b)	(*)	1	(^b)	6	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)
Panama.....	27	(*)	3	4	(^b)	(*)	1	(^b)	8	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	-1
Other.....	(*)	(*)	2	2	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-3	(*)	0	(*)	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	211	(^b)	98	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	1	(^b)	66	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	37
Middle East	1	(*)	1	0	1	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Israel.....	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	(*)	2	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	-2	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	0	(*)	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	-12	-1	(^b)	-1	(*)	0	0	(^b)	-2	-4	-1	-2	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	(*)	(*)	2	2	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	-1	0	(*)	(*)

Table 12.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates, 1975

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	1,189	520	491	77	290	(*)	66	58	44	67	103	-62	24
Canada	249	37	158	(^b)	33	-6	49	(^b)	32	1	-1	-8	29
Europe	915	422	275	56	160	17	36	6	122	39	62	-22	16
European Communities (9).....	808	416	188	(^b)	109	(^b)	12	(^b)	126	28	52	-20	18
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	54	(^b)	-4	(*)	3	(^b)	(^b)	-4	(^b)	(*)	0	-2	(^b)
France.....	75	-1	55	(*)	34	(^b)	(^b)	8	14	6	2	(*)	-1
Germany.....	41	-2	34	(*)	45	3	-9	-5	8	-1	2	2	-3
Italy.....	-2	(*)	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	-1	0	-1	-1
Netherlands.....	331	(^b)	43	(^b)	16	-4	19	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	5	(*)	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland.....	1	(*)	2	0	1	0	1	(*)	93	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	309	(^b)	58	21	11	8	5	12	(^b)	(^b)	43	-20	-9
Other Europe.....	106	6	87	(^b)	51	(^b)	24	(^b)	-3	10	10	-2	-2
Sweden.....	9	(^b)	11	(*)	1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	-16	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(*)
Switzerland.....	98	3	75	(^b)	49	(^b)	(^b)	3	12	11	1	-1	-2
Other.....	-1	(^b)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	-2	1	(*)	(^b)	-1	(*)
Japan	-104	2	-20	-2	-2	(^b)	-20	(^b)	-67	12	(*)	-11	-20
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	(*)	0	-4	0	1	-2	0	-3	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	4
Latin America	137	60	83	(^b)	97	(^b)	1	1	-40	12	42	-17	-3
Latin American Republics.....	40	(*)	13	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	1	-1	1	(*)	26	(*)	-1
Panama.....	38	(*)	12	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	1	-1	1	(*)	26	(*)	-1
Other.....	2	(*)	1	2	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	97	60	70	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	2	-41	12	17	-17	-2
Middle East	4	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	0	(*)	(*)
Israel.....	2	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	2	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	0	(*)	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	-11	-1	-1	-1	(*)	0	0	(*)	-4	(*)	(*)	-3	-3
Addendum: OPEC	3	(*)	2	2	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	2	0	(*)	(*)

Table 12.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates, 1976

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	1,659	538	609	84	240	53	103	130	215	95	161	-28	70
Canada	247	5	205	25	28	33	57	62	-29	4	3	-7	65
Europe	1,156	488	340	60	133	7	62	78	171	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)
European Communities (9).....	1,083	484	263	40	90	(P)	54	(P)	201	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	(P)	(P)	-7	(*)	4	(P)	(P)	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	-1	(P)
France.....	44	2	12	(*)	-19	(P)	(P)	16	24	7	3	(*)	-4
Germany.....	94	-4	50	(*)	52	-2	-2	2	49	(*)	1	2	-4
Italy.....	(P)	(*)	3	(P)	(P)	(*)	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	4	(P)
Netherlands.....	471	(P)	78	(P)	(P)	-4	36	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)
Denmark and Ireland.....	6	(*)	2	0	1	0	(*)	1	4	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	331	(P)	124	22	36	-2	30	38	102	16	88	-3	(P)
Other Europe.....	74	3	77	20	43	(P)	8	(P)	-31	12	8	-2	6
Sweden.....	3	(P)	15	(*)	(*)	(P)	13	(P)	-22	(*)	5	(*)	(P)
Switzerland.....	68	-1	60	19	43	(P)	-6	(P)	-8	11	1	-1	5
Other.....	3	(P)	1	1	(*)	(*)	1	-1	-1	(*)	2	(*)	(P)
Japan	43	2	-27	-2	-3	(P)	-19	(P)	61	22	(*)	-9	-6
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	12	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(P)	(*)	0	(*)	(P)
Latin America	209	44	92	1	82	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	1
Latin American Republics.....	62	(*)	19	1	(P)	(*)	1	(P)	4	(*)	41	(*)	-2
Panama.....	62	(*)	18	1	(P)	(*)	1	(P)	4	(*)	41	(*)	-1
Other.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	-1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	147	44	73	(*)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	2
Middle East	-1	(*)	(*)	0	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	0	(*)	(*)
Israel.....	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	-2	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	0	(*)	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	-8	(*)	-2	-1	(*)	0	0	-1	-2	1	(*)	-2	-2
Addendum: OPEC	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	-1	0	(*)	(*)

Table 12.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates, 1977

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	1,586	601	430	51	63	74	109	132	431	61	84	-48	28
Canada	247	17	169	29	19	32	43	45	23	4	(*)	-8	42
Europe	1,036	503	280	25	51	29	69	106	206	17	40	-1	-8
European Communities (9).....	976	498	244	45	20	33	48	98	209	9	33	(*)	-18
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	105	(P)	-21	-5	(*)	2	-17	(*)	-3	-1	(*)	-1	(P)
France.....	89	9	57	(*)	3	29	1	25	22	5	1	(*)	-5
Germany.....	50	-9	-2	(*)	28	1	-2	-29	70	3	1	2	-15
Italy.....	11	(*)	5	1	5	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
Netherlands.....	452	(P)	40	23	-56	-20	39	54	22	(*)	17	-1	(P)
Denmark and Ireland.....	3	(*)	-1	0	1	0	(*)	-2	3	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	266	-2	166	27	40	22	26	51	93	2	14	-3	-3
Other Europe.....	61	5	36	-20	30	-4	21	8	-3	7	7	-1	9
Sweden.....	33	(*)	22	(*)	-1	1	20	1	5	(*)	7	(*)	-1
Switzerland.....	15	(*)	16	-20	31	-5	3	8	-10	6	(*)	-1	5
Other.....	12	5	-1	1	(*)	(*)	-2	-1	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
Japan	163	1	-27	-3	-14	12	-7	-14	183	24	(*)	-8	-10
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	5	0	-1	0	(*)	(*)	0	-1	4	(*)	0	(*)	2
Latin America	146	79	16	1	6	6	4	-2	16	15	45	-29	4
Latin American Republics.....	41	(*)	7	1	4	(*)	2	-1	-2	-2	40	(*)	-1
Panama.....	48	(*)	7	1	4	(*)	2	-1	3	(*)	40	(*)	-1
Other.....	-8	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-5	-2	0	(*)	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	105	79	9	(*)	2	6	2	-1	19	17	5	-29	5
Middle East	-6	(*)	-5	0	1	-5	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	0	(*)	(*)
Israel.....	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	-8	(*)	-5	0	0	-5	(*)	(*)	(*)	-3	0	(*)	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	-6	(*)	-3	-1	(*)	0	0	-2	-1	2	-1	-2	-2
Addendum: OPEC	-10	(*)	-5	(*)	0	-5	0	(*)	(*)	-4	0	(*)	(*)

Table 12.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates, 1978

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	2,583	940	660	31	184	144	81	220	488	171	270	-20	74
Canada	231	46	85	24	1	60	-43	43	56	15	1	4	24
Europe	1,866	783	452	-1	137	58	69	189	288	85	235	9	15
European Communities (9)	1,841	780	492	(^b)	128	92	55	(^b)	261	76	224	8	1
Belgium and Luxembourg	168	186	-26	-8	-1	4	-31	10	8	-3	(*)	-1	4
France	79	(^b)	59	(^b)	15	28	-3	(^b)	11	14	(^b)	(*)	-15
Germany	96	-16	22	(*)	27	4	3	-12	91	7	9	1	-18
Italy	4	(*)	1	(*)	2	-2	(*)	(*)	1	1	(*)	1	1
Netherlands	967	(^b)	227	40	24	10	62	91	60	28	(^b)	9	3
Denmark and Ireland	6	(*)	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	5	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom	521	-4	208	28	60	46	24	50	84	30	179	-2	26
Other Europe	25	4	-40	(^b)	9	-34	15	(^b)	27	9	11	1	14
Sweden	33	(*)	10	(*)	1	1	7	(*)	14	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland	-34	(*)	-52	(^b)	8	-35	7	(^b)	8	5	(*)	1	5
Other	26	3	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	6	4	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Japan	217	2	42	5	-10	19	37	-8	121	35	1	-2	17
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	2	0	(^b)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(^b)	5	(*)	0	(^b)	2
Latin America	254	107	82	4	56	4	18	1	14	28	33	-29	19
Latin American Republics	32	(*)	-1	(*)	-5	1	0	2	-3	7	30	1	-2
Panama	42	(*)	-1	(*)	-5	1	0	2	6	9	30	2	-3
Other	-9	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-9	-1	0	(*)	2
Other Western Hemisphere	222	107	84	4	61	3	18	-1	17	20	3	-31	21
Middle East	7	(*)	3	0	(*)	3	(*)	0	1	3	0	(*)	(*)
Israel	3	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	1	2	0	(*)	(*)
Other	4	(*)	3	0	0	3	(*)	0	(*)	1	0	(*)	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	6	2	(^b)	-1	(*)	0	(*)	(^b)	4	5	(*)	(^b)	-2
Addendum: OPEC	4	(*)	3	(*)	0	3	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)

Table 12.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	3,955	1,645	1,006	98	380	212	117	198	628	237	240	39	162
Canada	399	79	163	19	13	74	14	42	41	26	1	9	80
Europe	2,721	1,376	668	63	278	84	80	164	290	143	180	15	50
European Communities (9)	2,566	1,312	631	56	237	80	105	153	280	123	158	16	48
Belgium and Luxembourg	161	(^b)	6	-1	(^b)	9	-7	(^b)	4	-8	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
France	123	12	83	-7	30	(^b)	(^b)	11	27	19	3	(*)	-21
Germany	138	(^b)	90	(^b)	76	(^b)	-9	23	47	2	(^b)	(*)	-4
Italy	5	(*)	1	1	-1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	3	(*)	1	(*)
Netherlands	1,767	1,361	229	(^b)	(^b)	16	97	84	58	(^b)	(^b)	19	23
Denmark and Ireland	6	(*)	1	0	(*)	0	1	(*)	6	(^b)	0	(^b)	(^b)
United Kingdom	366	(^b)	221	15	151	2	24	28	138	72	102	(^b)	47
Other Europe	154	64	37	7	41	4	-25	11	9	20	22	(*)	2
Sweden	116	(^b)	15	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	15	-1	13	2	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland	19	(^b)	22	(^b)	41	(^b)	-40	14	-12	12	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Other	20	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	1	-2	8	6	(*)	(*)	5
Japan	462	38	53	(*)	2	(^b)	6	(^b)	291	41	1	(^b)	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	3	0	-2	(*)	0	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	4	(*)	0	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America	362	152	115	18	85	2	16	-5	7	12	58	4	14
Latin American Republics	49	(*)	-16	-2	-9	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	7	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(*)
Panama	60	(*)	-12	(*)	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	14	(^b)	(^b)	1	(*)
Other	-11	(*)	-4	-2	(^b)	-2	(^b)	(^b)	-8	1	0	(*)	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	313	152	131	20	93	2	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	3	15
Middle East	13	(*)	7	0	(*)	7	(*)	0	1	12	0	-1	-6
Israel	4	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	1	6	0	(*)	-2
Other	9	(*)	7	0	0	7	(*)	0	(*)	6	0	-1	-3
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	-5	(*)	2	-1	2	0	1	(*)	-6	3	(*)	-1	-2
Addendum: OPEC	8	(*)	7	(*)	0	7	0	(*)	(*)	6	0	(^b)	(^b)

Table 13.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates, 1974

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	266	148	297	36	123	37	17	84	-6	225	-454	25	32
Canada.....	85	15	39	(*)	3	(^b)	1	(^b)	14	88	-77	8	-1
Europe.....	170	131	194	35	83	19	15	42	115	63	-376	10	32
European Communities (9).....	115	131	134	(^b)	(^b)	18	10	32	81	46	-318	10	31
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	6	1	(^b)	0	(^b)	(^b)	0	(*)	1	(^b)	0	(*)	(*)
France.....	26	-1	22	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	4	4	2	(*)	(*)	(*)
Germany.....	14	(*)	4	(*)	2	(*)	1	4	(*)	14	-4	0	(*)
Italy.....	(^b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(^b)	(^b)	-2	(*)	(*)
Netherlands.....	148	(^b)	34	(^b)	17	(^b)	4	4	(^b)	(^b)	-2	(*)	-2
Denmark and Ireland.....	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	0	(*)	(*)	1	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	-81	(^b)	73	10	28	7	6	23	73	(^b)	-310	9	33
Other Europe.....	55	-1	60	(^b)	(^b)	1	5	10	34	18	-58	(*)	1
Sweden.....	6	0	4	0	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	3	-3	(*)	0	(*)
Switzerland.....	49	(*)	55	(^b)	(^b)	1	1	10	30	20	-58	(*)	1
Other.....	(*)	-1	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Japan.....	-99	2	15	1	(^b)	0	1	(^b)	-157	45	-4	(*)	(*)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	2
Latin America.....	77	1	49	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	19	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Latin American Republics.....	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	19	(^b)	(^b)	(*)
Panama.....	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	2	(^b)	(^b)	(*)
Other.....	17	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	18	(*)	(*)	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	55	1	49	0	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	20	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)
Middle East.....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)
Israel.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	(^b)	(*)
Other.....	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	2	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC.....	(^b)	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	0

Table 13.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates, 1975

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	1,046	194	252	38	102	21	19	72	142	125	240	31	63
Canada.....	181	20	41	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	2	(^b)	7	37	59	12	4
Europe.....	756	174	157	38	59	16	16	28	140	63	176	9	37
European Communities (9).....	639	173	127	(^b)	55	(^b)	13	22	91	44	161	9	35
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	6	0	1	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	3	0	(*)	(*)
France.....	25	-1	18	(*)	6	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	6	1	1	1	1
Germany.....	26	1	4	(*)	1	1	1	1	10	10	1	(*)	(*)
Italy.....	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	10	1	(*)	(*)
Netherlands.....	186	(^b)	35	(^b)	16	2	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	3	(*)	(*)
Denmark and Ireland.....	2	(^b)	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(^b)	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	385	(^b)	68	10	31	5	11	11	65	(^b)	155	8	34
Other Europe.....	116	1	30	(^b)	4	(^b)	3	6	49	19	15	(*)	2
Sweden.....	5	(*)	3	0	(*)	0	2	(*)	4	-3	1	0	(*)
Switzerland.....	110	1	27	(^b)	3	(^b)	1	5	45	23	14	(*)	1
Other.....	1	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	1
Japan.....	-38	-1	13	1	(^b)	0	1	(^b)	-50	-4	3	(*)	2
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	10	0	1	0	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	1	(*)	(^b)
Latin America.....	105	1	40	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	41	16	2	3	1
Latin American Republics.....	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	17	2	2	1
Panama.....	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	2	2	3	(*)
Other.....	16	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	83	1	40	0	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	41	-1	(*)	1	(*)
Middle East.....	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	6	(*)
Israel.....	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	-1	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	6	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	3	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC.....	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	(*)	6	0

Table 13.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates, 1976

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other	
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery						Other
Total.....	1,451	265	340	38	141	54	21	87	178	234	330	39	65
Canada.....	232	(^b)	42	1	(^b)	3	2	(^b)	5	42	73	(^b)	(^b)
Europe.....	946	185	222	37	80	49	17	40	170	64	251	12	41
European Communities (9).....	756	183	180	(^b)	71	45	9	(^b)	109	40	192	11	40
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	7	(*)	3	0	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	1	3	0	(*)	(*)
France.....	63	1	51	(*)	14	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	6	3	(*)	1	1
Germany.....	42	-1	14	(*)	10	1	1	3	6	21	1	(*)	(*)
Italy.....	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(^b)	13	2	(*)	(^b)
Netherlands.....	227	(^b)	39	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	5	(^b)	5	4	1	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland.....	3	(*)	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	1	0	0	0	1
United Kingdom.....	401	(^b)	73	12	28	8	8	18	82	-6	185	10	(^b)
Other Europe.....	190	3	42	(^b)	9	4	8	(^b)	60	24	59	(*)	1
Sweden.....	12	(*)	7	0	(*)	0	7	(*)	6	-1	1	0	(*)
Switzerland.....	175	1	35	(^b)	9	4	1	(^b)	54	25	59	(*)	1
Other.....	3	2	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)
Japan.....	51	-1	7	1	(^b)	(^b)	-1	5	-35	74	2	(*)	2
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	13	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	(*)	-1	1	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	178	(^b)	66	(*)	54	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	36	40	2	(^b)	1
Latin American Republics.....	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	39	2	2	1
Panama.....	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	1	2	2	3	(*)
Other.....	38	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38	(*)	(*)	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	133	(^b)	66	0	54	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	35	1	(*)	(^b)	(*)
Middle East.....	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	2	0	5	(*)
Israel.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	5	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	3	12	(*)	(*)	9
Addendum: OPEC.....	6	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	(*)	5	0

Table 13.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates, 1977

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing					Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other	
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery						Other
Total.....	1,248	235	470	36	262	50	27	96	224	199	12	35	83
Canada.....	67	43	19	1	4	1	5	8	9	39	-55	8	4
Europe.....	870	183	299	35	132	44	20	68	211	51	65	13	48
European Communities (9).....	711	182	263	22	124	42	14	59	144	30	33	13	46
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	9	0	4	0	4	(*)	0	(*)	1	3	0	(*)	(*)
France.....	47	1	47	(^b)	8	(^b)	(*)	8	4	-5	(*)	1	(*)
Germany.....	76	(*)	17	(*)	13	1	1	2	33	21	6	(*)	(*)
Italy.....	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	9	1	(*)	(*)
Netherlands.....	329	(^b)	132	(^b)	77	(^b)	4	35	13	3	1	2	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland.....	2	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	1	0	0	0	1
United Kingdom.....	239	(^b)	63	11	22	6	9	15	93	-1	26	10	(^b)
Other Europe.....	159	1	37	12	8	2	6	9	66	21	32	(*)	2
Sweden.....	8	(*)	5	0	(*)	0	5	(*)	4	-2	0	0	(*)
Switzerland.....	149	1	31	12	8	1	1	9	62	22	32	(*)	1
Other.....	3	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Japan.....	44	-1	8	1	-1	2	1	4	-35	68	(*)	(*)	4
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	16	0	3	0	1	0	0	2	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Latin America.....	214	9	141	(*)	125	2	(*)	14	37	13	(^b)	7	(^b)
Latin American Republics.....	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	9	(^b)	2	(^b)
Panama.....	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	-1	2	(^b)	2	(^b)
Other.....	8	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	202	9	141	0	125	2	(*)	14	37	4	(^b)	6	(^b)
Middle East.....	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	2	0	6	(*)
Israel.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	6	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	4	16	(*)	(*)	8
Addendum: OPEC.....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	6	0

Table 13.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates, 1978

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	1,628	299	490	46	196	74	42	131	317	274	175	61	12
Canada.....	123	28	27	(*)	(^b)	5	7	(^b)	11	70	11	16	-40
Europe.....	1,172	253	363	44	135	50	32	101	305	59	154	16	22
European Communities (9).....	919	250	303	(^b)	114	48	23	(^b)	206	23	102	16	19
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	6	1	2	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	1	2	3	0	(*)	-1
France.....	84	(^b)	68	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	15	8	6	(^b)	1	(*)
Germany.....	98	(*)	41	(*)	30	(*)	-2	12	34	12	8	(*)	4
Italy.....	12	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	2	10	1	(*)	(*)
Netherlands.....	425	(^b)	106	(^b)	26	5	(^b)	(^b)	57	8	(^b)	5	12
Denmark and Ireland.....	2	(*)	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	292	20	86	17	42	3	9	15	102	-15	86	10	4
Other Europe.....	253	3	60	(^b)	22	2	9	(^b)	99	36	52	(*)	2
Sweden.....	40	1	10	0	(*)	1	6	3	29	-2	1	0	(*)
Switzerland.....	210	3	49	(^b)	22	1	2	(^b)	70	36	51	(*)	1
Other.....	3	-1	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Japan.....	84	(*)	19	(^b)	(^b)	4	3	(^b)	-37	86	5	1	11
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	20	0	4	0	2	0	0	2	1	(*)	1	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	153	19	77	(^b)	48	15	(*)	(^b)	17	26	4	5	5
Latin American Republics.....	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	-2	25	2	2	1
Panama.....	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	-2	(*)	2	3	(*)
Other.....	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	-1	25	(*)	(*)	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	125	19	76	(^b)	48	15	(*)	(^b)	20	(*)	2	3	4
Middle East.....	30	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	8	0	22	(*)
Israel.....	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	7	0	0	(*)
Other.....	23	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	22	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	46	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	20	26	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC.....	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	2	(*)	22	(*)

Table 13.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	2,402	392	693	84	212	114	71	212	439	405	359	91	23
Canada.....	200	33	35	2	2	1	(^b)	(^b)	11	70	74	17	-40
Europe.....	1,658	332	476	78	124	81	49	144	424	92	268	37	29
European Communities (9).....	1,341	309	413	59	110	77	39	127	330	32	194	36	27
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	(*)	(^b)	-5	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	0	(^b)	2	4	(*)	(*)	(^b)
France.....	124	(*)	113	(*)	21	(^b)	(^b)	16	10	-2	1	1	(*)
Germany.....	93	(^b)	64	(^b)	37	(^b)	17	8	9	1	(^b)	1	8
Italy.....	22	0	(*)	0	0	0	(^b)	(^b)	4	16	1	(*)	(*)
Netherlands.....	620	(^b)	147	(^b)	(^b)	5	12	60	133	(^b)	(^b)	17	13
Denmark and Ireland.....	3	(*)	(*)	0	-1	0	0	(*)	2	(^b)	0	0	(^b)
United Kingdom.....	478	13	94	21	19	2	9	42	170	1	177	17	7
Other Europe.....	317	23	63	19	14	4	9	17	94	61	74	(*)	2
Sweden.....	54	(^b)	12	0	(^b)	(^b)	6	4	34	4	2	0	(^b)
Switzerland.....	253	(^b)	49	(^b)	14	(^b)	3	12	61	50	71	(*)	(^b)
Other.....	10	1	2	(^b)	(^b)	1	(*)	(*)	-1	7	1	(*)	1
Japan.....	107	(*)	21	1	4	(^b)	4	(^b)	-53	119	9	(^b)	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	33	0	5	(*)	2	0	0	2	1	8	2	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	282	26	156	2	78	(^b)	(^b)	50	15	62	6	9	8
Latin American Republics.....	65	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	-3	(^b)	(^b)	3	1
Panama.....	3	0	(*)	(*)	(^b)	0	(^b)	0	-3	(^b)	(^b)	3	(*)
Other.....	62	0	(*)	0	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	0	(*)	61	(*)	(*)	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	217	26	156	2	78	(^b)	(^b)	50	19	(^b)	(^b)	6	7
Middle East.....	46	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	21	0	25	(*)
Israel.....	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	13	0	0	(*)
Other.....	33	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	8	0	25	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	75	(*)	1	1	(*)	0	0	(*)	41	33	(*)	(*)	(*)
Addendum: OPEC.....	41	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	16	(*)	(^b)	(^b)

Table 14.—Income, 1974

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	1,330	579	875	59	424	148	89	154	118	264	-578	-13	86
Canada	354	(P)	231	16	(P)	(P)	37	(P)	29	(P)	-78	3	27
Europe	759	491	474	42	280	53	61	37	169	84	-497	3	35
European Communities (9)	660	476	378	(P)	(P)	50	38	26	142	65	-438	4	33
Belgium and Luxembourg	(P)	(P)	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(*)	2	(P)	0	-1	(*)
France	111	-1	75	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	30	8	(*)	(*)	-1
Germany	(P)	-1	52	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	3	-60	12	-4	(P)	(*)
Italy	(P)	(*)	3	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	-2	(*)	(*)
Netherlands	313	(P)	99	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	7	(P)	(P)	-1	(*)	(P)
Denmark and Ireland	(P)	(*)	(P)	0	(P)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom	147	(P)	147	16	69	25	23	15	156	(P)	-432	(P)	(P)
Other Europe	100	16	96	(P)	(P)	4	24	10	27	19	-59	-1	2
Sweden	35	(P)	20	(*)	(P)	1	18	1	-1	-3	2	(*)	(P)
Switzerland	69	(*)	75	(P)	(P)	3	5	10	30	22	-59	-1	2
Other	-4	(P)	1	1	(*)	(*)	1	-1	-2	1	-2	(*)	(P)
Japan	-121	2	24	-4	(P)	(P)	-12	(P)	-173	55	-4	-9	-17
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	2	0	(P)	0	1	(*)	0	(P)	1	-1	(*)	(*)	(P)
Latin America	315	(P)	152	6	97	(P)	2	(P)	91	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Latin American Republics	49	(*)	5	6	(P)	(*)	1	(P)	5	19	(P)	(P)	(*)
Panama	33	(*)	3	4	(P)	(*)	1	(P)	8	2	(P)	(P)	-1
Other	17	(*)	2	2	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-3	18	(*)	(P)	-1
Other Western Hemisphere	266	(P)	147	(*)	(P)	(P)	1	10	86	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Middle East	7	(*)	1	0	1	0	0	(*)	1	(P)	0	(P)	(*)
Israel	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	(*)	(*)
Other	3	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(P)	0	(P)	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	14	-1	(P)	-1	(*)	0	0	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)
Addendum: OPEC	(P)	(*)	1	2	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	(P)	(*)

Table 14.—Income, 1975

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	2,234	714	743	116	392	21	84	130	186	192	343	-31	87
Canada	430	57	199	(P)	(P)	(P)	51	(P)	39	39	58	4	33
Europe	1,670	596	432	94	219	33	52	34	263	102	237	-13	53
European Communities (9)	1,448	589	315	(P)	165	(P)	25	(P)	217	73	212	-11	53
Belgium and Luxembourg	59	(P)	-4	(*)	3	(P)	(P)	-4	(P)	3	0	-2	(P)
France	100	-2	73	(*)	41	(P)	(P)	20	7	2	1	-1	-1
Germany	67	-2	38	(*)	46	4	-9	-4	18	10	3	2	-2
Italy	7	(*)	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	-3	9	1	1	(*)	-1
Netherlands	517	(P)	78	(P)	31	-2	19	(P)	(P)	(P)	8	(*)	(P)
Denmark and Ireland	3	(P)	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	694	(P)	126	30	42	13	17	23	158	(P)	198	-12	25
Other Europe	222	7	117	(P)	55	(P)	27	(P)	46	30	25	-2	(*)
Sweden	14	(P)	14	(*)	2	(*)	(P)	(P)	-12	-3	(P)	(*)	(*)
Switzerland	208	3	102	(P)	53	(P)	(P)	8	57	33	16	-1	-1
Other	(*)	(P)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	-1	1	(*)	(P)	(*)	1
Japan	-142	1	-7	-2	(P)	(P)	-19	(*)	-116	8	3	-11	-19
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	10	0	-3	0	1	(P)	0	(P)	-1	(P)	1	(*)	(P)
Latin America	242	60	123	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	2	28	44	-14	-2
Latin American Republics	62	(*)	13	(P)	(P)	(*)	1	-1	2	17	27	2	(*)
Panama	44	(*)	12	(P)	(P)	(*)	1	-1	1	2	27	3	-1
Other	18	(*)	1	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	16	(*)	-1	1
Other Western Hemisphere	180	60	110	(*)	117	(P)	(P)	(P)	11	11	17	-16	-2
Middle East	10	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	1	3	0	6	(*)
Israel	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Other	9	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	3	0	0	6	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	13	-1	-1	-1	(*)	0	0	(*)	-1	(P)	(*)	-3	(P)
Addendum: OPEC	11	(*)	2	2	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	6	(*)

Table 14.—Income, 1976

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	3,110	803	949	122	381	106	123	217	393	329	490	11	135
Canada.....	479	(^b)	248	26	(^b)	36	60	(^b)	-23	46	76	(^b)	(^b)
Europe.....	2,102	673	562	97	214	56	79	118	340	(^b)	(^b)	10	(^b)
European Communities (9).....	1,838	667	443	(^b)	161	(^b)	63	(^b)	310	(^b)	(^b)	12	(^b)
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	(^b)	(^b)	-4	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	7	3	(*)	-1	1
France.....	107	4	63	(*)	-5	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	30	10	3	1	-3
Germany.....	136	-4	64	(*)	62	(*)	-2	4	55	21	3	2	-4
Italy.....	(^b)	(*)	3	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	2	4	(^b)
Netherlands.....	698	(^b)	117	(^b)	31	(^b)	37	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland.....	9	(*)	3	0	1	0	1	1	6	0	0	0	1
United Kingdom.....	731	(^b)	198	34	64	5	38	56	184	10	273	6	(^b)
Other Europe.....	264	6	119	(^b)	52	(^b)	16	(^b)	30	36	68	-1	7
Sweden.....	15	(^b)	22	(*)	1	(^b)	19	(^b)	-16	-1	6	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland.....	243	(*)	95	(^b)	52	(^b)	-5	(^b)	46	36	60	-1	6
Other.....	6	(^b)	1	1	(*)	(*)	1	-1	1	2	2	(*)	(^b)
Japan.....	94	1	-20	-1	(^b)	(^b)	-17	(^b)	26	96	2	-8	-3
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	25	0	2	0	1	(*)	0	1	(^b)	-1	1	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	387	(^b)	158	2	136	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	1
Latin American Republics.....	106	(*)	19	1	(^b)	(*)	1	(^b)	4	40	43	2	-1
Panama.....	69	(*)	18	1	(^b)	(*)	1	(^b)	4	2	43	3	-1
Other.....	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38	(*)	-1	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	280	(^b)	139	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	1	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	2
Middle East.....	7	(*)	(*)	0	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	0	5	(*)
Israel.....	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	4	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	0	5	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	16	(*)	-2	-1	(*)	0	0	-1	1	14	(*)	-2	6
Addendum: OPEC.....	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5	(*)

Table 14.—Income, 1977

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	2,834	836	900	87	326	123	136	228	655	250	96	-14	111
Canada.....	314	61	188	30	24	33	49	52	32	43	-55	(*)	46
Europe.....	1,906	686	579	60	183	73	89	175	417	68	105	12	39
European Communities (9).....	1,687	680	507	67	145	75	62	157	353	40	66	13	28
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	114	(^b)	-17	-5	4	2	-17	(*)	-2	2	(*)	-1	(^b)
France.....	136	10	104	(^b)	11	(^b)	1	32	26	(*)	1	1	-4
Germany.....	126	-9	15	(*)	41	1	-1	-27	103	24	7	2	-15
Italy.....	21	(*)	5	1	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	10	1	4	(*)
Netherlands.....	781	(^b)	172	(^b)	21	(^b)	43	89	36	3	18	1	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland.....	5	(*)	-1	0	1	0	(*)	-2	4	0	0	0	1
United Kingdom.....	505	12	229	37	62	28	35	66	186	1	40	7	31
Other Europe.....	219	6	72	-8	38	-2	27	17	63	28	39	-1	11
Sweden.....	40	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	1	25	2	8	-1	7	(*)	-1
Switzerland.....	164	1	47	-8	39	-4	4	16	52	29	31	-1	6
Other.....	15	5	-1	1	(*)	(*)	-1	-1	3	1	(*)	(*)	6
Japan.....	207	1	-19	-3	-14	14	-6	-10	147	92	(*)	-8	-5
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	21	0	2	0	1	(*)	0	1	3	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Latin America.....	360	88	158	1	132	8	4	12	53	28	(^b)	-22	(^b)
Latin American Republics.....	52	(*)	7	1	4	(*)	2	-1	-3	7	(^b)	1	(^b)
Panama.....	52	(*)	7	1	4	(*)	2	(*)	2	2	(^b)	2	(^b)
Other.....	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-5	5	(*)	-1	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	308	88	151	(*)	127	8	2	13	56	21	(^b)	-23	(^b)
Middle East.....	2	(*)	-5	0	1	-5	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	0	6	(*)
Israel.....	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	-1	(*)	-5	0	0	-5	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	0	6	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	23	(*)	-3	-1	(*)	0	0	-2	2	19	(*)	-1	7
Addendum: OPEC.....	-3	(*)	-5	(*)	0	-5	0	(*)	(*)	-4	(*)	6	(*)

Table 14.—Income, 1978

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	4,211	1,239	1,149	77	380	218	123	351	805	445	445	41	86
Canada.....	354	74	112	25	(^b)	65	-36	(^b)	67	85	12	20	-15
Europe.....	3,038	1,036	815	44	272	108	101	291	592	144	389	25	37
European Communities (9).....	2,760	1,029	795	(^b)	241	139	78	(^b)	467	99	326	24	20
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	174	187	-24	-7	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	11	9	-1	(*)	-1	3
France.....	163	(^b)	128	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-3	(^b)	19	19	(^b)	1	-15
Germany.....	194	-16	62	(*)	58	5	1	-1	125	19	16	1	-14
Italy.....	16	(*)	1	(*)	2	-2	(*)	(*)	3	11	1	1	(*)
Netherlands.....	1,392	(^b)	333	(^b)	51	16	(^b)	(^b)	117	37	(^b)	14	16
Denmark and Ireland.....	8	(*)	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	813	15	294	44	102	49	33	65	186	15	265	8	30
Other Europe.....	278	7	21	(^b)	31	-32	23	(^b)	126	45	63	1	16
Sweden.....	73	1	21	(*)	1	3	14	3	42	-2	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland.....	177	3	-3	(^b)	30	-34	9	(^b)	77	41	51	1	6
Other.....	29	2	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	2	6	6	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Japan.....	301	2	62	(^b)	(^b)	23	40	(^b)	84	121	6	-1	28
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	22	0	(^b)	0	1	0	(*)	(^b)	6	(*)	1	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	407	126	159	(^b)	104	19	18	(^b)	32	54	37	-24	24
Latin American Republics.....	61	(*)	-1	(*)	-5	1	(*)	2	-6	33	32	4	-1
Panama.....	45	(*)	-1	(*)	-5	1	0	2	4	9	32	4	-3
Other.....	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-10	24	(*)	-1	3
Other Western Hemisphere.....	346	126	160	(^b)	109	17	18	(^b)	37	21	5	-28	25
Middle East.....	37	(*)	3	0	(*)	3	(*)	0	1	11	0	21	(*)
Israel.....	10	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	1	9	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	27	(*)	3	0	0	3	(*)	0	(*)	2	0	21	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	52	2	(^b)	-1	(*)	0	(*)	(^b)	24	30	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC.....	27	(*)	3	(*)	0	3	0	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	21	(*)

Table 14.—Income, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	6,357	2,037	1,699	183	591	327	188	410	1,066	643	599	129	184
Canada.....	599	112	198	22	16	75	(^b)	(^b)	52	96	75	26	39
Europe.....	4,379	1,708	1,144	141	402	165	128	307	713	235	448	52	79
European Communities (9).....	3,907	1,621	1,044	115	347	157	144	280	610	154	352	52	75
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	161	(^b)	1	-1	-1	(^b)	-7	(^b)	6	-4	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
France.....	247	12	195	-7	51	(^b)	(^b)	26	38	17	5	1	-21
Germany.....	232	-7	154	-1	113	4	8	31	55	3	21	1	4
Italy.....	27	(*)	1	1	-1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	5	18	1	1	(*)
Netherlands.....	2,387	(^b)	377	87	16	21	109	145	190	(^b)	46	35	36
Denmark and Ireland.....	9	(*)	1	0	-1	0	1	(*)	8	(^b)	0	0	(^b)
United Kingdom.....	844	(^b)	315	37	170	4	33	70	308	73	279	(^b)	54
Other Europe.....	471	87	100	26	55	7	-16	28	103	81	96	(*)	4
Sweden.....	169	(^b)	28	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	21	4	47	5	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland.....	272	(^b)	71	(^b)	55	(^b)	-37	26	49	62	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Other.....	30	1	1	(^b)	(^b)	1	1	-2	7	13	1	(*)	6
Japan.....	569	38	74	(*)	7	53	10	4	238	160	11	(^b)	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	35	0	3	(*)	2	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	5	9	2	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	644	178	270	20	163	(^b)	(^b)	44	22	75	64	13	22
Latin American Republics.....	114	(*)	-17	-2	-9	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	3	67	56	3	1
Panama.....	63	(*)	-12	(*)	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	11	4	55	4	(*)
Other.....	50	(*)	-5	-2	(^b)	-2	(^b)	(^b)	-8	63	(*)	-1	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	530	178	287	22	172	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	19	8	8	9	21
Middle East.....	59	(*)	7	0	(*)	7	(*)	0	1	32	0	25	-5
Israel.....	17	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	1	19	0	(*)	-2
Other.....	42	(*)	7	0	0	7	(*)	0	(*)	14	0	25	-3
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	70	(*)	3	(*)	2	0	1	(*)	35	36	(*)	-1	-2
Addendum: OPEC.....	49	(*)	7	(*)	0	7	0	(*)	(*)	22	(*)	24	-5

Table 15.—Earnings, 1974

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	1,429	576	820	38	417	140	79	146	258	281	-576	-18	88
Canada.....	347	(^p)	232	16	38	42	37	99	24	90	-78	2	(^p)
Europe.....	702	489	425	22	271	49	53	30	144	102	-495	2	35
European Communities (9).....	635	473	359	33	222	47	31	26	122	81	-437	3	33
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	81	(^p)	1	(*)	(^p)	(^p)	-3	(*)	2	(^p)	0	(^p)	(^p)
France.....	109	-1	75	(^p)	54	(^p)	(^p)	1	27	10	(*)	(*)	-2
Germany.....	6	-1	52	(*)	50	4	-5	3	-56	13	-4	3	-2
Italy.....	6	(*)	3	(^p)	(^p)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5	-2	-1	(*)
Netherlands.....	313	(^p)	92	(^p)	49	(^p)	(^p)	7	15	(^p)	-1	(*)	(^p)
Denmark and Ireland.....	1	(*)	1	0	1	0	(*)	(*)	-1	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	119	(^p)	134	11	63	25	20	15	135	39	-430	(^p)	(^p)
Other Europe.....	67	16	66	-11	49	2	21	4	23	21	-59	-1	2
Sweden.....	35	(^p)	18	(*)	1	1	16	1	-2	(*)	2	(*)	(^p)
Switzerland.....	37	(*)	47	-11	49	1	4	4	27	20	-59	-1	2
Other.....	-5	(^p)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	-1	-2	1	-2	(*)	(^p)
Japan.....	42	1	19	-5	(^p)	(^p)	-13	9	-3	53	-4	-9	-16
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	3	0	(^p)	0	1	(*)	0	(^p)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(^p)
Latin America.....	315	(^p)	151	6	(^p)	(^p)	2	(^p)	90	25	2	-14	(^p)
Latin American Republics.....	48	(*)	5	6	(^p)	(*)	1	(^p)	5	18	(^p)	2	(^p)
Panama.....	31	(*)	3	4	(^p)	(*)	1	(^p)	8	(*)	(^p)	3	(^p)
Other.....	17	(*)	2	2	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-3	18	(*)	-1	2
Other Western Hemisphere.....	267	(^p)	146	(*)	(^p)	(^p)	1	10	85	7	(^p)	-16	(^p)
Middle East.....	6	(*)	(^p)	0	(^p)	0	(*)	(*)	1	(^p)	0	3	(*)
Israel.....	4	0	(^p)	0	(^p)	0	0	0	(*)	(^p)	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	2	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	0	3	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	14	(^p)	-1	-1	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(^p)	-1	-2	8
Addendum: OPEC.....	3	(*)	2	2	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	3	(*)

Table 15.—Earnings, 1975

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	2,181	709	682	97	379	11	75	120	197	202	345	-38	84
Canada.....	421	61	197	(^p)	39	(^p)	49	90	34	36	57	4	33
Europe.....	1,580	587	379	76	205	25	45	29	222	116	240	-14	50
European Communities (9).....	1,388	580	286	(^p)	152	29	20	(^p)	183	85	215	-12	52
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	59	(^p)	-4	(*)	3	(^p)	(^p)	-4	5	(^p)	0	-2	(^p)
France.....	94	-2	69	(*)	41	(^p)	(^p)	14	17	9	2	1	-1
Germany.....	63	-2	36	(*)	46	4	-9	-5	16	10	3	2	-3
Italy.....	8	(*)	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	-1	8	1	1	-1	-1
Netherlands.....	515	(^p)	73	(^p)	29	-4	19	(^p)	14	(^p)	8	(*)	(^p)
Denmark and Ireland.....	3	(*)	2	0	1	0	1	1	(*)	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	647	(^p)	106	27	33	13	12	21	132	37	201	-13	(^p)
Other Europe.....	192	7	93	(^p)	52	-4	25	(^p)	39	31	25	-2	-1
Sweden.....	13	(^p)	12	(^p)	2	(^p)	18	(^p)	-14	(*)	(^p)	(*)	(*)
Switzerland.....	180	3	81	(^p)	51	(^p)	6	6	52	31	16	-1	-1
Other.....	(*)	(^p)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	-2	1	(*)	(^p)	-1	(*)
Japan.....	-85	2	-14	(^p)	3	(^p)	-20	-5	-51	6	3	-12	-18
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	12	0	-3	0	1	-2	0	-2	(^p)	(*)	1	(*)	(^p)
Latin America.....	236	61	124	(^p)	130	(^p)	1	9	-6	30	45	-15	-2
Latin American Republics.....	61	(*)	13	(^p)	(^p)	(*)	1	-1	2	16	28	2	(*)
Panama.....	43	(*)	12	(^p)	(^p)	(*)	1	-1	1	(*)	28	3	-1
Other.....	18	(*)	1	2	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	16	(*)	-1	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	176	61	111	(*)	(^p)	(^p)	(*)	10	-8	15	17	-17	-2
Middle East.....	6	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	1	2	0	3	(*)
Israel.....	2	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	0	(*)
Other.....	4	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	0	2	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	12	-1	-1	-1	(*)	0	0	(*)	(^p)	11	(*)	-3	(^p)
Addendum: OPEC.....	6	(*)	2	2	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)

Table 15.—Earnings, 1976

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	3,047	798	888	104	372	91	113	208	397	335	493	3	132
Canada	479	66	247	25	35	36	58	93	-28	43	76	9	65
Europe	2,018	658	508	80	202	42	72	112	307	130	364	8	43
European Communities (9)	1,790	653	417	(^b)	153	(^b)	61	101	283	95	298	9	36
Belgium and Luxembourg	(^b)	(^b)	-4	(*)	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	7	3	(*)	-1	1
France	100	1	59	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	2	22	27	12	3	1	-4
Germany	136	-5	61	(*)	61	-1	(^b)	(^b)	59	21	3	2	-4
Italy	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	13	2	(^b)	1
Netherlands	690	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	23	-4	37	(^b)	24	16	14	-1	21
Denmark and Ireland	8	(*)	3	0	1	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom	699	(^b)	191	31	64	6	36	55	157	28	276	(^b)	21
Other Europe	227	6	91	(^b)	49	(^b)	11	11	24	35	67	-2	6
Sweden	12	(^b)	18	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	15	(^b)	-17	1	6	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland	210	(*)	72	19	49	(^b)	-5	(^b)	42	34	59	-1	5
Other	6	(^b)	1	(^b)	(*)	(*)	1	(^b)	(*)	1	2	(*)	(^b)
Japan	134	2	-28	-2	-5	(^b)	-19	(^b)	78	92	(^b)	-9	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	27	0	3	0	1	(*)	0	1	2	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Latin America	370	72	160	2	138	(^b)	2	(^b)	36	56	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Latin American Republics	97	(*)	19	1	(^b)	(*)	1	(^b)	4	30	43	(^b)	(^b)
Panama	67	(*)	18	1	(^b)	(*)	1	(^b)	4	(*)	43	(^b)	(^b)
Other	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	30	(*)	-1	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	273	72	141	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	1	(^b)	32	27	(^b)	(^b)	2
Middle East	4	(*)	(*)	0	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	0	3	(*)
Israel	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	(*)	(*)
Other	1	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	0	3	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	15	(*)	-2	-1	(*)	0	0	-1	1	13	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	3	(*)

Table 15.—Earnings, 1977

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	2,755	836	833	71	319	108	120	215	632	268	98	-23	110
Canada	301	67	180	29	25	33	44	49	25	41	-55	-1	44
Europe	1,795	680	525	45	172	60	79	169	346	90	107	8	40
European Communities (9)	1,613	674	475	64	137	64	55	154	294	62	69	9	30
Belgium and Luxembourg	114	(^b)	-16	-5	4	2	-17	(*)	-2	2	(*)	-1	(^b)
France	130	8	99	(^b)	11	(^b)	1	33	24	2	1	1	-5
Germany	93	-9	9	0	38	1	-1	-28	75	25	7	2	-15
Italy	22	(*)	5	1	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	10	1	3	(*)
Netherlands	765	(^b)	153	(^b)	9	(^b)	39	89	31	3	18	-1	(^b)
Denmark and Ireland	3	(*)	-1	0	1	0	(*)	-2	4	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom	485	-1	225	34	69	28	32	63	160	21	43	5	31
Other Europe	182	6	50	-20	35	-4	24	14	52	28	38	-1	10
Sweden	37	(*)	24	(*)	-1	1	22	2	6	(*)	7	(*)	-1
Switzerland	131	1	27	-20	35	-5	3	14	42	27	30	-1	5
Other	14	5	-1	1	(*)	(*)	-2	-1	3	1	(*)	(*)	6
Japan	259	1	-26	-3	-15	14	-7	-14	208	90	(*)	-8	-6
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	24	0	2	0	1	(*)	0	1	4	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Latin America	353	88	160	1	136	6	4	12	47	28	(^b)	-23	(^b)
Latin American Republics	52	(*)	7	1	4	(*)	2	(*)	-2	6	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
Panama	51	(*)	7	1	4	(*)	2	(*)	3	(*)	(^b)	2	(^b)
Other	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-5	6	(*)	-1	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	301	88	153	(*)	132	6	2	13	49	22	(^b)	-24	(^b)
Middle East	(*)	(*)	-5	0	1	-5	(*)	(*)	1	1	0	3	(*)
Israel	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	(*)	(*)
Other	-4	(*)	-5	0	0	-5	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	0	3	(*)
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	22	(*)	-3	-1	(*)	0	0	-2	2	19	(*)	-2	7
Addendum: OPEC	-6	(*)	-5	(*)	0	-5	0	(*)	(*)	-4	(*)	3	(*)

Table 15.—Earnings, 1978

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	3,974	1,219	976	41	333	186	92	324	749	494	441	18	77
Canada.....	338	77	103	24	(^b)	62	-43	(^b)	60	85	12	16	-16
Europe.....	2,813	1,018	688	9	239	95	78	268	478	197	386	15	32
European Communities (9).....	2,614	1,012	715	(^b)	228	127	60	(^b)	381	152	324	14	17
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	171	186	-25	-8	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	11	9	-2	(*)	-1	3
France.....	150	(^b)	118	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	-3	(^b)	17	19	(^b)	1	-15
Germany.....	157	-16	55	(*)	52	4	1	-2	100	18	16	1	-17
Italy.....	16	(*)	1	(*)	2	-2	(*)	(*)	2	10	1	1	1
Netherlands.....	1,315	(^b)	278	(^b)	31	10	(^b)	(^b)	103	36	(^b)	9	18
Denmark and Ireland.....	6	(*)	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	5	(*)	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom.....	799	-2	286	37	113	49	30	57	145	71	267	4	28
Other Europe.....	199	6	-27	(^b)	11	-33	19	(^b)	96	46	62	1	15
Sweden.....	49	1	15	(*)	1	3	11	(*)	23	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland.....	121	3	-44	(^b)	10	-35	7	(^b)	67	40	50	1	5
Other.....	28	2	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	6	6	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Japan.....	347	3	53	(^b)	(^b)	23	38	(^b)	142	118	6	-2	27
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	26	0	(^b)	0	2	0	(*)	(^b)	7	2	1	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	366	119	131	(^b)	92	4	18	(^b)	32	55	36	-27	21
Latin American Republics.....	65	(*)	-1	(*)	-5	1	0	2	-2	33	33	3	(*)
Panama.....	49	(*)	-1	(*)	-5	1	0	2	8	9	33	4	-3
Other.....	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	-9	24	(*)	-1	3
Other Western Hemisphere.....	301	119	132	(^b)	97	3	18	(^b)	34	22	4	-31	21
Middle East.....	28	(*)	3	0	(*)	3	(*)	0	1	6	0	17	(*)
Israel.....	5	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	1	4	0	(*)	(*)
Other.....	23	(*)	3	0	0	3	(*)	0	(*)	2	0	17	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	57	2	(^b)	-1	(*)	0	(*)	(^b)	29	30	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
Addendum: OPEC.....	23	(*)	3	(*)	0	3	0	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	17	(*)

Table 15.—Earnings, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	5,856	2,028	1,309	109	484	275	128	313	991	687	598	78	166
Canada.....	563	116	176	21	15	74	(^b)	(^b)	44	96	75	17	39
Europe.....	4,021	1,701	918	72	361	143	89	254	572	288	449	24	68
European Communities (9).....	3,631	1,615	867	66	319	137	109	236	498	208	355	24	65
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	160	(^b)	(*)	-1	-1	(^b)	-7	(^b)	7	-4	(*)	(^b)	(^b)
France.....	219	12	176	-7	48	(^b)	(^b)	22	31	16	5	1	-21
Germany.....	174	-8	108	-2	111	3	-14	10	50	2	21	1	(*)
Italy.....	25	(*)	1	1	-1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	3	18	1	1	(*)
Netherlands.....	2,276	(^b)	289	49	-10	16	100	134	180	3	42	18	38
Denmark and Ireland.....	7	(*)	1	0	(*)	0	1	(*)	6	(^b)	0	0	(^b)
United Kingdom.....	771	(^b)	291	25	172	4	29	61	222	131	285	(^b)	46
Other Europe.....	390	87	52	7	42	5	-21	18	74	81	95	(*)	3
Sweden.....	144	(^b)	21	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	18	-1	27	7	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Switzerland.....	220	(^b)	31	(^b)	43	(^b)	-39	20	41	60	(^b)	(*)	(^b)
Other.....	26	1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	1	-2	6	13	1	(*)	6
Japan.....	627	39	62	-1	4	51	8	(*)	312	157	11	(^b)	(^b)
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	39	0	3	(*)	2	(^b)	(*)	(^b)	6	11	2	(^b)	(^b)
Latin America.....	486	172	141	18	100	(^b)	(^b)	8	16	77	61	3	16
Latin American Republics.....	119	(*)	-16	-2	-9	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	9	67	56	3	1
Panama.....	68	(*)	-12	(*)	(^b)	2	(^b)	(^b)	16	4	56	3	(*)
Other.....	51	(*)	-4	-2	(^b)	-2	(^b)	(^b)	-8	63	(*)	-1	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	366	172	158	20	109	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	7	9	5	1	15
Middle East.....	47	(*)	7	0	(*)	7	(*)	0	1	23	0	22	-6
Israel.....	8	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	1	9	0	(*)	-2
Other.....	39	(*)	7	0	0	7	(*)	0	(*)	14	0	22	-3
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific.....	74	(*)	2	-1	2	0	1	(*)	40	36	(*)	-1	-2
Addendum: OPEC.....	46	(*)	7	(*)	0	7	0	(*)	(*)	22	(*)	22	-5

Table 16.—Fees and Royalties, 1974

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	160	1	200	3	108	9	-2	82	-44	-3	18	-4	-8
Canada	46	1	1	(*)	(*)	5	-11	8	5	(*)	26	(*)	14
Europe	174	-7	198	3	109	5	10	71	-12	(*)	-6	(*)	(*)
European Communities (9)	23	-7	42	(*)	32	(*)	9	1	-12	-1	-6	(*)	8
Belgium and Luxembourg	(*)	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	-1	(*)	0	0	(*)
France	-1	(*)	4	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	-4	(*)	0	0	-1
Germany	8	(*)	8	0	7	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1
Italy	-5	(*)	1	0	1	0	(*)	(*)	-5	1	0	0	-2
Netherlands	3	-5	9	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	-1	0	(*)	-1
Denmark and Ireland	2	(*)	1	0	1	0	1	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)
United Kingdom	17	-3	17	(*)	10	(*)	7	(*)	-4	-1	-6	(*)	13
Other Europe	151	1	156	3	77	5	(*)	70	(*)	1	(*)	0	-8
Sweden	-1	(*)	-1	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	1	(^b)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Switzerland	154	(*)	158	(^b)	(^b)	5	(*)	(^b)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	-6
Other	-2	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	-1	(^b)	(*)	(*)	0	0	-2
Japan	-47	6	(*)	(*)	-2	(*)	(*)	3	-33	-3	0	-1	-16
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	-5	(*)	-1	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	0	-3	(*)
Latin America	-3	1	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	-1	(*)	-2	-1	-1
Latin American Republics	-4	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	-1	-1	-3
Panama	-1	1	1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	-1	-1	(*)
Other	-3	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	-2
Other Western Hemisphere	2	(*)	2	0	1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	1
Middle East	-6	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	-1	(*)	0	0	-6
Israel	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	(*)	0	0	-6
Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)
Addendum: OPEC	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0

Table 16.—Fees and Royalties, 1975

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	287	-2	217	9	148	11	20	29	-1	14	59	-1	1
Canada	139	4	40	1	(*)	5	13	21	10	6	68	(*)	11
Europe	159	-13	166	8	143	3	7	5	8	8	-8	(*)	-2
European Communities (9)	45	-14	50	(*)	38	2	7	3	5	5	-7	(*)	6
Belgium and Luxembourg	4	(*)	4	0	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	0	0	(*)
France	2	-1	3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	1	-2	1	0	0	(*)
Germany	18	(*)	18	0	15	1	1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Italy	-2	(*)	1	0	1	0	(*)	(*)	-3	1	0	0	-1
Netherlands	-5	-15	11	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	1	1	-1	0	(*)	-1
Denmark and Ireland	1	(*)	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1
United Kingdom	26	1	13	(*)	8	1	3	1	8	2	-7	(*)	10
Other Europe	114	1	116	8	105	1	(*)	2	3	2	(*)	0	-8
Sweden	(*)	(*)	1	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Switzerland	115	(*)	116	(^b)	(^b)	1	(*)	(*)	3	2	(*)	(*)	-6
Other	(*)	1	(*)	(^b)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	(^b)	(*)	(*)	0	0	-1
Japan	-26	6	8	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	2	-30	-2	0	(*)	-7
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	-2	(*)	-1	0	-1	(*)	(*)	0	-1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Latin America	14	1	4	(*)	(*)	3	1	1	12	(*)	-2	-1	-1
Latin American Republics	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	-1	-1	-2
Panama	2	1	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	-1	-1	(*)
Other	-2	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	1	(*)	0	-2
Other Western Hemisphere	14	-1	4	0	(*)	3	(*)	1	11	(*)	-1	(*)	1
Middle East	1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	-1	2	0	0	(*)
Israel	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	2	0	0	(*)
Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)
Addendum: OPEC	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0

Table 16.—Fees and Royalties, 1976

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	293	-4	219	14	147	12	5	41	16	12	50	-2	(*)
Canada	137	3	37	(*)	(*)	6	5	27	15	5	61	(*)	17
Europe	165	-14	175	14	147	5	1	9	11	6	-8	(*)	-5
European Communities (9)	34	-15	43	(*)	33	2	1	7	8	3	-7	(*)	2
Belgium and Luxembourg	4	-1	4	0	3	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)
France	10	1	3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	1	6	(*)	0	0	(*)
Germany	10	(*)	11	0	8	1	1	1	-1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Italy	-2	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	-3	1	0	0	-1
Netherlands	3	-8	11	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Denmark and Ireland	1	(*)	2	0	1	0	1	(*)	2	0	0	0	-3
United Kingdom	8	-7	10	(*)	9	(*)	-3	4	3	2	-7	(*)	7
Other Europe	131	1	132	14	114	3	(*)	2	3	3	-1	0	-7
Sweden	1	(*)	1	(P)	(P)	(*)	(*)	(P)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Switzerland	131	(*)	132	(P)	(P)	2	(*)	(P)	3	3	-1	(*)	-6
Other	-1	1	(*)	(P)	(P)	(*)	-1	(P)	(*)	(*)	0	0	-1
Japan	-34	6	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5	-33	-1	0	-1	-10
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	-1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	-1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Latin America	26	1	3	(*)	(*)	2	1	1	25	1	-2	-1	-2
Latin American Republics	-2	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	-2	-1	-2
Panama	-1	1	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	-1	(*)
Other	-1	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	1	(*)	0	-2
Other Western Hemisphere	28	-1	3	0	(*)	2	(*)	1	26	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)
Middle East	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0	(*)
Israel	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0	(*)
Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)
Addendum: OPEC	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0

Table 16.—Fees and Royalties, 1977

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	243	3	187	25	113	14	-1	37	-15	16	53	-2	1
Canada	118	-2	25	3	1	6	-2	17	15	5	62	-1	14
Europe	155	-2	158	22	114	7	1	14	3	8	-7	(*)	-6
European Communities (9)	57	-2	64	(*)	49	2	(*)	12	(*)	4	-6	(*)	-4
Belgium and Luxembourg	4	-1	4	0	3	0	1	(*)	1	(*)	0	0	(*)
France	7	(*)	3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	0	0	(*)
Germany	26	(*)	26	0	23	1	1	1	-1	2	(*)	(*)	(*)
Italy	-2	(*)	1	0	1	0	(*)	(*)	-3	2	0	0	-1
Netherlands	3	-11	15	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	5	1	-2	(*)	(*)	-1
Denmark and Ireland	1	(*)	2	0	1	0	1	(*)	2	0	0	0	-3
United Kingdom	19	10	13	1	9	1	-3	5	(*)	(*)	-5	(*)	1
Other Europe	99	1	94	21	65	5	1	2	3	4	-2	0	-2
Sweden	1	(*)	1	(P)	(P)	(*)	1	(P)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Switzerland	99	(*)	94	(P)	(P)	5	(*)	(P)	3	4	-2	(*)	(*)
Other	-1	1	(*)	(P)	(P)	(*)	-1	(P)	(*)	(*)	0	0	-1
Japan	-33	6	3	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	4	-32	(*)	0	(*)	-10
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	-2	(*)	-1	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	-1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Latin America	3	1	1	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	1	-2	-1	2
Latin American Republics	-3	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	1	-1	-1	-2
Panama	-2	1	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	1	-2	(*)	-1	-1	(*)
Other	-2	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	1	(*)	0	-2
Other Western Hemisphere	6	-1	1	0	-1	(*)	(*)	2	2	(*)	-1	(*)	4
Middle East	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0	(*)
Israel	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0	(*)
Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)
Addendum: OPEC	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0

Table 16.—Fees and Royalties, 1978

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	393	9	277	17	177	22	20	40	(*)	15	66	3	24
Canada	132	-3	28	(*)	6	9	1	12	14	5	64	3	21
Europe	309	3	231	17	170	12	14	18	52	9	4	(*)	12
European Communities (9)	193	1	120	3	87	5	9	16	53	2	4	(*)	13
Belgium and Luxembourg	8	-1	6	0	5	1	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	3
France	20	(*)	10	(*)	7	1	(*)	2	2	(*)	0	0	8
Germany	83	-1	60	0	55	1	1	14	4	1	(*)	(*)	4
Italy	-4	0	-1	0	1	(*)	-2	(*)	-2	1	0	0	-1
Netherlands	10	-2	12	2	11	1	-3	2	1	-1	0	(*)	-1
Denmark and Ireland	9	0	2	(*)	1	0	1	(*)	11	0	0	0	-4
United Kingdom	68	4	32	1	9	2	11	9	26	-1	4	(*)	3
Other Europe	116	2	110	14	83	7	5	2	-1	6	0	0	-1
Sweden	6	1	5	(b)	(b)	(*)	4	(b)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)
Switzerland	113	(*)	106	(b)	(b)	7	1	(b)	(*)	6	0	0	1
Other	-3	(*)	(*)	(b)	(b)	-1	-1	(b)	-1	(*)	0	0	-2
Japan	-69	3	11	(*)	2	(*)	1	7	-75	-4	0	(*)	-4
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	3	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Latin America	16	6	6	(*)	-1	2	2	3	5	1	-2	-1	(*)
Latin American Republics	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	-1	-1	-2
Panama	4	2	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	1	2	(*)	-1	-1	1
Other	-3	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	1	(*)	0	-2
Other Western Hemisphere	16	5	6	(*)	-1	2	2	3	4	(*)	-1	(*)	2
Middle East	1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	3	0	0	-1
Israel	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	2	0	0	-1
Other	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	1	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	-1	4	1	(*)	0	-3
Addendum: OPEC	-4	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	-4

Table 16.—Fees and Royalties, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

	Total	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance	Insurance	Real estate	Other
			Total	Food products	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other					
Total	523	33	328	17	204	23	17	68	5	23	93	12	29
Canada	163	-9	31	(*)	6	9	5	11	14	7	89	8	22
Europe	407	25	280	15	196	13	8	48	67	13	5	3	13
European Communities (9)	283	23	173	3	115	6	4	45	59	7	5	3	14
Belgium and Luxembourg	10	(*)	8	(*)	6	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	0	0	(*)
France	19	1	9	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	2	4	1	0	0	4
Germany	123	(*)	99	(*)	71	1	(*)	26	12	5	(*)	(*)	7
Italy	-2	0	(*)	0	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	-1	1	0	0	-1
Netherlands	14	(b)	11	1	10	2	-8	5	2	-1	(*)	3	0
Denmark and Ireland	17	0	2	(*)	(*)	0	1	(*)	19	0	0	0	(b)
United Kingdom	102	(b)	44	1	20	2	11	10	24	-1	5	(*)	(b)
Other Europe	125	2	108	12	81	7	4	3	8	7	1	0	-1
Sweden	6	1	3	(b)	(b)	(*)	2	(b)	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
Switzerland	118	(*)	104	(b)	(b)	8	1	(b)	7	7	0	0	0
Other	1	(*)	1	(b)	(b)	-1	(*)	(b)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)
Japan	-75	3	9	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	6	-81	-3	0	1	-3
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Latin America	14	13	5	(*)	(*)	2	3	2	-1	1	-2	-1	-2
Latin American Republics	-2	2	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	-2	1	-1	-1	-2
Panama	1	2	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	-1	(*)
Other	-3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	1	(*)	(*)	-2
Other Western Hemisphere	16	12	5	0	(*)	2	2	2	1	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)
Middle East	3	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	4	0	0	(*)
Israel	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	4	0	0	(*)
Other	-1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	-1
Other Africa, Asia, and Pacific	7	(*)	1	1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	5	1	(*)	0	(*)
Addendum: OPEC	-2	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	-2

Table 17.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States at Yearend

[Millions of dollars]

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	7,612	7,944	8,363	8,797	9,054	9,923	10,815	11,818	13,270
By country									
Canada.....	2,064	2,183	2,284	2,388	2,439	2,575	2,659	2,834	3,117
Europe.....	5,247	5,492	5,820	6,076	6,274	7,005	7,750	8,510	9,554
United Kingdom.....	2,474	2,665	2,796	2,852	2,864	3,156	3,409	3,496	4,127
European Economic Communities (6).....	1,675	1,728	1,841	1,975	2,144	2,405	2,790	3,306	3,555
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	158	161	175	175	193	228	273	309	338
France.....	183	182	197	200	215	265	288	319	286
Germany.....	152	149	156	209	247	318	387	617	680
Italy.....	100	102	82	87	87	86	92	95	100
Netherlands.....	1,082	1,134	1,231	1,304	1,402	1,508	1,750	1,966	2,151
Other Europe.....	1,098	1,099	1,183	1,249	1,266	1,444	1,551	1,708	1,872
Sweden.....	179	185	199	215	217	239	295	199	208
Switzerland.....	836	825	896	940	949	1,096	1,238	1,395	1,545
Other.....	83	89	88	94	100	109	108	114	119
Japan.....	112	104	72	118	103	108	181	176	229
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	152	123	145	172	195	192	182	193	248
Other.....	37	42	42	43	43	43	43	105	121
Addenda:									
European Communities (9).....									
OPEC.....									
By industry									
Petroleum.....	1,419	1,513	1,612	1,710	1,740	1,885	2,261	2,493	2,992
Manufacturing.....	2,885	3,018	3,213	3,478	3,789	4,181	4,475	5,344	6,140
Trade.....	750	706	675	748	739	848	938	959	994
Insurance ¹	1,943	2,045	2,181	2,169	2,072	2,193	2,305	2,189	2,256
Finance and real estate ¹									
Other.....	615	662	682	692	714	816	836	833	888

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	13,914	14,868	20,556	25,144	27,662	30,770	34,595	42,471	54,462
By country									
Canada.....	3,335	3,466	4,203	5,136	5,352	5,907	5,650	6,180	7,154
Europe.....	10,336	11,087	13,937	16,756	18,584	20,162	23,754	29,180	37,403
United Kingdom.....	4,583	4,987	5,403	5,744	6,331	5,802	6,397	7,638	9,796
European Economic Communities (6).....	3,828	4,030	6,499	8,266	9,203	11,113	13,602	17,257	22,404
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	341	309	543	684	789	(D) 1,163	1,163	1,303	1,564
France.....	346	369	827	1,139	1,369	1,570	1,800	1,978	2,289
Germany.....	802	881	965	1,535	1,408	2,097	2,529	3,654	5,665
Italy.....	116	114	146	210	290	(D) 280	280	243	214
Netherlands.....	2,224	2,357	4,017	4,698	5,347	6,255	7,830	10,078	12,672
Other Europe.....	1,925	2,070	2,036	2,747	3,050	3,247	3,754	4,285	5,204
Sweden.....	227	256	375	475	551	604	715	893	1,134
Switzerland.....	1,576	1,675	1,420	1,949	2,138	2,295	2,651	2,879	3,449
Other.....	122	138	240	323	360	348	388	513	621
Japan.....	-227	-154	152	345	591	1,178	1,755	2,749	3,493
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	321	318	2,061	2,598	2,774	3,101	2,986	3,603	5,431
Other.....	150	150	203	309	361	422	450	760	982
Addenda:									
European Communities (9).....			11,977	14,099	15,633	17,000	20,113	25,020	32,349
OPEC.....			92	201	169	163	256	366	385
By industry									
Petroleum.....	3,139	3,272	4,792	5,614	6,213	5,921	6,573	7,762	9,906
Manufacturing.....	6,722	7,262	8,231	10,387	11,386	12,620	14,030	17,202	20,876
Trade.....	562	550	3,117	4,387	4,844	6,123	7,237	9,161	11,562
Insurance ¹	2,553	2,911	1,905	1,298	1,635	2,114	2,318	2,773	4,148
Finance and real estate ¹			1,510	2,231	2,293	2,627	3,080	3,619	5,247
Other.....	938	872	1,002	1,226	1,290	1,366	1,357	1,954	2,724

1. For 1962-72, estimates for finance and real estate are included in insurance.

Table 18.—Capital Inflows

(Millions of dollars)

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	346	231	322	415	425	691	807	1,263	1,464
By country									
Canada	99	110	87	101	82	89	76	327	270
Europe	221	157	245	242	335	602	668	868	1,069
United Kingdom	63	121	59	25	125	188	222	193	653
European Economic Communities (6)	121	51	111	151	172	261	385	493	253
Belgium and Luxembourg	7	4	14	0	18	35	44	36	29
France	9	-2	15	5	15	42	23	31	-18
Germany	34	-3	6	54	39	81	69	217	63
Italy	11	1	-20	5	2	-2	6	3	5
Netherlands	60	51	96	87	98	105	243	206	174
Other Europe	37	-15	75	65	39	154	61	182	164
Sweden	4	4	14	16	3	10	-70	-6	9
Switzerland	27	-24	61	43	30	134	132	185	149
Other	6	5	0	6	6	10	-1	3	6
Japan	20	-8	-32	47	-16	5	73	-5	53
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	28	-36	22	29	23	-4	-10	11	55
Other	-22	8	0	-4	1	-1	0	62	16
Addenda:									
European Communities (9)									
OPEC									
By industry									
Petroleum	94	94	99	121	30	145	374	232	499
Manufacturing	129	128	195	261	311	393	257	843	800
Trade	98	-44	-31	73	-9	109	89	21	70
Insurance	36	-37	-1	-20	64	36	5	66	44
Finance and real estate	9	42	40	-31	8	-10	60	27	31
Other	-20	48	20	10	21	18	22	74	20

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	367	949	2,800	4,760	2,603	4,346	3,728	7,897	11,877
By country									
Canada	193	387	589	915	217	560	294	680	931
Europe	551	500	1,664	2,995	1,911	2,815	2,858	5,217	8,159
United Kingdom	313	188	837	426	669	733	596	1,320	2,143
European Economic Communities (6)	209	194	531	1,847	941	1,880	1,785	3,371	5,081
Belgium and Luxembourg	2	-32	294	(^b) 105	(^b) 105	(^b) 176	(^b) 176	176	260
France	40	21	164	337	230	171	229	180	313
Germany	93	73	-79	(^b) -124	-124	688	410	1,106	2,016
Italy	2	-2	-7	64	80	(^b) 68	(^b) 37	-37	-29
Netherlands	71	133	159	641	649	908	920	1,946	2,521
Other Europe	29	117	297	722	302	202	477	526	935
Sweden	18	25	34	113	76	53	111	198	245
Switzerland	8	76	270	529	188	162	329	203	583
Other	2	15	-6	80	37	-12	37	125	108
Japan	-474	72	404	209	246	587	587	987	744
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	69	-9	135	533	178	321	62	713	1,838
Other	28	(*)	8	108	51	63	-73	300	205
Addenda:									
European Communities (9)			1,338	2,287	1,618	2,600	2,408	4,702	7,249
OPEC				111	-32	-6	-9	110	19
By industry									
Petroleum	128	133	496	862	599	948	652	1,244	2,144
Manufacturing	563	539	1,212	2,225	1,084	1,234	1,414	3,197	3,672
Trade	-453	-13	380	1,268	457	1,278	1,112	1,918	2,394
Insurance	81	56	137	-574	337	479	204	538	1,408
Finance and real estate	19	29	167	746	61	333	354	465	1,573
Other	29	205	408	233	64	74	-8	535	686

Table 19.—Equity and Intercompany Account Inflows

[Millions of dollars]

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	132	-5	-5	57	86	251	319	832	1,030
By country									
Canada	43	44	26	43	2	9	-26	243	238
Europe.....	62	-17	-12	-43	90	250	297	550	730
United Kingdom	19	44	-36	-66	23	65	114	86	529
European Economic Communities (6).....	46	-32	-4	10	67	113	212	363	136
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	5	-2	8	-7	10	18	25	19	6
France	7	-5	8	(*)	8	26	10	17	-27
Germany.....	31	-9	-5	43	28	65	34	204	48
Italy.....	22	19	-9	7	1	-8	2	-2	2
Netherlands	-19	-35	-6	-33	20	12	141	125	107
Other Europe.....	-3	-29	28	13	1	72	-29	101	66
Sweden.....	1	(*)	7	6	-7	3	-74	-9	5
Switzerland	-7	-32	24	6	7	63	51	107	59
Other.....	3	3	-3	1	1	6	-6	3	2
Japan.....	24	-10	-38	33	-24	-2	60	-34	-1
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	27	-32	18	30	17	-5	-10	11	59
Other.....	-24	10	1	-6	1	-1	-2	62	3
Addenda:									
European Communities (9).....									
OPEC.....									
By industry									
Petroleum.....	-22	-44	-55	-63	-94	8	231	142	414
Manufacturing	41	42	59	132	111	138	-23	567	545
Trade.....	83	-51	-65	30	-39	67	32	-41	-19
Insurance.....	36	-37	-1	-20	64	36	5	66	44
Finance and real estate.....	11	37	34	-37	13	-20	47	13	15
Other.....	-17	48	23	15	31	22	27	85	31

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	-175	380	1,890	3,695	1,414	2,687	2,142	5,313	7,921
By country									
Canada	82	250	386	646	-31	313	47	449	532
Europe.....	221	133	1,133	2,405	996	1,659	1,822	3,350	5,438
United Kingdom	195	65	589	198	360	402	330	799	1,777
European Economic Communities (6).....	69	32	307	1,530	442	1,134	1,078	2,057	2,887
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	-17	-51	259	(P)	51	(P)	(P)	8	99
France	28	-2	146	253	155	126	141	101	190
Germany.....	48	31	-168	(P)	-165	594	360	1,010	1,877
Italy.....	13	10	6	62	82	(P)	(P)	-41	-35
Netherlands	-4	43	63	476	318	437	468	979	755
Other Europe.....	-43	36	238	677	194	122	414	495	775
Sweden.....	18	23	26	84	67	50	78	165	129
Switzerland	-62	(*)	222	509	90	94	314	237	564
Other.....	(*)	12	-10	85	37	-21	22	93	82
Japan.....	-556	19	287	231	350	544	424	770	282
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	58	-22	78	295	41	112	-84	459	1,476
Other.....	20	(*)	5	117	59	59	-67	285	194
Addenda:									
European Communities (9).....			895	1,743	810	1,517	1,433	2,861	4,682
OPEC.....				111	-35	-5	1	107	12
By industry									
Petroleum.....	50	24	354	431	79	410	52	303	499
Manufacturing	232	192	748	1,646	593	625	984	2,537	2,667
Trade.....	-565	-83	238	1,144	413	1,064	681	1,430	1,766
Insurance.....	81	56	137	-449	233	319	120	268	1,168
Finance and real estate.....	-9	-2	74	745	56	266	342	314	1,297
Other.....	36	192	339	178	40	5	-37	461	524

Table 20.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates

[Millions of dollars]

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	214	236	327	358	339	440	488	431	434
By country									
Canada.....	56	66	61	58	80	80	102	84	32
Europe.....	159	174	257	285	245	352	371	318	339
United Kingdom.....	44	77	95	91	102	123	108	107	124
European Economic Communities (6).....	75	83	115	141	105	148	173	130	117
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	2	6	6	7	8	17	19	17	23
France.....	2	3	7	5	7	16	13	14	9
Germany.....	3	6	11	11	11	16	35	13	15
Italy.....	-11	-18	-11	-2	1	6	4	5	3
Netherlands.....	79	86	102	120	78	93	102	81	67
Other Europe.....	40	14	47	52	38	82	90	81	98
Sweden.....	3	4	7	10	10	7	4	3	4
Switzerland.....	34	8	37	37	23	71	81	78	90
Other.....	3	2	3	5	5	4	5	(*)	4
Japan.....	-4	2	6	14	8	7	13	29	54
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	1	-4	4	-1	6	1	(*)	(*)	-4
Other.....	2	-2	-1	2	0	0	2	(*)	13
Addenda:									
European Communities (9).....									
OPEC.....									
By industry									
Petroleum.....	116	138	154	184	124	137	143	90	85
Manufacturing.....	88	86	136	129	200	255	280	276	255
Trade.....	15	7	34	43	30	42	57	62	89
Insurance ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finance and real estate.....	-2	5	6	6	-5	10	13	14	16
Other.....	-3	0	-3	-5	-10	-4	-5	-11	-11

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	542	569	910	1,065	1,189	1,659	1,586	2,583	3,955
By country									
Canada.....	111	137	203	269	249	247	247	231	399
Europe.....	330	367	531	590	915	1,156	1,036	1,866	2,721
United Kingdom.....	118	123	248	228	309	331	266	521	366
European Economic Communities (6).....	140	162	224	316	498	746	707	1,315	2,194
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	19	19	35	(^D)	54	(^D)	105	168	161
France.....	12	23	18	84	75	44	89	79	123
Germany.....	45	42	89	(^D)	41	94	50	96	138
Italy.....	-11	-12	-13	2	-2	(^D)	11	4	5
Netherlands.....	75	90	96	165	331	471	452	967	1,767
Other Europe.....	72	81	59	45	107	80	63	31	161
Sweden.....	(*)	2	8	29	9	3	33	33	116
Switzerland.....	70	76	48	20	98	68	15	-34	19
Other.....	2	3	4	-5	(*)	9	15	32	26
Japan.....	82	53	117	-22	-104	43	163	217	462
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	11	13	57	238	137	209	146	254	362
Other.....	8	(*)	3	-10	-7	4	-6	15	11
Addenda:									
European Communities (9).....			443	545	808	1,083	976	1,841	2,566
OPEC.....				(*)	3	-1	-10	4	8
By industry									
Petroleum.....	78	109	142	431	520	538	601	940	1,645
Manufacturing.....	331	347	464	578	491	609	430	660	1,006
Trade.....	112	70	142	124	44	215	431	488	628
Insurance ¹	0	0	0	-125	103	161	84	270	240
Finance and real estate.....	28	31	93	1	6	67	12	151	276
Other.....	-7	13	69	55	24	70	28	74	162

1. For 1962-73, all insurance affiliates were considered unincorporated and, as a consequence, reinvested earnings of incorporated insurance affiliates were zero.

Table 21.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates

[Millions of dollars]

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	185	223	202	298	371	381	388	417	441
By country									
Canada	48	65	63	94	77	84	64	47	39
Europe.....	132	147	133	192	284	287	308	348	363
United Kingdom	63	67	73	116	125	124	149	159	164
European Economic Communities (6).....	40	38	31	35	85	117	111	132	132
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	4	3	3	3	2	9	5	6	9
France	4	4	5	2	3	12	11	12	9
Germany.....	4	2	3	4	7	14	7	10	13
Italy.....	3	2	1	(*)	0	2	1	3	5
Netherlands	25	27	19	26	73	80	87	101	96
Other Europe.....	30	42	29	42	73	46	48	57	67
Sweden.....	3	(*)	2	3	7	7	7	6	7
Switzerland	26	40	26	34	64	36	39	49	58
Other.....	(*)	2	(*)	5	2	3	2	2	2
Japan.....	4	6	4	10	7	8	15	9	17
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	2	3	2	2	2	1	(*)	12	22
Other.....	(*)	1	1	(*)	1	1	1	1	(*)
Addenda:									
European Communities (9)									
OPEC.....									
By industry									
Petroleum.....	14	17	18	26	81	90	109	124	119
Manufacturing	76	122	105	176	159	132	137	149	163
Trade.....	8	6	9	25	15	28	25	21	28
Insurance.....	56	48	38	40	76	85	73	75	81
Finance and real estate.....	18	14	13	12	22	20	28	36	40
Other.....	13	16	19	20	18	26	16	12	10

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	621	715	699	266	1,046	1,451	1,248	1,628	2,402
By country									
Canada	88	91	96	85	181	232	67	123	200
Europe.....	465	534	546	170	756	946	870	1,172	1,658
United Kingdom	236	272	263	—81	385	401	239	292	478
European Economic Communities (6).....	134	158	155	(P)	253	352	470	625	860
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	3	6	5	6	6	7	9	6	(*)
France	10	23	31	26	25	63	47	84	124
Germany.....	19	21	10	14	26	42	76	98	93
Italy.....	5	6	8	(P)	10	13	9	12	22
Netherlands	97	102	101	148	186	227	329	425	620
Other Europe.....	96	104	128	(P)	118	193	161	255	319
Sweden.....	11	7	13	6	5	12	8	40	54
Switzerland	83	94	112	49	110	175	149	210	253
Other.....	2	3	4	(P)	3	7	4	5	13
Japan.....	40	58	22	—99	—38	51	44	84	107
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	28	30	28	77	105	178	214	153	282
Other.....	(*)	1	7	33	41	45	52	96	154
Addenda:									
European Communities (9)			420	(P) 115	639	756	711	919	1,341
OPEC.....					8	6	6	23	41
By industry									
Petroleum.....	116	114	129	148	194	265	235	299	392
Manufacturing	217	258	301	297	252	340	470	490	693
Trade.....	50	47	—7	—6	142	178	224	317	439
Insurance.....	185	215	132	—454	240	330	12	175	359
Finance and real estate.....	39	64	126	249	155	272	223	335	496
Other.....	14	17	17	32	63	65	83	12	23

Table 22.—Income

[Millions of dollars]

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	399	459	529	656	710	821	876	848	875
By country									
Canada	104	131	124	152	157	164	166	131	71
Europe.....	291	321	390	477	529	639	679	666	702
United Kingdom	107	144	168	207	227	247	257	266	288
European Economic Communities (6).....	115	121	146	176	190	265	284	262	249
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	6	9	9	10	10	26	24	23	32
France	6	7	12	7	10	28	24	26	18
Germany.....	7	8	14	15	18	30	42	23	28
Italy	-8	-16	-10	-2	1	8	5	8	8
Netherlands	104	113	121	146	151	173	189	182	163
Other Europe.....	70	56	76	94	111	128	138	138	165
Sweden	6	4	9	13	17	14	11	9	11
Switzerland	60	48	63	71	87	107	120	127	148
Other	3	4	3	10	7	7	7	2	6
Japan.....	(*)	8	10	24	15	15	28	38	71
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	3	-1	6	1	8	2	(*)	12	18
Other.....	2	-1	(*)	2	1	1	3	1	12
Addenda:									
European Communities (9)									
OPEC.....									
By industry									
Petroleum.....	130	155	172	210	205	227	252	214	204
Manufacturing	164	208	241	305	359	387	417	425	418
Trade.....	23	13	43	68	45	70	82	83	117
Insurance.....	56	48	38	40	76	85	73	75	81
Finance and real estate.....	16	19	19	18	17	30	41	50	56
Other.....	10	16	16	15	8	22	11	1	-1

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	1,163	1,284	1,609	1,330	2,234	3,110	2,834	4,211	6,357
By country									
Canada	199	228	299	354	430	479	314	354	599
Europe.....	795	901	1,077	759	1,670	2,102	1,906	3,038	4,379
United Kingdom	354	395	511	147	694	731	505	813	844
European Economic Communities (6).....	274	320	379	512	751	1,098	1,178	1,939	3,054
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	22	25	40	(^p) 59	59	(^p) 114	114	174	161
France	22	46	49	111	100	107	136	163	247
Germany.....	64	63	99	(^p) 67	67	136	126	194	232
Italy	-6	-6	-5	(^p) 313	7	(^p) 21	21	16	27
Netherlands	172	192	197	313	517	698	781	1,392	2,387
Other Europe.....	168	185	187	101	226	273	224	286	480
Sweden	11	9	21	35	14	15	40	73	169
Switzerland	153	170	160	69	208	243	164	177	272
Other	4	6	8	-3	4	15	19	37	39
Japan.....	122	111	139	-121	-142	94	207	301	569
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	39	43	85	315	242	387	360	407	644
Other.....	8	1	10	23	34	49	46	111	165
Addenda:									
European Communities (9)			863	(^p) 660	1,448	1,838	1,687	2,760	3,907
OPEC.....					11	5	-3	27	49
By industry									
Petroleum.....	194	223	271	579	714	803	836	1,239	2,037
Manufacturing	548	605	765	875	743	949	900	1,149	1,699
Trade.....	162	117	135	118	186	393	655	805	1,066
Insurance.....	185	215	132	-578	343	490	96	445	599
Finance and real estate.....	67	95	219	250	161	340	236	486	772
Other.....	7	30	86	86	87	135	111	86	184

Table 23.—Earnings

[Millions of dollars]

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	359	436	504	642	695	804	868	834	854
By country									
Canada	90	114	108	135	133	146	152	122	62
Europe	267	320	382	484	541	643	687	658	691
United Kingdom	102	142	167	214	234	257	271	272	299
European Economic Communities (6)	105	120	141	176	192	264	285	259	240
Belgium and Luxembourg	2	9	6	8	9	23	22	19	24
France	4	6	12	7	10	26	23	25	17
Germany	6	10	14	16	19	30	43	22	24
Italy	-10	-18	-11	-2	1	8	5	8	8
Netherlands	103	113	120	147	153	177	192	185	167
Other Europe	60	58	74	94	115	122	131	127	152
Sweden	6	5	9	13	18	14	12	8	12
Switzerland	53	49	63	71	89	102	113	118	135
Other	1	3	2	10	8	6	6	1	5
Japan	-3	4	7	22	14	12	26	41	71
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	5	-2	6	2	8	2	(*)	11	17
Other	(*)	1	1	-1	-1	1	3	2	13
Addenda:									
European Communities (9)									
OPEC									
By industry									
Petroleum	126	158	172	215	214	237	263	219	215
Manufacturing	146	197	235	303	357	380	410	414	399
Trade	19	11	41	66	43	70	81	88	119
Insurance	52	50	39	40	76	85	73	75	81
Finance and real estate	15	16	12	11	7	23	38	44	46
Other	1	6	5	7	-2	9	3	-6	-6

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	1,161	1,308	1,637	1,429	2,181	3,047	2,755	3,974	5,856
By country									
Canada	197	230	302	347	421	479	301	338	563
Europe	796	909	1,067	702	1,580	2,018	1,795	2,813	4,021
United Kingdom	364	403	497	119	647	699	485	799	771
European Economic Communities (6)	274	323	392	515	739	1,084	1,125	1,809	2,854
Belgium and Luxembourg	22	25	40	81	59	(P)	114	171	160
France	22	46	48	109	94	100	130	150	219
Germany	61	63	109	6	63	136	93	157	174
Italy	-6	-6	-5	6	8	(P)	22	16	25
Netherlands	176	195	199	313	515	690	765	1,315	2,276
Other Europe	158	183	178	68	194	235	185	205	397
Sweden	10	8	19	35	13	12	37	49	144
Switzerland	143	169	151	37	180	210	131	121	220
Other	5	6	8	-4	2	13	17	34	33
Japan	121	125	173	42	-85	134	259	347	627
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	39	42	84	315	236	370	353	366	486
Other	8	2	11	23	30	46	47	110	160
Addenda:									
European Communities (9)			892	635	1,388	1,790	1,613	2,614	3,631
OPEC				3	6	2	-6	23	46
By industry									
Petroleum	204	233	268	576	709	798	836	1,219	2,028
Manufacturing	535	600	754	820	682	888	833	976	1,309
Trade	168	140	178	258	197	397	632	749	991
Insurance	185	215	132	-576	345	493	98	441	598
Finance and real estate	65	92	219	263	163	339	245	512	765
Other	4	27	86	88	84	132	110	77	166

Table 24.—Fees and Royalties ¹

[Millions of dollars]

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	160	287	293	243	393	523
By country						
Canada	46	139	137	118	132	163
Europe	174	159	165	155	309	407
United Kingdom	17	26	8	19	68	102
European Economic Communities (6)	5	17	25	37	117	165
Belgium and Luxembourg	(*)	4	4	4	8	10
France	-1	2	10	7	20	19
Germany	8	18	10	26	83	123
Italy	-5	-2	-2	-2	-4	-2
Netherlands	3	-5	3	3	10	14
Other Europe	153	115	132	100	125	142
Sweden	-1	(*)	1	1	6	6
Switzerland	154	115	131	99	113	118
Other	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	6	18
Japan	-47	-26	-34	-33	-69	-75
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-3	14	26	3	16	14
Other	-10	(*)	(*)	-1	5	12
Addenda:						
European Communities (9)	23	45	34	57	193	283
OPEC	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-4	-2
By industry						
Petroleum	1	-2	-4	3	9	33
Manufacturing	200	217	219	187	277	328
Trade	-44	-1	16	-15	(*)	5
Insurance	18	59	50	53	66	93
Finance and real estate	-7	13	11	14	18	35
Other	-8	1	(*)	1	24	29

¹ For years prior to 1974, detail is available only for selected countries, as shown in table 8.

General Notes to Tables

- Industry classification is by industry of U.S. affiliate.
- Country classification is by country of foreign parent.
- Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.
- An asterisk “(*)” indicates a value between $-\$500,000$ and $+\$500,000$.
- A “(D)” indicates that the data in the cell have been suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
- The major industry “petroleum” consists of all activities related to the exploration, production, refining, transporting, wholesaling, and retailing of petroleum and related products. All other major industries are defined to be exclusive of such petroleum-related activities.
- OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its membership consists of Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Venezuela, and the United Arab Emirates.
- European Communities (9) consists of Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom.