

OCTOBER 2011 TRADE GAP IS \$43.5 BILLION

U.S. international trade in goods and services

The U.S. monthly international trade deficit decreased in October 2011, according to the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and the U.S. Census Bureau. The deficit decreased from \$44.2 billion (revised) in September to \$43.5 billion in October, as imports decreased more than exports. The previously published September deficit was \$43.1 billion.

Balance on Goods and Services Trade [Monthly, seasonally adjusted]



Exports

Exports of goods and services decreased \$1.5 billion in October to \$179.2 billion, reflecting a decrease in exports of goods. Exports of services were virtually unchanged.

- The decrease in exports of goods was more than accounted for by decreases in *industrial supplies and materials* and *consumer goods*. Increases in *capital goods* and *other goods* were partly offsetting.
- Exports of services were virtually unchanged from September to October. Increases in *royalties and license fees* and *other private services* (which includes items such as business, professional, and technical services, insurance services, and financial services) were mostly offset by decreases in *travel*, *other transportation* (which includes freight and port services), and *passenger fares*.

Imports

Imports of goods and services decreased \$2.2 billion in October to \$222.6 billion, reflecting a decrease in imports of goods. Imports of services increased.

- The decrease in imports of goods was more than accounted for by decreases in *industrial supplies and materials* and *automotive vehicles*, *parts*, *and engines*. Increases in *capital goods* and *consumer goods* were partly offsetting.
- The increase in imports of services was more than accounted for by an increase in *other private services*. A decrease in *passenger fares* was partly offsetting.

Goods by geographic area (not seasonally adjusted)

- The goods deficit with Canada decreased from \$3.5 billion in September to \$2.2 billion in October. Exports increased \$0.6 billion to \$24.5 billion, while imports decreased \$0.7 billion to \$26.8 billion.
- The goods deficit with China was virtually unchanged from September at \$28.1 billion. Exports increased \$1.4 billion to \$9.7 billion, while imports increased \$1.4 billion to \$37.8 billion.
- The goods deficit with the European Union increased from \$6.4 billion in September to \$8.0 billion in October. Exports increased \$0.2 billion to \$23.4 billion, while imports increased \$1.9 billion to \$31.4 billion.

BEA statistics—including GDP, personal income, the balance of payments, foreign direct investment, the input-output accounts, and economic statistics for states, local areas, and industries—are available on the BEA Web site: www.bea.gov. E-mail alerts are also available.

NOTE: This and more information is provided in the December 9 press release, U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: October 2011, issued by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and the U.S. Census Bureau. The next release is January 13, 2012.

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